

# Financials Approval

# Lesson Objectives

By the end of this lesson, you should be able to:

- Describe the functionality of authority limits
- Describe the purpose of transaction approval rules
- Describe how supervisors approve transactions

This lesson uses the notes section for additional explanation and information.

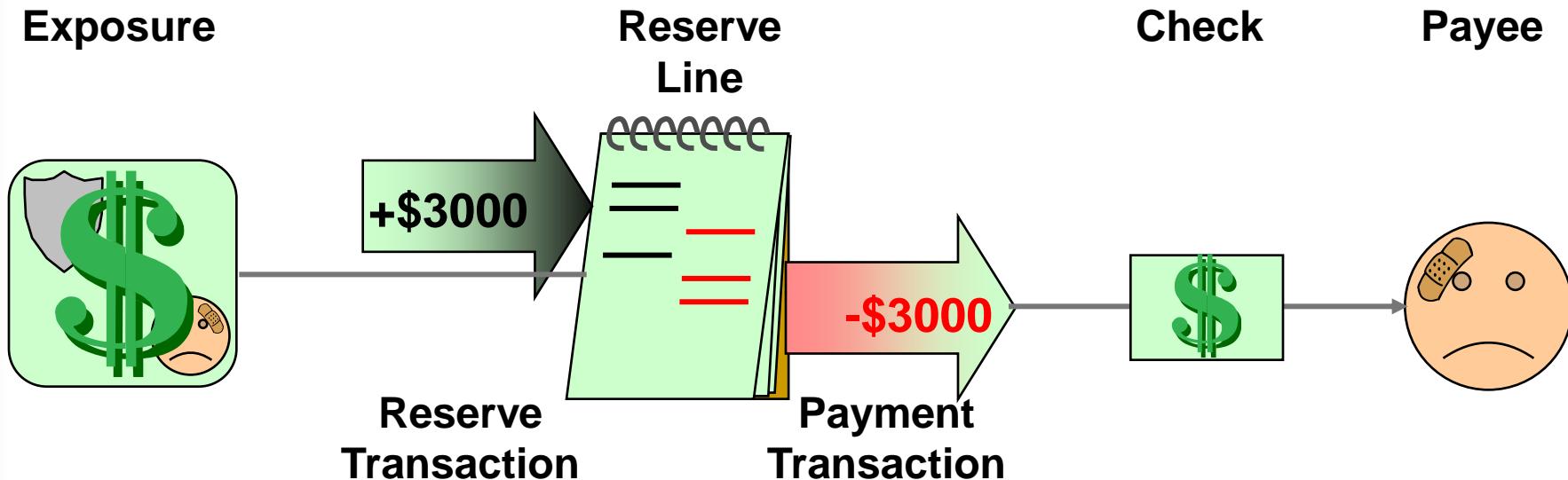
To view the notes in PowerPoint, choose View→Normal or View→Notes Page.

If you choose to print the notes for the lesson, be sure to select “Print hidden slides.”

# Lesson Outline

- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

# Review: Objects That Implement Financials



- ▶ Exposure tracks payment from coverage to claimant
- ▶ Reserve line is money set aside for exposure payments
  - Reserve transactions typically add money to it
  - Payment transactions move money to payments
- ▶ Checks transfer money from carrier to payee

