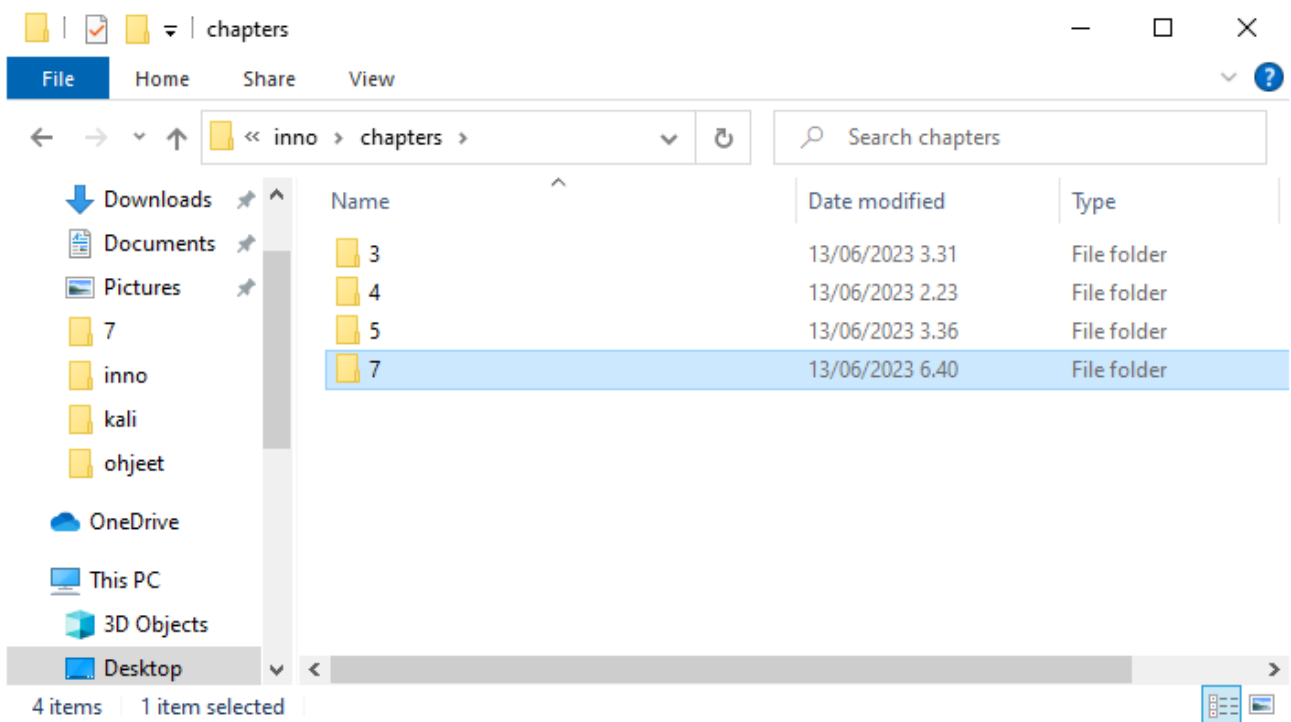


## “chapter7”

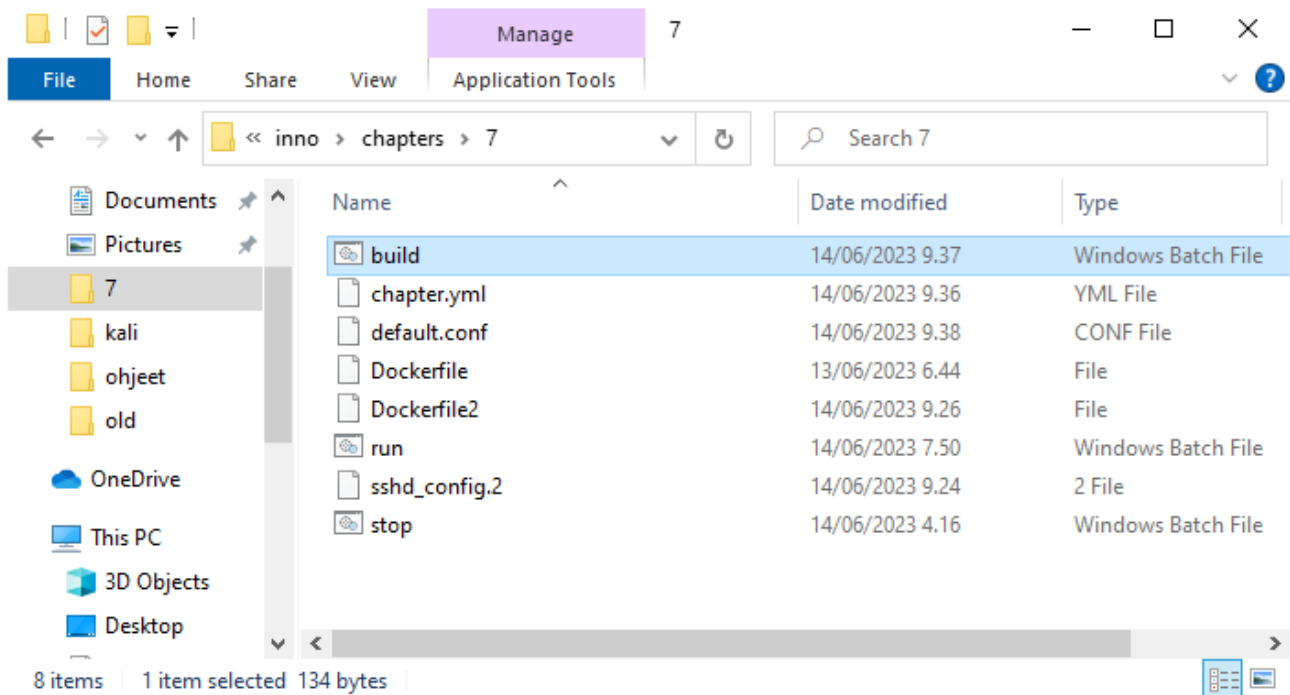
Koskapa Dockeria käytettäessä käyttöjärjestelmän ydinosat ovat samat kaikille konteille, ja verkkoyhteyksistä vastaava koodi myös(ainakin jossain määrin), käyttöjärjestelmän tunnistamisen yrittäminen vähemmän kiinnostavaa. Mutta voidaan yrittää tunnistaa mikä sovellus on ajossa missäkin portissa.

Em. tunnistaminen onkin kai pointti tässä: <https://nmap.org/book/vscan.html> .

### 7.1. kontin rakennus



Eli tuplaklikataan inno/chapters/7/build.bat.



```

Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>copy ..\3\stop.bat .
1 file(s) copied.

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker rmi -f 7-chapter7_2
Untagged: 7-chapter7_2:latest
Deleted: sha256:eb7854eef3550ed692325e3e03ea4562cb93ccf9f3efaf122ee44056ce7aa263

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker rmi -f nginx
Untagged: nginx:latest
Deleted: sha256:96b005578b567542e03c754ec1cb1dd9b1d57d5c5d4e50b8e8c59f00dfc9d99b
Deleted: sha256:7d3c40f240e18f6b440bf06b1dfd8a9c48a49c1dfe3400772c3b378739cbdc47
Deleted: sha256:b691ee2be381acc033b205a06217b57ce9dccc447eeefb690d2e3042b2572c4
