# step: Imports & Reading Data

```
In [1]: pip install pandas sqlite3 matplotlib seaborn
        Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\u00e4users\u00faseoin\u00fanaconda\u00falib\u00fasite-packages
         (2.2.2)
        Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
        ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement sqlite3 (from version
         s: none)
        ERROR: No matching distribution found for sqlite3
In [2]: import pandas as pd
         import sqlite3
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         import numpy as np
         from scipy import stats
         pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
        C:\Users\seoin\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arrays\masked.py:60: User\arrays\masked.py:60:
        ng: Pandas requires version '1.3.6' or newer of 'bottleneck' (version '1.3.5' curren
         tly installed).
         from pandas.core import (
In [3]: # Connect to SQLite database
         conn = sqlite3.connect('cruise_data.db')
         cursor = conn.cursor()
         # Load CSV data into a DataFrame
         df = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/seoin/Desktop/Tui/task_data/data.csv')
         # Create a table in the SQLite database
         df.to_sql('cruise_data', conn, if_exists='replace', index=False)
         # Verify the data is loaded
         query = "SELECT * FROM cruise_data"
         df_sql = pd.read_sql_query(query, conn)
         print(df_sql.head())
```

0 1 2 3 4	Start Time         End Time Vessel Name         Power Galley 1 (MW)           2023-01-01T00:00:00         2023-01-01T00:05:00         Vessel 1         0.0946           2023-01-01T00:05:00         2023-01-01T00:10:00         Vessel 1         0.0540           2023-01-01T00:10:00         2023-01-01T00:15:00         Vessel 1         0.0439           2023-01-01T00:15:00         2023-01-01T00:20:00         Vessel 1         0.0733           2023-01-01T00:20:00         2023-01-01T00:25:00         Vessel 1         0.0780	₩
0 1 2 3 4	Power Galley 2 (MW) Power Service (MW) HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW) ₩ 0.1384 5.4654 0.5074 0.1370 5.4387 0.5158 0.1785 5.5265 0.5117 0.1725 5.5257 0.5177 0.1397 5.4634 0.5169	
0 1 2 3 4	HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW) HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW) Scrubber Power (MW) 0.0 0.4979 0.4191 0.0 0.4982 0.4204 0.0 0.5032 0.4199 0.0 0.5103 0.4188 0.0 0.5100 0.4203	₩
0 1 2 3 4	Sea Temperature (Celsius) Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) ₩ 27.3000 0.0000 27.3000 47.7695 27.3000 77.2034 27.3076 60.6369 27.3518 55.2184	
0 1 2 3 4	Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) ₩ 0.0 19.0090 0.0 216.3180 0.0 439.4300 0.0 218.2797 0.0 0.0000	
0 1 2 3 4	Diesel Generator 1 Power (MW) Diesel Generator 2 Power (MW) ₩ 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	
0 1 2 3 4	Diesel Generator 3 Power (MW) Diesel Generator 4 Power (MW) ₩ 0.0 7.3349 0.0 7.3011 0.0 7.3299 0.0 7.3712 0.0 7.3032	
0 1 2 3 4	Latitude (Degrees) Longitude (Degrees) Relative Wind Angle (Degrees) W 17.72523 -65.45738 8.4428 17.73088 -65.44803 41.3100 17.73655 -65.43887 23.9997 17.74202 -65.42980 14.5540 17.74713 -65.42042 14.5632	
0 1 2 3 4	True Wind Angle (Degrees)	

0 1 2 3 4	66.7735       7.8721       7.6300         64.3452       7.8713       7.5800         90.3574       7.8718       7.4379         81.4529       7.8710       7.3979         80.1204       7.8707       7.4343
0 1 2 3 4	True Wind Speed (knots) Relative Wind Speed (knots) W 19.5050 27.0579 19.2968 26.8067 19.4491 25.8380 20.6231 27.6498 20.4554 27.5341
0 1 2 3 4	Speed Through Water       (knots)       Local Time (h)       Trim (m)       ₩         7.8881       19.67367       -0.1425         7.7438       19.75763       -0.1405         7.6320       19.84158       -0.1450         7.5080       19.92551       -0.1308         7.5521       20.00947       -0.1269
0 1 2 3 4	Propulsion Power (MW) Port Side Propulsion Power (MW) ₩ 1.8691 0.8854 1.8622 0.8737 1.8036 0.8441 1.8457 0.8543 1.8399 0.8467
0 1 2 3 4	Starboard Side Propulsion Power (MW)       Bow Thruster 1 Power (MW)       ₩         0.9837       0.0         0.9885       0.0         0.9595       0.0         0.9914       0.0         0.9932       0.0
0 1 2 3 4	Bow Thruster 2 Power (MW) Bow Thruster 3 Power (MW) ₩ 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0 1 2 3 4	Stern Thruster 1 Power (MW) Stern Thruster 2 Power (MW) W 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.
0 1 2 3 4	Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) W 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0
0 1 2 3 4	Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)  0.0  1645.82000  0.0  1643.78999  0.0  1650.71000  0.0  1644.54000

