Exploring the pan-cancer landscape of posttranscriptional regulation

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Contents

import libraries	2
Fig 1G	3
Fig 1F	5
Fig 3E Oncoprint	5
Fig 2A, Circos plot of driver genes correlations	6
Fig 2A boxplot	8
Fig 2B	10
Fig 3A	10
Fig 3D	13
Fig 4F	13
Fig 4D	15
Fig 4E	17
Fig 4B	19
Fig 4A	20
Fig S4	21
Fig S4 C	23
Fig S8	25

import libraries

```
library(ggplot2)
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(circlize))
library(reshape2)
library(tidyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'tidyr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:reshape2':
##
      smiths
library(dplyr)
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(ComplexHeatmap)
## Loading required package: grid
## =============
## ComplexHeatmap version 2.14.0
## Bioconductor page: http://bioconductor.org/packages/ComplexHeatmap/
## Github page: https://github.com/jokergoo/ComplexHeatmap
## Documentation: http://jokergoo.github.io/ComplexHeatmap-reference
##
## If you use it in published research, please cite either one:
## - Gu, Z. Complex Heatmap Visualization. iMeta 2022.
## - Gu, Z. Complex heatmaps reveal patterns and correlations in multidimensional
      genomic data. Bioinformatics 2016.
##
##
##
## The new InteractiveComplexHeatmap package can directly export static
## complex heatmaps into an interactive Shiny app with zero effort. Have a try!
##
## This message can be suppressed by:
    suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(ComplexHeatmap))
```

```
library(viridis)
## Loading required package: viridisLite
library(forcats)
library(survival)
library(survivalAnalysis)
library(survminer)
## Loading required package: ggpubr
##
## Attaching package: 'survminer'
## The following object is masked from 'package:survival':
##
##
       myeloma
library(enrichR)
## Welcome to enrichR
## Checking connection ...
## Enrichr ... Connection is Live!
## FlyEnrichr ... Connection is Live!
## WormEnrichr ... Connection is Live!
## YeastEnrichr ... Connection is Live!
## FishEnrichr ... Connection is Live!
## OxEnrichr ... Connection is Live!
library(stringr)
```

Fig 1G

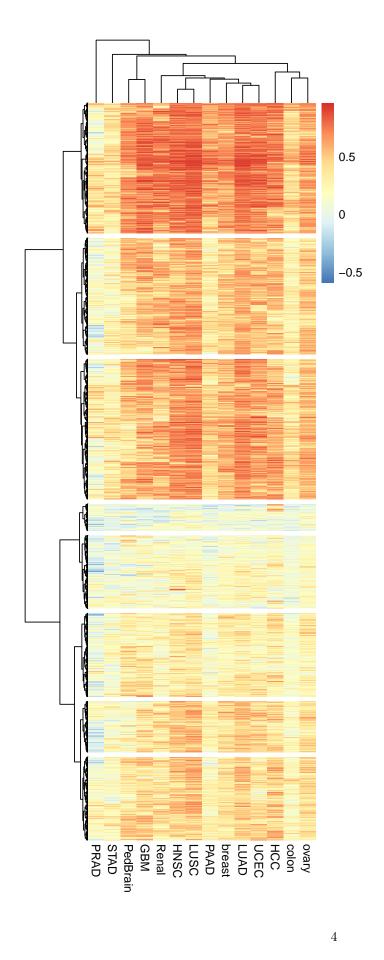


Fig 1F

```
pheatmap::pheatmap(cor(df),
          #filename = 'output/rna_prot_corr_heatmap_genes_corr.pdf',
          )
```

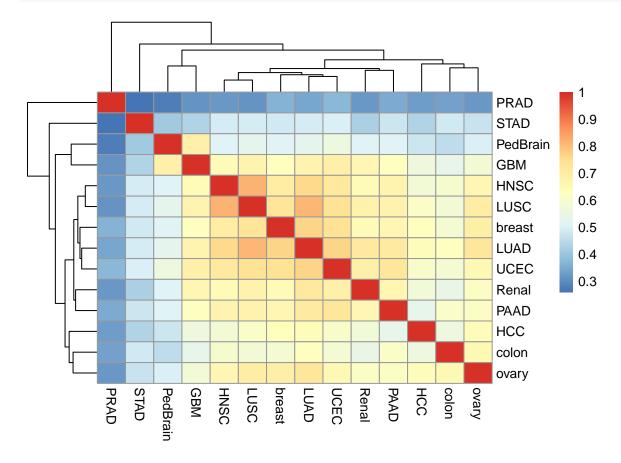


Fig 3E Oncoprint

```
# mutations annotations
c= read.csv('data/oncoprint_mutations_annotations.csv', row.names = 1)

# mutation data
m= read.csv('data/oncoprint_mutations.csv', row.names = 1)

rownames(c)=colnames(m)

col_fun = colorRamp2(c(0, 1), c("white", "dodgerblue4"))

#pdf('output/oncoprint_mutations.pdf', width = 10, height = 6)

ha = HeatmapAnnotation(
    empty = anno_empty(border = FALSE),
```

Warning: The input is a data frame-like object, convert it to a matrix.

