

# Access Control Lists

# Lesson Objectives

By the end of this lesson, you should be able to:

- Describe the business needs for access control
- Describe the functionality of Access Control Lists (ACLs)
- Describe the configuration options for the security profiles used to create access control lists

This lesson uses the notes section for additional explanation and information.

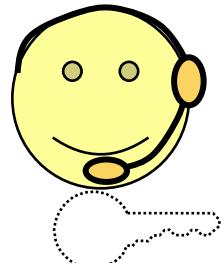
To view the notes in PowerPoint, choose View→Normal or View→Notes Page.

If you choose to print the notes for the lesson, be sure to select “Print hidden slides.”

# Lesson Outline

- ▶ The Business Needs for Access Control
- ▶ Access Control Lists (ACLs)
- ▶ Security Profile Configuration Options

# Permissions Provide "All or None" Access

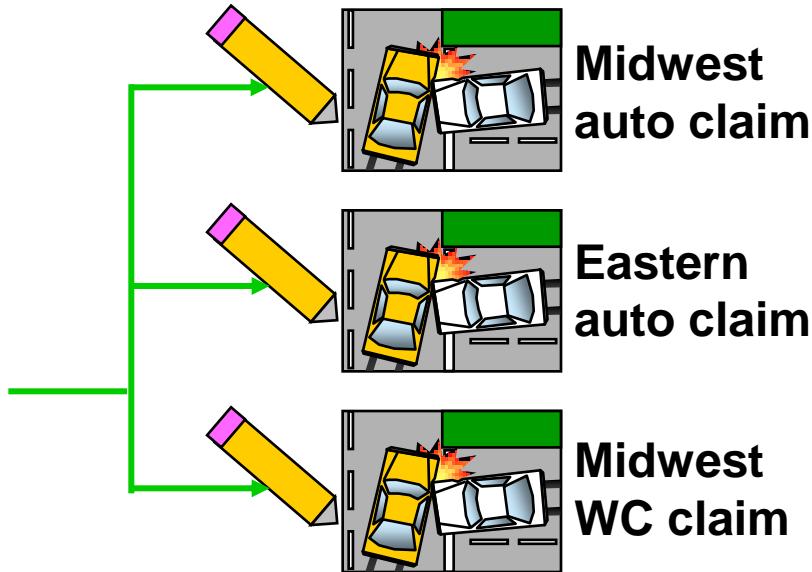


Ida  
Belt



Dana Evans  
(Midwest auto group)

Edit Claims



- ▶ By themselves, permissions give a user access to either:
  - All of the objects of a given entity class, or
  - None of the objects of a given entity class
- ▶ Most carriers have business needs that cannot be achieved using an "all or nothing" approach

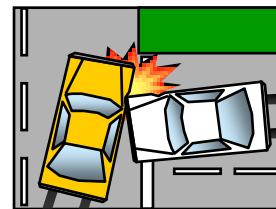
# What Is "View Claim Access"?



Dana  
Evans



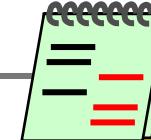
view  
access



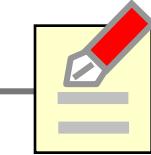
claim



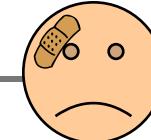
exposure



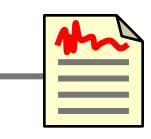
reserve



activity



contact



document  
(unless it's sensitive)



note  
(unless it's confidential)

- ▶ Typically, "view access to a claim" refers to the ability to view the claim and its sub-objects



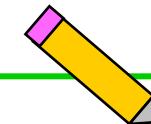
Jason  
Tran



# What Is "Edit Claim Access"?



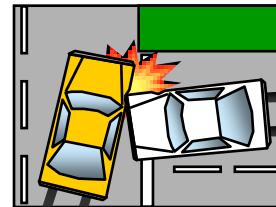
Dana  
Evans



edit  
access



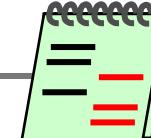
Jason  
Tran



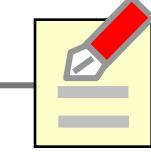
claim



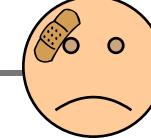
exposure



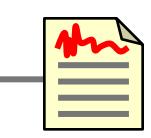
reserve



activity  
(if you are the owner)



contact



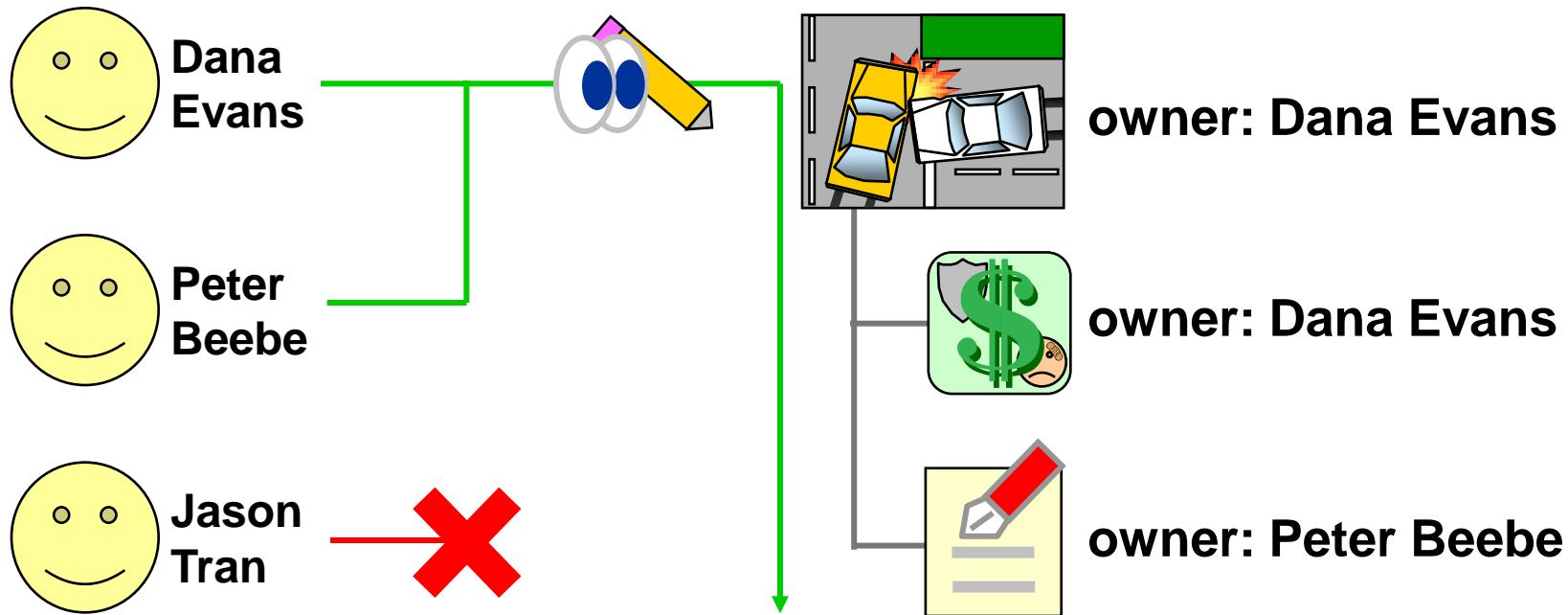
document



note

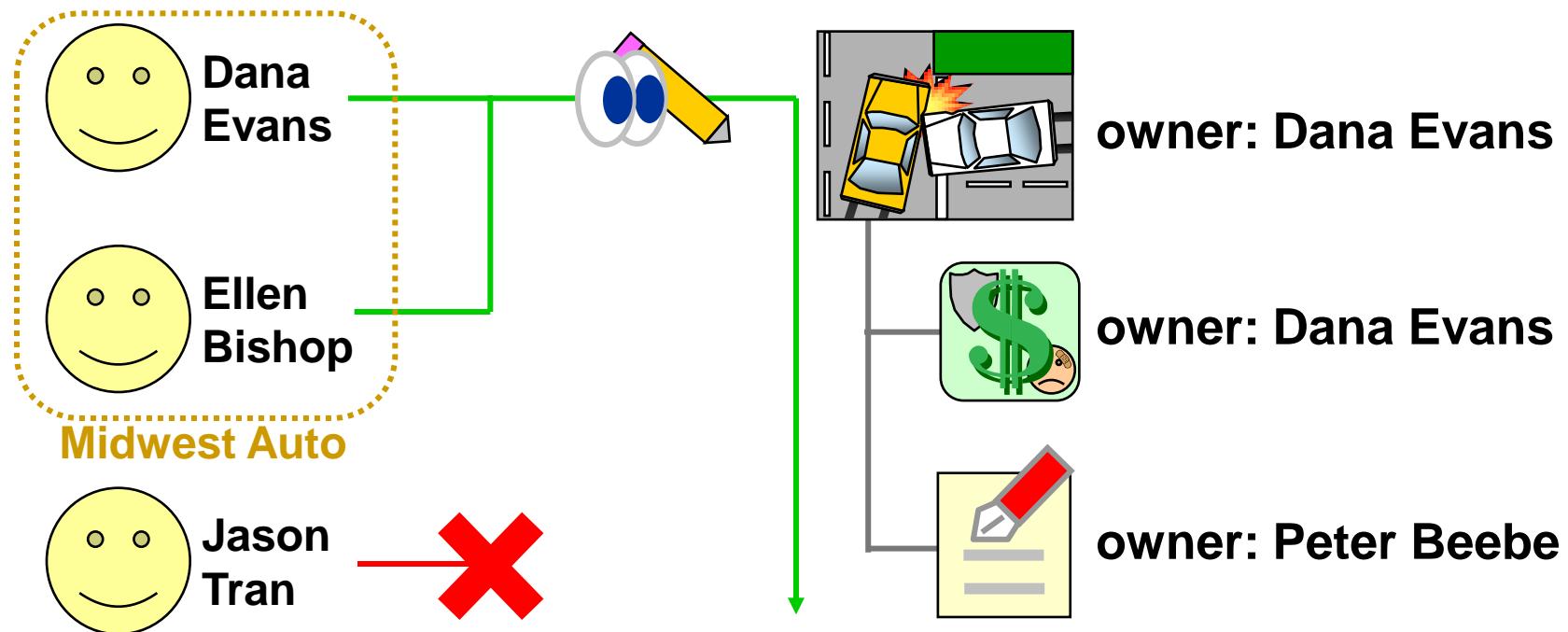
- ▶ Typically, "edit access to a claim" refers to the ability to edit the claim and its sub-objects