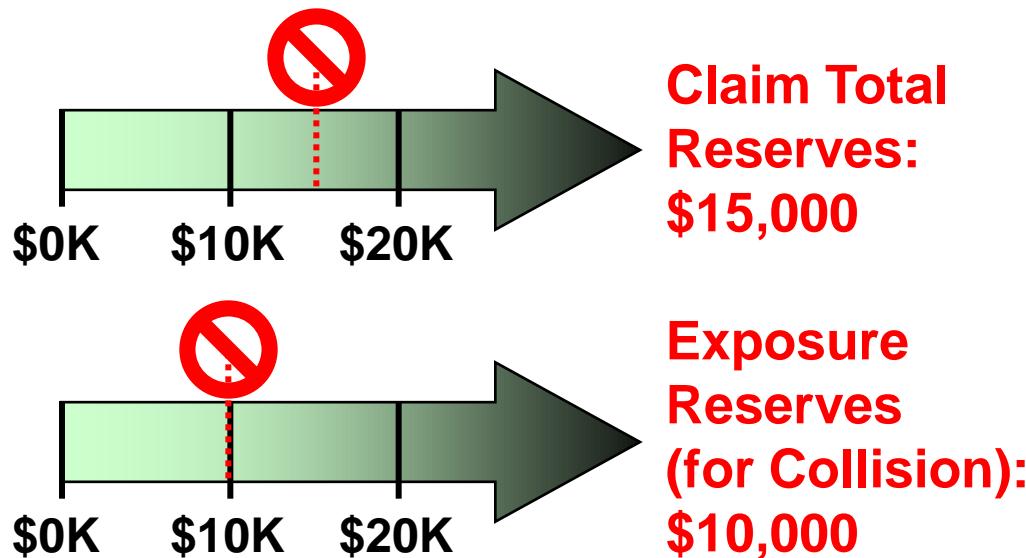
# Financials Approval



- ▶ ClaimCenter reviews every transaction to determine if it requires approval
- ▶ Two mechanisms for identifying transactions that require approval
  - Authority limits
  - Transaction approval rules

# Authority Limits

## Authority Limits



- ▶ An authority limit is a rule which limits the transactions an adjuster can create without approval
  - It consists of a criteria (such as "total reserves for the entire claim") and an amount (such as \$15,000)

# Authority Limit Options

* <u>Limit Type</u>	Coverage	Cost Type	* <u>Amount</u>
<p>Exposure total reserves</p> <p>&lt;none selected&gt;</p> <p>Claim available reserves</p> <p>Claim payments to date</p> <p>Claim total reserves</p> <p>Exposure available reserves</p> <p>Exposure payments to date</p> <p>Exposure total reserves</p> <p>Payment amount</p> <p>Payments exceed reserves</p> <p>Reserve change size</p>	<p>Collision</p> <p>&lt;none selected&gt;</p> <p>Accounts Receivable</p> <p>Additional PIP</p> <p>Advertising and Personal Injury</p> <p>AntennasCov</p> <p>Building</p> <p>Business Lost Income</p> <p>Collision</p> <p>Comprehensive</p> <p>Comprehensive General liability</p>	<p>&lt;none selected&gt;</p> <p>&lt;none selected&gt;</p> <p>Unspecified Cost Type</p> <p>Claim Cost</p> <p>Expense - A&amp;O</p> <p>Expense - D&amp;CC</p>	<p>\$ 10000</p>

- ▶ Each criteria is a combination of:
  - A predefined limit type
  - An optional coverage
  - An optional cost type
- ▶ Each limit is a criteria plus an amount

# Exceeding an Authority Limit

**Set Reserves**

**Save** **Cancel** **Add** **Remove** | **Show Group** **Show All** | **Link Document**

All line items added or changed below will be submitted as a group. Any line item with no change will not be saved. Any line Approval reserves that has its New Available Reserves set to equal its Currently Available reserves will have those Pending deleted. Comments are only saved when another field on the line has changed.

<u>Exposure</u> ▲	<u>Coverage</u> ▲	* <u>Cost Type</u>	* <u>Cost Category</u>	Currently Available	Pending Approval	* <u>New Available Reserves</u>	Change
(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	-	\$ 11500.00	\$9,000.00
(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	\$500.00	-	\$ 500.00	
<b>Sum:</b>				<b>\$3,000.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$12,000.00</b>	<b>\$9,000.00</b>

