Day 2 Task

11.8.2022

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OBJECT AND WINDOWS

**Document Object:**The document object represent a web page that is loaded in the browser. By accessing the document object, we can access the element in the HTML page. With the help of document objects, we can add dynamic content to our web page. The document object can be accessed with a **window.document**or just**document.**

**Syntax:**

document.property\_name;

The properties of document objects that are commonly used are listed in the below table:

**Properties of document:**

* [**activeElement**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-activeelement-property/): It returns the currently active elements in the document.
* [**body**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-body-property/): It returns the contents of the body element.
* **anchors**: It returns all <a> elements that have a name attribute.
* [**baseURI**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-baseuri-property/): It returns a string value that represents the base URI of the document.
* [**cookie**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-cookie-property/): It returns the cookie of the current document.
* [**charSet**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-script-charset-property/): It returns a string, representing the document’s character encoding.
* [**defaultView**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-defaultview-property/): It returns the current Window Object.
* [**designMode**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-designmode-property/): It is used to set documents as editable or read-only.
* [**domain**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-domain-property/): It returns the domain name of the document server.
* [**doctype**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-doctype-property/): It returns the document’s doctype.
* **embeds**: It returns the collection of all embedded elements.
* [**URL**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-url-property/): It returns the complete URL of the document.
* **forms**: It returns all the elements of the form.
* [**fullScreenElement**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-fullscreenelement-property/): It returns the element that is currently present in full-screen mode.
* [**title**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-title-property/): It returns the title element of the document.
* [**head**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-head-property/): It returns the head element of the document.
* **links**: It returns all <area> and <a> elements that have a href attribute.
* [**lastModified**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-lastmodified-property/): It returns the date and time of the current document that was last modified.
* **images**: It returns the collection of <img> elements in the document.
* [**implementation**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-implementation-property/): It returns the DOMImplementation object associated with the current document.
* [**readyState**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-readystate-property/): It returns the loading status of the current document.
* [**referrer**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-referrer-property/): It returns the URI of the page that is linked to the current page.
* **scripts**: It returns all script elements present in the document.
* [**strictErrorChecking**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-stricterrorchecking-property/): It sets or returns whether strict error checking can be enforced on a document or not.

**Methods of Document:**

**Syntax:**

document.method\_name;

The lists of most commonly used methods are listed below:

* [**addEventListener()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-addeventlistener-method/): It is used to attach an event handler to the specified element.
* [**adoptNode()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-adoptnode-method/): It is used to adopt a node from another document and it returns a node object, representing the adopted node.
* [**close()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-close-method/): It is used to close the output stream.
* [**createAttribute()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createattribute-method/)**:** It is used to create an attribute node with the specified name and returns the attribute object.
* [**createComment()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createcomment-method/)**:** It is used to create a comment node with some text.
* [**createDocumentFragment()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createdocumentfragment-method/): It is used to create the document fragment to change the content of the document.
* [**createElement()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createelement-method/)**:** It is used to create HTML element .
* [**createEvent()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createevent-event-method/): It is used to create a new events object.
* [**createTextNode()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-createtextnode-method/): It is used to create a textnode.
* [**execCommand()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-execcommand-method/): It is used to execute a command specified by the user on the editable selected section. It returns a Boolean value.
* [**fullscreenEnabled()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-fullscreenenabled-method/): It is used to check whether the document can be viewed in fullscreen mode or not. It returns a boolean value.
* [**getElementById()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-getelementbyid-method/): It returns the object of the given ID. If no object with that id exists then it returns null.
* [**getElementsByClassName()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-getelementsbyclassname-method/): It returns an object containing all the elements with the specified class names in the document as objects.
* [**getElementsByName()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-getelementsbyname-method/): It returns an object containing all the elements with the specified name in the document as objects.
* [**getElementsByTagName()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-getelementsbytagname-method/): It returns an object containing all the elements with the specified tag names in the document as objects.
* [**hasFocus()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-hasfocus-method/): It returns a boolean value that indicates whether the document or element has focus or not.
* [**importNode()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-importnode-method/): It imports the copy of a node from another document in the current document.
* [**normalize()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-normalize-method/): It flushes out the empty nodes and merges the adjacent text nodes with the first text node and
* [**normalizeDocument()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-normalizedocument-method/): It is used to normalize an HTML document by removing any empty text nodes and joining the adjacent text nodes.
* **open()**: It is used to open the output stream to collect the output.
* [**querySelector()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-queryselector-method/)**:** It returns the first element that matches a specified CSS selector(s) in the document.
* [**querySelectorAll()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-queryselectorall-method/): It returns a collection of an element’s child elements that matches a specified CSS selector(s) in the document
* [**removeEventListener()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-removeeventlistener-method/): It removes the event handler from an element that has an attached event.
* [**renameNode()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-renamenode-method/)**:** It is used to rename the node.
* [**write()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-write-method/): It is used to write some content or javascript code in the document.
* [**writeln()**](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/html-dom-writeln-method/): It is used to write a document with a newline character after each statement.

**Window Object:** The window object is the topmost object of the DOM hierarchy. It represents a browser window or frame that displays the contents of the webpage. Whenever a window appears on the screen to display the contents of the document, the window object is created.

**Syntax:** window.property\_name;

**Difference between document and window:**

| **document** | **window** |
| --- | --- |
| It represents any HTML document or web page that is loaded in the browser. | It represents a browser window or frame that displays the contents of the webpage. |
| It is loaded inside the window. | It is the very first object that is loaded in the browser. |
| It is the object of window property. | It is the object of the browser. |
| All the tags, elements with attributes in HTML are part of the document. | Global objects, functions, and variables of JavaScript are members of the window object. |
| We can access the document from a window using the window. document | We can access the window from the window only. i.e. window.window |
| The document is part of BOM (browser object model) and dom (Document object model) | The window is part of BOM, not DOM. |
| Properties of document objects such as title, body, cookies, etc can also be accessed by a window like this window. document.title | Properties of the window object cannot be accessed by the document object. |
| syntax:        document.propertyname; | syntax:  window.propertyname; |
| example:       document.title :  will return the title of the document | example:  window.innerHeight : will return the height of the content area of the browser |