

* Evaluation of linear regression :

- Mean square error (MSE)
- Coeff coefficient of determination (R^2) Good
bad

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{Residual Sum of Square (RSS)}}{\text{Total sum of square (TSS)}}$$

i.e.

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

y_i = actual output/target
 \hat{y}_i = predicted output
 \bar{y} = mean of actual target

Case 1: Best LR model $\rightarrow RSS = 0$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{0}{TSS} = 1$$

Case 2: Average LR model $\rightarrow RSS = TSS$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{TSS}{TSS} = 1 - 1 = 0$$

Case 3: worst LR model $\rightarrow RSS > TSS$

$$R^2 = (-)ve$$

R^2 tries to capture explained variance by our

It's not good