# Business Need 1: Access to Object Owners



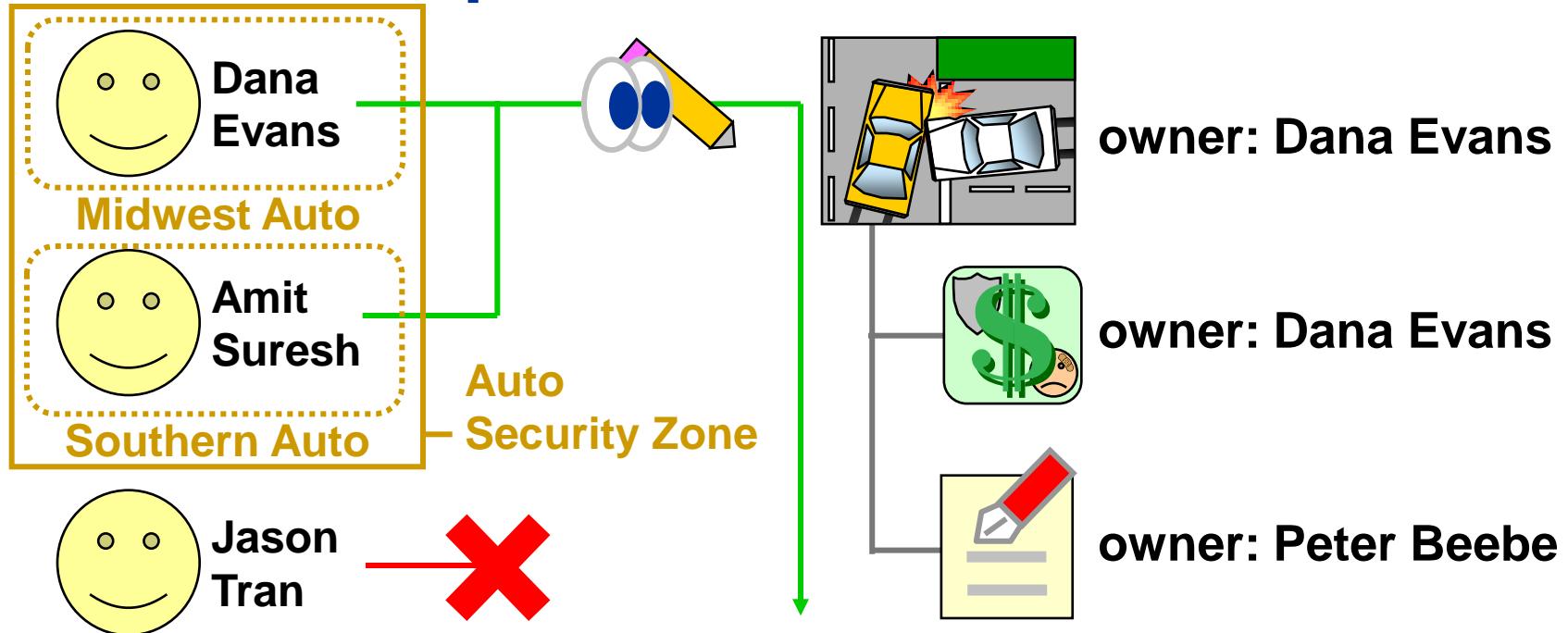
- ▶ In some cases, access to a given claim and all of its sub-objects should be granted to...
  - The owner of the claim itself, and possibly
  - The owners of any exposure on the claim, and possibly
  - The owners of any activities on the claim

# Business Need 2: Access to People in Owner's Group



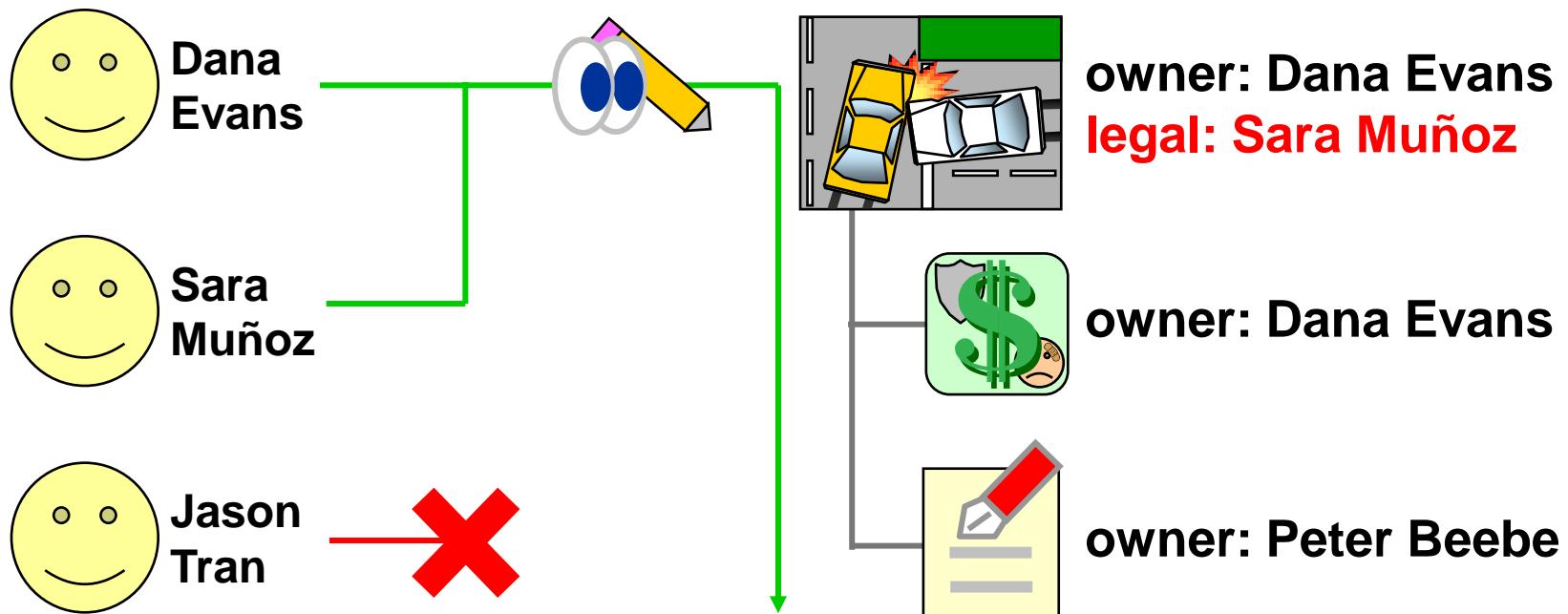
- ▶ In some cases, access to a given claim and all of its sub-objects should be granted to...
  - The users who are in the same group as the claim owner (or possibly in the same group as one of the exposure or activity owners)

