

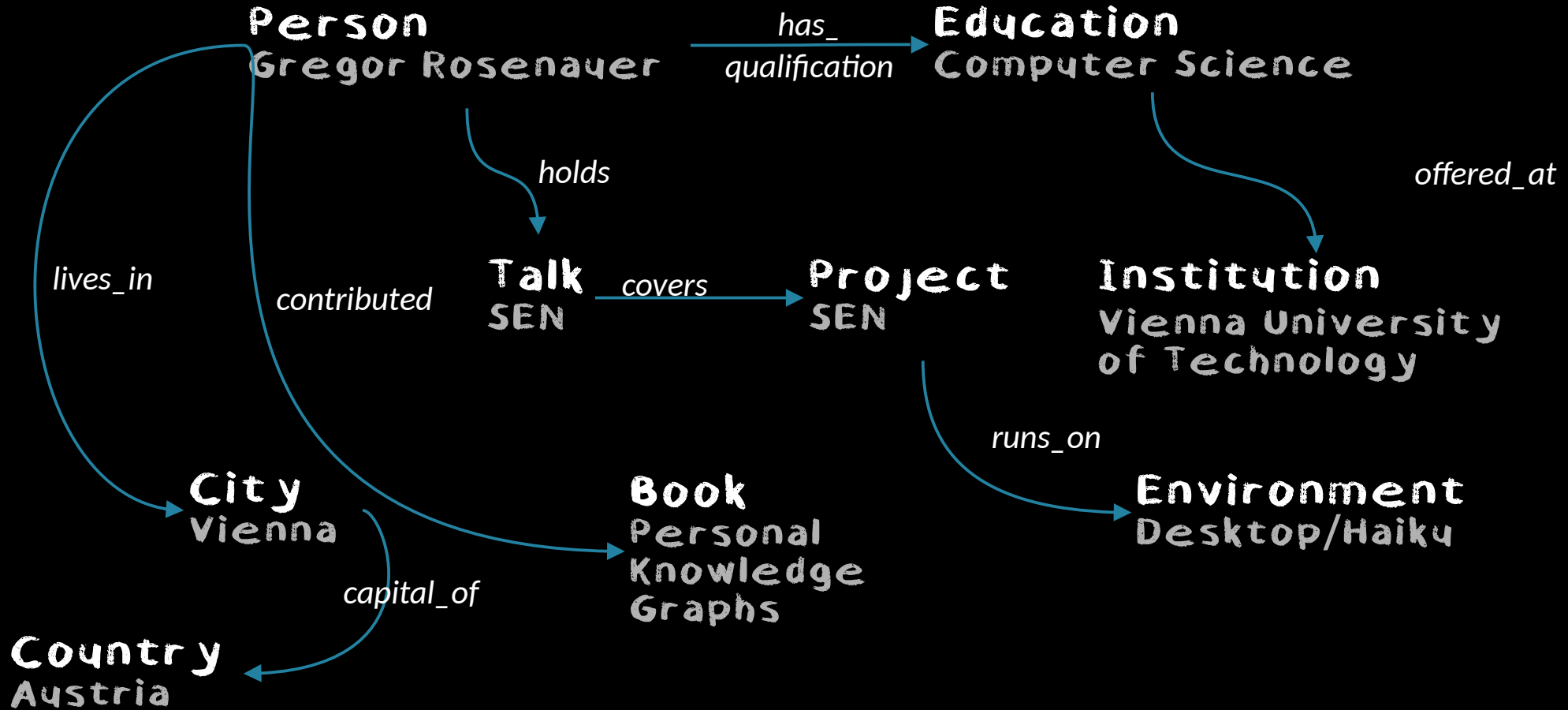


# SEN

a /home for your thoughts

An introduction by Gregor B. Rosenauer

# About

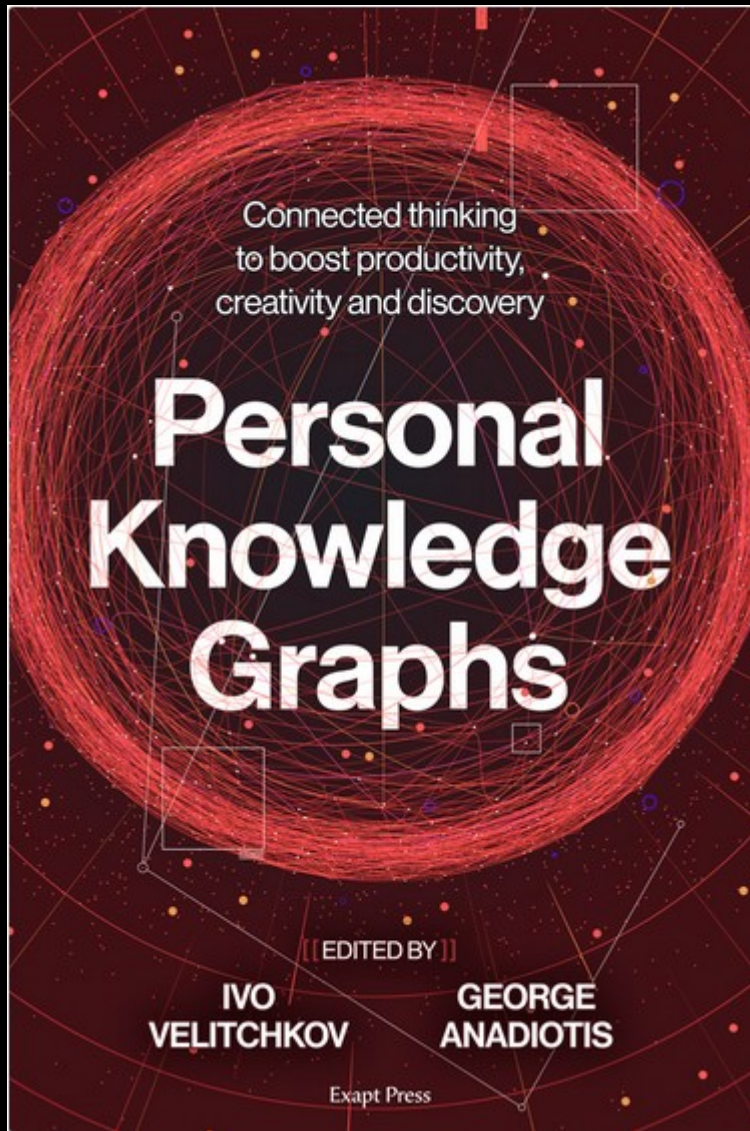


# About

- \* contributed chapter on SEN:

*Extending the Desktop into a Personal Knowledge Graph with SEN*

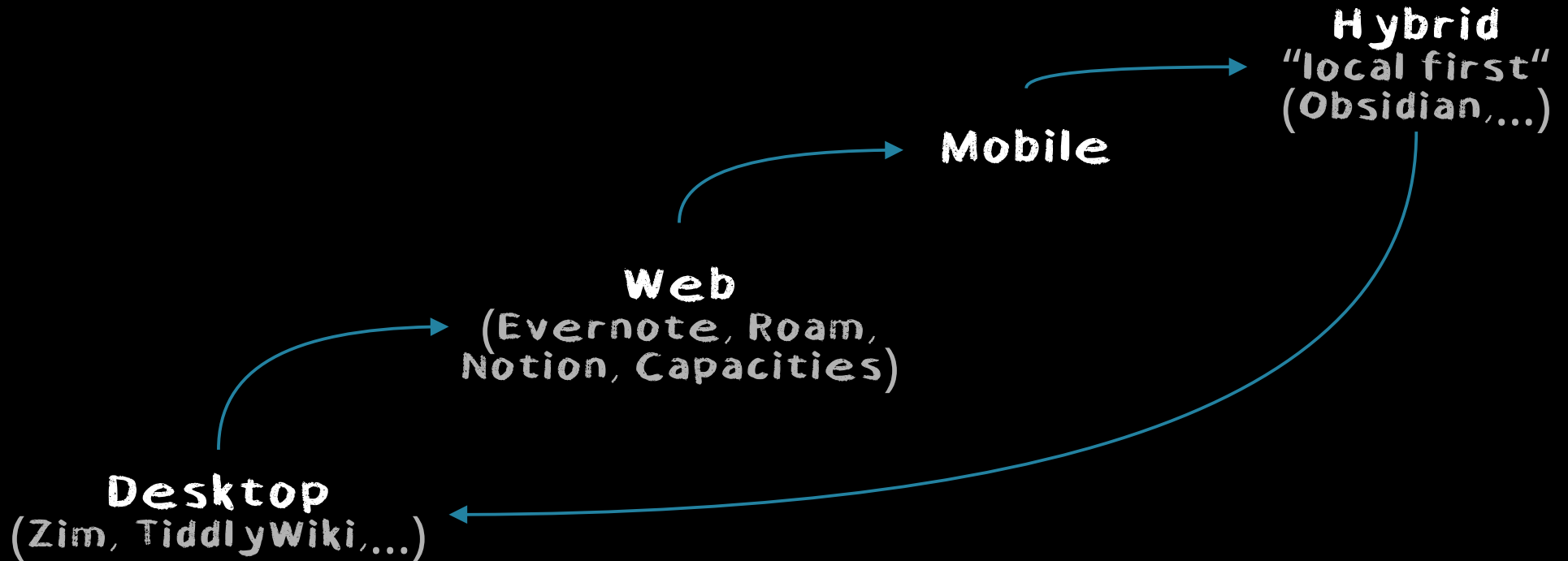
- \* introduction and technical overview
- \* prototype in development
- \* concept proven



