

Financials Approval

Lesson Objectives

By the end of this lesson, you should be able to:

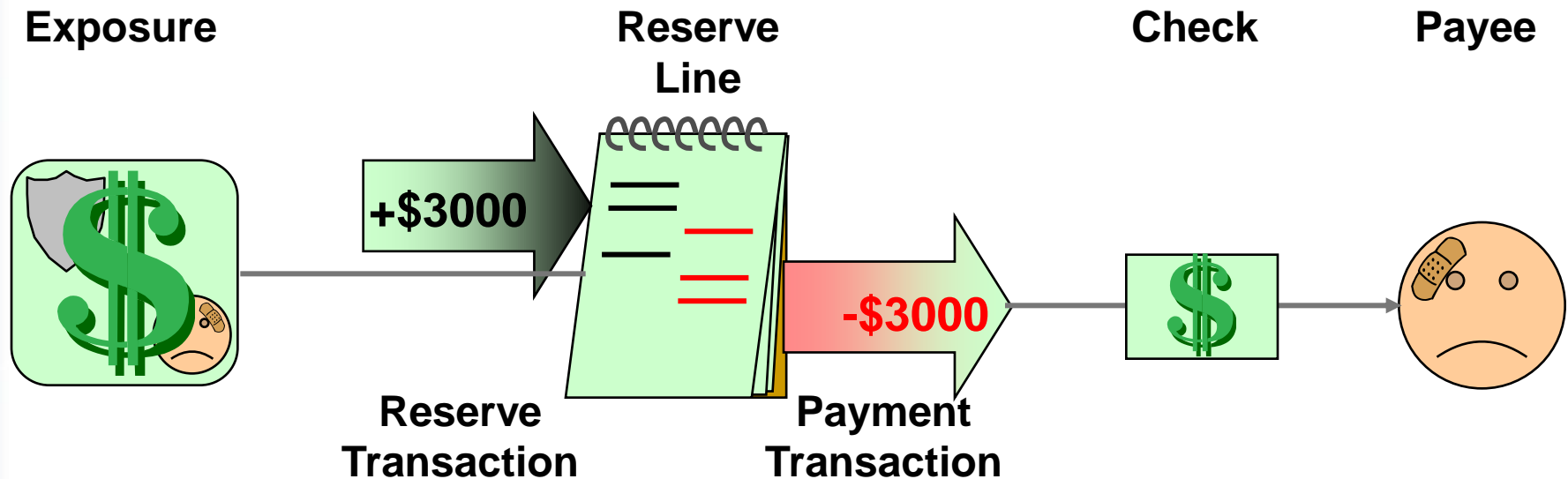
- Describe the functionality of authority limits
- Describe the purpose of transaction approval rules
- Describe how supervisors approve transactions

This lesson uses the notes section for additional explanation and information.
To view the notes in PowerPoint, choose View→Normal or View→Notes Page.
If you choose to print the notes for the lesson, be sure to select “Print hidden slides.”

