



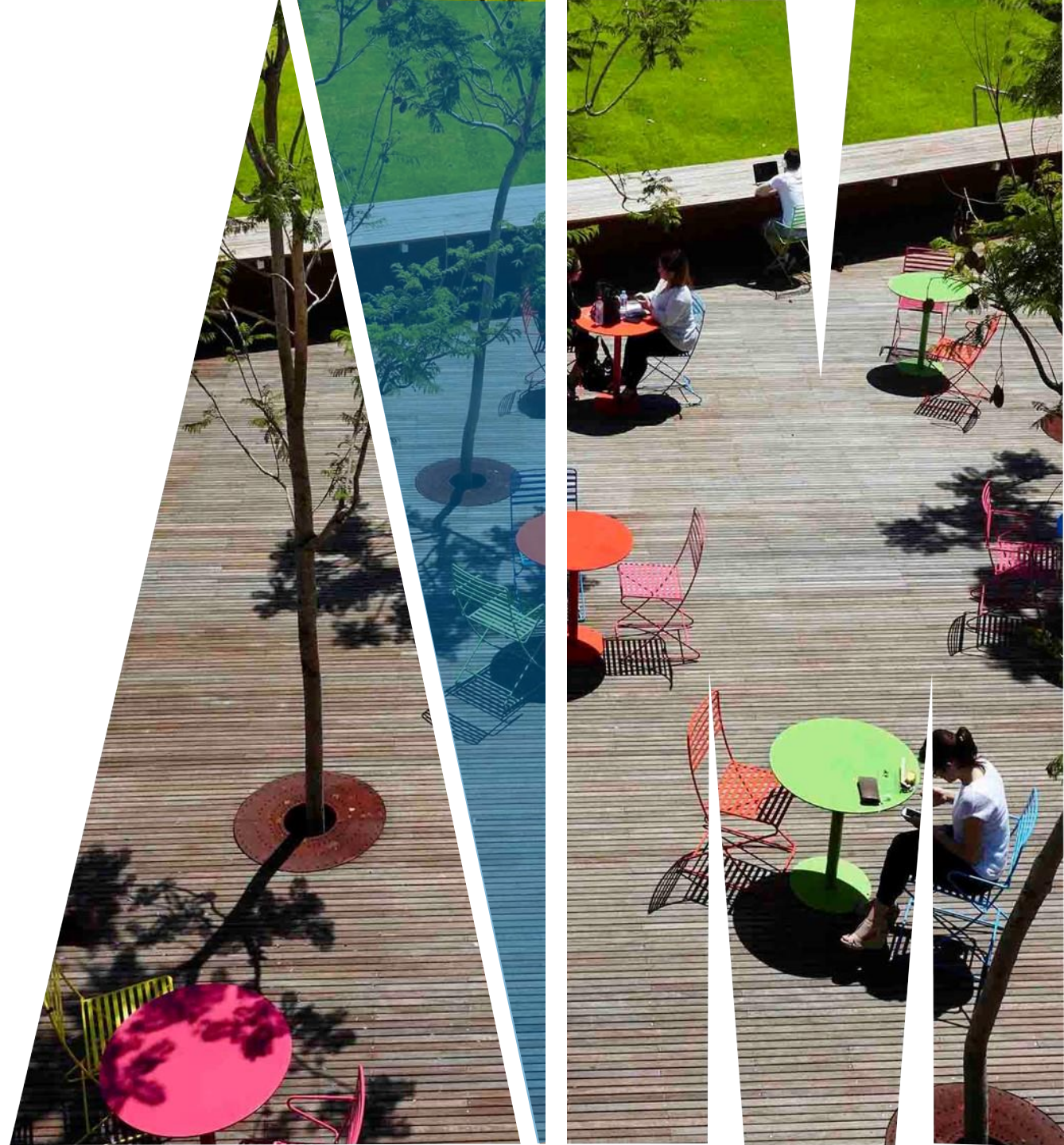
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# FIT2099 Object-Oriented Design and Implementation

Technical debt



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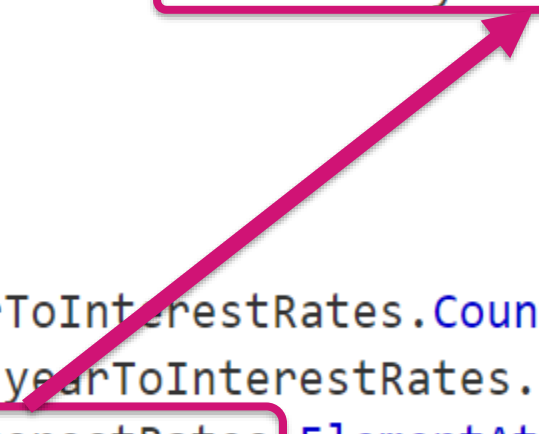


# EXAMPLE OF unCONSCIOUS DESIGN

Source: The Daily WTF

<http://thedailywtf.com/articles/dictionary-definition-of-a-loop>

```
private static double FindInterestRate(int operationYear,  
                                       Dictionary<int, double> yearToInterestRates) {  
    //where 0 is the first year  
    if (operationYear < 0)  
        return 0;  
    else {  
        for (int i = 1; i < yearToInterestRates.Count; i++) {  
            if (operationYear < yearToInterestRates.ElementAt(i).Key - 1)  
                return yearToInterestRates.ElementAt(i - 1).Value;  
        }  
        return yearToInterestRates.Last().Value;  
    }  
}
```



It's treating a Dictionary as a list or array rather than a Dictionary. This method is unnecessarily complex most likely due to some **earlier design commitments**.