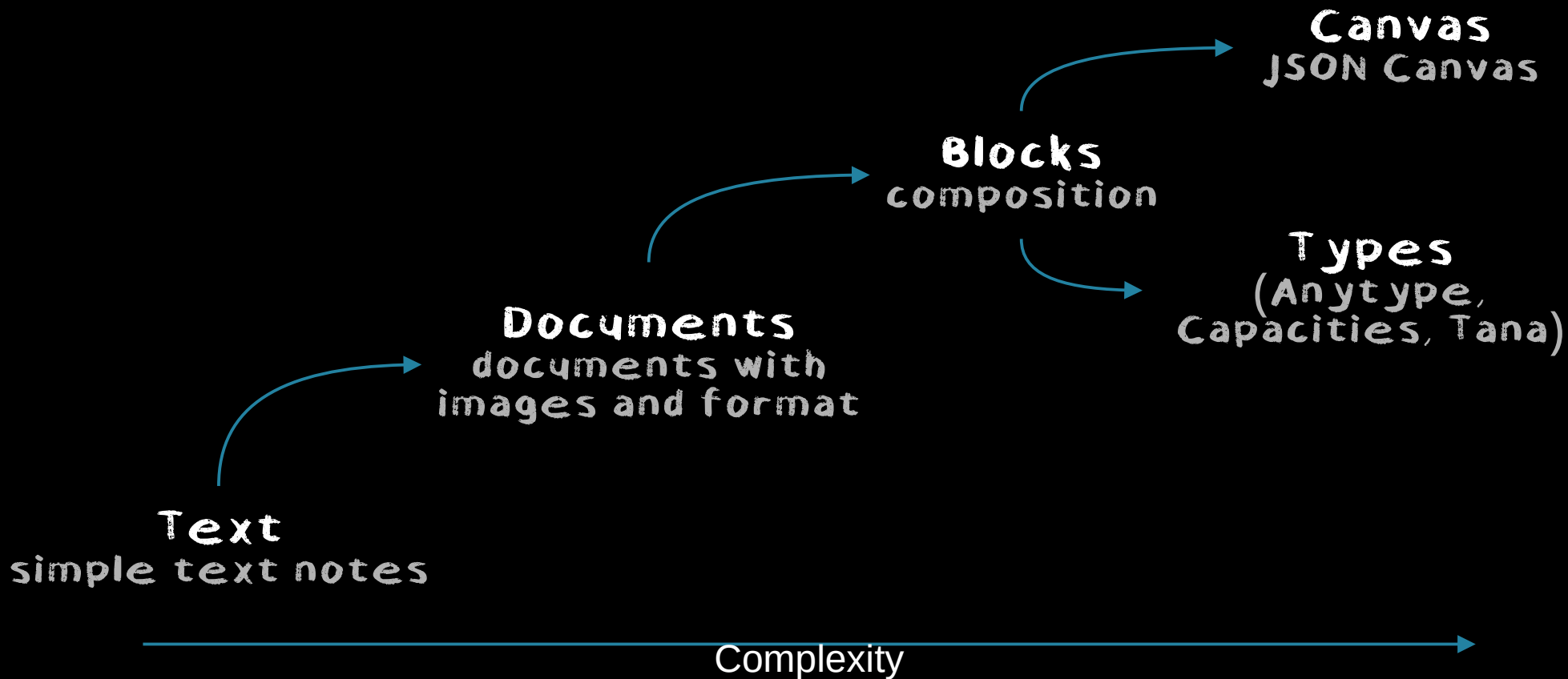
# SEN – The Vision

- \* not another tool but an infrastructure!  
because there are enough tools already
- \* best tool is no tool – 2x media break (tool, format)  
nothing between you and your knowledge
- \* PKM Limbo: how low can you go?  
from the cloud to the filesystem
- \* create an information environment, PKM as a use case  
what's the best foundation?

# Landscape / Journey (by environment)



# Landscape / Journey (by type)



# Observations - Issues

- \* rich formatting, poor semantics  
(no object types), no relation properties, metadata?
- \* dependencies on provider, tool, plugin or format  
notes in DB, cloud services, loss on export/import
- \* recently somehow being addressed, but not holistically  
types and relations are not available w/o tool,
- \* existing information not integrated  
needs to be continuously fed into the PKM tool







## Couldn't load file

Even though this file is available offline, you need an internet connection to play this MP3 video on iOS. Try again when you're back online.

Try again



Share

# Observations - Trends

- \* use the power of types
  - object semantics, not just (linked) text notes
  - e.g. Tana, AnyType, Capacities (predefined)
- \* going local-first
  - reduce dependency on network or cloud provider
  - e.g. Obsidian (-Sync)
- \* still requires special formats, APIs and tools
  - e.g., not navigable w/o tool, even with open formats

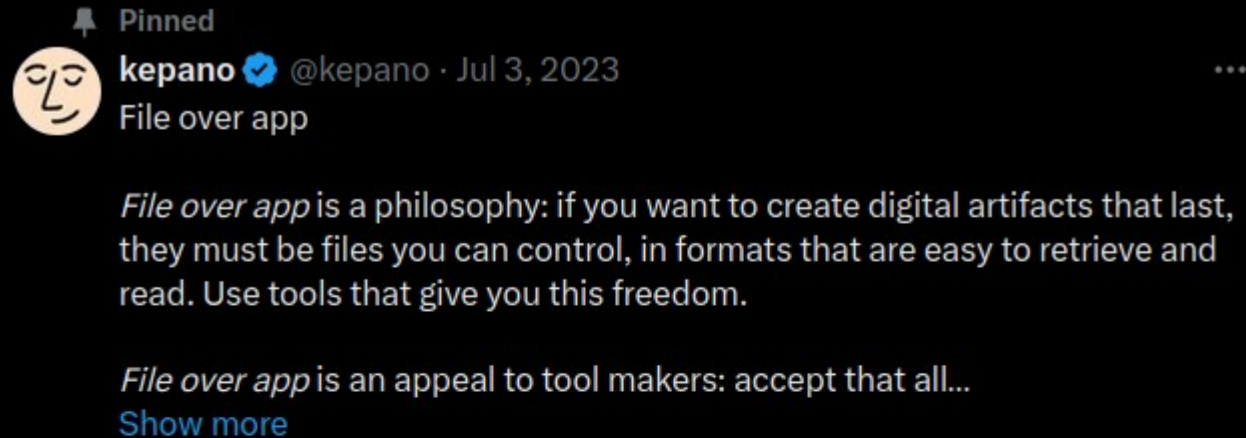
# Proposed Solution

- \* provide a desktop knowledge infrastructure
  - aka Semantic Desktop 2.0 w/o semantic web bloat
- \* adopt and extend existing tools and metaphors
  - familiar semantics available with everyday interface
- \* seamlessly integrate existing tools and documents
  - no need to reinvent the wheel or import your stuff
- \* uses OS provided mechanisms and interfaces
  - scripting, file types, file browser, file handling



# File over App

- \* consensus: file-based
- \* maps well to atomic notes, Zettelkasten



INVENT  
MY OWN?