Deleted: sha256:8e204533ae9f91dbc01cd7f5c5ecafd2695df483b2c42fdbbc433a191fc63b2a
Deleted: sha256:9a70360b8a580abf0534d42a4115b8c532b9e91cb3c8ece6d755d8c4f3b90bf4
Deleted: sha256:108aa5a2127475f8a161c18b28c3b7de9086792e53a9c7e39569c82fa23b725f
Deleted: sha256:19e8d3b5ef9463c7b51c294d9e042a64e6c4cb394ed7788d6c49d5d004fb4248
Deleted: sha256:0cc1f01656262cc1319655e8570146e4aa190c3fb8c7e81c353760c44a96c13b

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker builder prune
WARNING! This will remove all dangling build cache. Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N]
  
```

y+enter

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

Deleted: sha256:7d3c40f240e18f6b440bf06b1dfd8a9c48a49c1dfe3400772c3b378739cbdc47
Deleted: sha256:b691ee2be381acc033b205a06217b57ce9dccc447eeb690d2e3042b2572c4
Deleted: sha256:8e204533ae9f91dbc01cd7f5c5ecafd2695df483b2c42fdbbc433a191fc63b2a
Deleted: sha256:9a703608a580abf0534d42a4115b8c532b9e91cb3c8ece6d755d8c4f3b90bf4
Deleted: sha256:108aa5a2127475f8a161c18b28c3b7de9086792e53a9c7e39569c82fa23b725f
Deleted: sha256:19e8d3b5ef9463c7b51c294d9e042a64e6c4cb394ed7788d6c49d5d004fb4248
Deleted: sha256:0cc1f01656262cc1319655e8570146e4aa190c3fb8c7e81c353760c44a96c13b