Lesson Outline

- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

Review: Objects That Implement Financials



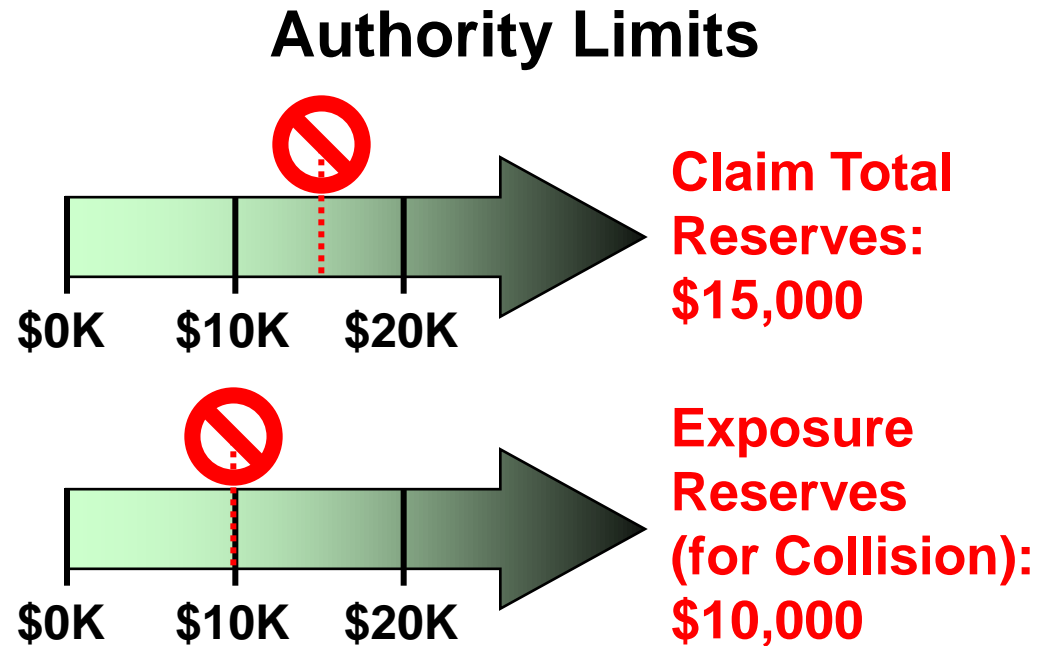
- ▶ Exposure tracks payment from coverage to claimant
- ▶ Reserve line is money set aside for exposure payments
 - Reserve transactions typically add money to it
 - Payment transactions move money to payments
- ▶ Checks transfer money from carrier to payee

Financials Approval



- ▶ ClaimCenter reviews every transaction to determine if it requires approval
- ▶ Two mechanisms for identifying transactions that require approval
 - Authority limits
 - Transaction approval rules

Authority Limits



- ▶ An authority limit is a rule which limits the transactions an adjuster can create without approval
 - It consists of a criteria (such as "total reserves for the entire claim") and an amount (such as \$15,000)

Authority Limit Options

Criteria

Amount

*Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	*Amount
Exposure total reserves	Collision	<none selected>	\$ 10000
<none selected>	<none selected>	<none selected>	
Claim available reserves	Accounts Receivable	Unspecified Cost Type	
Claim payments to date	Additional PIP	Claim Cost	
Claim total reserves	Advertising and Personal Injury	Expense - A&O	
Exposure available reserves	AntennasCov	Expense - D&CC	
Exposure payments to date	Building		
Exposure total reserves	Business Lost Income		
Payment amount	Collision		
Payments exceed reserves	Comprehensive		
Reserve change size	Comprehensive General liability		

- ▶ Each criteria is a combination of:
 - A predefined limit type
 - An optional coverage
 - An optional cost type
- ▶ Each limit is a criteria plus an amount

Exceeding an Authority Limit

Set Reserves

Save
Cancel
Add
Remove
Show Group
Show All
Link Document

All line items added or changed below will be submitted as a group. Any line item with no change will not be saved. Any line Approval reserves that has its New Available Reserves set to equal its Currently Available reserves will have those Pending deleted. Comments are only saved when another field on the line has changed.

Exposure△	Coverage△△	*Cost Type	*Cost Category	Currently Available	Pending Approval	*New Available Reserves	Change
(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	-	\$ 11500.00	\$9,000.00
(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	\$500.00	-	\$ 500.00	
Sum:				\$3,000.00	-	\$12,000.00	\$9,000.00

Transaction will increase exposure total reserves for collision to over \$10000

Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions							
Summary Transactions Checks							
Reserves							
Create Date△	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$2,500.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$500.00	1	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate

Viewing Details About Pending Approval

Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions							
Summary Transactions Checks							
Reserves ▼							
Create Date▲	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$2,500.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$500.00	1	Collision	Expense - A&O	Vehicle inspection	Submitting	Andy Applegate
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate

Reserve Details (Up to Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions)

Summary | Transactions | Checks

EditDeleteCreate Check

Details

Exposure(1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner
CoverageCollision
Cost TypeClaim Cost
Cost CategoryAuto body
Comments
Open Reserves\$2,500.00
Amount\$9,000.00

Tracking

StatusPending approval
Created ByAndy Applegate
Created On05/19/2008

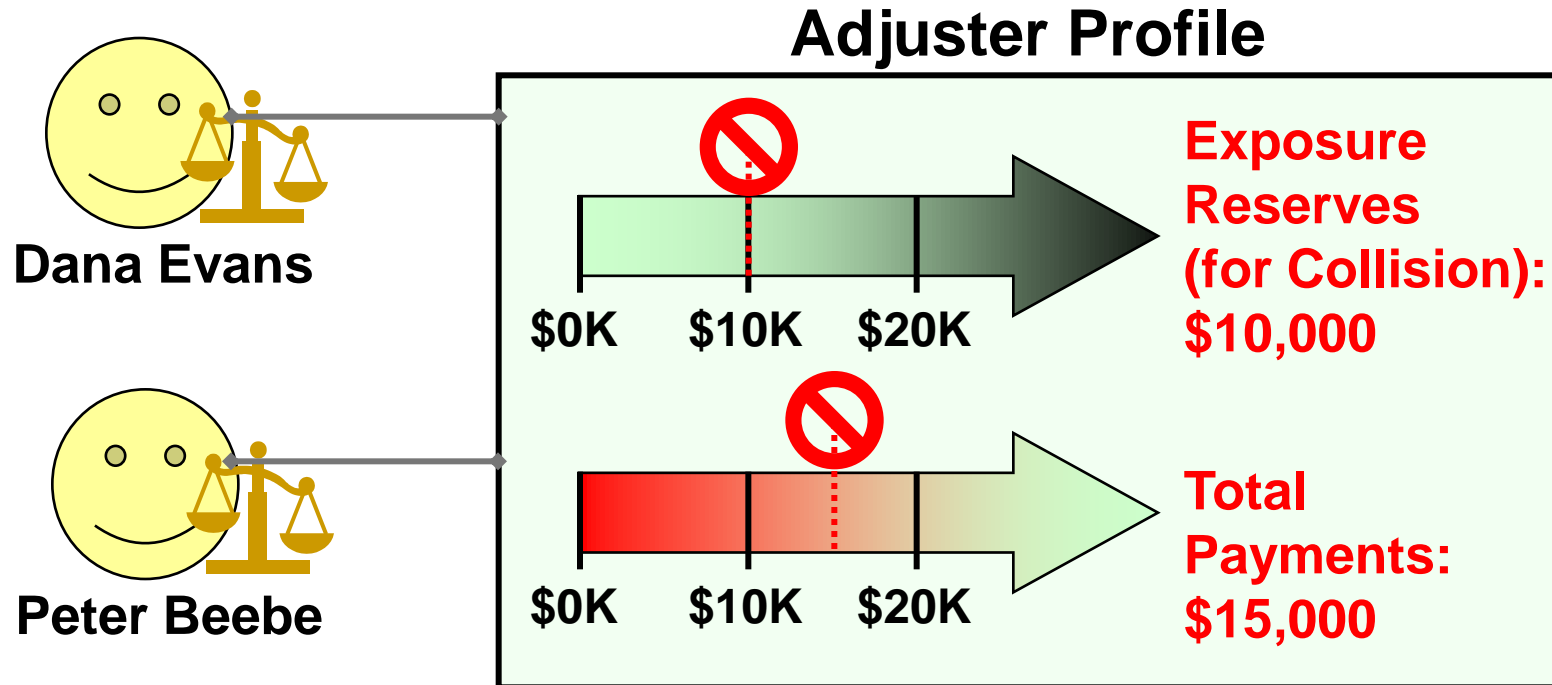
Approval History

Date▼	User	Action	Issue	Rationale
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	The total reserve for one or more exposures exceeds \$10,000.00.	