# WHAT IS TECHNICAL DEBT?

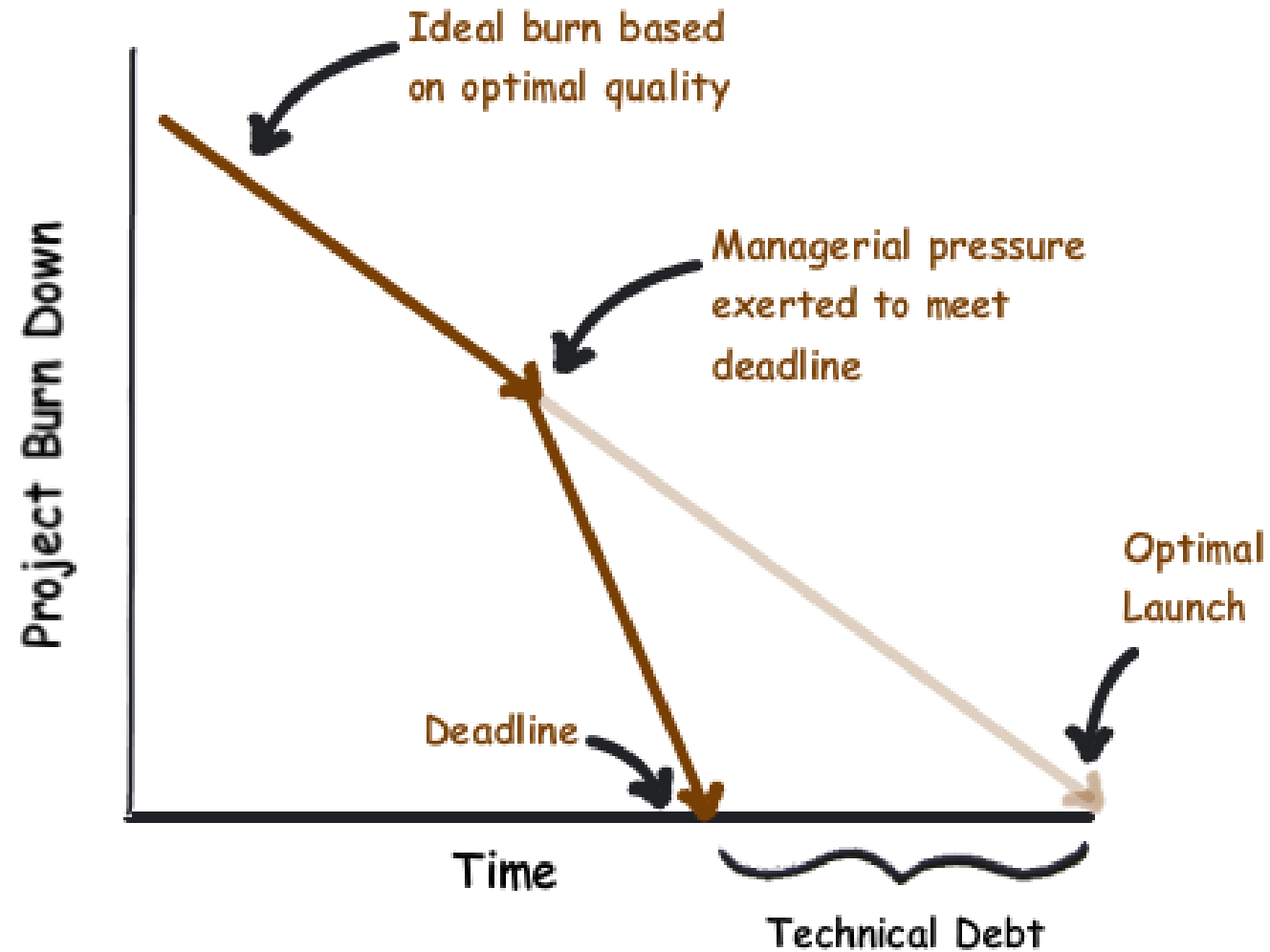
*“You have a piece of functionality that you need to add to your system.*

*You see two ways to do it, **one is quick to do but is messy** - you are sure that it will make further changes harder in the future.*