FILES &  
FOLDERS!

**POFF**



**POFF!**

**Plain  
Old  
Files and  
Folders**



# Problem with Files and Folders

- \* does not scale
  - messy, hard to search, overlaps and duplicates
- \* strict parent-child (even “contains”) relation
  - does not map well to actual usage patterns
- \* files enclose content, hide information
  - metadata not searchable or handled separately (index)
- \* apps own data, needed to access information
  - even with open formats – depend on tools for PKM?

# Proposed Solution cont'd

## Data Centricity

- \* information is set free
  - information is shared, not owned by any single app
  - metadata exposed
- \* simple, readable, text based (simple types)
  - can be inspected without apps
- \* apps as Visitors
  - apps for advanced data handling
- \* <http://datacentricmanifesto.org/>



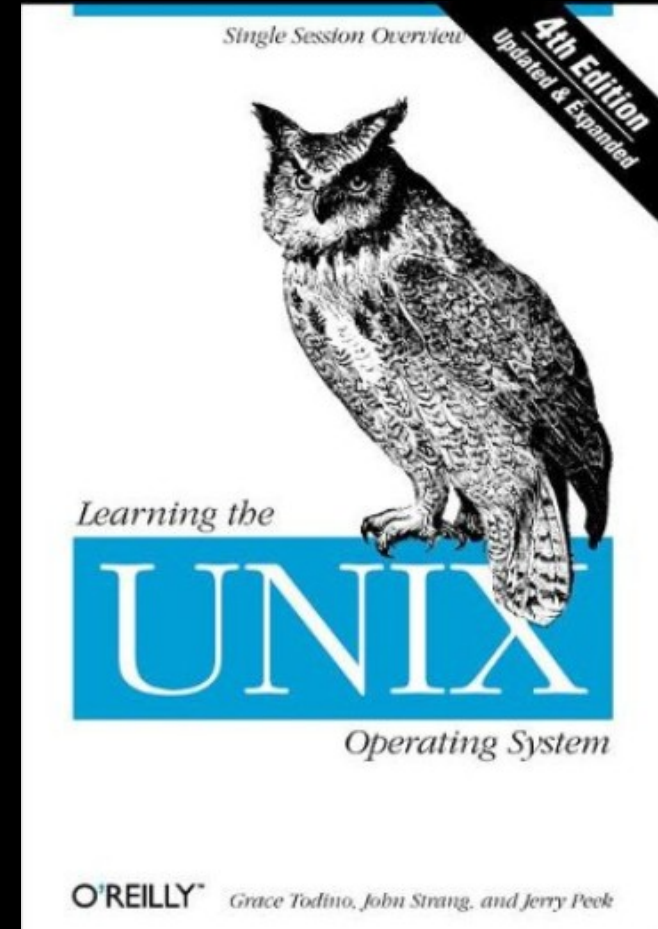
# Learning from UNIX

## Software Tools

Good Programming is not learned from generalities, but by seeing how significant programs can be made clean, easy to read, easy to maintain and modify, human-engineered, efficient, and reliable, by the application of common sense and good programming practices. Careful study and imitation of good programs leads to better writing.

Kernighan  
Plauger

- \* single purpose tools
- \* connected over pipes
- \* streaming processing
- \* solves complexity
- \* loose coupling
- \* very flexible
- \* tool independent
- \* data is free



# SEN – The Mission

- \* combine the best of both worlds:
  - native types + local-first + files&folders (with a twist;)
- \* basic knowledge management without custom tools
  - search, manipulate and navigate metadata+relations
- \* integrate into familiar desktop environment
  - intuitive handling without learning a new tool
- \* extensible and open to other use cases
  - extract metadata, relations, retrieve info, integrate AI

# Remaining challenges

- \* how to solve issues with files&folders?
- \* flexible access to *custom* metadata?
- \* visualisation (file browser, relations, types, metadata)
- \* search (consistent, system wide)
- \* configuration (for average users)
- \* integration with desktop apps (deep links?)

