

#### **Create a New Table**

php artisan make:migration create\_roles

## **Modify an Existing Table**

php artisan make:migration add\_name\_to\_roles

### **Table Level**

| PHP  | Resulting SQL   |
|--|---|
| <pre>Schema::rename(\$from, \$to);</pre>   | RENAME TABLE `\$from` TO `\$to`   |
| <pre>Schema::create('roles', function (Blueprint \$t) {     \$t-&gt;bigIncrements('id'); });</pre> | <pre>create table `roles` (    `id` bigint unsigned not null    auto_increment primary key ) default character set utf8mb4 collate 'utf8mb4_unicode_ci'</pre> |
| <pre>Schema::dropIfExists('roles');</pre>  |   |

#### **Modifiers**

| PHP   | Resulting SQL  |
|---|--|
| <pre>\$t-&gt;boolean('a')-&gt;after('id');</pre>  | <pre>alter table `t` add `a` tinyint(1) not null after `id`</pre>  |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;boolean('a')-&gt;default('1');</pre> | <pre>alter table `t` add `a` tinyint(1) not null default '1'</pre> |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;boolean('a')-&gt;nullable();</pre>   | <pre>alter table `t` add `a` tinyint(1) null</pre>                 |

## **Columns**

| PHP   | Resulting SQL From Up                                  |
|---|--|
| <pre>\$t-&gt;string('a');</pre>             | alter table `t` add `a` varchar(255) not null          |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;integer('a')</pre>             | alter table `t` add `a` int not null                   |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;timestamp('a')</pre>           | <pre>alter table `t` add `a` timestamp not null;</pre> |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;unsignedBigInteger('a');</pre> | alter table `t` add `a` bigint unsigned not null       |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;dropColumn('a');</pre>         | alter table `t` drop column `a`                        |

# **Indexes and Relationships**

| PHP Up   | PHP Down   | Resulting SQL From Up   |
|--|--|---|
| <pre>\$t     -&gt;foreign('user_id')     -&gt;references('id')     -&gt;on('users');</pre> | <pre>\$t-&gt;dropForeign(     'roles_user_id_foreign' );</pre> | <pre>alter table `t`   add constraint `roles_user_id_foreign`   foreign key (`user_id`)   references `users` (`id`)</pre> |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;index([</pre>   | <pre>\$t-&gt;dropIndex([</pre>                                 | <pre>alter table `t`   add index `roles_user_id_role_id_index`   (`user_id`, `role_id`)</pre>                             |
| <pre>\$t-&gt;unique([</pre>  | <pre>\$t-&gt;dropUnique([</pre>                                | <pre>alter table `t`   add unique `roles_user_id_role_id_unique`   (`user_id`, `role_id`)</pre>                           |