Reserves in Group

Exposure▲	Coverage▲	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00
Sum:				\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00

Authority Limit Profiles



- ▶ An authority limit profile is a collection of authority limits assigned to one or more users
 - Can be pre-defined (created once and shared across multiple users)
 - Can be custom (created for a single user)

Creating Pre-Defined Profiles

Authority Limit Profile

Add Authority Limit Profile Delete

<input type="checkbox"/> Name^	Description^^
<input type="checkbox"/> Adjuster	Adjuster default authority
<input type="checkbox"/> Claims Supervisor	Claims supervisor default authority
<input type="checkbox"/> Regional Supervisor	Regional supervisor default authority

Add Authority Limit Profile Delete

Adjuster (Up to Authority Limit Profile)

Edit

Name

Description

Authority Limits

Adjuster

Adjuster default authority

<input type="checkbox"/> Limit Type	Coverage	Cost Type	Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> Exposure total reserves	Collision		\$10,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Claim payments to date			\$15,000.00

Edit

Assigning Pre-Defined Profiles to Users

The screenshot shows the 'Andy Applegate' user profile page. The 'User Details' tab is selected, and the 'Authority Limits' sub-tab is active. A dropdown menu for 'Authority Limit Profile' is set to 'Adjuster'. Below it, a table lists authority limits for 'Claim payments to date' and 'Exposure total reserves'.

Andy Applegate
User Details | Activities | Claims | Exposures | Matters

Uppdate Cancel

Basics Profile **Authority Limits** Atttributes Regions

Authority Limit Profile Adjuster ▼

Description Adjuster default authority

Authority Limits

<u>Limit Type</u> △	<u>Coverage</u> △△	<u>Cost Type</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Claim payments to date			\$15,000.00
Exposure total reserves	Collision		\$10,000.00

Uppdate Cancel

- ▶ Each user can have at most one authority profile
 - Profile is assigned through the User screen

Assigning Custom Profiles to Users

Andy Applegate
User Details | Activities | Claims | Exposures | Matters

Authority Limit Profile

Description

Authority Limits

Custom Profile

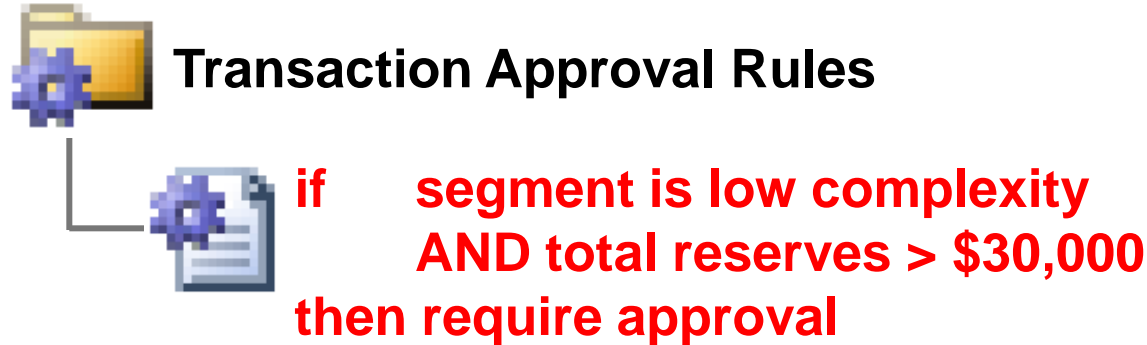
<input type="checkbox"/> *Limit Type△	Coverage△△	Cost Type	*Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> Claim payments to date ▼	<none selected> ▼	<none selected> ▼	\$ 15000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Exposure total reserves ▼	Collision ▼	<none selected> ▼	\$ 10000.00