**no OS/env currently supports this!**

**“The farther back you can look,  
the farther forward you are likely to see.”**

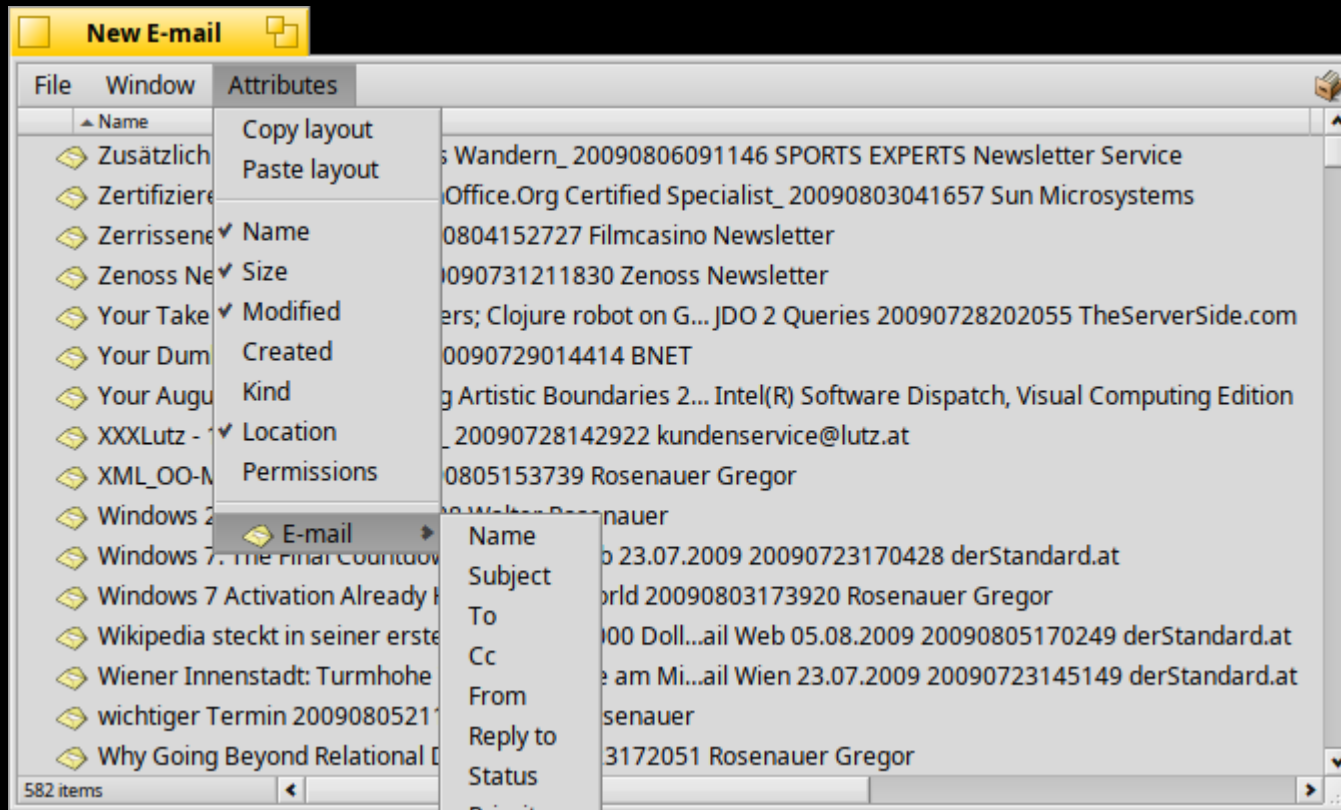
— Winston Churchill



- \* first *data-centric* OS
- \* performant (even on 1997 hardware)
- \* innovative filesystem
- \* native custom metadata and queries
- \* full support in UX (Tracker)
- \* excellent API (message-based)
- \* to good to die, today: Haiku



# Itemized/Entity-first Environment



# To the Crazy Ones

- \* I am not alone
- \* check out DXOS, GraphOS
- \* building connected entity-based environments (not OS)
- \* still a lot of effort
- \* research / high-level
- \* new UX and paradigms



