

실시간성 보장 및 가독성 을 위한 Source 작성

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❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ 약속된 Source 구조를 갖자!!!

- 자신만의 Source 구조를 갖자!
- 약속된 위치에 약속된 구문을!!
- 선언과 함께 초기값!!
- 주석을 습관화!!

• volatile ?

```

//////////////////// Global Var //////////////////////
int a = 0;

volatile int b = 0;

```

• m_temp / a_temp / p_temp ?

- m_temp : Global Variable
- a_temp : Local Variable
- p_temp : Function Input Variable

```

//////////////////// Include //////////////////////
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

#include "MCU_Init.h"
//////////////////// Define //////////////////////
#define deg2rad 0.0174533
#define rad2deg 57.2958

#define sbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX|= (1<<BitX) //비트 set 명령 정의
#define cbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX&=~(1<<BitX) //비트 clear 명령 정의
//////////////////// Function //////////////////////
int sum(int p_temp1, int p_temp2);
//////////////////// Global Var //////////////////////
MCU_Init mcu_init;

int m_temp1 = 0;
volatile int m_temp2 = 0;

//////////////////// Interrupt //////////////////////
SIGNAL(TIMR2_OVF_vect) // 10ms
{
    // Control Period Set
    TCNT2 = 0;
}

//////////////////// Main //////////////////////
int main(void)
{
    ////////////////////// Local Var //////////////////////
    int a_temp1 = 0;
    ////////////////////// Reg Init //////////////////////
    mcu_init.Init_DDR ();
    mcu_init.Init_Timer2();
    mcu_init.Init_UART ();
    mcu_init.Init_ADC ();
    ////////////////////// Sys Init //////////////////////
    while(1)
    {
        //TODO:: Please write your application code
        //가능한 While문 내부는 적게
    }
}

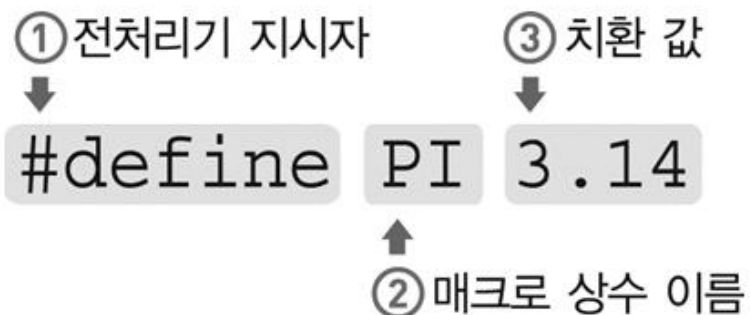
//////////////////// Function //////////////////////
int sum(int p_temp1, int p_temp2)
{
    int ret = p_temp1 + p_temp2;;
    return ret;
}

```

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ Macro 상수 및 함수를 활용하자!!!

• Macro 상수



```
#define deg2rad 0.0174533
#define rad2deg 57.2958
```

```
// Input
DDRA    = 0x00; // ADC
cbi(DDRD, DDD0); // UART_RXD
// Output
DDRC    = 0xFF; // Test LED
sbi(DDRD, DDD7); // Control Period
sbi(DDRD, DDD1); // UART_TXD
```

• Macro 함수

```
#define sbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX |= (1<<BitX)
#define cbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX &= ~(1<<BitX)
```

```
// Set Bit
// Clear Bit
```

```
#define MIN(a,b)    [ a < b ] ? [ a ] : [ b ]
#define MAX(a,b)    [ [ a > b ] ? [ a ] : [ b ] ]
```

```
// 비교매크로(작은값검출)
// 비교매크로(큰값검출)
```

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ Init 구문의 가독성을 높이자!!!

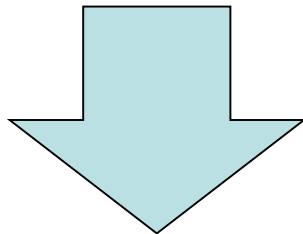
- Shift 연산자를 활용하자!!!