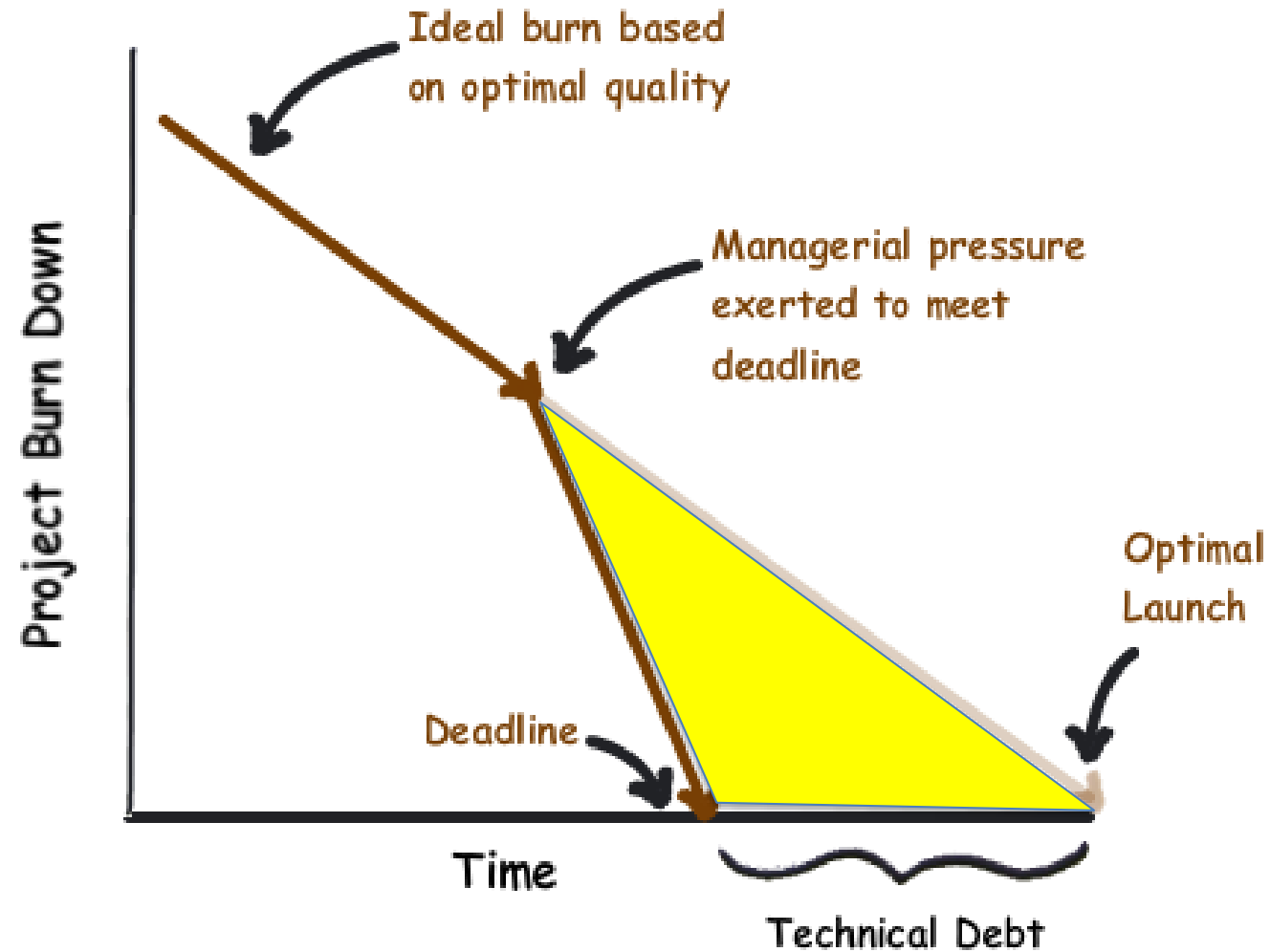
***The other results in a cleaner design**, but will take longer to put in place.*