# Why Haiku?

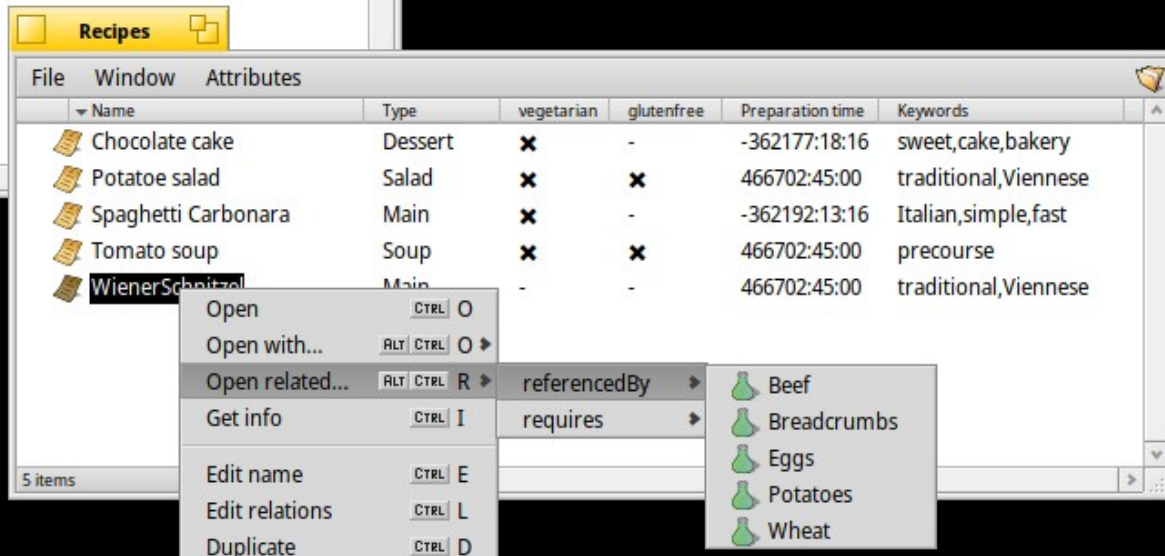
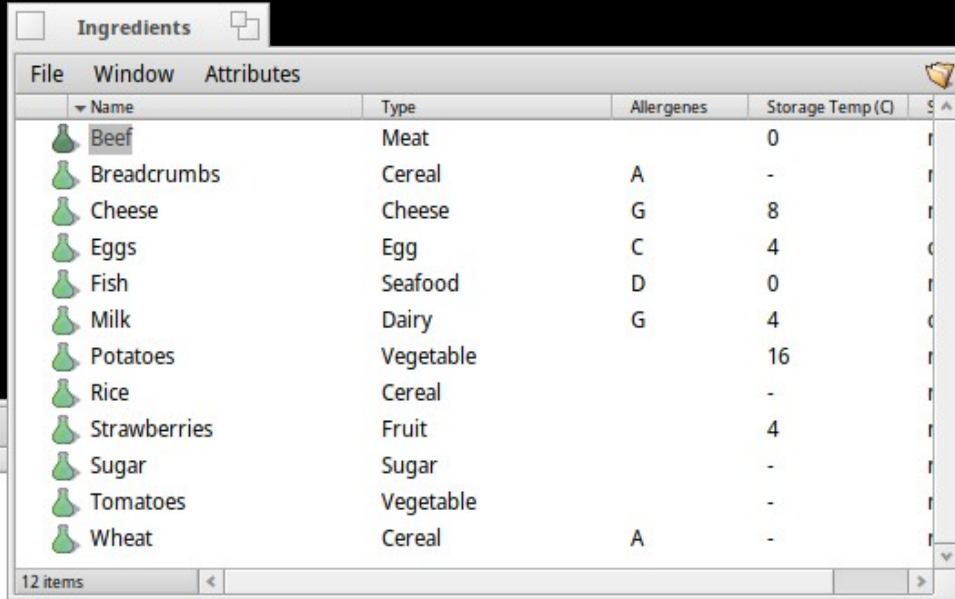
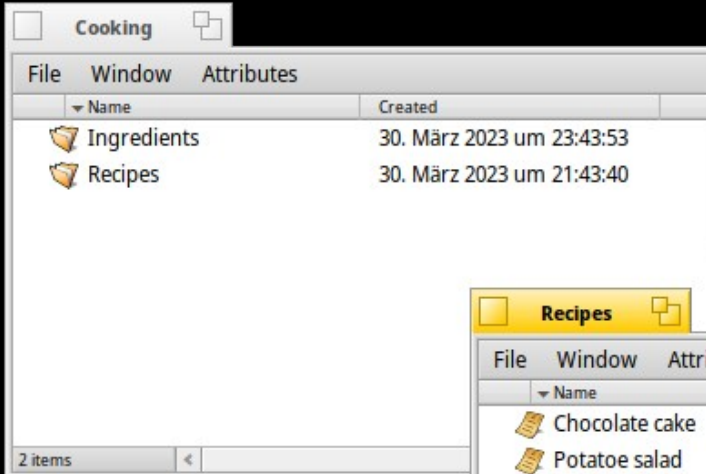
- \* it checks all the boxes (except relations)
- \* Haiku is an open source reimplementaion of BeOS
  - but with a modern twist (look, pkgman, Qt, tools)
- \* small but strong community (+Google SoC projects!)
- \* already usable for PKM work, almost as daily driver
- \* I wanted to build this already in BeOS times in 2003
- \* user-centric, common UX, very responsive
  - with some unique features (translators, filesystem)

# A sneak peak at SEN

- \* files&folders + Context
- \* Entities (as Filetypes)
- \* custom metadata (filesystem attributes)
- \* UX integration (file browser)
- \* integrates with system-wide search
- \* *new: relations!*
- \* *new: augmented navigation (Relations)*
- \* *app integration with deep linking*

# Use case examples

- \* recipes
- \* book quotes
- \* movie references
- \* *invent your own!*
- \* configuration
- \* usage
- \* *build ontologies based on use case*



# Books (beat Tsundoku)



# Books (Search)

☐ Find

Recent queries

Book

by attribute

On All disks


ISBN

is

9780262047036

Remove

Add

 Query name: find book by ISBN

☐ Include trash ☒ Temporary

Search


# Relation Configuration

**FileTypes**

File Settings

> application  
> audio  
> image  
> locale  
> message  
> multipart  
▼ relation  
    Document Reference  
    Movie Reference  
    Nutrition Relation  
    Personal  
    Spatial Reference  
    Temporal  
> text  
> video

**Icon**



**File recognition**

Extensions:

Add... Remove

**Description**

Internal name: relation/reference

Type name: Document Reference

Description: relation connecting citations and documents

**Preferred application**

None Select... Same as...



**Extra attributes**

To Page	Integer 16 bit
From Page	Integer 16 bit
Text Highlight	String
Book	String
Chapter	String

Add... Remove Move up Move down

Add... Remove






# Relation View

Book Notes							
File Window Attributes							
	Name	Start ...	End ...	Start Text	End Text	Source	Description
	importance of solitude	23	23	from here	to there	a friend	interesting find by Eddy
	philosophy of walking	120	121	a walk	in the park	self	about taking long walks