# Business Need 3: Access to People in Related Groups



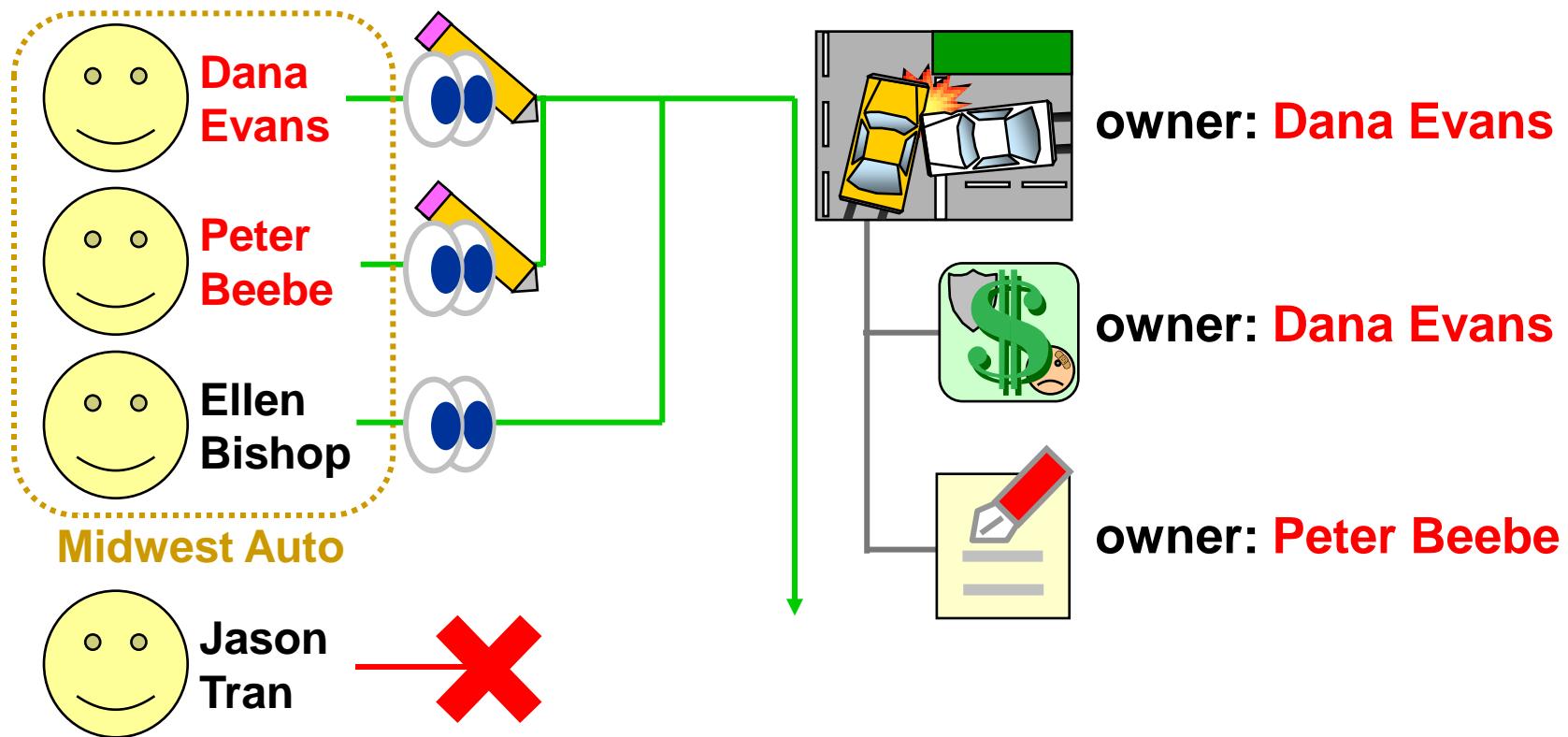
- ▶ In some cases, access to a given claim and all of its sub-objects should be granted to...
  - The users who are in a group which has a business relationship to the group to which the claim is assigned

# Business Need 4: Access to Users with Claim Roles



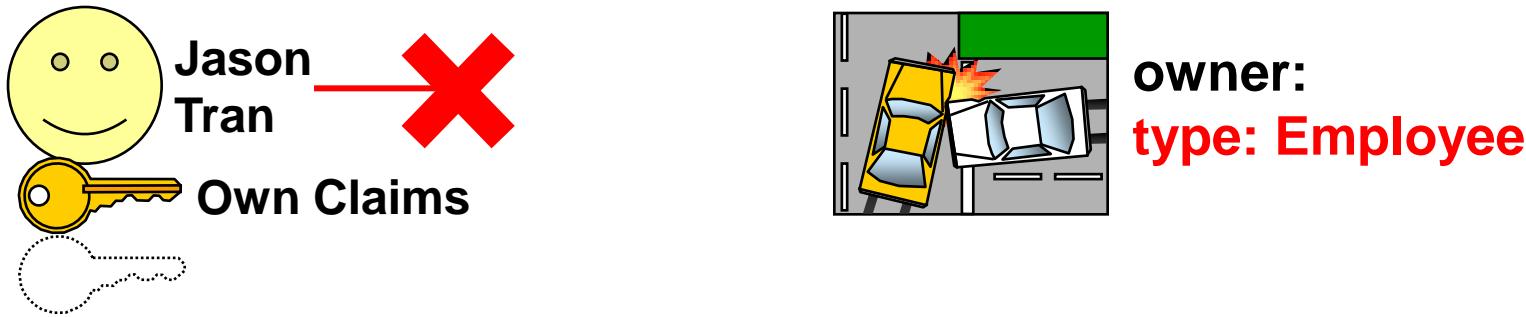
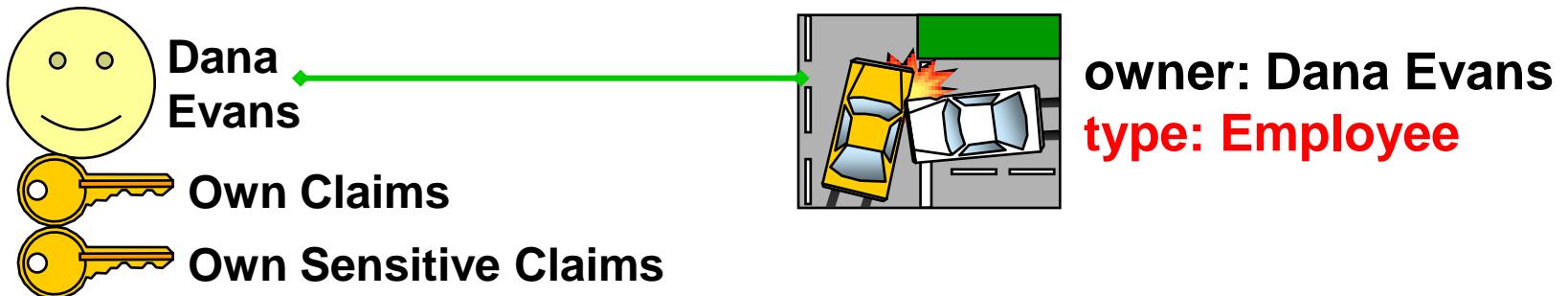
- ▶ In some cases, access to a given claim and all of its sub-objects should be granted to...
  - Any user who has a claim user role on the claim (such as legal, recovery specialist, or medical case manager)

# Business Need 5: View-Only Access



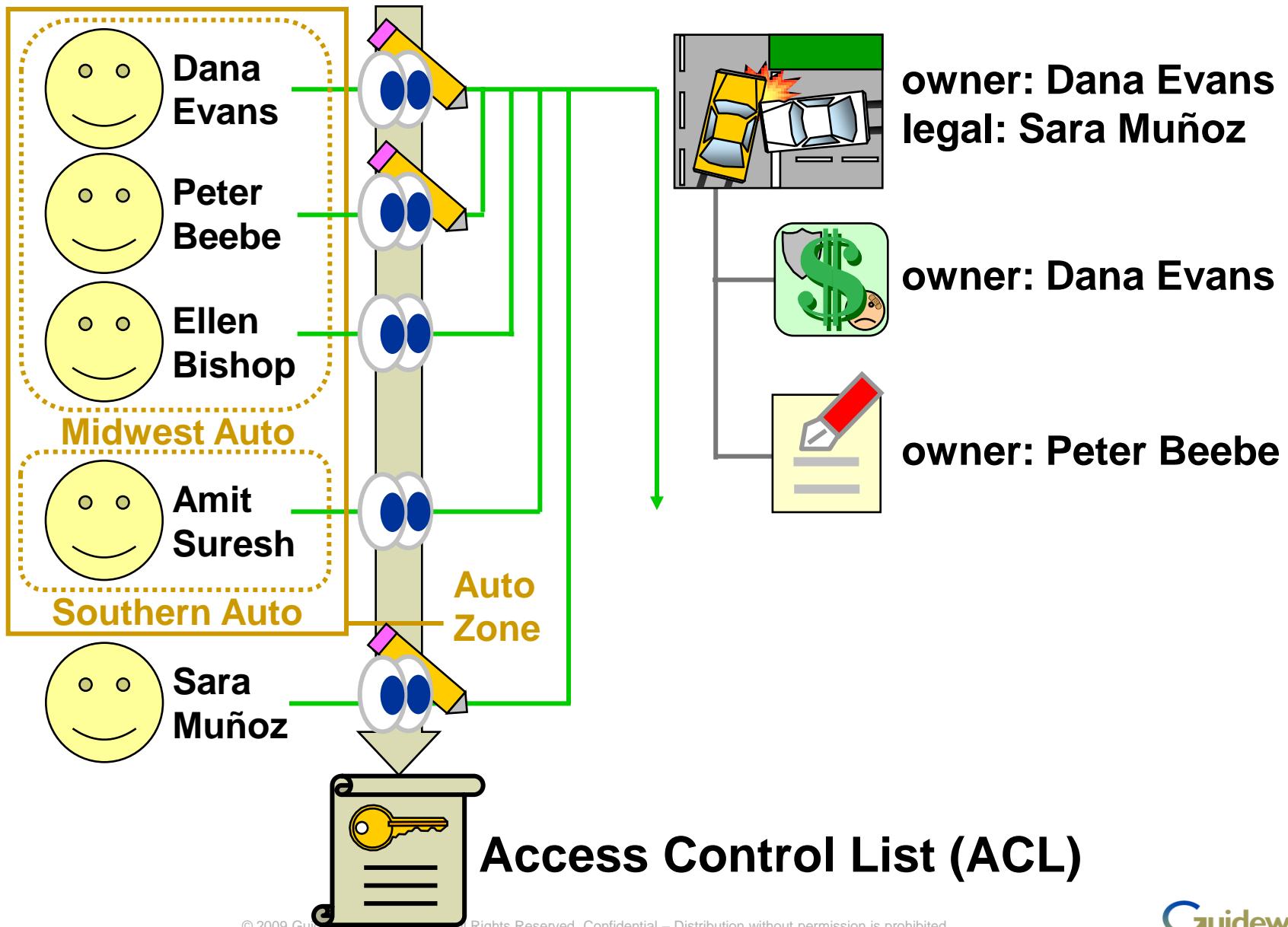
- In some cases, view and edit access to a given claim and all of its sub-objects should be granted to a narrow set of users while view only access is granted to a wider set of users

