	Preface 9				
	Acknowledgments 12	2			
	The Book Website 13	3			
	The DIP4E Support Pa	ckages	13		
	About the Authors 1	· ·			
1	Introduction	17			
	What is Digital Image Pro	cessing?	18		
	The Origins of Digital Ima	0	sing 19		
<u> </u>	Examples of Fields that U	0		O	
_	Fundamental Steps in Dig				
~	Components of an Image	Processing	System	44	
2	Digital Image F	undan	nentals	47	
	Elements of Visual Percep				
	Light and the Electromag		rum 54		
	Image Sensing and Acqui	sition 57	7		
~	Image Sampling and Qua		63		
\	Some Basic Relationships Between Pixels 79 Introduction to the Basic Mathematical Tools Used in Digital Image				
_	Processing 83	viatnemati	cai ioois Us	sed in Digital Image	
	Trocessing 03				
3	Intensity Trans	format	ions an	d Spatial	
	Filtering 119			,	
	Background 120				
_	Some Basic Intensity Tran	sformation	Functions	122	
_	- 0	133			
_	Fundamentals of Spatial I		153		
V	8moothing (Lowpass) Spa				
\	Sharpening (Highpass) Sp Highpass, Bandreject, and			n Lownage Filtone	188
/	Combining Spatial Enhan	_		-	100
\	Jenieming opation Entitudi	COLLICITE IVI		· <u>*</u>	

4 Filtering in the Frequency Domain 203

204 Background **Preliminary Concepts** 207 Sampling and the Fourier Transform of Sampled **Functions** 215 The Discrete Fourier Transform of One Variable 225 Extensions to Functions of Two Variables 230 Some Properties of the 2-D DFT and IDFT 260 The Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain Image Smoothing Using Lowpass Frequency Domain Filters 272 Image Sharpening Using Highpass Filters Selective Filtering The Fast Fourier Transform

5 Image Restoration and Reconstruction 317

A Model of the Image Degradation/Restoration process 318

Moise Models 318

Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only—Spatial Filtering 327
Periodic Noise Reduction Using Frequency Domain Filtering 340
Linear, Position-Invariant Degradations 348

Estimating the Degradation Function 352

Inverse Filtering 356

Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering 358

Constrained Least Squares Filtering 363

Geometric Mean Filter 367

Image Reconstruction from Projections 368

6 Color Image Processing 399

Color Fundamentals 400
Color Models 405
Pseudocolor Image Processing 420
Basics of Full-Color Image Processing 429
Color Transformations 430

Color Image Smoothing and Sharpening 442
Using Color in Image Segmentation 445
Noise in Color Images 452
Color Image Compression 455

7 Wavelet and Other Image Transforms 463

Preliminaries 464 Matrix-based Transforms 466 478 Correlation Basis Functions in the Time-Frequency Plane 479 **Basis Images** 483 Fourier-Related Transforms 484 Walsh-Hadamard Transforms 496 Slant Transform 500 Haar Transform 502 Wavelet Transforms 504

8 Image Compression and Watermarking 539

Fundamentals 540 Huffman Coding 553 Golomb Coding 556 **Arithmetic Coding** 561 LZW Coding Run-length Coding 566 Symbol-based Coding 572 Bit-plane Coding **Block Transform Coding** 576 **Predictive Coding** 594 Wavelet Coding 614 Digital Image Watermarking 624

9 Morphological Image Processing 635

Preliminaries 636
Erosion and Dilation 638
Opening and Closing 644
The Hit-or-Miss Transform 648

Some Basic Morphological Algorithms 652 Morphological Reconstruction 667 Summary of Morphological Operations on Binary Images 673 Grayscale Morphology 674

10 Image Segmentation 699

Fundamentals 700

Point, Line, and Edge Detection 701

Thresholding 742

Segmentation by Region Growing and by Region Splitting and

Merging 764

Kegion Segmentation Using Clustering and

Superpixels 770

Region Segmentation Using Graph Cuts 777

Segmentation Using Morphological Watersheds 786

The Use of Motion in Segmentation 796

]] Feature Extraction 811

Background 812

Boundary Preprocessing 814

Boundary Feature Descriptors 831

Region Feature Descriptors 840

Principal Components as Feature Descriptors 859

Whole-Image Features 868

Scale-Invariant Feature Transform (SIFT) 881

12 Image Pattern Classification 903

Background 904

Patterns and Pattern Classes 906

Pattern Classification by Prototype Matching 910

Optimum (Bayes) Statistical Classifiers 923

Neural Networks and Deep Learning 931

Deep Convolutional Neural Networks 964

Some Additional Details of Implementation 987

Bibliography 995 Index 1009