UCSRB = 0x08;

UCSRC = 0x06;

UBRRH = 0;

UBRRL = 8;



```
UCSRB = (0<<RXCIE)|(0<<TXCIE)|(0<<UDRIE)|(0<<RXEN) |(1<<TXEN) |(0<<UCSZ2)|(0<<RXB8) |(0<<TXB8);
UCSRC = (0<<URSEL)|(0<<UMSEL)|(0<<UPM1) |(0<<UPM0) |(0<<USBS) |(1<<UCSZ1)|(1<<UCSZ0)|(0<<UCPOL);
UBRRH = 0;
UBRRL = 8;
```

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ Init 구문의 가독성을 높이자!!!

▪ 함수를 활용하자!!!

```

//////////////////// main //////////////////////
int main(void)
{
    ////////////////////// Local Variable //////////////////////
    int e = 0;
    ////////////////////// Reg Init //////////////////////
    // Io Init
    //Key Pad
    sbi(DDRF,1); //row : 1
    sbi(DDRF,2); //row : 2
    sbi(DDRF,3); //row : 3
    sbi(DDRF,4); //row : 4
    cbi(DDRE,5); //col : 1
    cbi(DDRE,6); //col : 2
    cbi(DDRE,7); //col : 3
    sbi(PORTE,5); //col : 1
    sbi(PORTE,6); //col : 2
    sbi(PORTE,7); //col : 3

    // External Int
    EICRB = (1<<ISC71) | (0<<ISC70) | (1<<ISC61) | (0<<ISC60) | (1<<ISC51) | (0<<ISC50) | (0<<ISC41) | (0<<ISC40);
    EIMSK = (1<<INT7 ) | (1<<INT6 ) | (1<<INT5 ) | (0<<INT4 ) | (0<<INT3 ) | (0<<INT2 ) | (0<<INT1 ) | (0<<INT0 );
    // Uart
    UCSRB = (0<<RXCIEN) | (0<<TXCIEN) | (0<<UDRIEN) | (1<<RXEN) | (1<<TXEN) | (0<<UCSZ2) | (0<<RXB8) | (0<<TXB8);
    UCSRC = (0<<URSEL) | (0<<UMSEL) | (0<<UPM1) | (0<<UPM0) | (0<<USBS) | (1<<UCSZ1) | (1<<UCSZ0) | (0<<UCPOL);
    UBRRH = 0;
    UBRR0L = 8; // 115200BPS
    // Timer
    TCCR1A = (0<<COM1A1) | (0<<COM1A0) | (0<<COM1B1) | (0<<COM1B0) | (0<<COM1C1) | (0<<COM1C0) | (1<<WGM11) | (0<<WGM10);
    TCCR1B = (0<<ICNC1) | (0<<ICES1) | (1<<WGM13) | (1<<WGM12) | (0<<CS12) | (1<<CS11) | (0<<CS10);
    ICRA1 = 20000;

    TCCR3A = (1<<COM3A1) | (0<<COM3A0) | (0<<COM3B1) | (0<<COM3B0) | (0<<COM3C1) | (0<<COM3C0) | (1<<WGM31) | (0<<WGM30);
    TCCR3B = (0<<ICNC3) | (0<<ICES3) | (1<<WGM33) | (1<<WGM32) | (0<<CS32) | (1<<CS31) | (0<<CS30);
    ICRA3 = 40000;

    TIMSK = (0<<TOIE2) | (0<<TOIE1) | (0<<TOIE0) | (0<<OCIE1B) | (1<<TOIE1) | (0<<OCIE0) | (0<<TOIE0);
    TIMSK = (0<<TOIE3) | (0<<OCIE3A) | (0<<OCIE3B) | (0<<TOIE3) | (0<<OCIE3C) | (0<<OCIE1C);
    // ADC
    ADCSRA = (1<<ADEN) | (0<<ADSC) | (0<<ADFR) | (0<<ADIF) | (0<<ADIE) | (1<<ADPS2) | (1<<ADPS1) | (1<<ADPS0);
    ADMUX = (0<<REFS1) | (1<<REFS0) | (0<<ADLAR) | (0<<MUX4) | (0<<MUX3) | (0<<MUX2) | (0<<MUX1) | (0<<MUX0);
    // Global Interrupt Enable
    SREG |= 0x80;
    ////////////////////////////////////// Sys Init //////////////////////////////////////
    PORTC = 0x00;

    while(1)
    {
        // 가능한 while문 내부는 적게
    }
    return;
}