# Business Need 6: Claim Ownership



- ▶ In some cases, ownership of a given claim should be granted to...
  - Users who have the permission to own that type of claim (in addition to the basic "own claim" permission)

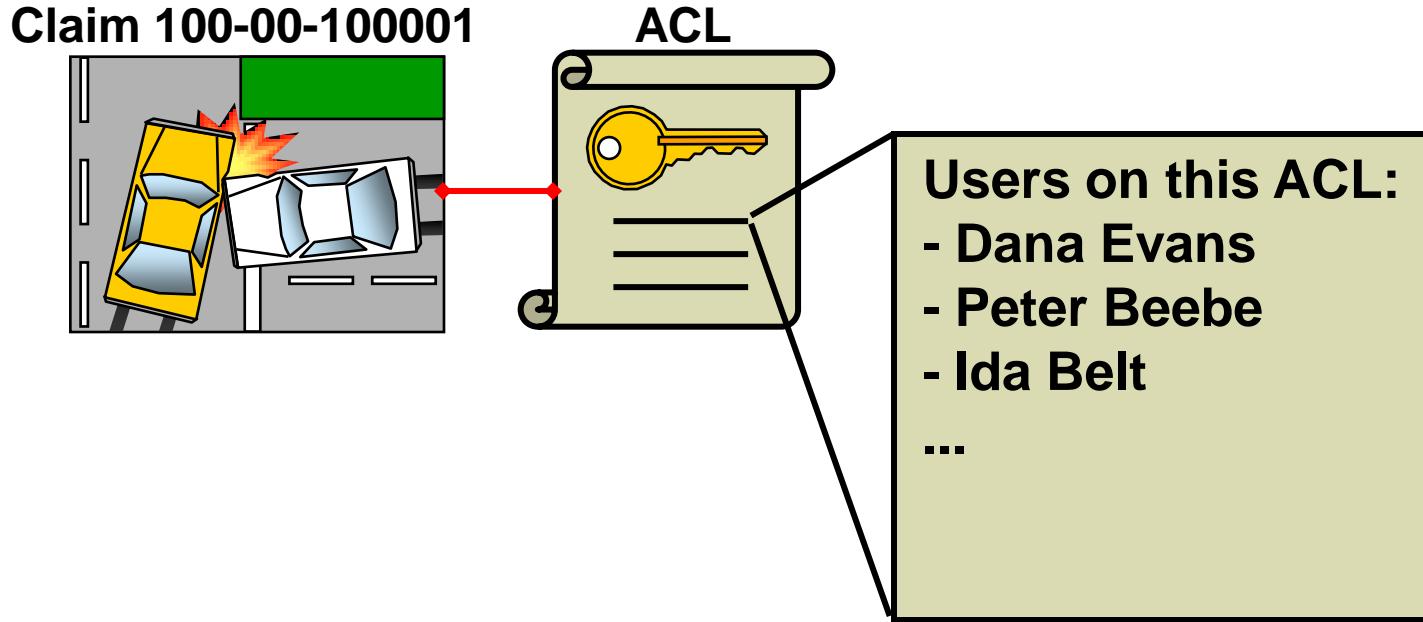
# Meeting These Business Needs



# Lesson Outline

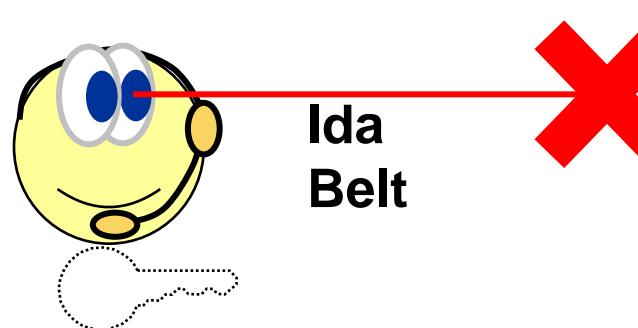
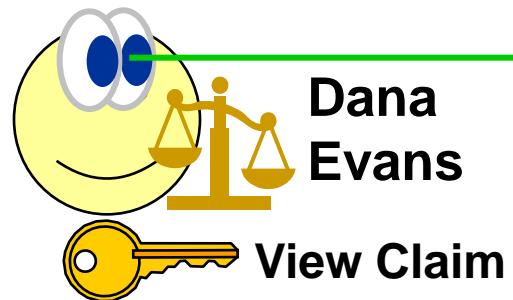
- ▶ The Business Needs for Access Control
- ▶ Access Control Lists (ACLs)
- ▶ Security Profile Configuration Options

# Access Control Lists (ACLs)

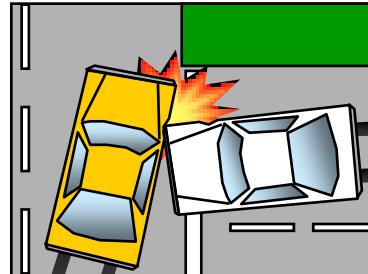


- ▶ An access control list (ACL) is a list associated to a claim that identifies the users who can access the claim and its sub-objects
  - ACLs ensure that a given user can view or edit only the objects which he or she has a business need to view or edit

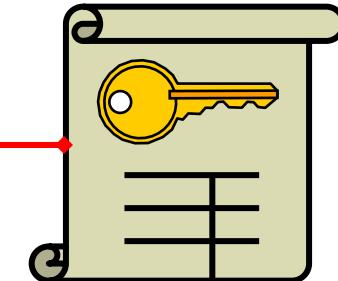
# Permissions and ACLs



Claim 100-00-100001



ACL

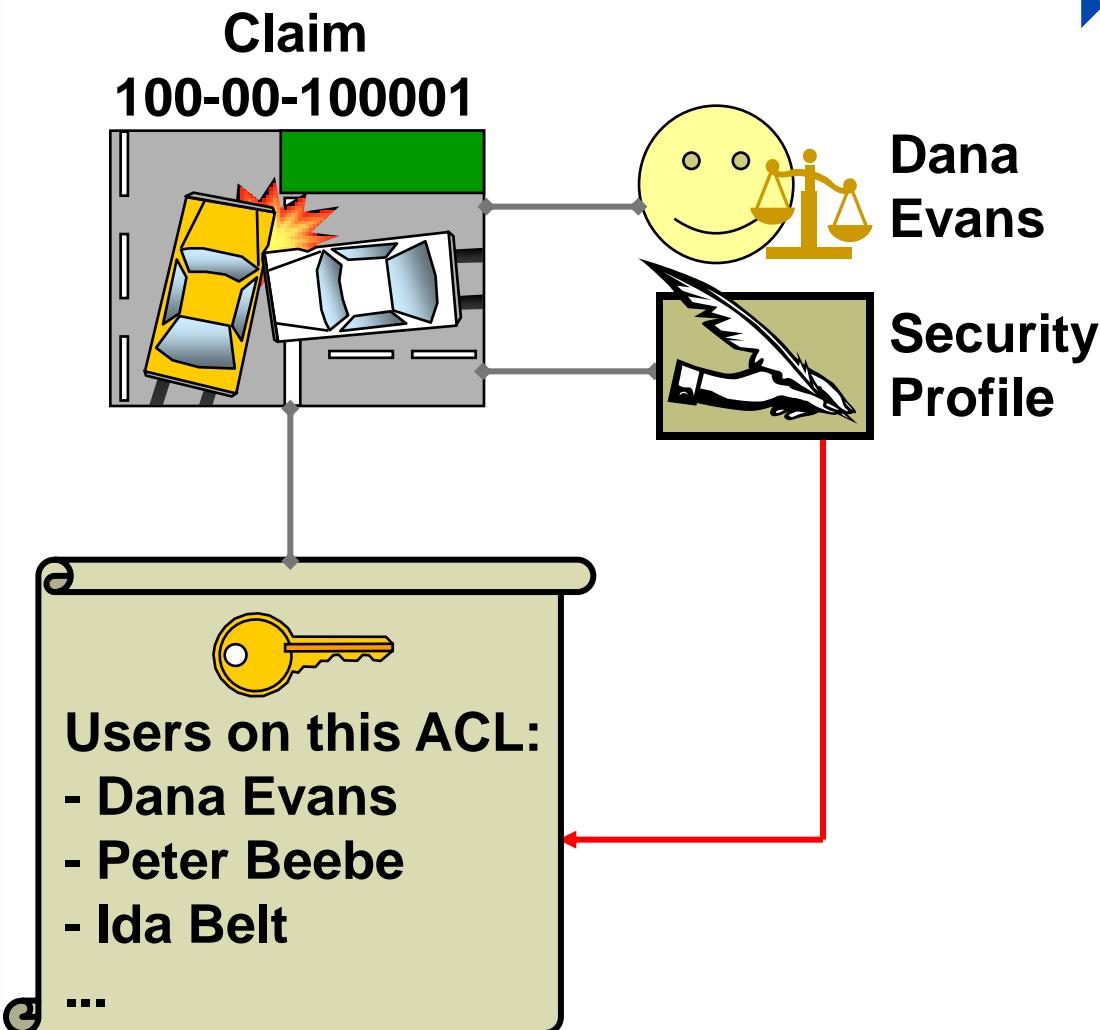


Users on this ACL:

- Dana Evans
- Peter Beebe
- Ida Belt

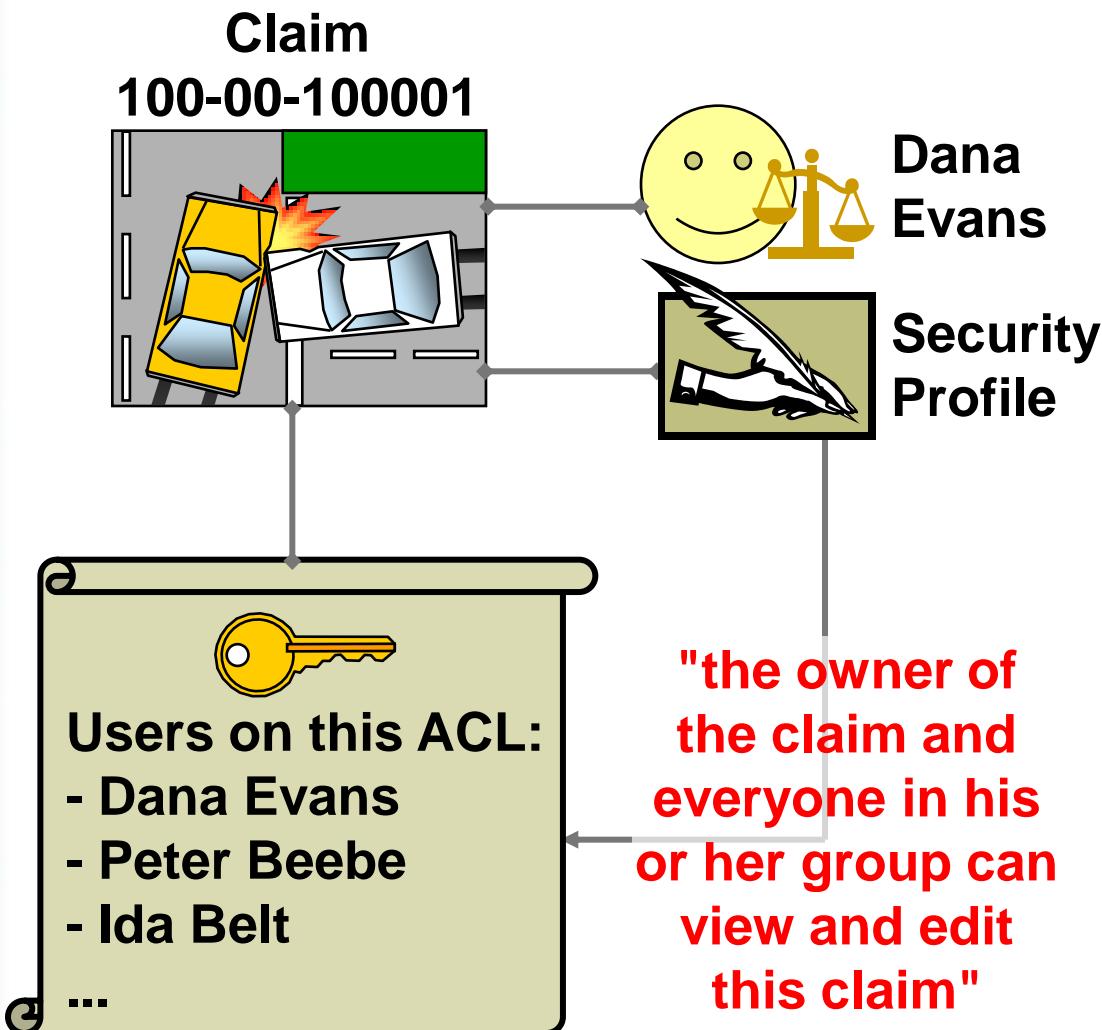
...

# ACLs Are Created Using Security Profiles



- ▶ ClaimCenter automatically creates an access control list for every claim using a security profile
  - A security profile is a collection of criteria
  - Every user which meets the criteria for that claim gets on the ACL for that claim

# Security Profile Criteria

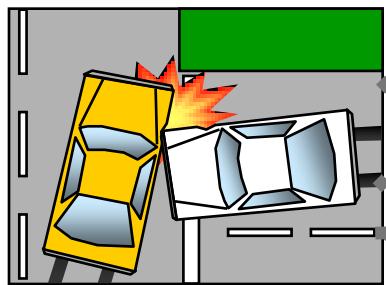


- ▶ The criteria in a security profile always pertains to:
  - Owning the claim (or one of its exposures or activities)
  - Being in the same group (or security zone) as an object owner
  - Having a claim user role on the claim

# A Profile Can Generate Different ACLs

Claim

100-00-100001



Dana  
Evans



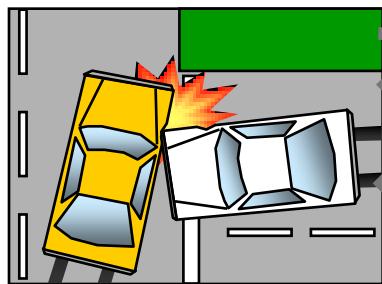
Users on this ACL:

- Dana Evans
- Peter Beebe
- Ida Belt
- ...

"the owner of the claim and  
everyone in his or her group..."

Claim

776-88-234508



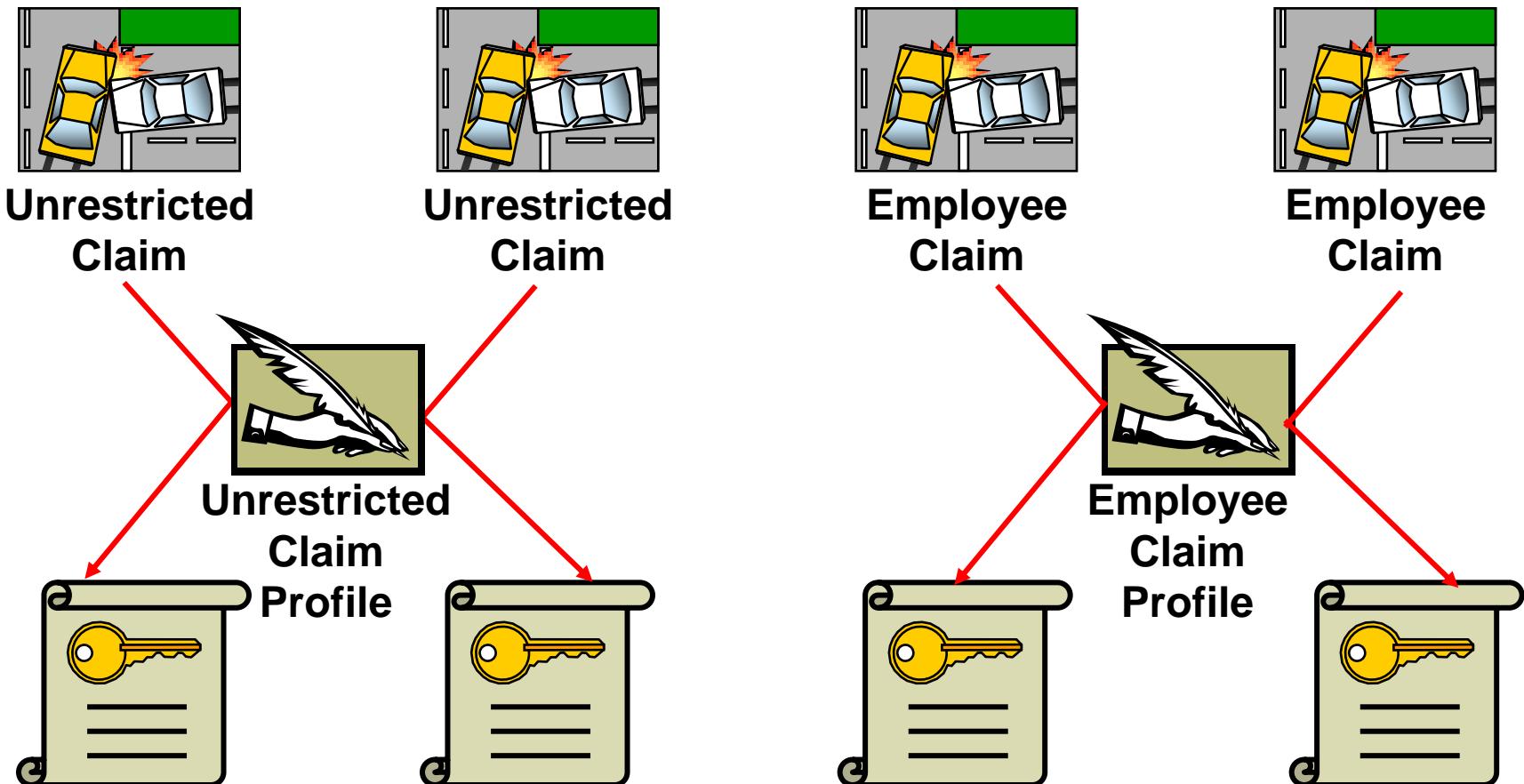
Peter  
Chittum



Users on this ACL:

- Peter Chittum
- Alex Falls
- Sigrid Patel
- ...