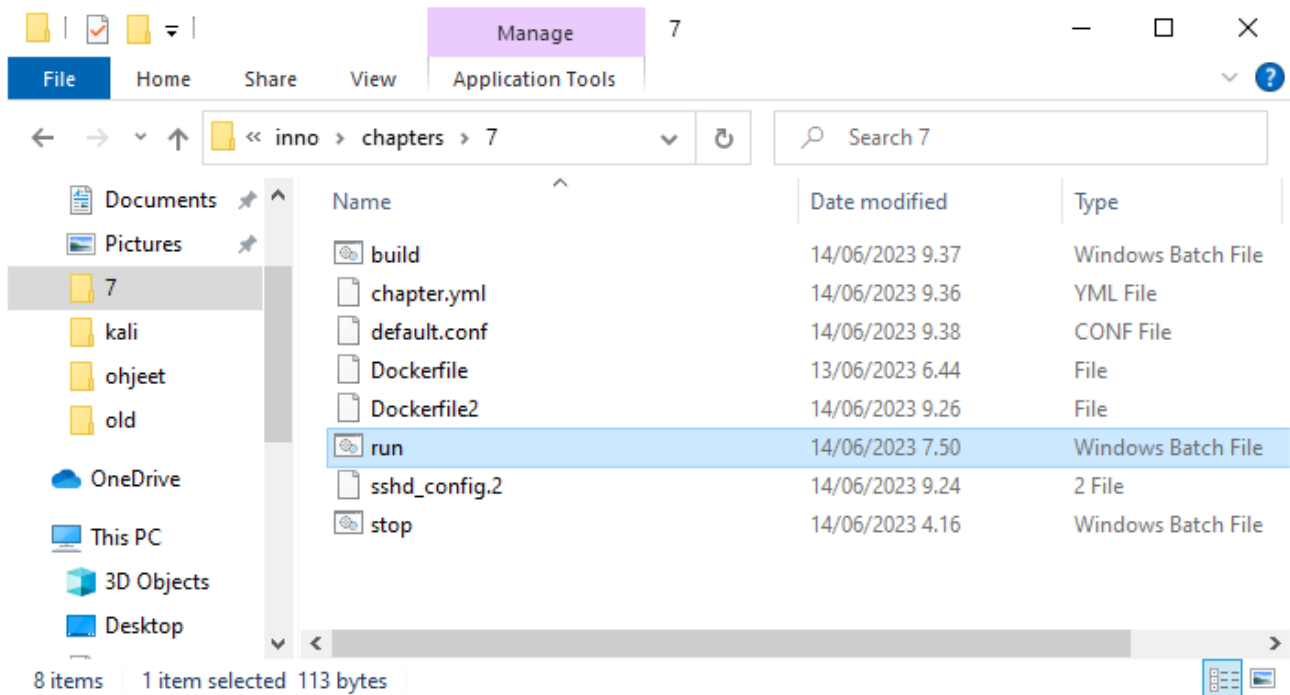
C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker builder prune
WARNING! This will remove all dangling build cache. Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
ID                                RECLAIMABLE  SIZE      LAST ACCESSED
p1ejwd5kuo0wjkwawpeo17ubq*      true         261B      9 minutes ago
hhqwdomeia4gumitq1qjpc1t3       true         1.05kB    9 minutes ago
dj7shdyz2q0unxyaxw15r8e5i*      true         0B        10 minutes ago
ce97lwjwklany746gvgdj988c*       true         243B      10 minutes ago
rskvkqs5b56jq1uowf3zq6qih*      true         0B        9 minutes ago
ne87yg7pt3s24w21auiyf0y0*       true         525B      9 minutes ago
i5eow2ma7hs2xtnov3hgsbj5z       true         525B      9 minutes ago
wptapt5rh6960p416urdi0mfu       true         525B      9 minutes ago
mhcmsx2knj3jhfaexsy8xc24q       true         0B        9 minutes ago
w51wsjsbz1glknvt4ir2xhzqu       true         0B        9 minutes ago
xxh1m1fopf6714cz9eoor6kwx       true         0B        9 minutes ago
yl6n7v8yecv7ch13oi6wi6ff5       true         0B        9 minutes ago
qpxyc9019ctz1mqgvskb4zb6p       true         0B        9 minutes ago
dx56w7zu3v60ezfj3cfczgoas       true         0B        9 minutes ago
vij9kdsaoop19ugudpq093jkvp      true         0B        9 minutes ago
Total: 3.129kB