2 items



## Example – Movie Notes

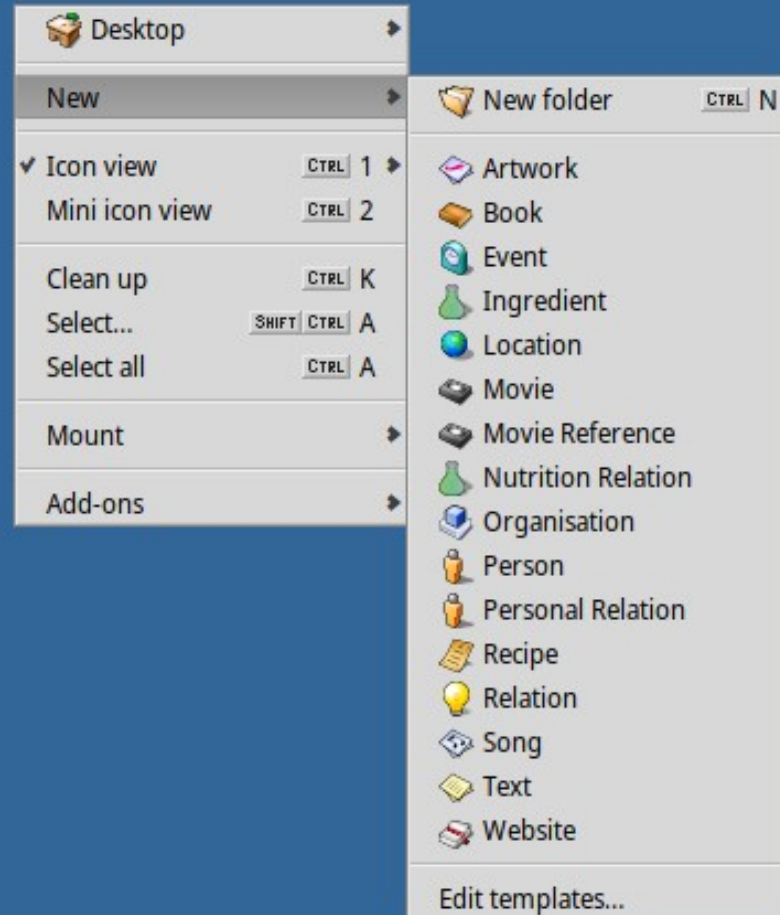
Casablanca						
File	Window	Attributes				
	Name	Timecode Start	Timecode End	Comment	Kind	Chapter
	Closing Scene	16.05.23	-	Look into my eyes...	relation/movie-reference	13
	Darling I love you	-	-	-	Audio file	-
	Invasion of Casablanca	-	-	-	iCalendar	-
	Casablanca the Movie	-	-	-	Video file	-
	Movie Poster	-	-	-	Image file	-

File	Window	Attributes		Chapter	Timecode St...	Timecode End	Comment	Kind
		Copy layout		13	16.05.23	-	Look...es...	Movie Reference
		Paste layout		-	-	-	-	Audio file
		✓ Name		-	-	-	-	iCalendar
		Size		-	-	-	-	Video file
		Modified		-	-	-	-	Image file
		Created						
		✓ Kind						
		Location						
		Permissions						
		💡 Relation						