# Multiple Security Profiles



- ▶ A ClaimCenter implementation may use multiple security profiles
  - Each profile contains the criteria for a type of business scenario

# Identifying a Claim's Security Type

**Claim Status**  
Summary | **Claim Status** | Claim Health Metrics

**General Status**

Loss Type	Auto
Line of Business	* <input type="button" value="Auto ▾"/>
Claim Segment	Auto - low complexity
Claim Strategy	Unknown
Incident Only?	* <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No

---

Claim Status	Open
Date Reported	* <input type="text" value="10/08/2009 11:31 AM"/> <input type="button" value="Calendar"/>
Create Date	10/08/2009
Days Open	0

---

Primary Adjuster	<a href="#">Colin O'Worker01</a>
Primary Group	Training Group 01
Special Claim Permission	<input type="button" value="&lt;none selected&gt; ▾"/>

---

Claim Validation Level	<input type="button" value="Employee claim ▾"/>
Subrogation Status	Fraud risk
Salvage Status	Sensitive
Other Recoverable Status	Under litigation UnsecuredClaim



**Employee Claim Profile**

# Lesson Outline

- ▶ The Business Needs for Access Control
- ▶ Access Control Lists (ACLs)
- ▶ Security Profile Configuration Options

# Configuring Security Profiles

The screenshot displays a comparison between XML configuration and a graphical user interface for security profile management.

**Left Side (XML Configuration):**

```
<AccessProfile securitylevel="unsecuredclaim">
    <ClaimAccessLevels>
        <AccessLevel level="securityzone" permission="view"/>
        <AccessLevel level="securityzone" permission="edit"/>
        <DraftClaimAccessLevel level="securityzone"/>
        <ClaimUserAccessLevel role="subrogationowner" level="user"/>
        <ClaimUserAccessLevel role="subrogationowner" level="user"/>
        <ClaimUserAccessLevel role="relateduser" level="user"/>
    </ClaimAccessLevels>
    <ActivityAccessLevels>
        <AccessLevel level="user" permission="view"/>
        <AccessLevel level="user" permission="edit"/>
    </ActivityAccessLevels>
    <ExposureAccessLevels>
        <AccessLevel level="user" permission="view"/>
        <AccessLevel level="user" permission="edit"/>
    </ExposureAccessLevels>
</AccessProfile>
```

**Right Side (Security Profile UI):**

**Security Profile : Employee Claim**

**Users with Own Access**

Claim:  Own sensitive claims      Exposure/Activity:  Own sensitive claim subobjects

**Users with View Access**

All users  Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

- Users who  are  the owner of the claim
- Users who  are  the owner of any exposure
- Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner     \*Claim User Role

<none selected>  <none selected>

**Users with Edit Access**

All users  Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

- Users who  are  the owner of the claim
- Users who  are  the owner of any exposure
- Users who  are  the owner of any activity

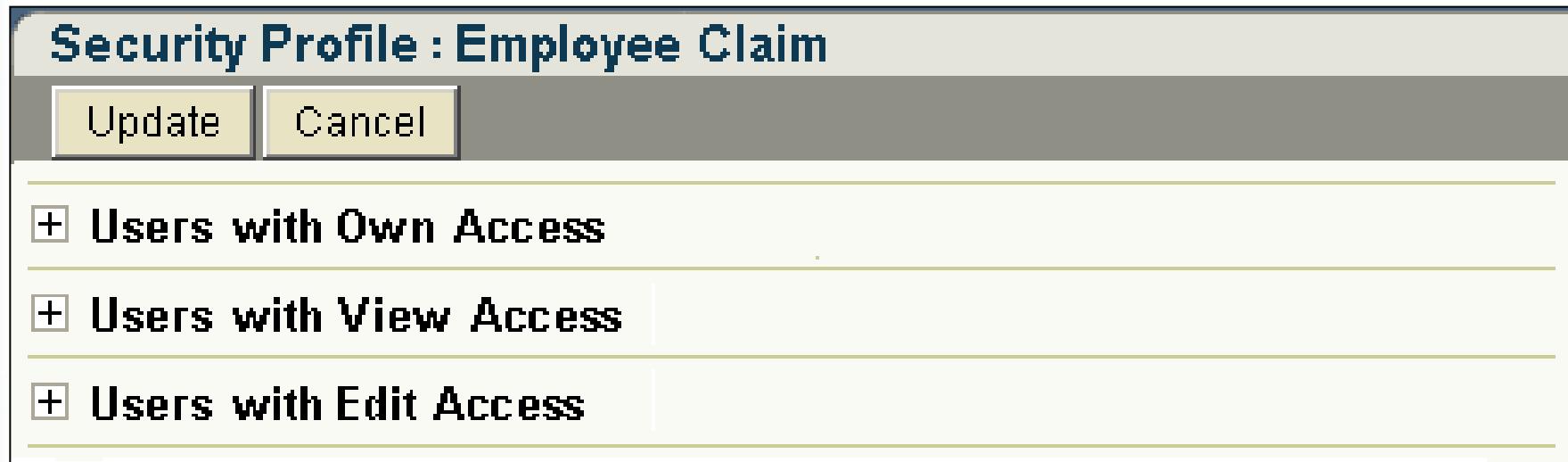
**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner     \*Claim User Role

<none selected>  <none selected>

# Major Portions of a Security Profile



- ▶ A security profile can specify:
  - Permissions a user must have to own this type of claim (or its sub-objects)
  - Criteria users must meet to be able to view the claim
  - Criteria users must meet to be able to edit the claim

# Specifying Own Access

**Security Profile : Employee Claim**

Update Cancel

---

**Users with Own Access**

<b>Claim</b>	<b>Exposure/Activity</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Own sensitive claims	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Own sensitive claim subobjects

---

**Users with View Access**

---

**Users with Edit Access**

- ▶ A security profile can specify one or more permissions a user must have (in addition to "own claim", "own exposure", and/or "own activity") to own a claim of this security type

# Specifying View and Edit Access

- ▶ For view and edit access, the security profile contains a set of criteria
  - Users who meet the criteria have the view and/or edit permission set

Security Profile : Employee Claim

Update    Cancel

**Users with Own Access**

**Users with View Access**

All users  
 Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are  the owner of the claim  
-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure  
-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add    Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner    \*Claim User Role

<none selected>   <none selected>

**Users with Edit Access**

All users  
 Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

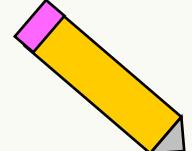
-Users who  are  the owner of the claim  
-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure  
-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add    Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner    \*Claim User Role

<none selected>  <none selected>



# View Access: All Users

**Users with View Access**

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

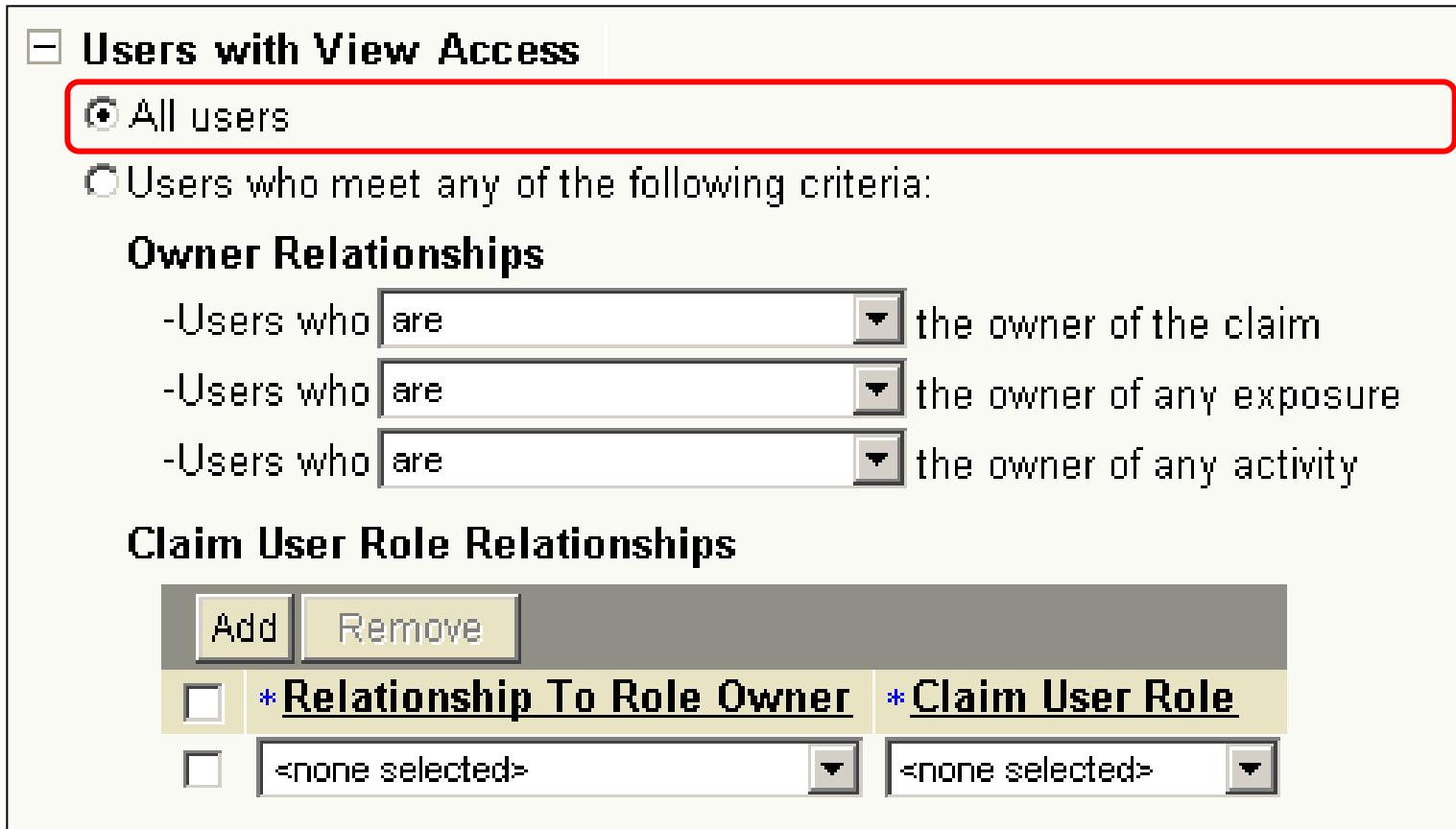
-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add  Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner  \*Claim User Role