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker compose -f chapter.yml build
```

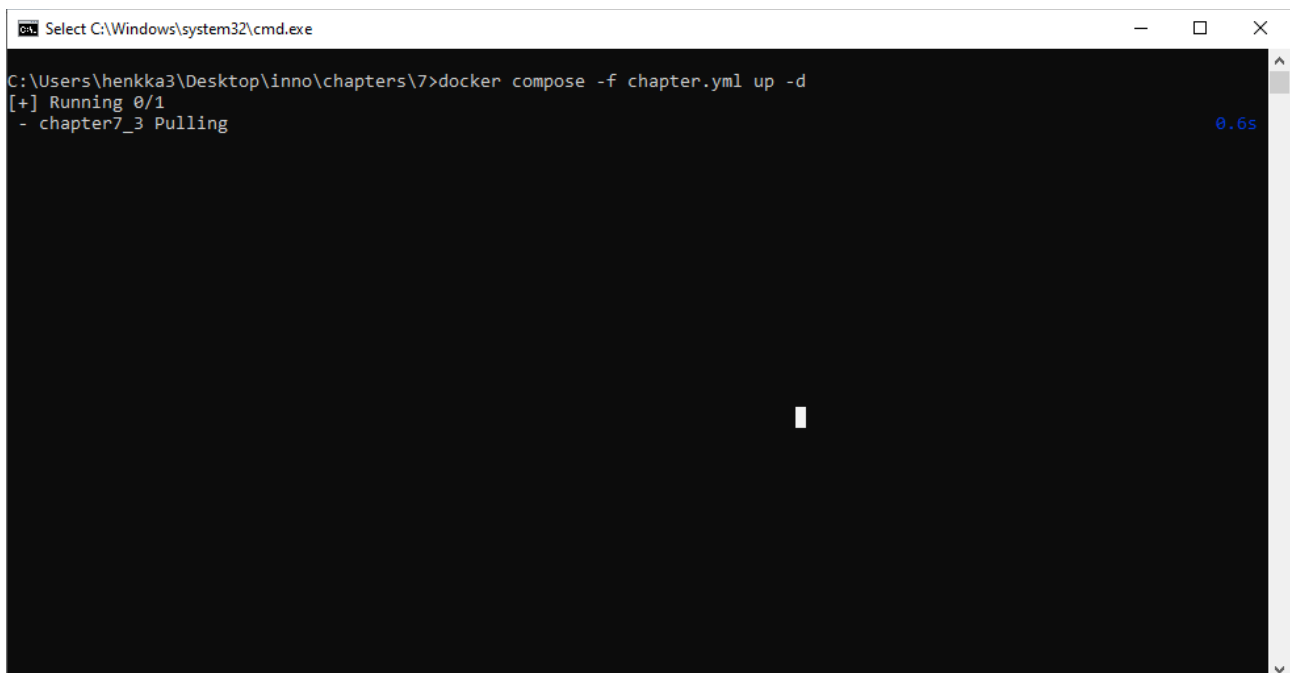
```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