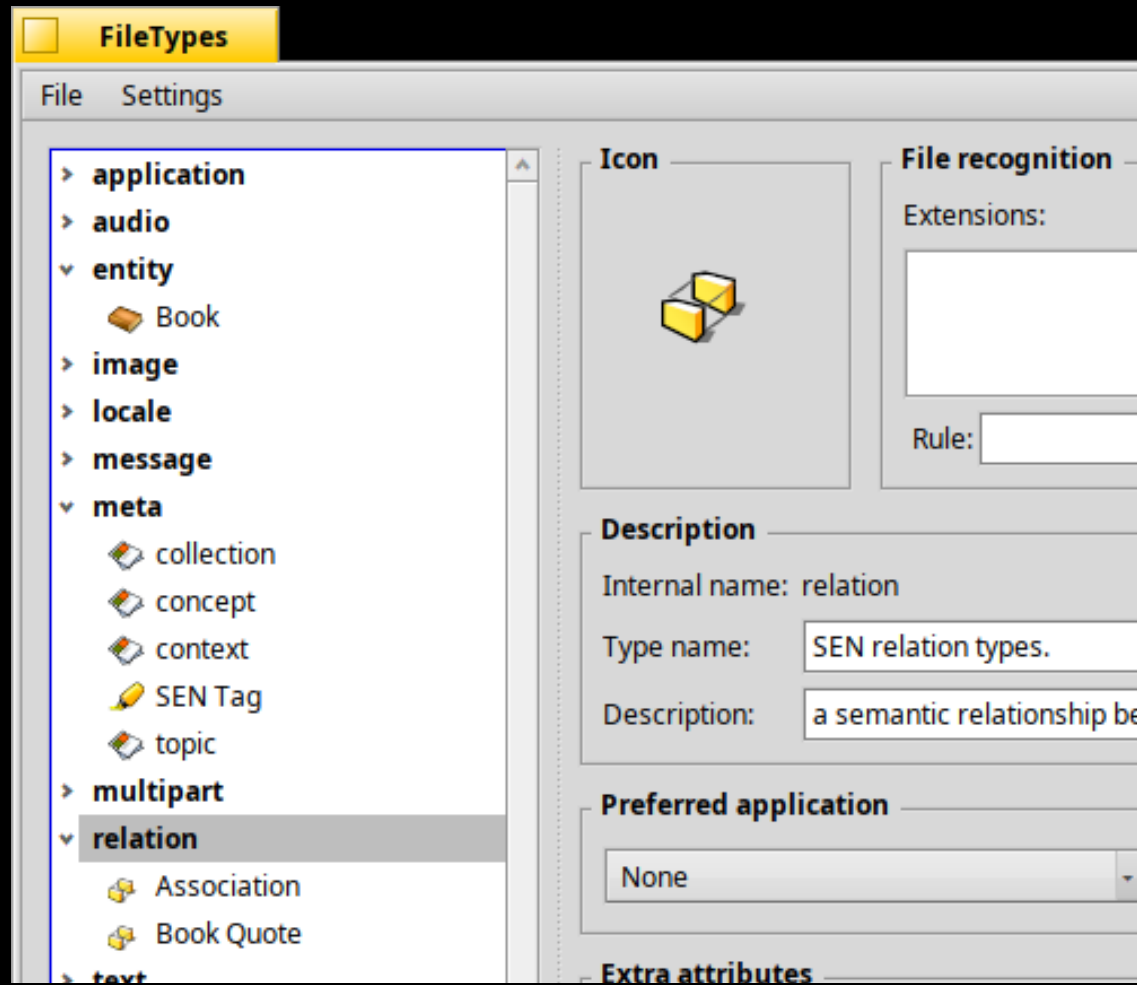
5 items

- generated
- ✓ Comment
- Virtual
- Type
- Role
- Label
- Valid From
- Valid To
- 📀 Movie Reference
  - Chapter
  - Timecode End
  - Timecode Start

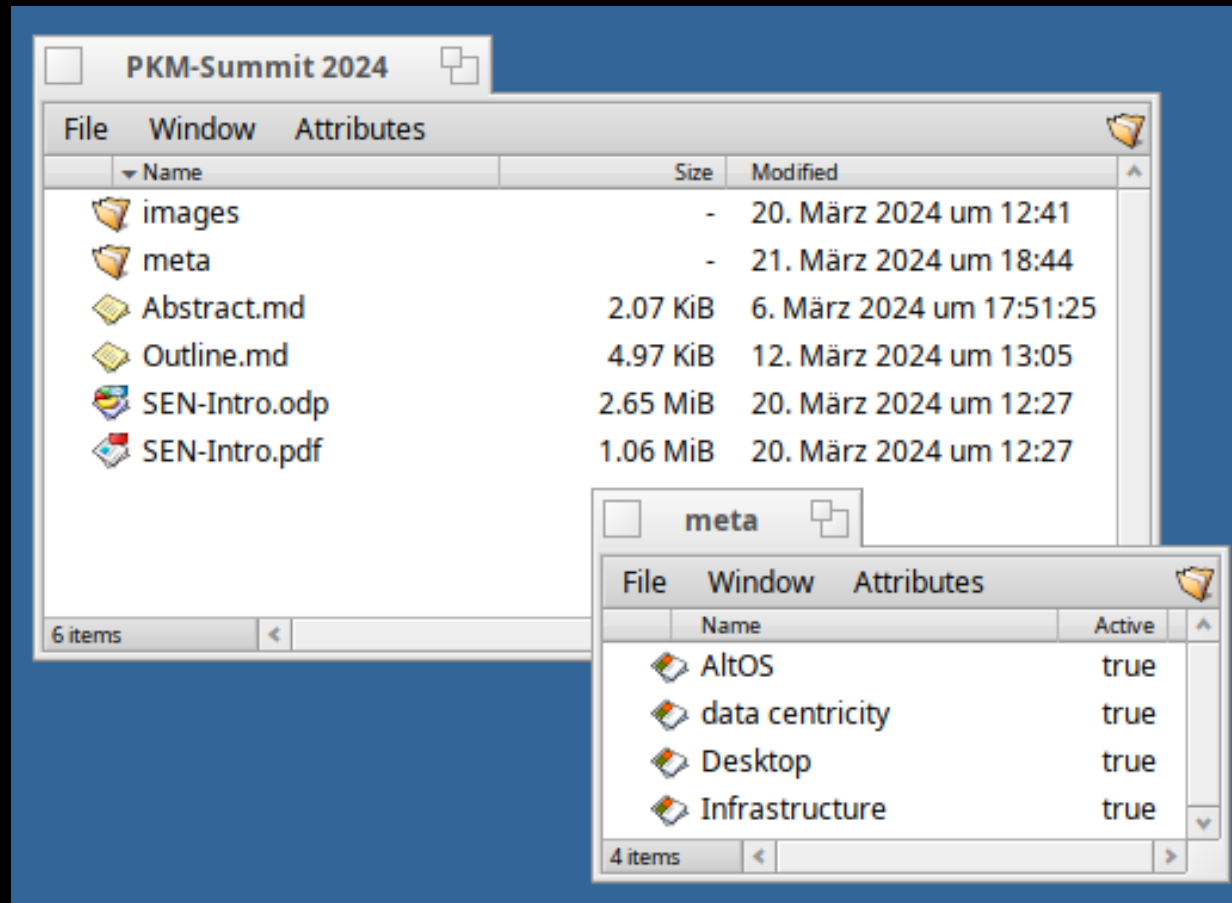
# Create a new Node



# Meta Types Configuration



# Meta types Usage



# To be continued...

- \* new core implementation based on latest findings
- \* use cases: scripting and integration
- \* deep linking for documents and movies
- \* ontologies (ongoing)
- \* demo image
- \* regular progress updates
- \* secure some *funding*...

# Reach out...

- \* [info@sen-labs.org](mailto:info@sen-labs.org)
- \* [@labs\\_sen](#)
- \* <https://senlabs.substack.com>
- \* here at PKM Summit 2024!
- \* soon: <https://www.sen-labs.org>