<none selected>   <none selected>



- ▶ For claims with a given security type, you can open up view access to all users

# View Access: Users Related to an Object Owner

## Users with View Access

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

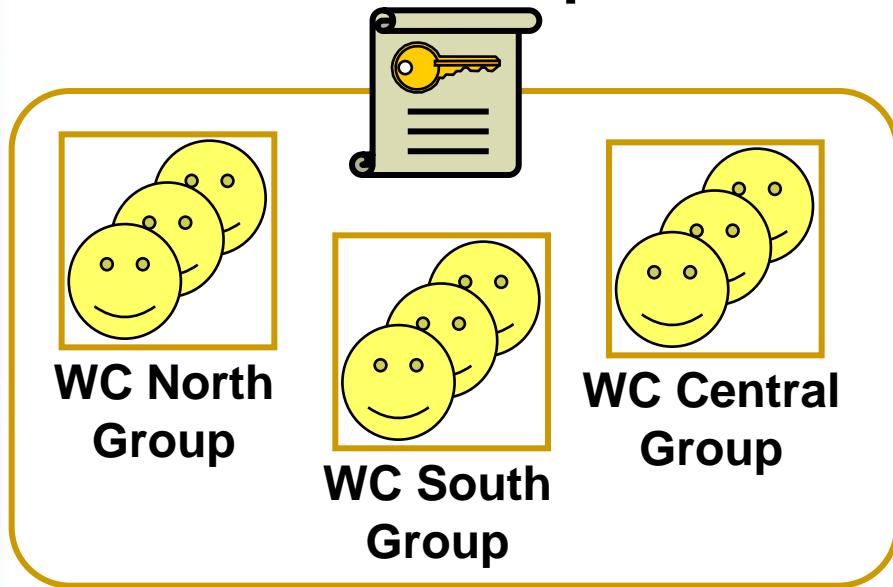
### Owner Relationships

- Users who  are in the same group as  the owner of the claim
- Users who  are  the owner of any exposure
- Users who  are  the owner of any activity
  - are
  - are in the same group as
  - are in the same security zone as

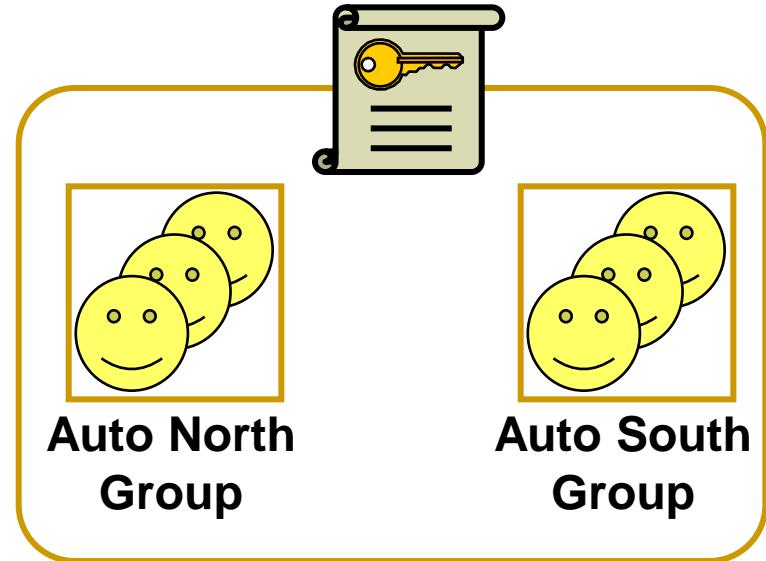
- ▶ You can limit view access to...:
  - ...only the owners of...
  - ...only people in the same group(s) as owners of...
  - ...only people in the same security zone(s) as owners of...  
the claim and/or its exposures and/or its activities

# Security Zones

## Workers' Comp Zone



## Auto Zone



⌚ Users who meet any of the following criteria:

-Users who  are in the same security zone as  the owner of the claim

- ▶ A security zone is a collection of groups
  - Users can be given ACL-controlled access to claims owned by any user in the security zone

# The Inclusive Nature of Profile Criteria

## ALL USERS

...in the same security zone as...

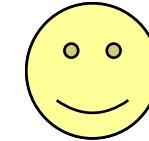
...in the same group as...



same group



same group



same  
security  
zone



other  
user

...the owner of...



owner



same group



same group



same  
security  
zone



other  
user

# View Access: Users Related to a User with a Given Claim User Role

**Claim User Role Relationships**

		Add	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>*Relationship To Role Owner</b>	<b>*Claim User Role</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Users who have	Subrogation Owner	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Users in the same group as someone with	Legal	<input type="checkbox"/>
Users who have			
Users in the same group as someone with			
Users in the same security zone as someone with			

- ▶ You can limit view access to...:
  - Users with a given claim user role on that claim
  - Users in the same group (or security zone) as someone with a given claim user role on that claim

# View Access: Combining Ownership and Claim Role Relationships

## Users with View Access

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

### Owner Relationships

-Users who  are in the same group as  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

### Claim User Role Relationships

Add

Remove



\*Relationship To Role Owner

\*Claim User Role



Users who have

Subrogation Owner



Users in the same group as someone with

Legal

# Edit Access Has the Same Options As View Access

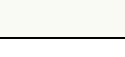
Users with View Access | 

All users  
 Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

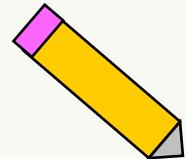
- Users  **Users with Edit Access**
- Users  All users
- Users  Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Claim User Relationships**

Add  \*   

\* Relationship To Role Owner  \* Claim User Role

<none selected>   <none selected> 



# Security Profile Example: Unsecured Claims

- ▶ No ownership restrictions
- ▶ To view, you must either:
  - Be in the same security zone as the claim owner
  - Be a sub-object owner
  - Have the "subrogation owner" or "legal" role on the claim
- ▶ To edit, you must be in the same security zone as the claim owner (or be an exposure or activity owner)

**Security Profile : Unsecured Claims**

Update    Cancel

**Users with Own Access**

Claim

Own sensitive claims

**Exposure/Activity**

Own sensitive claim subobjects

**Users with View Access**

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are in the same security zone as  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add   Remove

<input type="checkbox"/> *Relationship To Role Owner	*Claim User Role
<input type="checkbox"/> Users who have <input type="text"/>	Subrogation Owner <input type="button"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Users who have <input type="text"/>	Legal <input type="button"/>

**Users with Edit Access**

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are in the same security zone as  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add   Remove

<input type="checkbox"/> *Relationship To Role Owner	*Claim User Role
<input type="checkbox"/> <none selected>	<none selected> <input type="button"/>

# Security Profile in Action

(2) Carlos Oppley is in Betty's group

The screenshot shows the 'Search Claims' interface. In the search bar, 'Claim #' is set to '235-53-373870'. The search results table has columns: Claim, Insured, Policy, Claimant, Loss Date, and Adjuster. One result is shown: '235-53-373870 | Mark Henderson | 53-263535 | Alecia Cole, | 01/26/2008 | Betty Baker'. A red box highlights this row. To the right, a detailed view of the claim is open, showing 'Address Book' and 'Claim (235-53-373870)' tabs. Under 'Loss Details', the 'General' section is expanded, showing 'Loss Type: Auto', 'Primary Adjuster: Betty Baker', and 'Special Claim Permission'. A red box highlights this section.

(1) Betty Baker owns this unsecured claim

The screenshot shows the 'Search Claims' interface again. In the search bar, 'Claim #' is set to '235-53-373870'. The search results table shows a single row: 'The search returned zero results.' A red box highlights this message. To the right, a detailed view of the claim is open, showing 'Address Book' and 'Claim (235-53-373870)' tabs. Under 'Loss Details', the 'General' section is expanded, showing 'Loss Type: Auto', 'Primary Adjuster: Betty Baker', and 'Special Claim Permission'. A red box highlights this section.