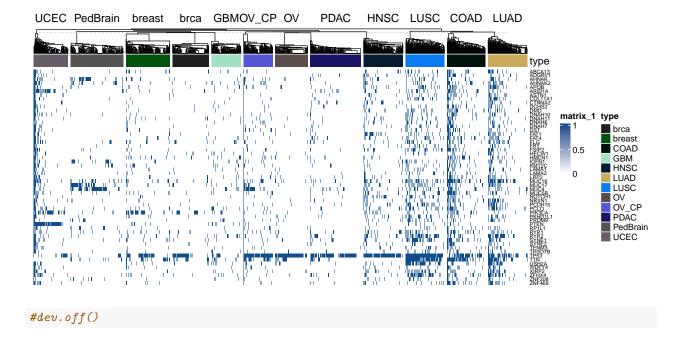


Fig 2A, Circos plot of driver genes correlations

```
# read corr data
median1=function(x) {median(x, na.rm = TRUE)}
sd1=function(x) {sd(x, na.rm = TRUE)}

# read correlations
d= read.csv('data/rna_prot_corr_quartile.csv', row.names = 1)
mf= read.csv('data/mutation_freq.csv')[c('Gene','Pancan.Frequency')] %>% distinct()
ov=intersect(mf$Gene, rownames(d))
df=d[ov,]

# remove genes with missing data in 10 cancer types
```

```
tmp=rowSums(is.na(df) )
tmp=tmp[tmp<10]
df=df[names(tmp),]
# get mutation freq
mf1=subset(mf, Gene %in% rownames(df))
rownames(mf1)=mf1$Gene
mf1$Gene=NULL
circos.clear()
circos.par(gap.degree = 5)
#pdf('output/mutation_corr_freq_circos.pdf')
col_fun = colorRamp2(seq(-1,1, length.out = 20), inferno(20))
\#col\_fun1 = colorRamp2(c(0, 0.4), c("white", "green"))
col_fun1 = colorRamp2(seq(0, 0.4, length.out = 10), viridis(10))
# heatmap of corr across cancer types
\#co1[is.na(co1)] = 0
circos.heatmap(df,
               col = col_fun,
               rownames.side='outside',
               #cluster= FALSE,
               cell.border ='grey',
               dend.side = 'inside',
               rownames.cex = 0.4,
               #clustering.method = 'ward.D2',
               #split = 4,
# add column names circos.text
circos.track(track.index = get.current.track.index(), panel.fun = function(x, y) {
        cn = colnames(df)
       n = length(cn)
        circos.text(rep(CELL_META$cell.xlim[2], n) + convert_x(1, "mm"),
            1:n - 0.5, cn,
            cex = 0.2, facing = "inside")
}, bg.border = NA)
## Note: 14 points are out of plotting region in sector 'group', track
## '3'.
# heatmap avg corr
circos.par("track.height" = 0.01)
#rowm = rowMeans(df[CELL_META$row_order,], na.rm =TRUE)
#med= apply(df[CELL_META$row_order,], 1, median1)
med= apply(df, 1, median1)
circos.heatmap(med, col = col_fun, cluster= FALSE) #
```

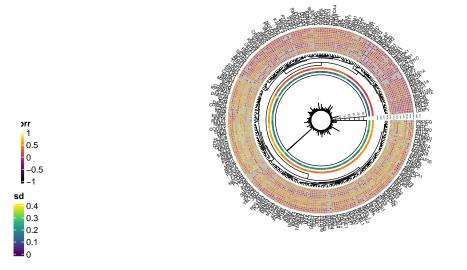
```
# sd corr
circos.par("track.height" = 0.01)
sd= apply(df, 1, sd1)
circos.heatmap(sd, col = col_fun1, cluster= FALSE) # col = col_fun,

# barplot mutation freq
circos.par("track.height" = 0.3)
circos.track(ylim = c(0, 38), panel.fun = function(x, y) {
    circos.barplot( mf1[CELL_META$row_order,], 1:dim(mf1)[1]-0.5, col=3 )
})
circos.yaxis(side = "left", labels.cex= 0.25)

# draw colorbar
lgd1 = Legend(col_fun = col_fun, title = "corr")
lgd2 = Legend(col_fun = col_fun1, title = "sd")

lgd = packLegend(lgd1, lgd2)

draw(lgd, x = unit(2, "mm"), y = unit(2, "mm"), just = c("left", "bottom"))
```



```
#df$sd=sd
#df$median=med
#write.csv(df,'output/circos_input.csv')
#dev.off()
```