```

void UART_init(void) // 8bit, non_parity, 9600bps

```

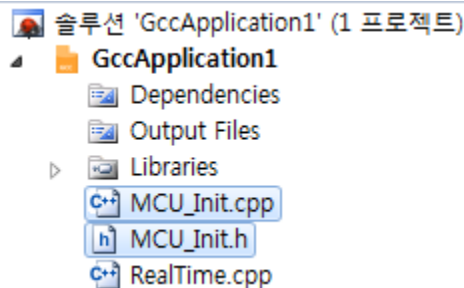
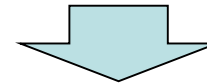
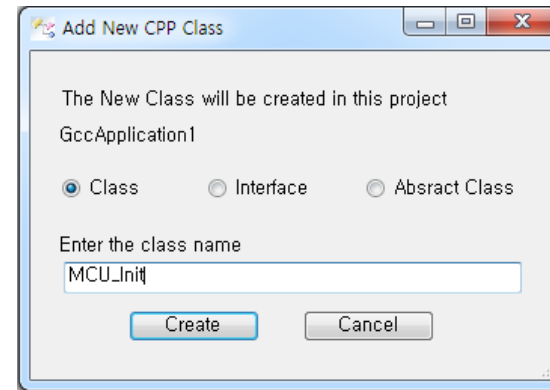
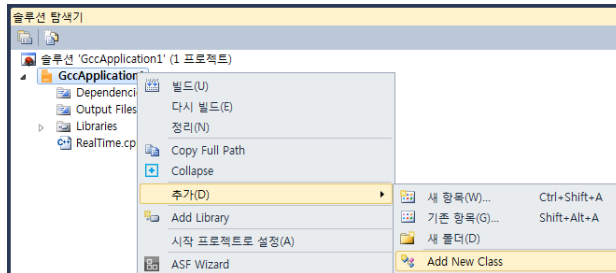
{
    UCSRB = (0<<RXCIEN)|(0<<TXCIEN)|(0<<UDRIEN)|(0<<RXEN) |(1<<TXEN) |(0<<UCSZ2)|(0<<RXB8) |(0<<TXB8);
    UCSRC = (0<<URSEL)|(0<<UMSEL)|(0<<UPM1) |(0<<UPM0) |(0<<USBS) |(1<<UCSZ1)|(1<<UCSZ0)|(0<<UCPOL);
    UBRRH = 0;
    UBRR0L = 103;
}

```

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ Class를 활용하자!!!

- Class를 생성 하자



• MCU_Init.CPP

```
#include "MCU_Init.h"

// default constructor
MCU_Init::MCU_Init()
{
    //MCU_Init

// default destructor
MCU_Init::~MCU_Init()
{
    //~MCU_Init
```

• MCU_Init.h

```
#ifndef __MCU_INIT_H__
#define __MCU_INIT_H__

class MCU_Init
{
    //variables
public:
protected:
private:

//functions
public:
    MCU_Init();
    ~MCU_Init();
protected:
private:
    MCU_Init( const MCU_Init &c );
    MCU_Init& operator=( const MCU_Init &c );

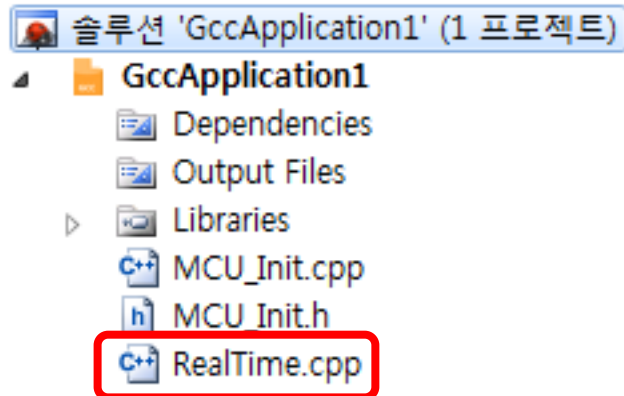
}; //MCU_Init

#endif //__MCU_INIT_H__
```

- public : 모든 팩키지에서 이 클래스를 참조할수 있다.
- private : 자신을 포함한 클래스에서만 참조가능
- protected : 자신을 포함하는 클래스에서 상속받은 클래스에서도 참조가능