— Martin Fowler

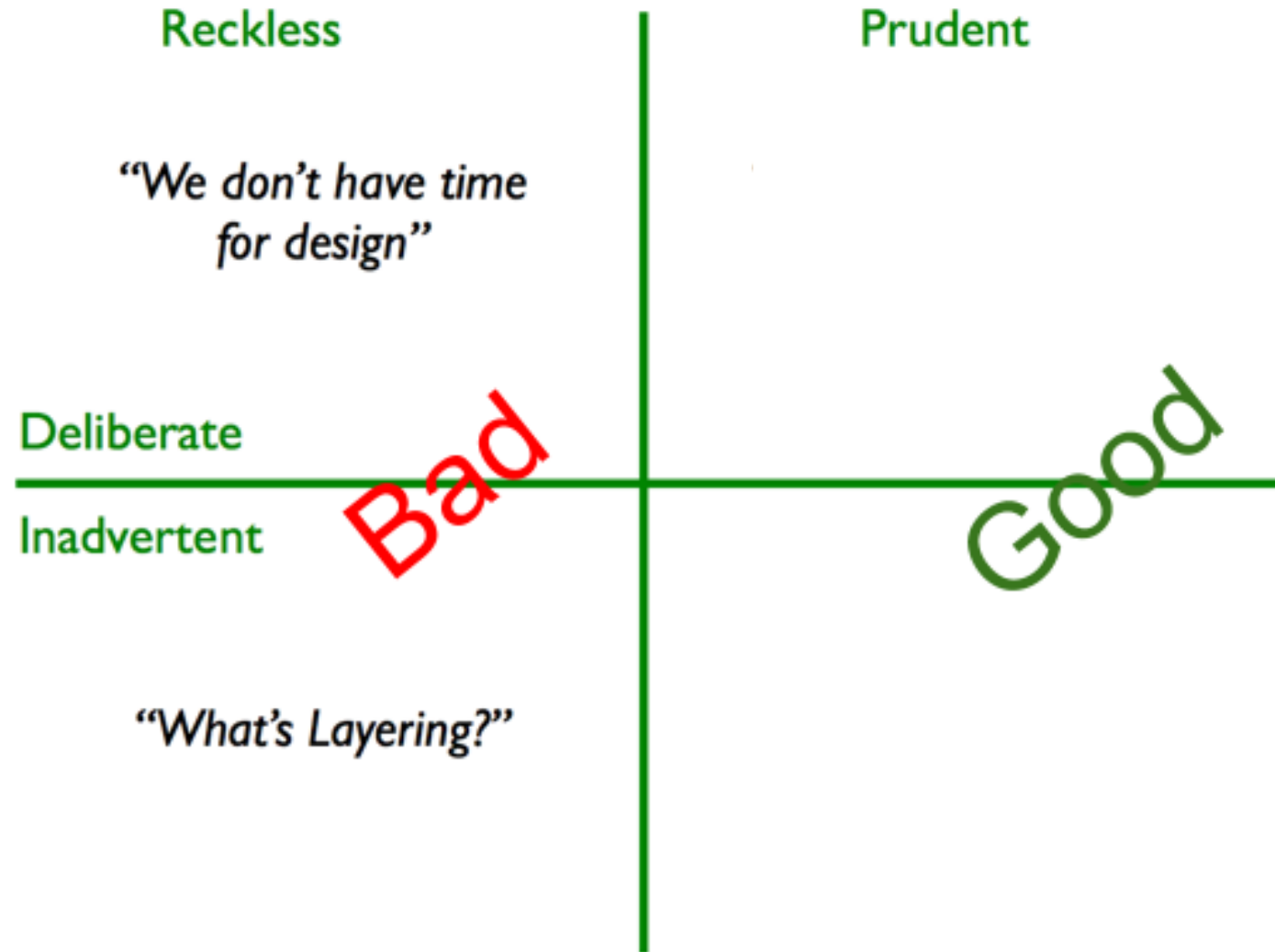
# WHAT IS TECHNICAL DEBT?



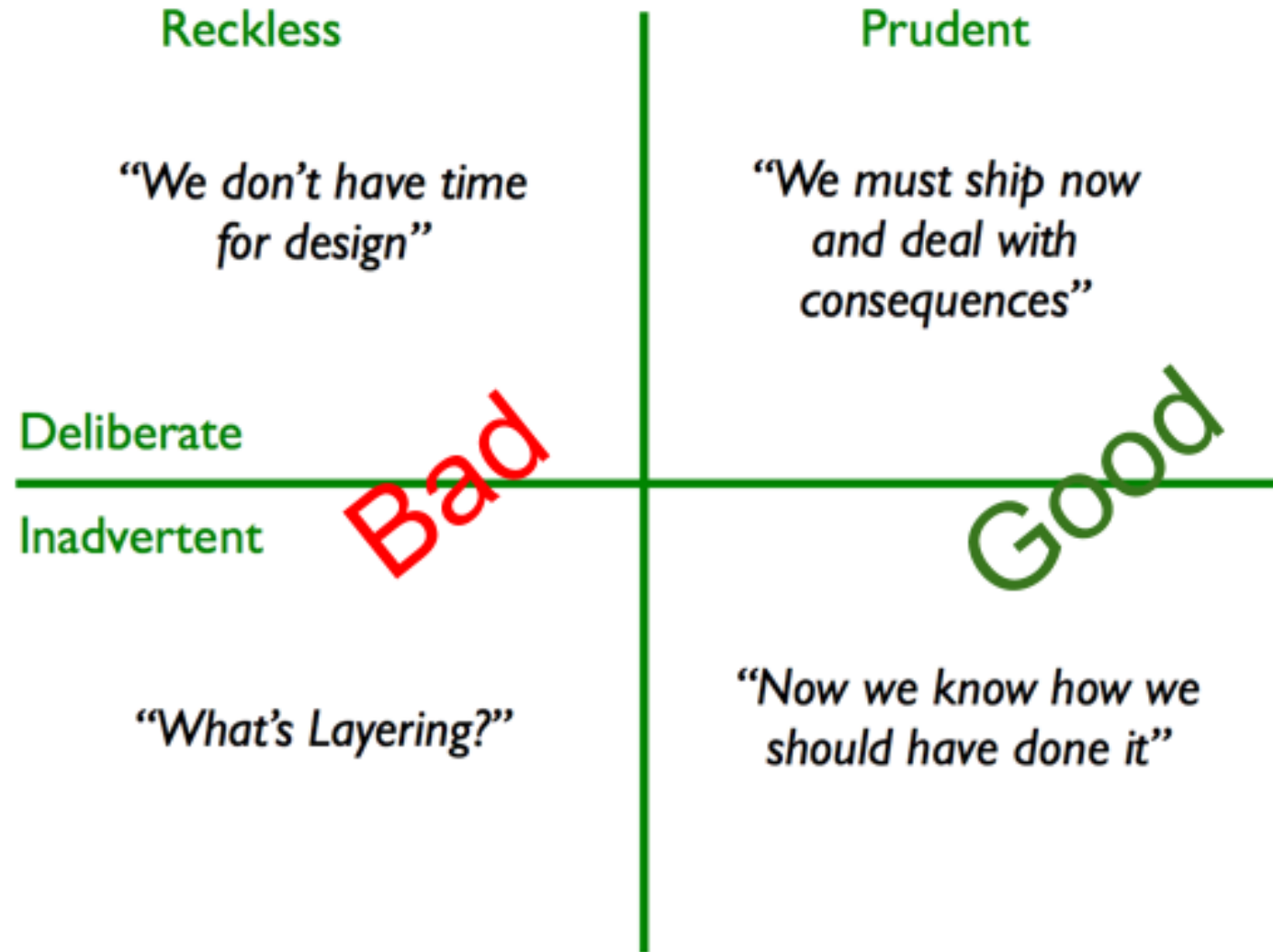
# WHAT IS TECHNICAL DEBT?