Fig 2A boxplot

```
d= read.csv('data/rna_prot_corr_quartile.csv', row.names = 1)
mf= read.csv('data/mutation_freq.csv')[c('Gene', 'Pancan.Frequency')] %>% distinct()
```

```
d1=melt(d)
```

No id variables; using all as measure variables

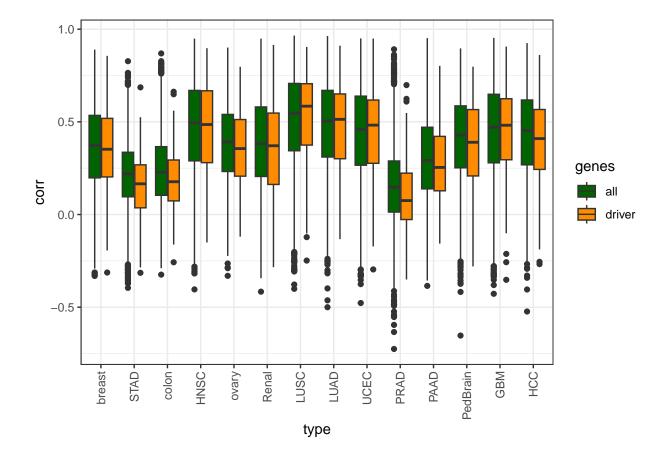
```
d1$type='all'
d2=melt(d[mf$Gene,])
```

No id variables; using all as measure variables

```
d2$type='driver'
d3=rbind(d1,d2)
colnames(d3)=c('type','corr','genes')

ggplot(d3, aes(type, corr, fill=genes)) +
    geom_boxplot() +
    theme_bw() +
    scale_fill_manual(values = c('darkgreen','darkorange')) +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```

Warning: Removed 68149 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_boxplot()').



```
#ggsave('output/rna_prot_corr_driver.pdf', width = 10, height = 8)
```

Fig 2B

```
df= read.csv('data/rna_prot_corr_quartile.csv', row.names = 1)
# read oncokb targets
ca=read.table('oncokb_targets')
ov=intersect(ca$V1, rownames(df))
df=df[ov,]
# remove genes with missing data in 10 cancer types
tmp=rowSums(is.na(df) )
tmp=tmp[tmp<11]</pre>
df=df[names(tmp),]
# horizontal
pheatmap::pheatmap(t(df),
         show_rownames=TRUE,
         color=inferno(20),
         #filename = 'output/rna_prot_corr_oncokb_targets.pdf',
         width = 20,
         height =4)
```

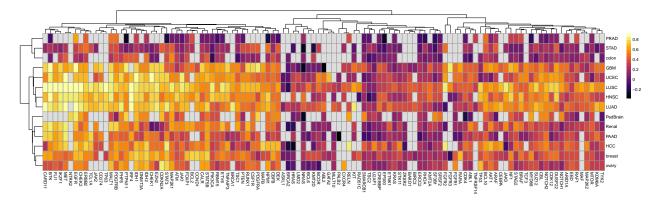


Fig 3A

```
df=read.csv('data/mutation_corr_wilcoxon.csv')
df$q=p.adjust(df$pv, method = 'BH')
d1=subset(df, q < 0.05)
#d1=subset(df, abs(diff)>0.01)
# select mutations in >1 cancer type
```

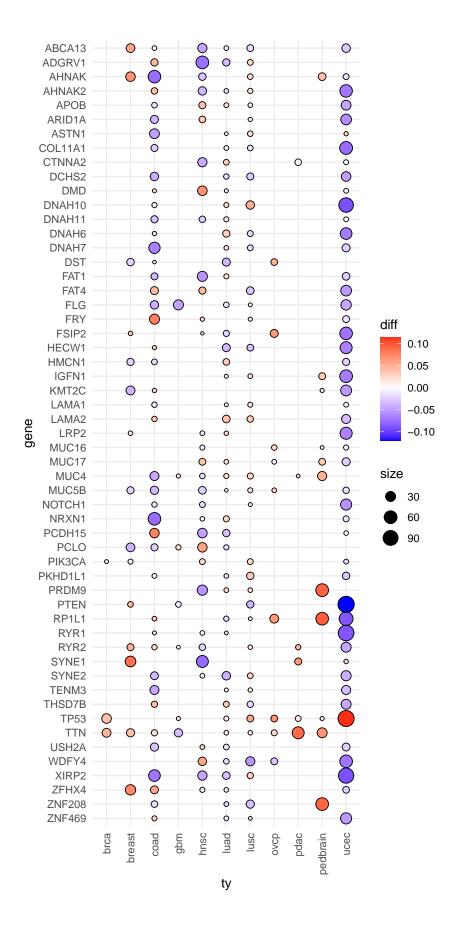
```
count = sort(table(d1$gene))
count=count[count>3]