- ▶ Can also assign a custom profile to a user
 - Specifies set of authority limits that are not shared with other users

Lesson Outline

- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

Transaction Approval Rules



- ▶ Transaction approval rules implement approval logic that cannot be captured in an authority limit, such as
 - Logic beyond the given limit types
 - Logic tied to attributes other than coverage and cost type
 - Logic that cannot easily be associated to given users

Transaction Approval Rules in the User Interface

Reserve Details (Up to Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions)

Summary | **Transactions** | Checks

Edit Delete Create Check

Details	Tracking
Exposure (1) 1st Party Vehicle - Brittany Turner	Status Pending approval
Coverage Collision	Created By Andy Applegate
Cost Type Claim Cost	Created On 05/19/2008
Cost Category Auto body	
Comments	
Open Reserves \$2,500.00	
Amount \$9,000.00	

Approval History

Date▼	User	Action	Issue	Rationale
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	Exposure is low complexity, but reserves are over \$30,000.	

Reserves in Group

Exposure▲	Coverage▲	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00
Sum:				\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00

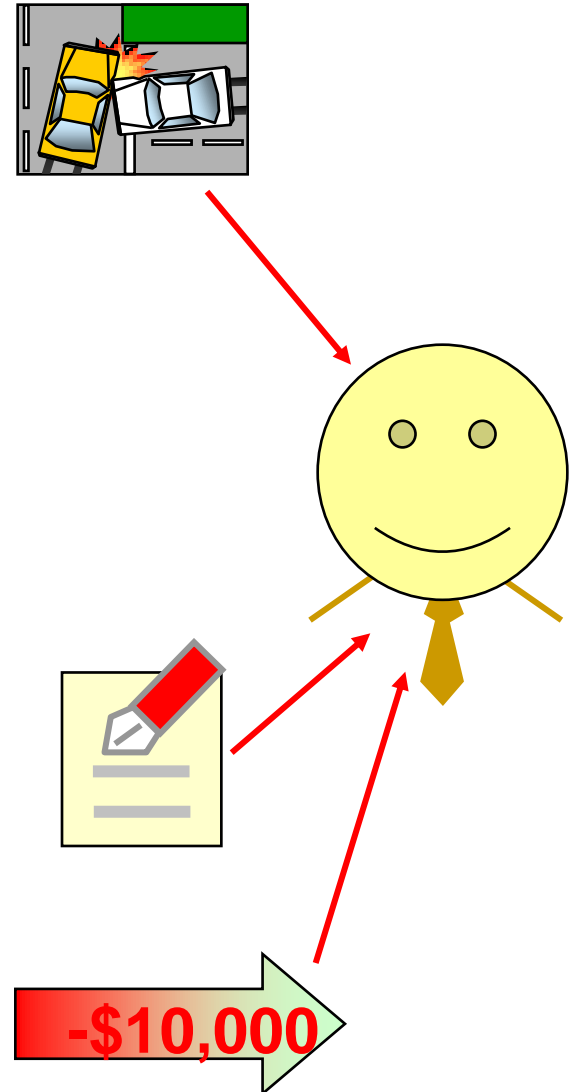
- ▶ No distinction in the user interface between transactions which exceed authority limits and transactions which triggered transaction approval rules

Lesson Outline

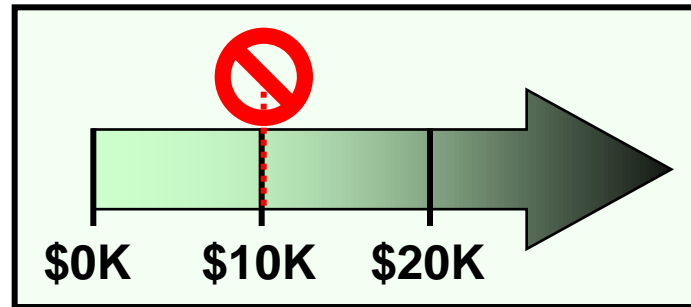
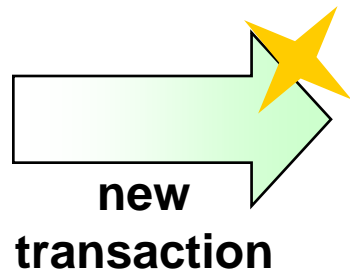
- ▶ Authority Limits
- ▶ Transaction Approval Rules
- ▶ Approving Transactions

