# Interview preparation guideline

# Java Programming:

- o Java OOPS
  - Abstraction
  - Encapsulation
  - Inheritance
  - Polymorphism
- o Java Serialization
  - Custom serialization
  - Serialization in inheritance
  - Externalization
- Java Cloning
  - Shallow clone
  - Deep clone
- Java Design Pattern
  - Creational
    - Singleton
    - Factory
    - Abstract Factory
  - Structural
    - Proxy
- Java Design Principle
- Java Exception
  - custom exception
  - try catch finally
  - throw and throws
  - throw-able
  - exit/addshutdownhook
- Java Generic
  - Bounded generic
  - Upper and Lower bound
  - Type erasure
  - limitation of generic
- Java Collections
  - Arraylist and Linkedlist
  - HashMap
  - HashSet
  - ConcurrentHashMap

- ConcurrentModification
- Fail Safe/Fail fast
- Unmodifiable list/immutable list
- Comparator and Comparable
- equals and hashCode method
- Java Concurrency
  - Synchronization block/method
  - ThreadLocal
  - Executor/ExecutorService
  - Callable/Runnable
  - Future/FutureTask
  - shutDown()/shutdownNow
  - CyclicBarrier/CountDownlatch
  - Semaphore
  - wait/notify/yield
  - Re-entrant Locking
  - Atomicity/volatile
- Java String Operation
  - String pool
  - String Immutability
  - String Intern
- Java Reflexation
- Java Annotation
- O Java Programs:
  - String reverse/retain white space position
  - String Anagram
  - String permutation
  - Solve Infix expression
  - Print Even Odd Number in sequence
  - Find or Print Primary number from 1 to 100.
  - Find middle element from linked list in one loop
  - Find second highest number from unsorted array.
  - Design LRU Implementation in Java
  - Design Snake Ladder Program in Java
  - Print A B C Alphabet in sequence
  - Binary Search algorithm
  - Implement Stack/Queue using LinkedList.
  - Design Traffic System with crossing road | -

# **Spring Framework**

- Spring Core
- Spring bean life-cycle
- Spring bean scope
- Spring MVC
- Spring Exception
- Spring Internationalization
- Spring JDBC
- Spring Validation
- Spring Interceptor
- Spring AOP
- Spring Transaction
- Spring ResponseBody/RequestBody
- Spring integration with Hibernate
- Spring @Component,@Repository,@Service,@Controller

#### **Hibernate Framework**

- Hibernate Configure file
- Hibernate get and load method
- Hibernate Association {one-to-one, one-to-many, many-to-many} with annotation only
- Hibernate Composite key
- Hibernate Fetching strategy
- Hibernate Inheritance
- Hibernate Caching First and Second Level
- Hibernate Query Cache
- Hibernate Locking
- Hibernate Version and timestamp
- Hibernate Inverse
- Hibernate Criteria
- Hibernate openSession and getCurrentSession
- Hibernate Dirty checking
- Hibernate Paging

#### **Rest Web service**

- Rest Parameters
- Rest Content type
- Rest Content-negotiation
- Rest HATEOEAS
- Rest Security
- Rest MessageBodyReader/Writer-> Provider
- Rest Response code:
  - The 3xx denotes a redirection.
  - The real-time errors are 4xx (client error)
  - And 5xx (server error e.g. Exception).

#### **Servlet**

- Servlet Life-cycle
- Diff b/w Webserver and Application Server
- Tree Structure of WAR
- GET/POST
- Idempotent
- ServletConfig/ServletContext
- RequestDispatcher
- forward/sendRedirect
- O Do we need to override service () method?
- O What is the inter-servlet communication?
- What are different methods of session management in servlets?
- O Why do we have servlet filters?
- O How to handle exceptions thrown by application with another servlet?
- O What is a deployment descriptor?
- O How to make sure a servlet is loaded at the application startup?
- How to get the actual path of servlet in server? {getServletContext().getRealPath(request.getServletPath())}
- How to get the server information in a servlet? {getServletContext().getServerInfo()}
- How to get the IP address of client in servlet? {request.getRemoteAddr()}

#### **JSP**

- JSP Life-cycle
- JSP Life-Cycle methods
- O Which JSP lifecycle methods can be overridden?
- O What are different types of comments in JSP?
- What is Scriptlet, Expression and Declaration in JSP?
- O What are JSP implicit objects?
- Which implicit object is not available in normal JSP pages?
- Explain JSP Action Elements or Action Tags?
- O What is difference between include directive and jsp: include action?
- O What is JSP Expression Language and what are its benefits?
- What is JSP Standard Tag Library, provide some example usage?
- O What are the types of JSTL tags?
- What is JSP Custom Tag and what are its components?
  {
  We can create JSP Custom Tags with following components:
  - 1. JSP Custom Tag Handler Class
  - 2. Creating Tag Library Descriptor (TLD) File
  - 3. Deployment Descriptor Configuration for TLD

```
e.g. <mytags: formatNumber number="123456.789" format="#, ###.00"/>
```

- O How can we handle exceptions thrown by JSP service method?
- How can we prevent implicit session creation in JSP? {<%@ page session ="false" %>}

# **JQuery**

### **SQL Query**