d1= subset(d1, d1$gene %in% names(count))

d1$diff=d1$mm-d1$wm
d1$size= -log10(d1$q)

d1$shape=ifelse(d1$diff>0,'pos','neg')
#write.csv(d1, 'mutation_corr_wilcoxon_new1_fdr05.csv')

d1 %>%
    mutate(gene = fct_reorder(gene, desc(gene))) %>%
    ggplot( aes(ty, gene, size=size, color=diff)) +
    geom_point() +
    scale_colour_gradient2(low = 'blue', high='red', mid = 'white' ) +
    theme_minimal() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
    geom_point(shape=21, color='black')
```



```
#ggsave('output/mutation_corr_wilcoxon.pdf', height = 10, width = 5)
```

Fig 3D

```
d=read.csv('data/gsea_merged_padj.csv')

ggplot(d, aes(ty,X, color=NES, size=-log10(FDR.q.val+0.001))) +
  geom_point() +
  scale_color_viridis() +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```

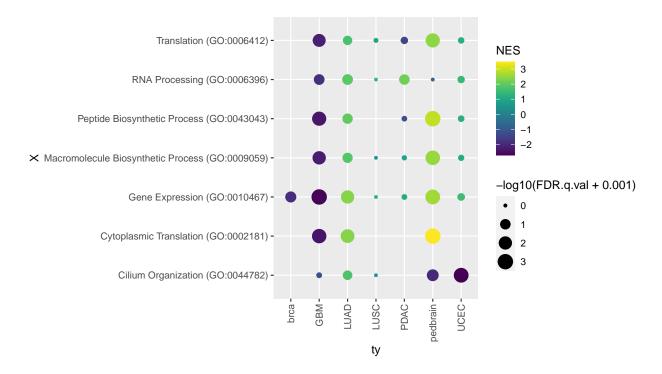


Fig 4F

```
library(EnhancedVolcano)

## Loading required package: ggrepel

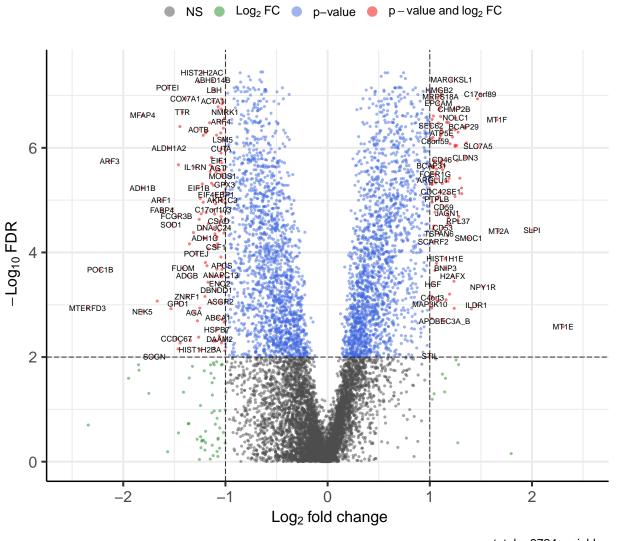
a=read.csv('data/brca_protein_spearman_high_vs_low_tertile_de_padj.csv', row.names = 1)

EnhancedVolcano(a,
    lab = rownames(a),
    x = 'lfc',
    y = 'padj_ttest',
    pCutoff = 0.01,
```

```
FCcutoff = 1,
pointSize = 1,
labSize = 3,
xlim = c(-2.5, 2.5),
ylim= c(0,7.5),
title = 'BRCA upper vs lower tertile',
ylab=bquote(~-Log[10]~ 'FDR'))
```