[+] Building 10.6s (12/16)
=> [chapter7_2 internal] load build definition from Dockerfile2 0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 301B 0.0s
=> [chapter7_2 internal] load .dockerignore 0.1s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [chapter7_4 internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/alpine:latest 1.5s
=> [chapter7_2 internal] load metadata for docker.io/corpusops/sshd:latest-no-squash 1.5s
=> [chapter7_4 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/alpine@sha256:02bb6f428431fbc2809c5d1b41eab5a68350194fb508869a33cb1af 0.0s
=> CACHED [chapter7_4 2/4] RUN apk update 0.0s
=> CACHED [chapter7_4 3/4] RUN apk upgrade 0.0s
=> CACHED [chapter7_4 4/4] RUN apk add nmap nmap-scripts 0.0s
=> [chapter7_4] exporting to image 0.0s
=> => exporting layers 0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:fe31dcfd5945e4c11fbf6c3bc2fee10523a31e73dae9cb50681dd19c6d3c7c2 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/7-chapter7_4 0.0s
=> [chapter7_2 1/5] FROM docker.io/corpusops/sshd:latest-no-squash@sha256:10a6a0995744d90f07d0feeb93001feb5fff6a 8.9s
=> => resolve docker.io/corpusops/sshd:latest-no-squash@sha256:10a6a0995744d90f07d0feeb93001feb5fff6a8bc5c872cbb 0.0s
=> => sha256:385379527d95b77c9dd3ac66bbb3282e923f6b29ecc6a6623bc3ae1896f5eae3 2.46kB / 2.46kB 1.4s
=> => sha256:1b56f9d83f8f55812d7333ee5753ff4b14cfae1afe26169417fc9c6184272b9c 22.30MB / 22.30MB 2.5s
=> => sha256:adff1f253412c90b9871cfbbb3996863e8f977a25eeb873b02f07832497aaf7 12.02kB / 12.02kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:cbd5dc6d54b75c66151bac7850da5825945366d34ec3b4e53a9100fc4330bda5 56.70MB / 56.70MB 6.5s
=> => sha256:10a6a0995744d90f07d0feeb93001feb5fff6a8bc5c872cbb1406d0cb5c678a1 1.78kB / 1.78kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:8b63ca9d7c4bcd15a2396fc1d8d73f155295af10fa260aaeb167fe8964d7b89f 382B / 382B 1.6s
=> => sha256:ae538441690ae493c56caf94a475d70a8e430818fe9ed3baac6d2fc715c8c33d 1.84kB / 1.84kB 2.1s
=> => sha256:652e4c0a68296558a245d8632bf506440fd4d55db2a28e8af468599bc7445e03 2.96kB / 2.96kB 2.3s
=> => sha256:f29e5f613e56a841cb3bc70e55549a6e644d47f3bd1eccc79d6b1da8ba4ff26f 176B / 176B 2.5s
=> => extracting sha256:cbd5dc6d54b75c66151bac7850da5825945366d34ec3b4e53a9100fc4330bda5 2.3s
=> [chapter7_2 internal] load build context 0.3s
=> => transferring context: 567B 0.0s
```

## 7.2. ajo



Eli tuplaklikataan inno/chpaters/7/run.bat .



```

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker compose -f chapter.yml up -d
[+] Running 7/7
  chapter7_3 6 layers [000000] 0B/0B Pulled 36.1s
  759700526b78 Pull complete 0.0s
  4fabad4a1317 Pull complete 0.0s
  1150b893b52b Pull complete 0.0s
  e75fa5822000 Pull complete 0.0s
  1595b4d83afa Pull complete 0.0s
  1810e754f450 Pull complete 0.0s
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0)
[+] Running 3/3
  Container 7-chapter7_4-1 Started 2.4s
  Container 7-chapter7_2-1 Started 2.9s
  Container 7-chapter7_3-1 Started 2.7s

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker exec -it 7-chapter7_4-1 /bin/sh
/ #
```

ensin ifconfig

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
  4fabad4a1317 Pull complete 0.0s
  1150b893b52b Pull complete 0.0s
  e75fa5822000 Pull complete 0.0s
  1595b4d83afa Pull complete 0.0s
  1810e754f450 Pull complete 0.0s
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0)
[+] Running 3/3
  Container 7-chapter7_4-1 Started 2.4s
  Container 7-chapter7_2-1 Started 2.9s
  Container 7-chapter7_3-1 Started 2.7s

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker exec -it 7-chapter7_4-1 /bin/sh
/ # ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 02:42:AC:1F:00:02
          inet addr:172.31.0.2  Bcast:172.31.255.255  Mask:255.255.0.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:9 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:1006 (1006.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

/ #
```

Sitten nmap -v -T5 -p0- -sT ip/maski.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
[+] Running 3/3
[+] Container 7-chapter7_4-1 Started
[+] Container 7-chapter7_2-1 Started
[+] Container 7-chapter7_3-1 Started

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker exec -it 7-chapter7_4-1 /bin/sh
/ # ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 02:42:AC:1F:00:02
          inet addr:172.31.0.2  Bcast:172.31.255.255  Mask:255.255.0.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:9 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:1006 (1006.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

/ # nmap -v -T5 -p0- -sT 172.31.0.0/28
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-14 06:54 UTC
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 06:54
Scanning 15 hosts [1 port/host]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 06:54, 1.17s elapsed (15 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 3 hosts. at 06:54
```

```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
58595/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 02:42:9D:FB:51:58 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_3-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.3)
Host is up (0.00058s latency).
Not shown: 65535 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
9999/tcp  open  abyss
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:1F:00:03 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_2-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.4)
Host is up (0.00063s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
10514/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:1F:00:04 (Unknown)

