


```
#Importing required libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
ctg_df=pd.read_csv('ctg_data.csv')
ctg_df
```



	b	e	AC	FM	UC	DL	DS	DP	DR	LB	...	C	D	E	AD	DE	LD	FS	SUSP
0	240	357	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	...	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	-1
1	5	632	4	0	4	2	0	0	0	132	...	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2	177	779	2	0	5	2	0	0	0	133	...	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1
3	411	1192	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	134	...	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1
4	533	1147	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	132	...	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
...
2121	2059	2867	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2122	1576	2867	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2123	1576	2596	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2124	1576	3049	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2125	2796	3415	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	142	...	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1

2126 rows × 42 columns

```
ctg_df.dtypes
```

```
b          int64
e          int64
AC         int64
FM         int64
UC         int64
DL         int64
DS         int64
DP         int64
DR         int64
LB         int64
AC.1       float64
FM.1       float64
UC.1       float64
DL.1       float64
DS.1       float64
DP.1       float64
ASTV       int64
MSTV       float64
ALTV       int64
```

```
MLTV      float64
Width      int64
Min        int64
Max        int64
Nmax       int64
Nzeros     int64
Mode       int64
Mean       int64
Median     int64
Variance   int64
Tendency   int64
A          int64
B          int64
C          int64
D          int64
E          int64
AD         int64
DE         int64
LD         int64
FS         int64
SUSP       int64
CLASS     int64
NSP        int64
dtype: object
```

```
ctg_df.isna().sum()
```

```
b          0
e          0
AC         0
FM         0
UC         0
DL         0
DS         0
DP         0
DR         0
LB         0
AC.1       0
FM.1       0
UC.1       0
DL.1       0
DS.1       0
DP.1       0
ASTV       0
MSTV       0
ALTV       0
MLTV       0
Width      0
Min        0
Max        0
Nmax       0
Nzeros     0
Mode       0
Mean       0
Median     0
```

```
Variance      0
Tendency      0
A              0
B              0
C              0
D              0
E              0
AD             0
DE             0
LD             0
FS             0
SUSP          0
CLASS         0
NSP           0
dtype: int64
```

```
ctg_df.dropna()
```

	b	e	AC	FM	UC	DL	DS	DP	DR	LB	...	C	D
0	240	357	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	...	-1	-1
1	5	632	4	0	4	2	0	0	0	132	...	-1	-1
2	177	779	2	0	5	2	0	0	0	133	...	-1	-1
3	411	1192	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	134	...	-1	-1
4	533	1147	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	132	...	-1	-1
...
2121	2059	2867	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1
2122	1576	2867	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1
2123	1576	2506	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	140	...	-1	-1

```
ctg_df.isna().sum()
```

```
b          0
e          0
AC         0
FM         0
UC         0
DL         0
DS         0
DP         0
DR         0
LB         0
```

```
AC.1      0
FM.1      0
UC.1      0
DL.1      0
DS.1      0
DP.1      0
ASTV      0
MSTV      0
ALTV      0
MLTV      0
Width     0
Min        0
Max        0
Nmax       0
Nzeros     0
Mode       0
Mean       0
Median     0
Variance   0
Tendency   0
A          0
B          0
C          0
D          0
E          0
AD         0
DE         0
LD         0
FS         0
SUSP       0
CLASS      0
NSP        0
dtype: int64
```

```
Features=ctg_df.drop('NSP', axis=1)
Label=ctg_df['NSP']
```

▼ PCA

```
# mean Centering the data
Features_meaned = Features - np.mean(Features , axis = 0)
Features_meaned
```