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Soure 작성

◆ Class를 활용하자!!!



```

//////////////////////////////////// Include //////////////////////////////////////
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

#include "MCU_Init.h"

//////////////////////////////////// Define //////////////////////////////////////
#define deg2rad 0.0174533
#define rad2deg 57.2958

#define sbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX|= (1<<BitX) //비트 set 명령 정의
#define cbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX&=~(1<<BitX) //비트 clear 명령 정의
//////////////////////////////////// Function //////////////////////////////////////

//////////////////////////////////// Global Var //////////////////////////////////////
MCU_Init mcu_init;

//////////////////////////////////// Interrupt //////////////////////////////////////
SIGNAL(TIM2_OVF_vect) // 10ms
{
    // Local Variable
    unsigned int a_ADC_data[4] = {0};
    // ADC Read
    for (int i=0; i<4; i++)
        a_ADC_data[i] = mcu_init.ADC_Read(i);
    // Uart Send
    mcu_init.Uart_num(a_ADC_data[0]); mcu_init.Uart_Putch('ㄹ');
    mcu_init.Uart_num(a_ADC_data[1]); mcu_init.Uart_Putch('ㄹ');
    mcu_init.Uart_num(a_ADC_data[2]); mcu_init.Uart_Putch('ㄹ');
    mcu_init.Uart_num(a_ADC_data[3]); mcu_init.Uart_Putch('ㄹ');
    mcu_init.Uart_Putch('\n');
    mcu_init.Uart_Putch('\r');
    // Control Period Set
    TCNT2 = 156;
}

//////////////////////////////////// Main //////////////////////////////////////
int main(void)
{
    ////////////////////////////////////// Local Var //////////////////////////////////////

    ////////////////////////////////////// Reg Init //////////////////////////////////////
    mcu_init.Init_DDR ();
    mcu_init.Init_Timer2();
    mcu_init.Init_TIMSK ();
    mcu_init.Init_UART ();
    mcu_init.Init_ADC ();
    sei();
    ////////////////////////////////////// Sys Init //////////////////////////////////////
    PORTC = 0xFF;
    ////////////////////////////////////// While //////////////////////////////////////
    while(1)
    {
        //TODO:: Please write your application code
        //가능한 While문 내부는 적게
    }
}

//////////////////////////////////// Function //////////////////////////////////////

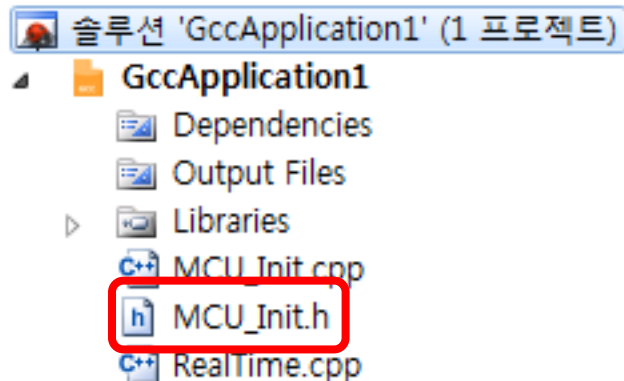
```

Class
Include

Class 생성

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Source 작성

◆ Class를 활용하자!!!



```
#include <avr/io.h>

#ifndef __MCU_INIT_H__
#define __MCU_INIT_H__
```

```
class MCU_Init
{
//variables
public:
protected:
private:
```

```
//functions
public:
```

```
MCU_Init();
~MCU_Init();
```

← 생성자
← 소멸자

```
// IO
void Init_DDR (void);
// EXT Int
void Init_ExtInt (void);
// Timer
void Init_Timer0 (void);
void Init_Timer1 (void);
void Init_Timer2 (void);
void Init_TIMSK (void);
// UART
void Init_UART (void);
void Uart_Putch (unsigned char data);
unsigned char Uart_Getch (void);
void Uart_num (int data);
// ADC
void Init_ADC (void);
unsigned int ADC_Read (unsigned char input);
```

← 함수 선언

```
protected:
private:
    MCU_Init( const MCU_Init &c );
    MCU_Init& operator=( const MCU_Init &c );

}; //MCU_Init

#endif //__MCU_INIT_H__
```

❖ 실시간성 보장 및 가독성을 위한 Soure 작성

◆ Class를 활용하자!!!