# TECHNICAL DEBT MITIGATION



# TECHNICAL DEBT MITIGATION



# WHAT IS TECHNICAL DEBT?

is **inevitable** in real systems

- it's not bad to go into technical debt, any more than it is to borrow money to improve a business

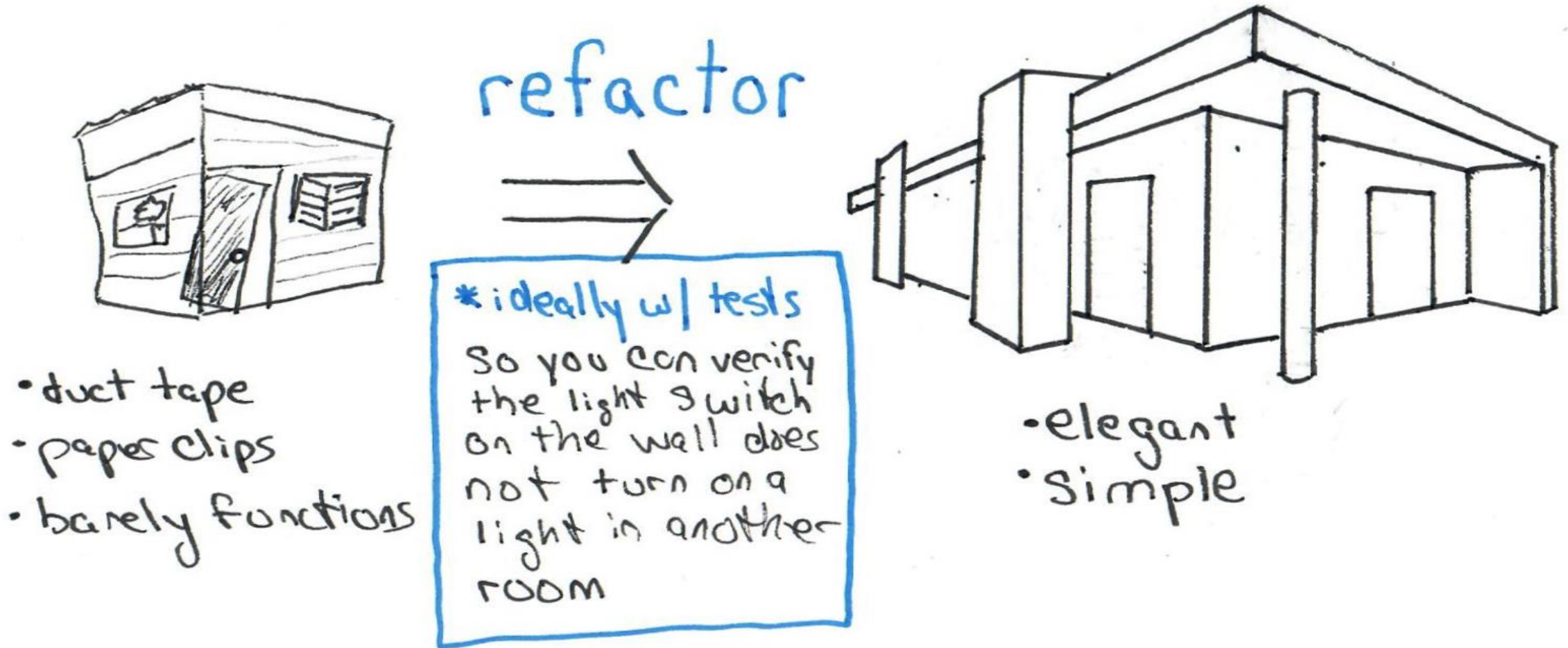
happens because sometimes we need to get features out the door  
(**deadlines**)