	b	e	AC	FM	UC
0	-638.439793	-1345.877234	-2.722484	-7.241298	-3.659925
1	-873.439793	-1070.877234	1.277516	-7.241298	0.340075
2	-701.439793	-923.877234	-0.722484	-7.241298	1.340075
3	-467.439793	-510.877234	-0.722484	-7.241298	2.340075
4	-345.439793	-555.877234	1.277516	-7.241298	1.340075
...
2121	1180.560207	1164.122766	-2.722484	-7.241298	2.340075
2122	697.560207	1164.122766	-1.722484	-7.241298	5.340075

```
# Calculate the co-variance matrix of the mean-centered data.
cov_matrix = np.cov(Features_meaned , rowvar = False)
```

```
#Calculating Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of the covariance matrix
eigen_values , eigen_vectors = np.linalg.eigh(cov_matrix)
```

```
#sort the eigenvalues in descending order
sorted_index = np.argsort(eigen_values)[::-1]

sorted_eigenvalue = eigen_values[sorted_index]
#similarly sort the eigenvectors
sorted_eigenvectors = eigen_vectors[:,sorted_index]
sorted_eigenvectors
```

```
array([[ 6.91839404e-01,  7.21512407e-01,  1.75656916e-02, ...,
         0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
       [ 7.22033857e-01, -6.91484578e-01, -1.52148770e-02, ...,
         9.33923179e-17, -1.32134968e-17, -4.22550010e-15],
       [ 5.35372127e-05, -5.53091262e-03,  1.35371709e-02, ...,
         2.01789473e-13, -1.11042529e-12, -3.69404419e-11],
       ...,
       [-3.88395017e-05,  1.12232968e-04, -1.40543871e-03, ...,
         4.64887938e-01, -1.57817083e-01,  1.89636525e-02],
       [-7.85665562e-05,  4.22719070e-05, -3.33119538e-03, ...,
         5.20519464e-01, -2.49745059e-01,  2.24444476e-02],
       [-1.95401290e-04, -1.98217218e-05,  9.55309887e-03, ...,
        -1.11263052e-01,  1.83855952e-01, -6.96159021e-03]])
```

```
# select the first n eigenvectors, n is desired dimension
# of our final reduced data.
```

```
n_components = 30 #you can select any number of components.
eigenvector_subset = sorted_eigenvectors[:,0:n_components]
eigenvector_subset
```

```
array([[ 6.91839404e-01,  7.21512407e-01,  1.75656916e-02, ...,
        -3.54733462e-05, -3.58086842e-05, -1.13214907e-04],
       [ 7.22033857e-01, -6.91484578e-01, -1.52148770e-02, ...,
        7.41245718e-05,  5.58820374e-05,  9.34508112e-05],
       [ 5.35372127e-05, -5.53091262e-03,  1.35371709e-02, ...,
        3.87838214e-03,  1.41788419e-02, -5.82796889e-03],
       ...,
       [-3.88395017e-05,  1.12232968e-04, -1.40543871e-03, ...,
        3.68522925e-01,  3.75361381e-01, -2.92472624e-01],
       [-7.85665562e-05,  4.22719070e-05, -3.33119538e-03, ...,
        1.43153772e-02,  3.86644752e-02, -2.58845884e-01],
       [-1.95401290e-04, -1.98217218e-05,  9.55309887e-03, ...,
        3.88068380e-02,  6.43857288e-02,  4.79739804e-02]])
```

```
#Transform the data
```

```
Features_reduced = np.dot(eigenvector_subset.transpose(),Features_meaned.transpose()).transpose()
Features_reduced
```

```
array([[-1.41343472e+03,  4.70134580e+02,  2.84244658e+01, ...,
         4.15078967e-01,  9.06630922e-01, -2.25026432e-01],
       [-1.37755124e+03,  1.08605023e+02,  5.95305431e+01, ...,
        -4.15074824e-02, -4.22331452e-02,  1.84028598e-01],
       [-1.15241176e+03,  1.31088223e+02,  6.10420703e+01, ...,
         4.02103965e-02, -1.72973592e-01,  1.41992917e-01],
       ...,
       [ 1.12739797e+03, -1.14737308e+02, -2.45558023e+01, ...,
         3.12989095e-01, -3.28107836e-03, -1.13333542e-01],
       [ 1.45447463e+03, -4.27942448e+02, -3.29994207e+01, ...,
         3.70680658e-01, -4.59279370e-02, -8.61247641e-02],
       [ 2.56282951e+03,  2.00210681e+02, -4.24806990e+01, ...,
        -5.89768074e-02, -8.03310712e-02, -2.10165288e-02]])
```

```
PCA_df = pd.DataFrame(Features_reduced)
```

```
PCA_df
```

	0	1	2	3	
0	-1413.434724	470.134580	28.424466	13.879196	40.8200
1	-1377.551238	108.605023	59.530543	25.883117	-29.9402

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split # Import train_test_split function
from sklearn import metrics
```

Split the dataset to Test/Train

2121	1657.277161	47.326853	-55.520818	-10.339265	-29.4896
------	-------------	-----------	------------	------------	----------

```
# Split dataset into training set and test set
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(PCA_df, Label, test_size=0.3, random_stat
```

Decision Tree

```
# Import Decision Tree Classifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
# Create Decision Tree classifier object
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
# Train Decision Tree Classifier
clf = clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
#Predict the response for test dataset
y_pred_train = clf.predict(X_train)
```

```
print("Decision Tree Model Accuracy with training data (in %):",metrics.accuracy_score(y_train,
```

Decision Tree Model Accuracy with training data (in %): 99.93279569892472

```
# Create Decision Tree classifier object
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion="entropy", max_depth=8)
```

```
# Train Decision Tree Classifier
clf = clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
#Predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
print("Decision Tree model accuracy(in %):",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100)
```

Decision Tree model accuracy(in %): 96.23824451410658

▼ Naive Bayes

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
gnb = GaussianNB()
gnb.fit(X_train, y_train)

y_pred_train = gnb.predict(X_train)

print('Gaussian Naive Bayes Training-set accuracy(in %):', metrics.accuracy_score(y_train, y_
```

Gaussian Naive Bayes Training-set accuracy(in %): 95.83333333333334

```
# making predictions on the testing set
y_pred = gnb.predict(X_test)

# comparing actual response values (y_test) with predicted response values
print("Gaussian Naive Bayes model accuracy(in %):", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*10
```

Gaussian Naive Bayes model accuracy(in %): 95.61128526645768

▼ Random Forest

```
# importing random forest classifier from assemble module
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
# creating a RF classifier
rfclf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 100)

# Training the model on the training dataset
rfclf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred_train = rfclf.predict(X_train)

print('Training-set accuracy(in %):', metrics.accuracy_score(y_train, y_pred_train)*100)
```

Training-set accuracy(in %): 99.93279569892472

```
# performing predictions on the test dataset
y_pred = rfclf.predict(X_test)

# using metrics module for accuracy calculation
print("Random Forest model accuracy(in %): ", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100)
```

Random Forest model accuracy(in %): 98.58934169278997

▼ SVM

```
#Import svm model
from sklearn import svm

#Create a svm Classifier
svmclf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear') # Linear Kernel

#Train the model using the training sets
svmclf.fit(X_train, y_train)

y_pred_train = svmclf.predict(X_train)

print('Training-set accuracy(in %):', metrics.accuracy_score(y_train, y_pred_train)*100)
```

Training-set accuracy(in %): 99.32795698924731

```
#Predict the response for test dataset
y_pred = svmclf.predict(X_test)

# using metrics module for accuracy calculation
print("SVM model accuracy(in %): ", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100)
```

SVM model accuracy(in %): 98.90282131661442

