

# **Comparing AlexNet CNN to SVM with ORB Feature Detector for CIFAR-10 Image Classification**

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Date: October 31, 2025

## **Broad Project Area**

Computer Vision

## **Problem Statement**

This project compares a CNN's automatic feature extraction to a classical SVM baseline with handcrafted ORB features, quantifying the performance gap in reducing misclassifications.

## **Dataset**

The CIFAR-10 dataset consists of 60000 32x32 colour images in 10 classes, with 6000 images per class. There are 50000 training images and 10000 test images.

Link: <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html>

## **Algorithm(s)**

An AlexNet-inspired CNN adapted for CIFAR-10 and an SVM classifier with ORB (Oriented FAST and Rotated BRIEF) extracted features as a baseline.

## **Model Evaluation**

- Use an 80/10/10 train/validation/test split (from the 50k train set).
- Tune hyperparams with Optuna on the validation set.
- Report test-set accuracy and F1-score for both models.
- Present results with confusion matrices and train/validation curves to compare the overfitting behaviors of the CNN.