Review: Objects That Require Attention

- ▶ Claims, when important activity on claim has occurred, such as:
 - Claim reported two weeks ago and fault rating has not be specified
 - Auto is total loss and salvage is now required
 - Lawyer for third-party claimant has been added
- ▶ Activities, when still open as of escalation date
- ▶ Transactions, when either:
 - Amount exceeds a given threshold
 - Given condition occurs



What Causes a Transaction To Need Attention?



Transaction Approval Rules



**if segment is low complexity
AND total reserves > \$30,000
then require approval**

- ▶ New transactions are checked against the user's authority limit profile and against transaction approval rules
 - Either set of logic can set the transaction to requiring approval

How Does ClaimCenter Respond?



Financials (Total Incurred: \$3,000.00): Transactions							
Summary Transactions Checks							
Reserves							
Create Date▲	Amount	Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Status	User
05/19/2008	\$9,000.00	1	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	Pending approval	Andy Applegate



Activities (1 - 1 of 1)							
My activities today		Assign	Skip	Complete	Approve	Reject	Print/Export
<input type="checkbox"/>	★		Due▲▲	Priority▲	Subject	Claim	Insured
<input type="checkbox"/>	★		05/19/2008	High	Review and approve reserve change	000-00-000245	Brittany Turner
My activities today		Assign	Skip	Complete	Approve	Reject	Print/Export

How Does the Supervisor Respond?

Approval

Activity Detail for Claim 000-00-000245

Approval History

Date	User	Action	Issue	Rationale
	Kerrie Winslow	Pending Approval	The total reserve for one or more exposures exceeds \$10,000.00.	

Reserves

Exposure	Coverage	Cost Type	Cost Category	Open Reserves	Amount
(1) Vehicle	Collision	Claim Cost	Auto body	\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00
Sum:				\$2,500.00	\$9,000.00

Approval Rationale

Documents Linked to Reserves

Name	View	Type	Status	Author	Date Modified
------	------	------	--------	--------	---------------

Details

Created By [Andy Applegate](#)

Created On 05/19/2008

- ▶ Supervisor should:
 - Approve or reject transaction
 - Closes activity
 - Take action as appropriate if transaction is rejected

Transactions That Require Attention

	Cause	System Response	Supervisor Response
Claim	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Exception rules set claim to flagged 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Flag icon displayed in info bar and list views 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Attend to the issue, THEN - Remove claim flag
Activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Activity is open on or after escalation date 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Escalation rules executed - Escalated icon displayed in list views 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Attend to the issue (such as reassign activity)
Trans-action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amount exceeds authority limit profile, OR - Rules determine approval is required 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Transaction status set to "pending approval" - Approval activity created and routed to supervisor 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Approve or deny activity - If denied, address as appropriate

Lesson Objectives Review

You should now be able to:

- Describe the functionality of authority limits
- Describe the purpose of transaction approval rules
- Describe how supervisors approve transactions

Review Questions

1. Does a transaction require approval when it:
 - a) Is not flagged by transaction approval rules but exceeds the user's authority limits?
 - b) Does not exceed the user's authority limits but is flagged by transaction approval rules?
 - c) Exceeds the user's authority limits and is flagged by transaction approval rules?
2. An authority limit consists of a condition and an amount. What three values can optionally be specified to create the condition?
3. What two things does ClaimCenter do when it determines that a transaction requires approval?

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