can be “repaid” by refactoring

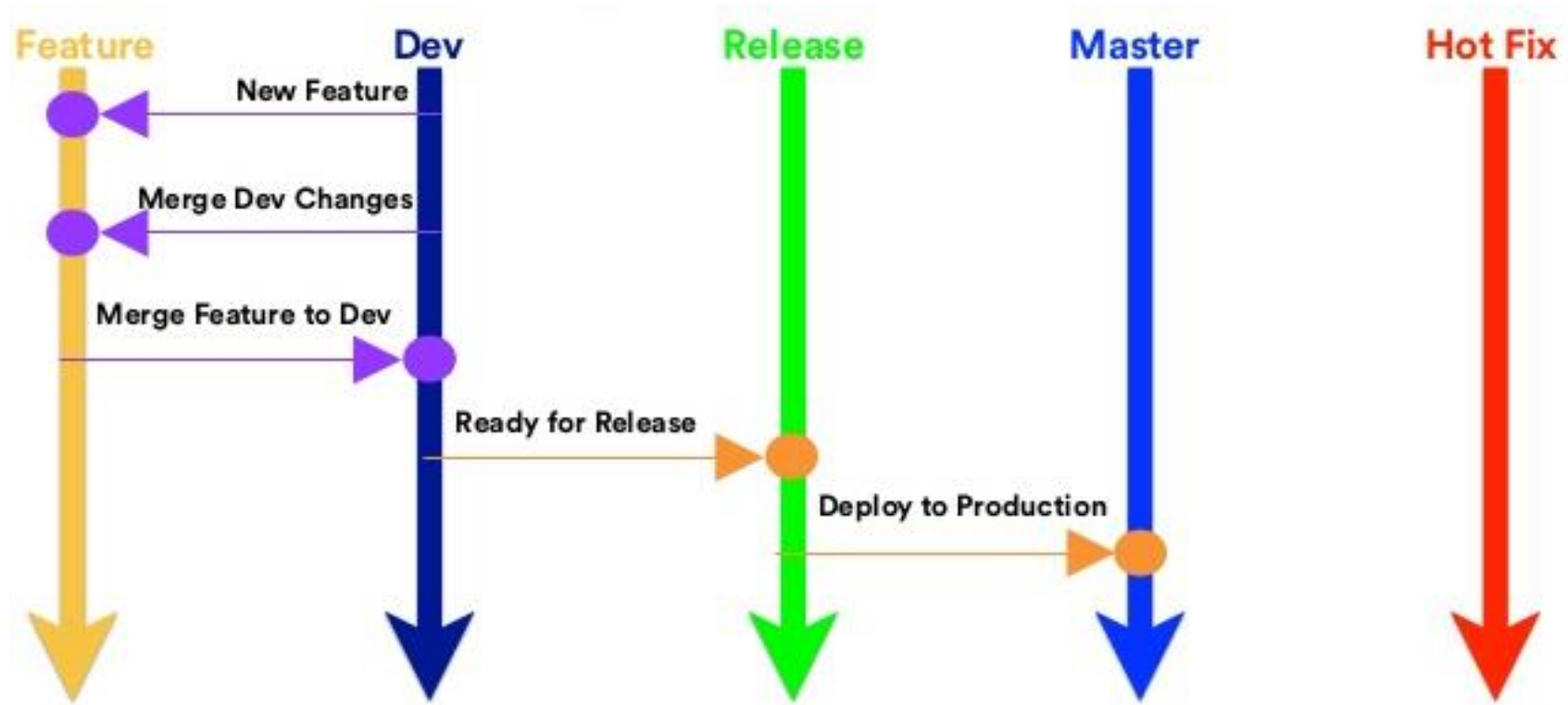
- **but you need to refactor to a better design**