**Transaction will increase exposure total reserves for collision to over \$10000**

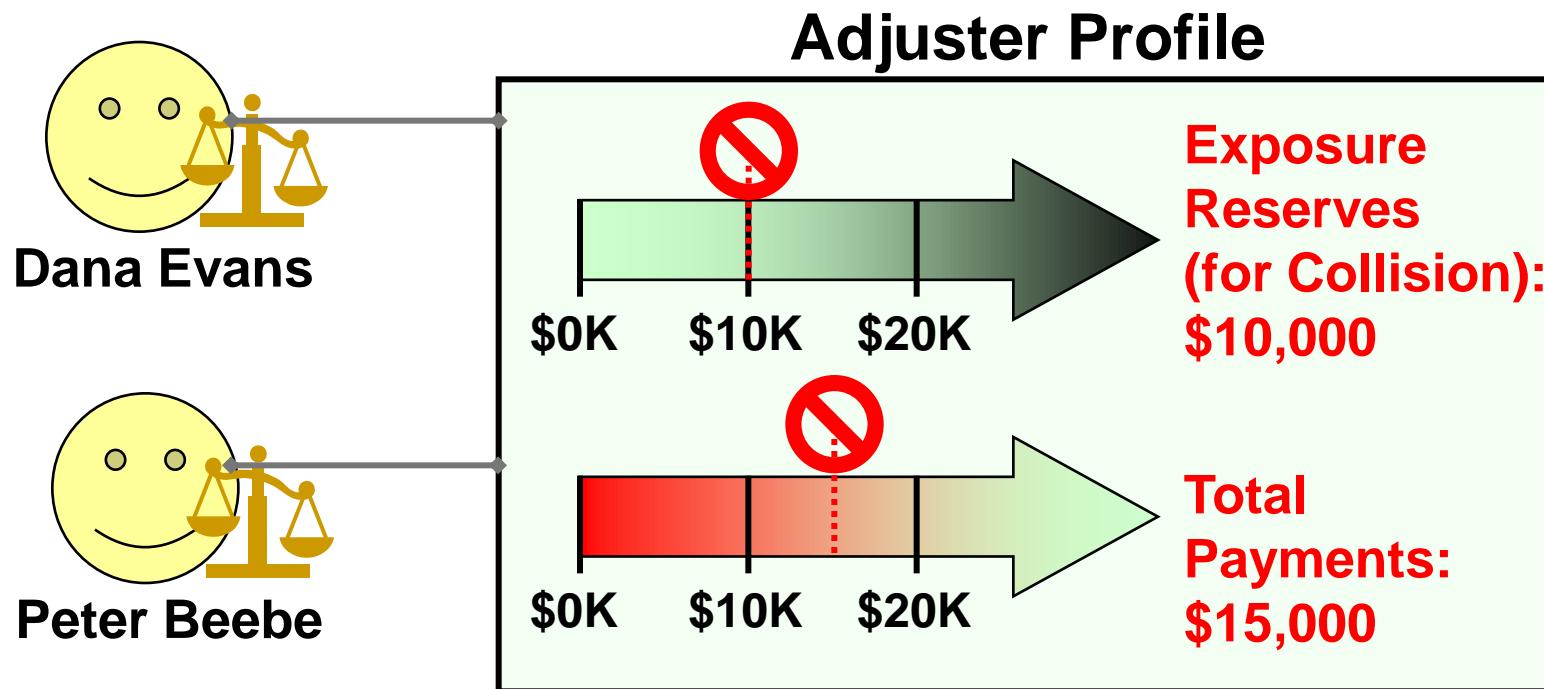
Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions							
<a href="#">Summary</a>   <a href="#">Transactions</a>   <a href="#">Checks</a>							
Reserves							
Create Date	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$2,500.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$500.00	1	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate

# Viewing Details About Pending Approval

Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions							
<a href="#">Summary</a>   <a href="#">Transactions</a>   <a href="#">Checks</a>							
Reserves							
Create Date	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$2,500.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$500.00	1	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate

Reserve Details (Up to Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions)							
<a href="#">Summary</a>   <a href="#">Transactions</a>   <a href="#">Checks</a>							
<a href="#">Edit</a>	<a href="#">Delete</a>	<a href="#">Create Check</a>					
<b>Details</b>		<b>Tracking</b>					
Exposure	(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Status	Pending approval				
Coverage	Collision	Created By	<a href="#">Andy Applegate</a>				
Cost Type	Claim Cost	Created On	05/19/2008				
Cost Category	Auto body						
Comments							
Open Reserves	\$2,500.00						
Amount	\$9,000.00						
<b>Approval History</b>							
Date	User	Action	Issue	Rationale			
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	The total reserve for one or more exposures exceeds \$10,000.00.				
<b>Reserves in Group</b>							
Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount		
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00		
<b>Sum:</b>				<b>\$2,500.00</b>	<b>\$9,000.00</b>		

# Authority Limit Profiles



- ▶ An authority limit profile is a collection of authority limits assigned to one or more users
  - Can be pre-defined (created once and shared across multiple users)
  - Can be custom (created for a single user)

# Creating Pre-Defined Profiles

**Authority Limit Profile**

Add Authority Limit Profile   Delete

Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Adjuster</a>	Adjuster default authority
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Claims Supervisor</a>	Claims supervisor default authority
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Regional Supervisor</a>	Regional supervisor default authority