BRCA upper vs lower tertile

EnhancedVolcano



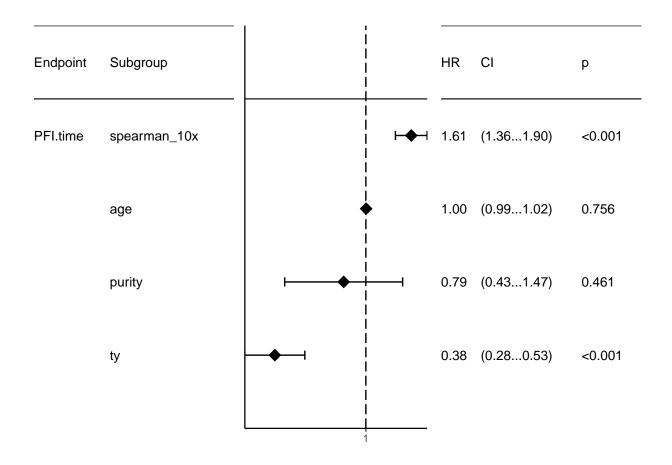
total = 9724 variables

#ggsave('output/brca_volcano.pdf', height = 10, width = 10)

Fig 4D

```
b = read.csv('tcga purity tidyestimate survival.csv')
b$spearman_10x = b$spearman*10
b %>% analyse multivariate(vars(PFI.time, PFI),
                       covariates = vars(spearman_10x, age, purity, ty),
                       ) -> result
## Warning: There was 1 warning in 'mutate()'.
## i In argument: 'factor.name = map_chr(coefficient_labels, symbol_substring,
## call symbols)'.
## Caused by warning:
## ! 'as_logical()' is deprecated as of rlang 0.4.0
## Please use 'vctrs::vec cast()' instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
forest_plot(result, ggtheme = ggplot2::theme_bw(base_size = 10))
## Warning: 'as_list()' is deprecated as of rlang 0.4.0
## Please use 'vctrs::vec_cast()' instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Warning: 'switch_type()' is soft-deprecated as of rlang 0.4.0.
## Please use 'switch(typeof())' or 'switch(my_typeof())' instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.43-1.47)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
```

```
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on (0.43-1.47), in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.43-1.47)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.36-1.90)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.99-1.02)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.43-1.47)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on (0.43-1.47), in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.43-1.47)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.28-0.53)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
```



#ggsave('pdf/TCGA_all_pfi_new3_10x.pdf')

Fig 4E

```
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(1.02-1.05)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(1.02-1.05)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.40-1.60)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.40-1.60)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.40-1.60)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in strwidth(., family = ggtheme$text$family, units = "in"): conversion
## failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.14-1.61)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.14-1.61)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.14-1.61)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.02-1.05)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on (1.02-1.05) in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(1.02-1.05)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on (0.40-1.60) in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.40-1.60)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.40-1.60)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
```

```
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <e2>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## conversion failure on '(0.34-0.68)' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <93>
```

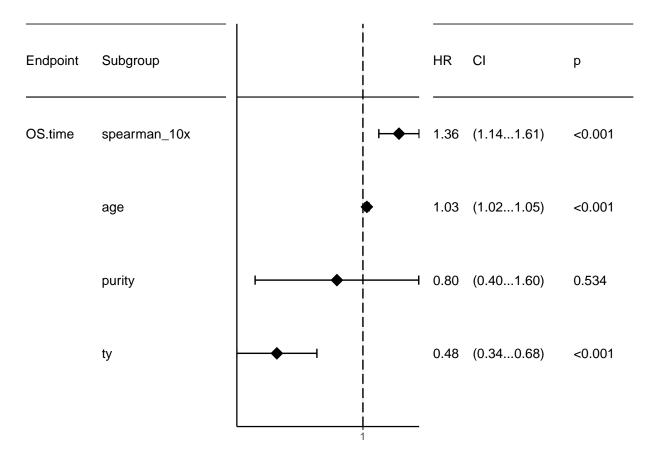


Fig 4B

```
low =filter(b, spearman < quantile(b$spearman,1/3, na.rm=T)[[1]] )
high=filter(b, spearman > quantile(b$spearman,2/3, na.rm=T)[[1]] )

low[,'group'] ='low'
high[,'group']='high'
d=rbind(low,high)

km=survfit( Surv(PFI.time, PFI) ~ group, d)
ggsurvplot(km, pval = T, title ='spearman', palette = c('red4','blue4'))
```