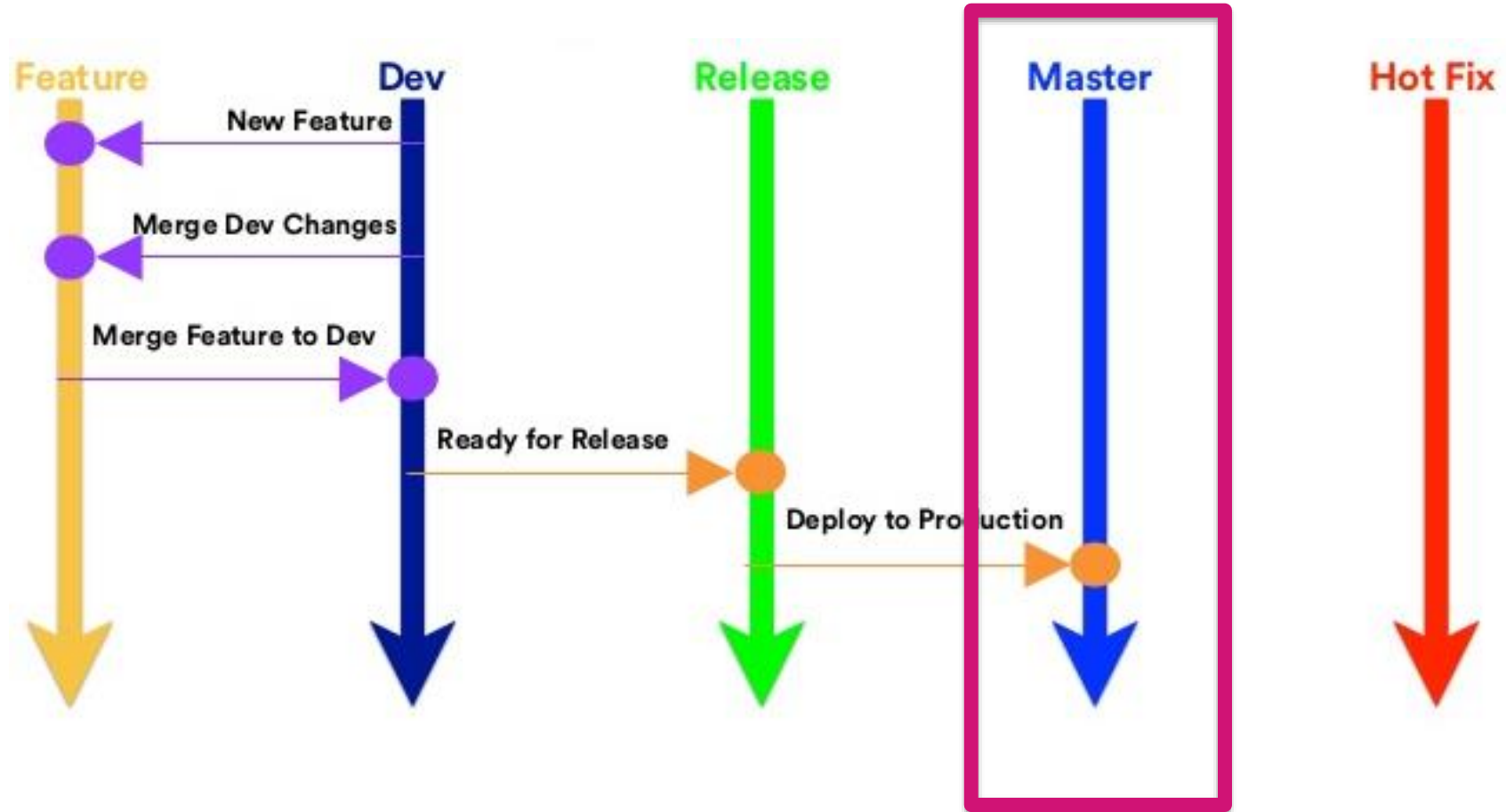
# WHAT IS TECHNICAL DEBT IN RELATION TO REFACTORING?