(3) Gerald Ickes is a workers' comp adjuster outside Betty's security zone

# Security Profile Example: Employee Claims

- ▶ To own a claim, you must have "own sensitive claims" permission
- ▶ To own a sub-object, you must have "own sensitive subobjects" permission
- ▶ To view or edit it, you must either:
  - Be in the same group as the claim owner
  - Own an exposure or activity on the claim

**Security Profile : Employee Claims**

Update    Cancel

**Users with Own Access**

**Claim**

Own sensitive claims

**Exposure/Activity**

Own sensitive claim subobjects

**Users with View Access**

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are in the same group as  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add   Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner    \*Claim User Role

<none selected>   <none selected>

**Users with Edit Access**

All users

Users who meet any of the following criteria:

**Owner Relationships**

-Users who  are in the same group as  the owner of the claim

-Users who  are  the owner of any exposure

-Users who  are  the owner of any activity

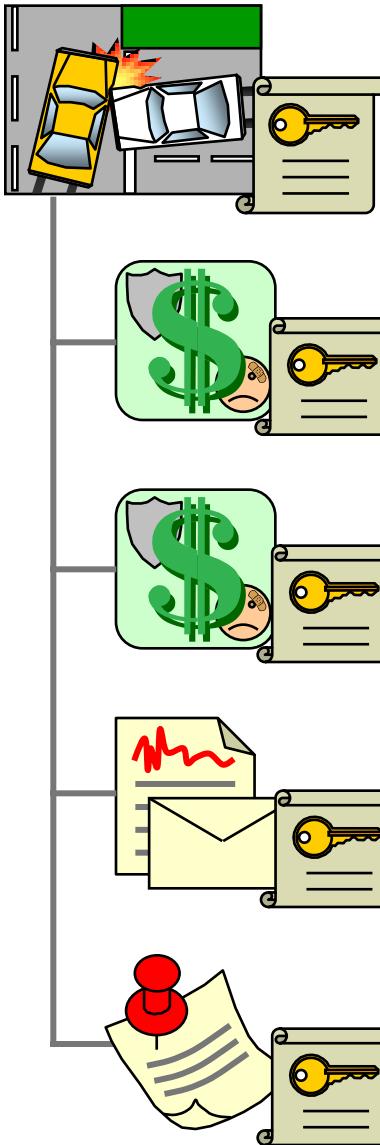
**Claim User Role Relationships**

Add   Remove

\*Relationship To Role Owner    \*Claim User Role

<none selected>   <none selected>

# ACLs for Exposures, Documents and Notes



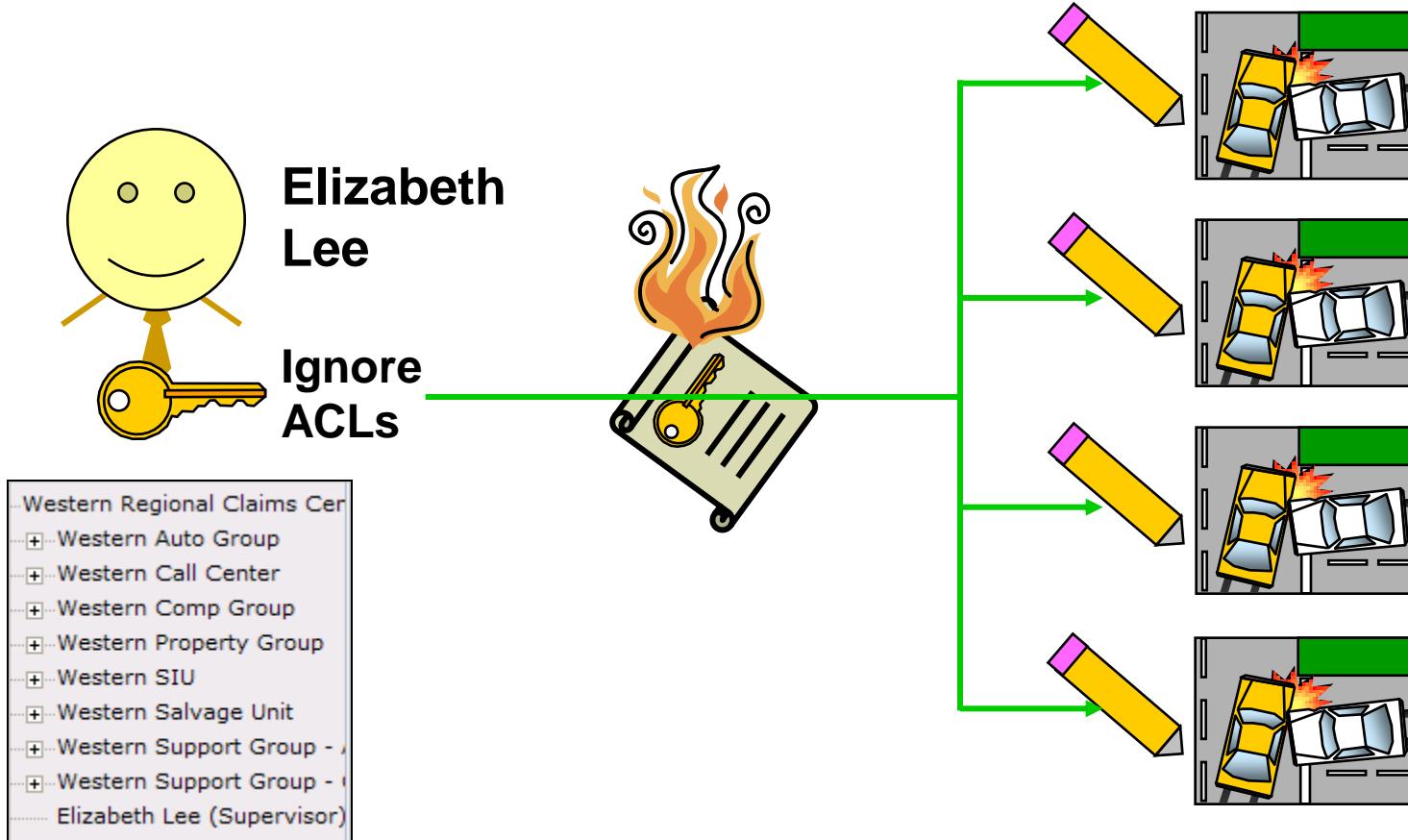
- ▶ In some cases, access needs to be restricted for levels more granular than the claim level
  - ACL access for exposures, notes and documents is similar to that of claim-level ACLs
  - Documents and Notes have a visible security type field that may be set

A red box highlights the "Security Type" dropdown menu in a software interface. The menu shows options: "General", "<none selected>" (which is highlighted), "Private", "Public", and "Sensitive".

Topic	* General
Security Type	<none selected>
Subject	
Related To	* <none selected>
Confidential	* No
Text	Vehicle was not drivable. Insured left it in to leave it there for 24 hours. However, t in contact with the shopping center to ge

- Exposure security type is typically set during setup

# The Ignore ACLS System Permission

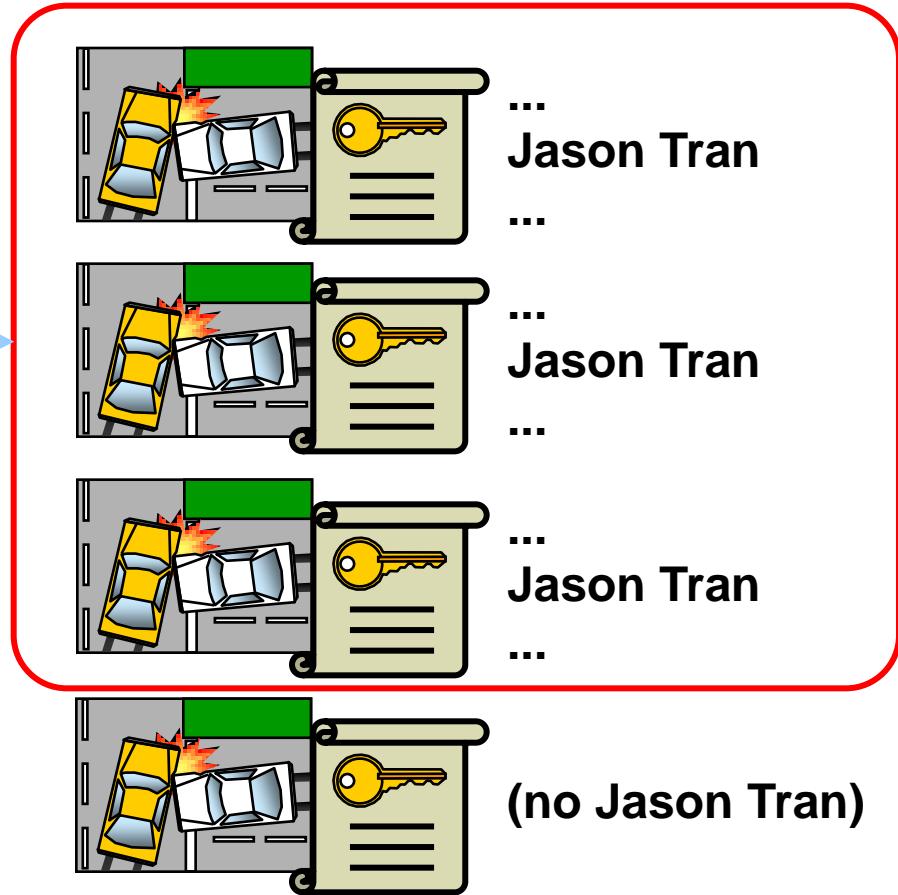
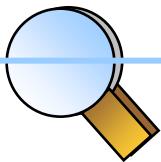


- ▶ There is a system permission called "Ignore ACLs" which lets a user view and edit claims without regards to ACLs

# Restricting Searches



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- ▶ You can configure ClaimCenter searches so that they only return objects a user has ACL-based access to

# Lesson Objectives Review

You should now be able to:

- Describe the role of permissions in controlling access
- Assign permissions to users
- Describe how non-claim-centric permissions work to provide "all or nothing" access
- Describe how Access Control Lists (ACLs) provide access to some but not all claims

# Review Questions

1. A given user appears on the access control list for claim 234-22-147282, but that user cannot view or edit the claim. How could this happen?
2. A security profile can specify criteria for three types of access. What are the three types of access?
3. Two different claims that use the same security profile can have two completely different access control lists. Why?
4. What is the business motivation for having multiple security profiles?
5. What is a security zone used for?
6. A security profile can restrict view access to a given type of claim using up to four types of criteria. Three of them pertain to ownership (the claim owner, exposure owners, activity owners). What does the fourth criteria pertain to?

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