Initiating Connect Scan at 06:54
Scanning 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2) [65536 ports]
Completed Connect Scan at 06:54, 2.34s elapsed (65536 total ports)
Nmap scan report for 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2)
Host is up (0.00017s latency).
All 65536 scanned ports on 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 65536 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)

Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 24.71 seconds
Raw packets sent: 28 (784B) | Rcvd: 4 (112B)
/ #
```

Mikähän pyörii portissa 9999?

Ja onko portissa 8080 nimenomaan http-proxy?

Selvitetään asia <https://nmap.org/book/vscan.html> mukaillen. Eli nmap -sV ip/maski .

Käytetään skannaukseen Alpine-konttia koska Devuaniin ei ollut ohjeita tehdessä saatavilla pakettia nmap-scripts mitä esim. “-sV”-optio vaatii.

```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 24.71 seconds
Raw packets sent: 28 (784B) | Rcvd: 4 (112B)
/ # nmap -T5 -sV 172.31.0.0/28
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-14 06:57 UTC
Nmap scan report for 172.31.0.1
Host is up (0.000016s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
111/tcp open  rpcbind 2-4 (RPC #100000)
MAC Address: 02:42:9D:FB:51:58 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_3-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.3)
Host is up (0.000019s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
9999/tcp open  http    nginx 1.25.0
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:1F:00:03 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_2-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.4)
Host is up (0.000019s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
8080/tcp open  ssh     OpenSSH 9.3 (protocol 2.0)
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:1F:00:04 (Unknown)

Nmap scan report for 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2)
Host is up (0.000012s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 20.33 seconds
/ #
```

Komennolla “nmap -A ip/maski” lisätietoja.

```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
/ # nmap -T5 -A 172.31.0.0/28
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-14 06:59 UTC
Nmap scan report for 172.31.0.1
Host is up (0.000046s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
111/tcp open  rpcbind 2-4 (RPC #100000)
|_ rpcinfo:
|_   program version   port/proto  service
|_   100000  2,3,4       111/tcp    rpcbind
|_   100000  2,3,4       111/udp    rpcbind
|_   100000  3,4         111/tcp6   rpcbind
|_   100000  3,4         111/udp6   rpcbind
|_   100024  1           39253/udp6 status
|_   100024  1           41407/tcp6 status
|_   100024  1           43725/udp  status
|_   100024  1           58595/tcp  status
MAC Address: 02:42:9D:FB:51:58 (Unknown)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.6
Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1   0.05 ms  172.31.0.1

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_3-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.3)
Host is up (0.000024s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
9999/tcp open  http    nginx 1.25.0
```

```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.02 ms 7-chapter7_3-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.3)

Nmap scan report for 7-chapter7_2-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.4)
Host is up (0.000021s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
8080/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 9.3 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|_ 256 055ea9d3d8d9a74fdf18ca529d3670d8 (ECDSA)
|_ 256 1b5af7db5ee251fef20479a780eb8a0b (ED25519)
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:1F:00:04 (Unknown)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.6
Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.02 ms 7-chapter7_2-1.inno-net2 (172.31.0.4)

Nmap scan report for 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2)
Host is up (0.000031s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 4120aa49234b (172.31.0.2) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 23.94 seconds
/ #
```

nmap -A -T4 localhost

```
Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

/ # nmap -A -T4 localhost
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-14 07:02 UTC
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000029s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
All 1000 scanned ports on localhost (127.0.0.1) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.64 seconds
/ #
```



## 7.3.exit

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
/ # nmap -A -T4 localhost
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-14 07:02 UTC
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000029s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
All 1000 scanned ports on localhost (127.0.0.1) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.64 seconds
/ # exit

C:\Users\henkka3\Desktop\inno\chapters\7>docker compose -f chapter.yml down
[+] Running 1/3
- Container 7-chapter7_4-1 Stopping
- Container 7-chapter7_3-1 Removed
- Container 7-chapter7_2-1 Stopping
```

Kuten aiemmin, exit:illä ulos kontista.

## 7.4.

Muutamia linkkejä:

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/56871370/nse-failed-to-initialize-the-script-engine>

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/56446898/nmap-could-not-locate-nse-main-lua>

<https://github.com/nmap/nmap/issues/2596>

<https://superuser.com/questions/1008977/nmap-wont-run-any-scripts>

liittyy siihen miksi skannaavana konttina yleensä Alpine.

## 7.5.

Yritys lavastaa dns-servo johonkin muuhun porttiin kuin 53 ei ensimmäisillä yrityksillä onnistunut. Saattaa olla windows-alustan ominaisuus tai sitten ei.