솔루션 'GccApplication1' (1 프로젝트)

GccApplication1

Dependencies

Output Files

Libraries

MCU_Init.cpp

MCU_Init.h

RealTime.cpp

```
#include "MCU_Init.h"
```

```
#define sbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX |= (1<<BitX) //비트 set 명령 정의
```

```
#define cbi(PORTX, BitX) PORTX &= ~(1<<BitX) //비트 clear 명령 정의
```

```
// default constructor
```

```
MCU_Init::MCU_Init()
```

```
{
```

```
//MCU_Init
```

```
// default destructor
```

```
MCU_Init::~MCU_Init()
```

```
{
```

```
//MCU_Init
```

```
// ID
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_UART
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
// Input
```

```
DORR = 0x00; // ADC
```

```
cbi(DORR, 0x00); // UART_RXD
```

```
// Output
```

```
DORR = 0xFF; // Test LED
```

```
sbi(DORR, 0x07); // Control Period
```

```
sbi(DORR, 0x01); // UART_TXD
```

```
}
```

```
// EXT Int
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_BitInt
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
MCURR = (1<<SC01)|(0<<SC00); // INT0를 처음엔 falling edge에서 발생하도록 설정
```

```
GICR = (0<<INT1)|(1<<INT0); // INT0를 enable
```

```
}
```

```
// Timer
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_Timer0
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
TCCR0 = (1<<WGM00)|(0<<COM01)|(0<<COM00)|(1<<WGM01)|(0<<CS02)|(1<<CS01)|(0<<CS00); // Fast PWM, 8분주
```

```
TCCR0 = 0;
```

```
OCR0 = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_Timer1
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
TCCR1A = (0<<COM1A1)|(0<<COM1A0)|(0<<COM1B1)|(0<<COM1B0)|(0<<FOC1A)|(0<<FOC1B)|(1<<WGM11)|(0<<WGM10);
```

```
TCCR1B = (0<<CNC1)|(0<<ICES1)|(1<<WGM12)|(0<<CS12)|(1<<CS11)|(1<<CS10); // 64분주 타이머
```

```
TCCR1C = 0;
```

```
// TCCR1C 0부터 증가해서 ICR1 값 만났을 때 Overflow Interrupt
```

```
ICR1 = 2500; // For 20ms F_CPU: 8MHz 분주비 64 => 2500*64/8000000 = 0.02
```

```
}
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_Timer2
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
TCCR2 = (1<<WGM20)|(0<<COM21)|(0<<COM20)|(1<<WGM21)|(0<<CS22)|(0<<CS21)|(1<<CS20); // Fast PWM, 1024분주
```

```
TCCR2 = 156;
```

```
OCR2 = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void MCU_Init::Init_TIMSK
```

```
(void)
```

```
{
```

```
TIMSK |= (1<<TOIE2); // Timer Interrupt 1 Enable
```

```
}
```

```
//////////////////////////////////////
// UART
//////////////////////////////////////
void MCU_Init::Init_UART (void)
{
    // UCSRA = 0x00;
    UCSRB = (1<<RXEN)|(1<<TXEN); // RX, TX Enable
    UCSRC = 0x06; // Stop bit 1, Data size 8

    UERRR = 0x00;
    UERRL = 8; // 115200bps
}

void MCU_Init::Uart_Putch (unsigned char data)
{
    while( !(UCSRA & (1<<UDRE)) ); // UDR empty flag

    UDR = data;
}

unsigned char MCU_Init::Uart_Getch (void)
{
    while( !(UCSRA & (1<<RXC)) ); // RX complete flag

    return UDR;
}

void MCU_Init::Uart_num (int data)
{
    Uart_Putch((data/1000)+48);
    Uart_Putch((data%1000)/100+48);
    Uart_Putch((data%100)/10+48);
    Uart_Putch((data%10)+48);
}

//////////////////////////////////////
// ADC
//////////////////////////////////////
void MCU_Init::Init_ADC (void)
{
    ADMUX = (0<<REFS1)|(1<<REFS0); // AVCC 전압 reference
    ADCSRA = (1<<ADEN)|(7<<ADPS0); // ADC enable, 128 prescaler
}

unsigned int MCU_Init::ADC_Read (unsigned char input)
{
    ADMUX = (input<<REFS1)|(1<<REFS0);
    ADCSRA |= (1<<ADSC);
    while( !(ADCSRA & (1<<ADIF)) );
    return ADC;
}
```