Add Authority Limit Profile   Delete

**Adjuster (Up to Authority Limit Profile)**

Edit

Name	Adjuster															
Description	Adjuster default authority															
Authority Limits	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th><input type="checkbox"/></th><th>Limit Type</th><th>Coverage</th><th>Cost Type</th><th>Amount</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Exposure total reserves</td><td>Collision</td><td></td><td>\$10,000.00</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Claim payments to date</td><td></td><td></td><td>\$15,000.00</td></tr></tbody></table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	Amount	<input type="checkbox"/>	Exposure total reserves	Collision		\$10,000.00	<input type="checkbox"/>	Claim payments to date			\$15,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	Amount												
<input type="checkbox"/>	Exposure total reserves	Collision		\$10,000.00												
<input type="checkbox"/>	Claim payments to date			\$15,000.00												

Edit

# Assigning Pre-Defined Profiles to Users

Andy Applegate

User Details | Activities | Claims | Exposures | Matters

Update Cancel

Basics Profile Authority Limits Attributes Regions

Authority Limit Profile Adjuster

Description Adjuster default authority

Authority Limits

Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	Amount
Claim payments to date			\$15,000.00
Exposure total reserves	Collision		\$10,000.00

Update Cancel



- ▶ Each user can have at most one authority profile
  - Profile is assigned through the User screen