spearman

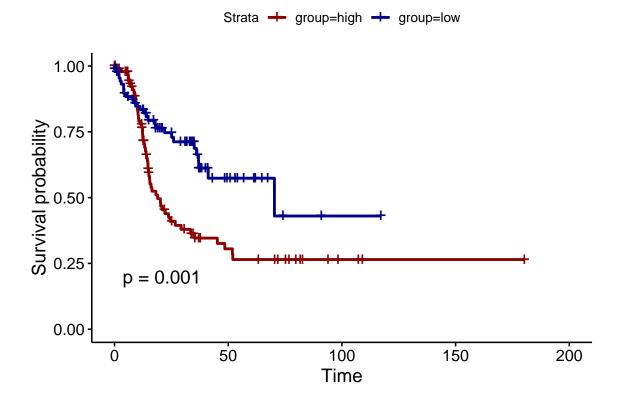


Fig 4A

```
low =filter(b, spearman < quantile(b$spearman,1/3, na.rm=T)[[1]] )
high=filter(b, spearman > quantile(b$spearman,2/3, na.rm=T)[[1]] )
low[,'group'] ='low'
high[,'group']='high'
d=rbind(low,high)

km=survfit( Surv(OS.time, OS) ~ group, d)
ggsurvplot(km, pval = T, title ='spearman', palette = c('red4','blue4'))
```

spearman

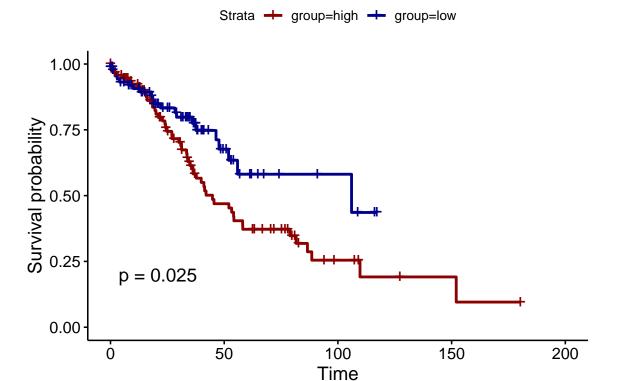
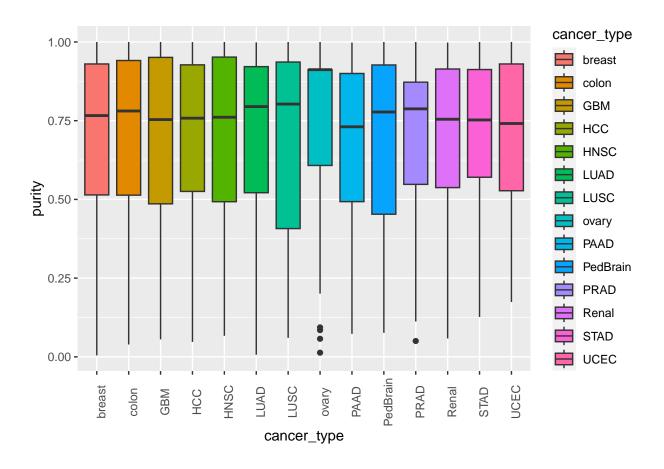


Fig S4

```
pur=read.csv('data/purity_tidyestimate_all_anno.csv')
ggplot(pur, aes(cancer_type,purity, fill=cancer_type)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90))
```

Warning: Removed 8 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_boxplot()').



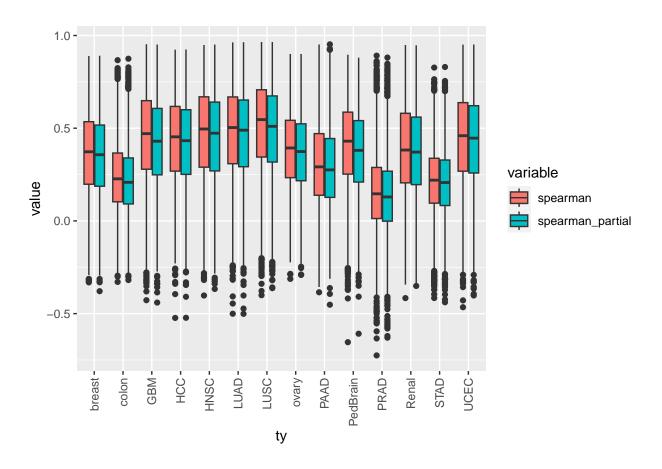
#ggsave('output/tumor_purity_boxplot.pdf')

```
df=read.csv('data/spearman_partial_corr_cancer_types.csv')
d=reshape2::melt(df)
```

