

Q1

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$$\frac{dT}{dt} = -kT^4 \rightarrow \int \frac{dT}{T^4} = \int -k dt$$

$$\int T^{-4} dT = -k \int dt$$

$$\frac{T^{-3}}{-3} = -kt + C$$

$$-\frac{1}{3T^3} = -kt + C$$

$\downarrow$   
 $T(0)$

$$-\frac{1}{3T_0^3} = C$$

$$-\frac{1}{3T^3} = -kt - \frac{1}{3T_0^3}$$

$$-\frac{1}{T^3} + \frac{1}{T_0^3} = -3kt$$

$$\frac{1}{T^3} = \frac{3ktT_0^3 + 1}{T_0^3}$$

$$-\frac{T_0^3}{T^3} = -3ktT_0^3 - 1$$

$$T(t) = \left( \frac{3ktT_0^3 + 1}{T_0^3} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\left(\frac{T_0}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{T_0^3}{(1 + 3k t_{1/2} T_0^3)^{1/3}} \quad \underline{Q_{1b}}$$

$$2^3 = 1 + 3k t_{1/2} \cdot T_0^3$$

$$8 = 1 + 3k t_{1/2} \cdot T_0^3$$

$$\frac{7}{3k \cdot T_0^3} = t_{1/2}$$

$$\underline{Q_{1c}}$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{7}{3k T_0^3}$$

if  $T_0$  increase  
 $t_{1/2}$  decrease

Q10

$$\int \frac{1}{T} dT = -k \int dt$$

$$\ln|T| = -kt + C$$

$$\ln|T_0| = C$$

$$\ln|T| = -kt + \ln|T_0|$$

$$T(t) = T_0 e^{-kt}$$

$$T(t_{1/2}) = \frac{1}{2} T_0$$

$$T_0 e^{-kt_{1/2}} = \frac{1}{2} T_0$$

$$e^{-kt_{1/2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-kt_{1/2} = \ln \frac{1}{2}$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{\ln(1/2)}{-k}$$

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