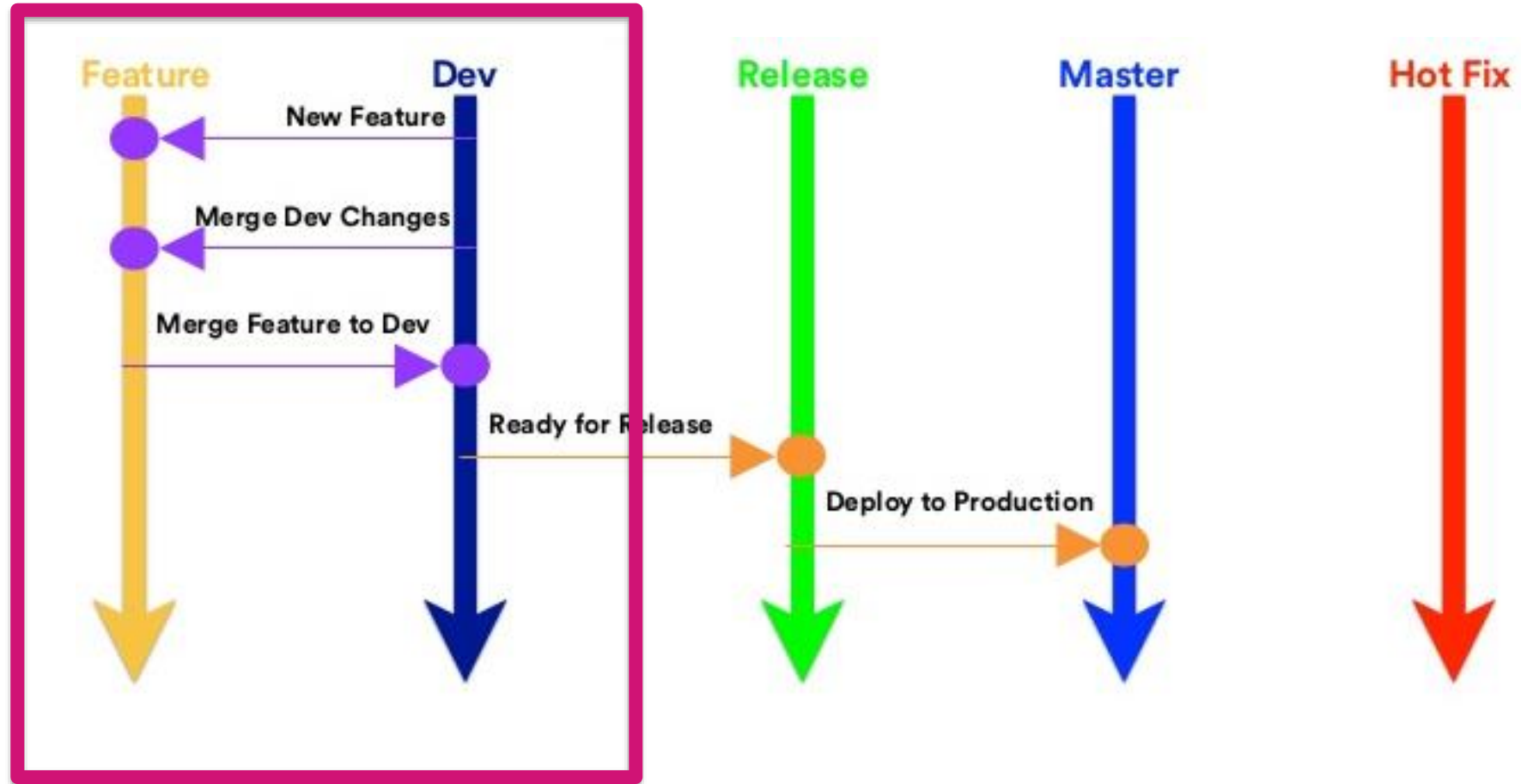
# TECHNICAL DEBT IN LEAN FEATURE BRANCHING STRATEGY



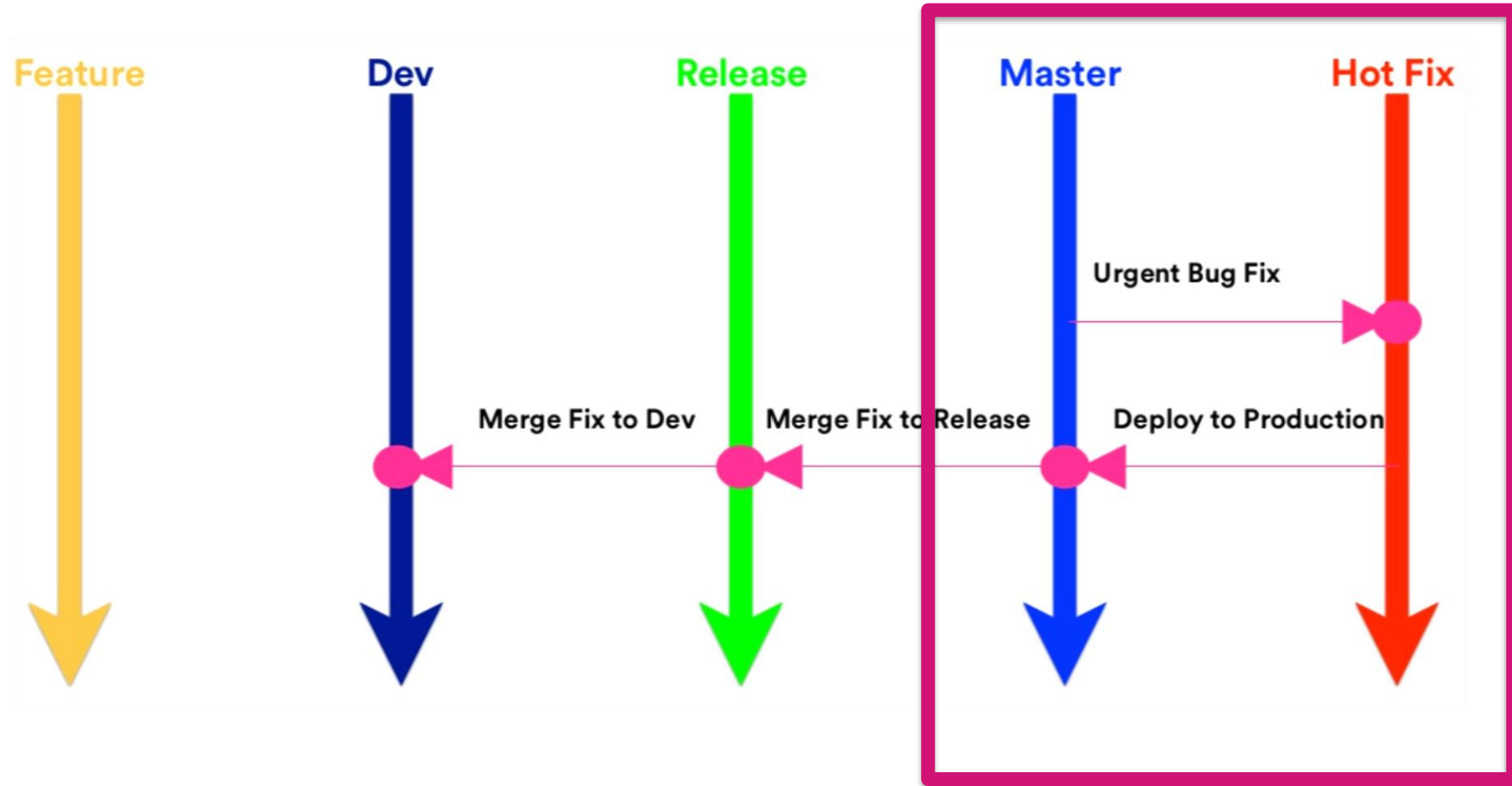
# TECHNICAL DEBT IN LEAN FEATURE BRANCHING STRATEGY



# TECHNICAL DEBT IN LEAN FEATURE BRANCHING STRATEGY



# TECHNICAL DEBT IN LEAN FEATURE BRANCHING STRATEGY







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Thanks



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