Using X, ty as id variables

```
ggplot(d, aes(ty, value, fill=variable)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```

Warning: Removed 10 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_boxplot()').



#ggsave('output/spearman_partial_corr_cancer_types_boxplot.pdf', width = 10, height = 5)

Fig S4 C

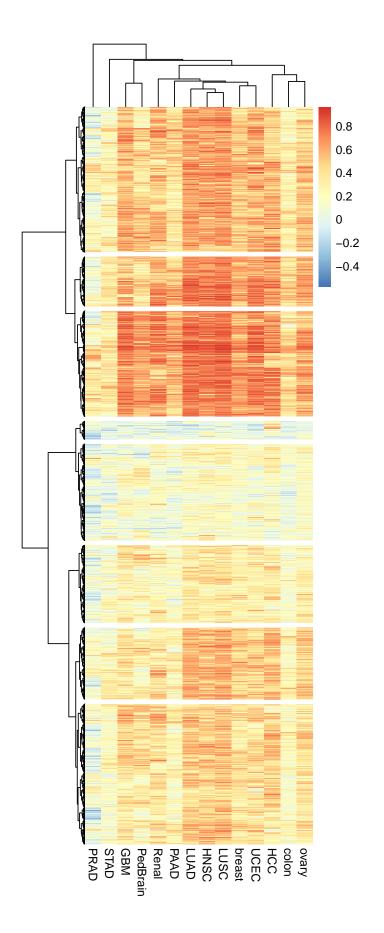


Fig S8

```
library(pathview)
##
## Pathview is an open source software package distributed under GNU General
## Public License version 3 (GPLv3). Details of GPLv3 is available at
## http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.html. Particullary, users are required to
## formally cite the original Pathview paper (not just mention it) in publications
## or products. For details, do citation("pathview") within R.
## The pathview downloads and uses KEGG data. Non-academic uses may require a KEGG
## license agreement (details at http://www.kegg.jp/kegg/legal.html).
df=read.csv('data/brca_protein_spearman_high_vs_low_tertile_de_padj.csv', row.names = 1)
df=subset(df, padj_ttest<0.01)</pre>
pathview(gene.data =df[1], pathway.id = "03040", gene.idtype = 'SYMBOL')
## 'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns
## [1] "Note: 205 of 3794 unique input IDs unmapped."
## 'select()' returned 1:1 mapping between keys and columns
## Info: Working in directory /home/umesh/Downloads/proteomics_code
## Info: Writing image file hsa03040.pathview.png
```

Fig 1H, 1I, S2 pathway enrichment analysis

```
# # gene cluster annotations
# cl=read.csv('data/cluster_genes.csv')
#
# pdf('output/rna_prot_corr_cluster_GO.pdf', height=5,width=9)
#
# ,'GO_Cellular_Component_2021','GO_Molecular_Function_2021'
# for ( pathway in c('GO_Biological_Process_2021') ) {
#
# for (c in c(1:max(cl$cluster))) {
# er=enrichr(subset(cl, cluster==c)$gene,'GO_Biological_Process_2021')[[1]]
#
# er1 = er %>% filter(Adjusted.P.value <0.25)</pre>
```

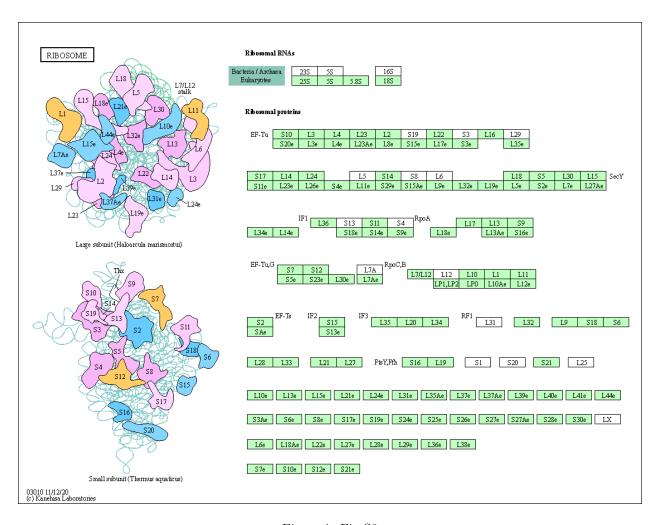


Figure 1: Fig S8

```
#
      er1$fraction_overlap = sapply(er1$Overlap, function(x) eval(parse(text=x)))
#
#
      er1$overlap = as.double(str_split_fixed(er1$Overlap,'/',2)[,1])
#
#
      er1$padj=er1$Adjusted.P.value
#
#
      p= ggplot(er1[1:20,], aes(fraction_overlap, Term, size= overlap, color=-log10(padj))) + geom_poin
#
#
      print(p)
#
#
# }
# dev.off()
```

sessionInfo()