# Assigning Custom Profiles to Users

Andy Applegate

User Details | Activities | Claims | Exposures | Matters

Update Cancel

Basics Profile Authority Limits Attributes Regions

Authority Limit Profile

Description

Authority Limits

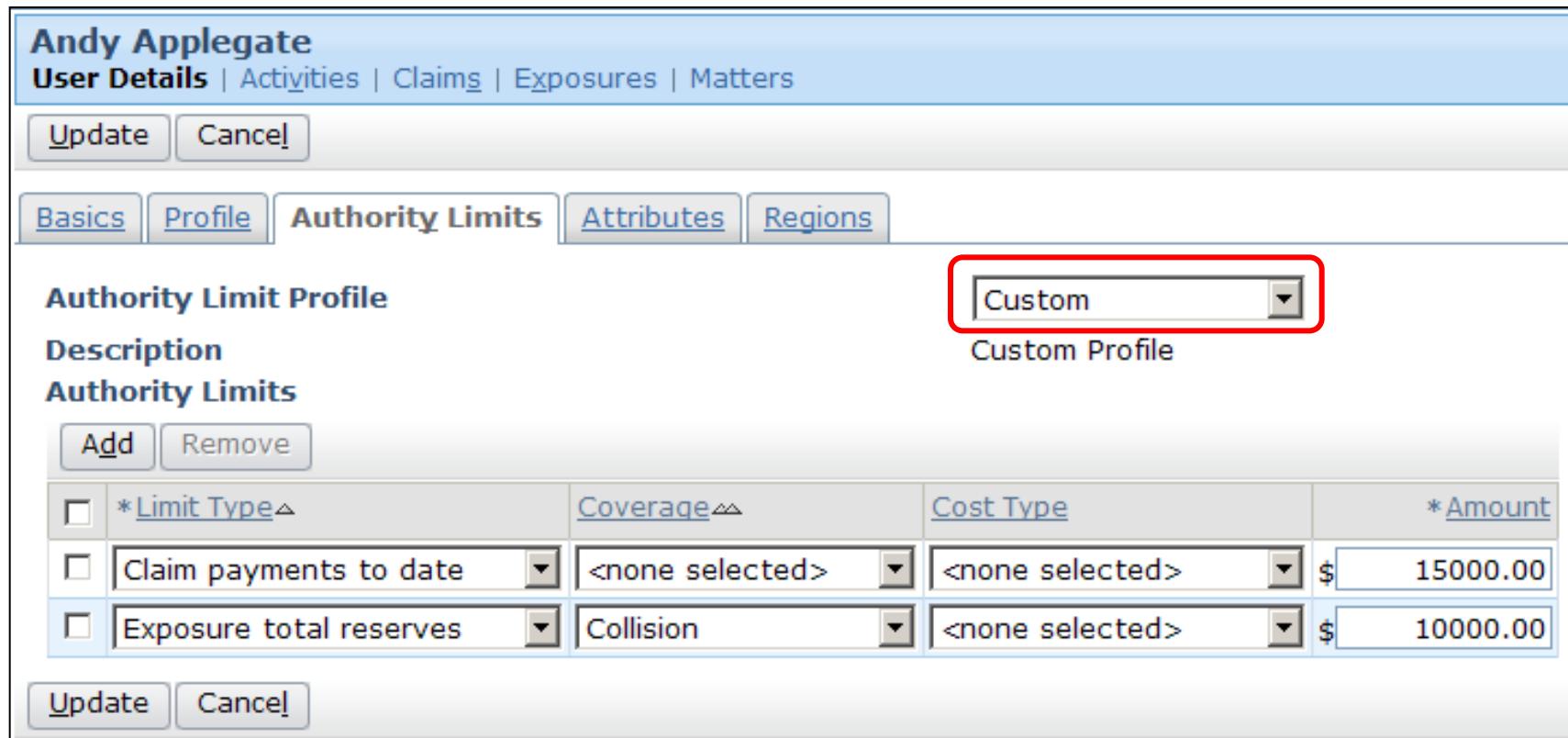
Add Remove

* Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	* Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> Claim payments to date	<none selected>	<none selected>	\$ 15000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Exposure total reserves	Collision	<none selected>	\$ 10000.00

Custom

Custom Profile

Update Cancel



- ▶ Can also assign a custom profile to a user
  - Specifies set of authority limits that are not shared with other users

# Lesson Outline

- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

# Transaction Approval Rules



## Transaction Approval Rules



```
if    segment is low complexity  
      AND total reserves > $30,000  
then require approval
```

- ▶ Transaction approval rules implement approval logic that cannot be captured in an authority limit, such as
  - Logic beyond the given limit types
  - Logic tied to attributes other than coverage and cost type
  - Logic that cannot easily be associated to given users

# Transaction Approval Rules in the User Interface

Reserve Details (Up to Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions)

[Summary](#) | [Transactions](#) | [Checks](#)

[Edit](#) [Delete](#) | [Create Check](#)

Details		Tracking	
Exposure	(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Status	Pending approval
Coverage	Collision	Created By	<a href="#">Andy Applegate</a>
Cost Type	Claim Cost	Created On	05/19/2008
Cost Category	Auto body		
Comments			
Open Reserves	\$2,500.00		
Amount	\$9,000.00		

**Approval History**

Date ▾	User	Action	Issue	Rationale
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	Exposure is low complexity, but reserves are over \$30,000.	

**Reserves in Group**

Exposure ▾	Coverage ▾	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00
<b>Sum:</b>				<b>\$2,500.00</b>	<b>\$9,000.00</b>

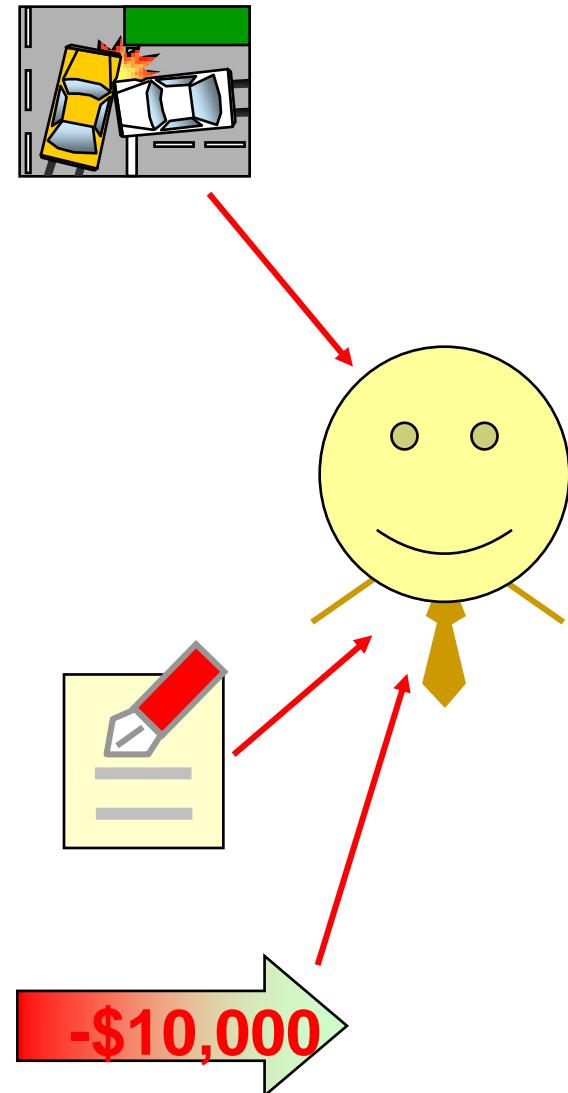
- ▶ No distinction in the user interface between transactions which exceed authority limits and transactions which triggered transaction approval rules