```
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15)
## Platform: x86_64-conda-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Ubuntu Lunar Lobster (development branch)
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS/LAPACK: /home/umesh/miniconda3/envs/r4.2/lib/libopenblasp-r0.3.21.so
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_CTYPE=en_US.UTF-8
                                   LC_NUMERIC=C
## [3] LC_TIME=en_GB.UTF-8
                                   LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
## [5] LC_MONETARY=de_CH.UTF-8
                                   LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
## [7] LC_PAPER=de_CH.UTF-8
                                   LC NAME=C
                                   LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [9] LC_ADDRESS=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=de_CH.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
## attached base packages:
## [1] grid
                 stats
                           graphics grDevices utils
                                                         datasets methods
## [8] base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] pathview_1.38.0
                               EnhancedVolcano_1.16.0 ggrepel_0.9.3
## [4] stringr_1.5.0
                               enrichR_3.2
                                                      survminer_0.4.9
## [7] ggpubr_0.6.0
                               survivalAnalysis_0.3.0 survival_3.5-5
## [10] forcats_1.0.0
                               viridis_0.6.2
                                                      viridisLite_0.4.1
## [13] ComplexHeatmap_2.14.0 dplyr_1.1.1
                                                      tidyr_1.3.0
## [16] reshape2_1.4.4
                               circlize_0.4.15
                                                      ggplot2_3.4.1
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
     [1] colorspace_2.1-0
                                ggsignif_0.6.4
##
                                                       rjson_0.2.21
##
     [4] XVector_0.38.0
                                GlobalOptions_0.1.2
                                                       clue_0.3-64
##
                                                       bit64_4.0.5
     [7] rstudioapi_0.14
                                farver_2.1.1
##
    [10] AnnotationDbi_1.60.0 fansi_1.0.4
                                                       codetools_0.2-19
## [13] splines_4.2.3
                                doParallel_1.0.17
                                                       cachem_1.0.7
## [16] knitr_1.42
                                broom_1.0.4
                                                       km.ci_0.5-6
## [19] cluster_2.1.4
                                                       pheatmap_1.0.12
                                png_0.1-8
```

##		graph_1.76.0	compiler_4.2.3	httr_1.4.5
##		backports_1.4.1	Matrix_1.5-3	$fastmap_1.1.1$
##	[28]	cli_3.6.1	htmltools_0.5.5	tools_4.2.3
##	[31]	gtable_0.3.3	glue_1.6.2	<pre>GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.9</pre>
##	[34]	Rcpp_1.0.10	Biobase_2.58.0	carData_3.0-5
##	[37]	vctrs_0.6.1	Biostrings_2.66.0	iterators_1.0.14
##	[40]	xfun_0.38	lifecycle_1.0.3	WriteXLS_6.4.0
##	[43]	rstatix_0.7.2	XML_3.99-0.14	org.Hs.eg.db_3.16.0
##	[46]	zlibbioc_1.44.0	zoo_1.8-11	scales_1.2.1
##	[49]	parallel_4.2.3	KEGGgraph_1.58.0	RColorBrewer_1.1-3
##	[52]	yam1_2.3.7	curl_4.3.3	memoise_2.0.1
##	[55]	gridExtra_2.3	KMsurv_0.1-5	stringi_1.7.12
##	[58]	RSQLite_2.3.0	highr_0.10	S4Vectors_0.36.0
##	[61]	foreach_1.5.2	BiocGenerics_0.44.0	shape_1.4.6
##	[64]	<pre>GenomeInfoDb_1.34.8</pre>	rlang_1.1.0	pkgconfig_2.0.3
##	[67]	matrixStats_0.63.0	bitops_1.0-7	evaluate_0.20
##	[70]	lattice_0.20-45	purrr_1.0.1	labeling_0.4.2
##	[73]	bit_4.0.5	cowplot_1.1.1	tidyselect_1.2.0
##	[76]	plyr_1.8.8	magrittr_2.0.3	R6_2.5.1
##	[79]	IRanges_2.32.0	generics_0.1.3	DBI_1.1.3
##	[82]	pillar_1.9.0	withr_2.5.0	tidytidbits_0.3.2
##	[85]	KEGGREST_1.38.0	abind_1.4-5	RCurl_1.98-1.12
##	[88]	tibble_3.2.1	crayon_1.5.2	car_3.1-2
##	[91]	survMisc_0.5.6	utf8_1.2.3	rmarkdown_2.21
##	[94]	<pre>GetoptLong_1.0.5</pre>	data.table_1.14.8	blob_1.2.4
##	[97]	Rgraphviz_2.42.0	digest_0.6.31	xtable_1.8-4
##	[100]	stats4_4.2.3	munsell_0.5.0	