# Lesson Outline

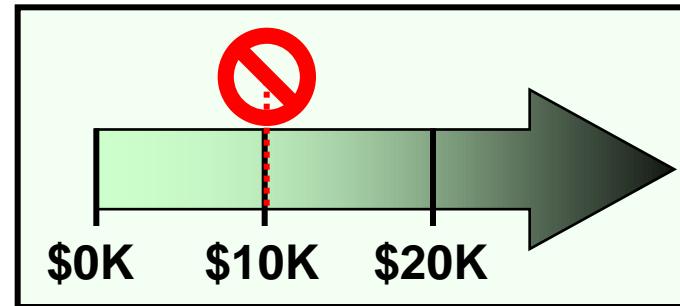
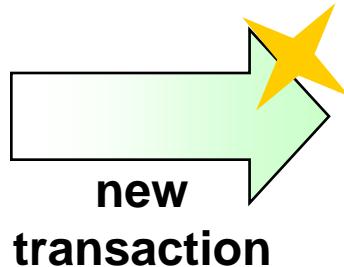
- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

# Review: Objects That Require Attention

- ▶ Claims, when important activity on claim has occurred, such as:
  - Claim reported two weeks ago and fault rating has not be specified
  - Auto is total loss and salvage is now required
  - Lawyer for third-party claimant has been added
- ▶ Activities, when still open as of escalation date
- ▶ Transactions, when either:
  - Amount exceeds a given threshold
  - Given condition occurs



# What Causes a Transaction To Need Attention?



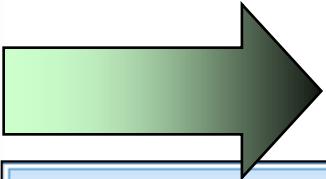
## Transaction Approval Rules



**if      segment is low complexity  
AND total reserves > \$30,000  
then require approval**

- ▶ New transactions are checked against the user's authority limit profile and against transaction approval rules
  - Either set of logic can set the transaction to requiring approval

# How Does ClaimCenter Respond?



**Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions**  
[Summary](#) | **Transactions** | [Checks](#)

Create Date ▲	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate

 A yellow sticky note with a red pencil icon is placed over the screenshot, pointing towards the 'Activities' section.

**Activities (1 - 1 of 1)**

My activities today		Assign	Skip	Complete	Approve	Reject	Print/Export
<input type="checkbox"/>	★  Due ▲	Priority ▲	Subject	<u>Claim</u>	<u>Insured</u>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ 05/19/2008 High		Review and approve reserve change	<u>000-00-000245</u>	<u>Brittany Turner</u>		

**My activities today**

# How Does the Supervisor Respond?

**Approval**

Activity Detail for Claim 000-00-000245

Approve Reject Cancel View First Reserve Request Edit All Reserves

**Approval History**

Date	User	Action	Issue	Rationale
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	The total reserve for one or more exposures exceeds \$10,000.00.	

**Reserves**

Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00
<b>Sum:</b>				<b>\$2,500.00</b>	<b>\$9,000.00</b>

**Approval Rationale**

**Documents Linked to Reserves**

Name	View	Type	Status	Author	Date Modified

**Details**

Created By [Andy Applegate](#)  
Created On 05/19/2008

- ▶ Supervisor should:
  - Approve or reject transaction
    - Closes activity
  - Take action as appropriate if transaction is rejected

# Transactions That Require Attention

	Cause	System Response	Supervisor Response
Claim	- Exception rules set claim to flagged	- Flag icon displayed in info bar and list views	- Attend to the issue, THEN - Remove claim flag
Activity	- Activity is open on or after escalation date	- Escalation rules executed - Escalated icon displayed in list views	- Attend to the issue (such as reassign activity)
Trans-action	- Amount exceeds authority limit profile, OR - Rules determine approval is required	- Transaction status set to "pending approval" - Approval activity created and routed to supervisor	- Approve or deny activity - If denied, address as appropriate

# Lesson Objectives Review

You should now be able to:

- Describe the functionality of authority limits
- Describe the purpose of transaction approval rules
- Describe how supervisors approve transactions

# Review Questions

1. Does a transaction require approval when it:
  - a) Is not flagged by transaction approval rules but exceeds the user's authority limits?
  - b) Does not exceed the user's authority limits but is flagged by transaction approval rules?
  - c) Exceeds the user's authority limits and is flagged by transaction approval rules?
2. An authority limit consists of a condition and an amount. What three values can optionally be specified to create the condition?
3. What two things does ClaimCenter do when it determines that a transaction requires approval?

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