Step: Data Understanding

```
df.shape
In [4]:
         (210240, 44)
Out[4]:
In [5]:
         df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 210240 entries, 0 to 210239
         Data columns (total 44 columns):
              Column
          #
                                                      Non-Null Count
                                                                       Dtype
          0
              Start Time
                                                      210240 non-null
                                                                       object
              End Time
                                                      210240 non-null
                                                                       object
          1
          2
              Vessel Name
                                                      210240 non-null
                                                                       object
              Power Gallev 1 (MW)
          3
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Power Galley 2 (MW)
                                                                       float64
                                                      210224 non-null
          4
              Power Service (MW)
          5
                                                      210222 non-null
                                                                       float64
              HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)
          6
                                                      210033 non-null
                                                                       float64
          7
              HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)
                                                      210033 non-null
                                                                       float64
              HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)
                                                      210033 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Scrubber Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          9
              Sea Temperature (Celsius)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          10
              Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          14 Diesel Generator 1 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Diesel Generator 2 Power (MW)
          15
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Diesel Generator 3 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          17
              Diesel Generator 4 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          18
             Latitude (Degrees)
                                                      209900 non-null
                                                                       float64
             Longitude (Degrees)
                                                      209900 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Relative Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                      210226 non-null
                                                                       float64
              True Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                      210166 non-null
                                                                       float64
          21
              Depth (m)
                                                      152746 non-null
                                                                       float64
          23
              Relative Wind Direction (Degrees)
                                                      210185 non-null
                                                                       float64
              True Wind Direction (Degrees)
                                                                       float64
                                                      210166 non-null
          25
             Draft (m)
                                                      209097 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Speed Over Ground (knots)
                                                      209340 non-null
                                                                       float64
          27
              True Wind Speed (knots)
                                                                       float64
                                                      210166 non-null
          28
              Relative Wind Speed (knots)
                                                      210226 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Speed Through Water (knots)
                                                      209299 non-null
                                                                       float64
          30
            Local Time (h)
                                                                       float64
                                                      209900 non-null
          31
             Trim (m)
                                                      209161 non-null
                                                                       float64
             Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
             Port Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          34
              Starboard Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Bow Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Bow Thruster 2 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          37
              Bow Thruster 3 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Stern Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Stern Thruster 2 Power (MW)
          39
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
              Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
          41
              Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
             Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      210224 non-null
                                                                       float64
         dtypes: float64(41), object(3)
         memory usage: 70.6+ MB
```

```
HVAC
                                                                      HVAC HVAC
                                         Power Power
                                                                      Chiller Chiller Scrubber
                                                        Power
                                                               Chiller
                                                Galley
                                  Vessel
                                         Galley
             Start Time
                         End Time
                                                       Service
                                                                           2
                                                                                  3
                                                                                       Power Tem
                                  Name
                                                         (MW)
                                                               Power
                                                                       Power
                                                                              Power
                                                                                        (MW)
                                          (MW)
                                                 (MW)
                                                                (MW)
                                                                       (MW)
                                                                              (MW)
              2023-01-
                         2023-01-
                                  Vessel
                                         0.0946 0.1384
                                                        5.4654 0.5074
                                                                          0.0 0.4979
                                                                                       0.4191
            01T00:00:00 01T00:05:00
              2023-01-
                         2023-01-
                                   Vessel
                                         0.0540 0.1370
                                                        5.4387
                                                               0.5158
                                                                             0.4982
                                                                                       0.4204
            2023-01-
                         2023-01-
                                   Vessel
                                         0.0439 0.1785
                                                        5.5265 0.5117
                                                                              0.5032
                                                                                       0.4199
            2023-01-
                         2023-01-
                                   Vessel
                                         0.0733 0.1725
                                                        5.5257
                                                                              0.5103
                                                                                       0.4188
                                                               0.5177
                                                                          0.0
            1
                         2023-01-
              2023-01-
                                   Vessel
                                         0.0780 0.1397
                                                        5.4634 0.5169
                                                                          0.0 0.5100
                                                                                       0.4203
            01T00:20:00 01T00:25:00
         df.columns
In [7]:
         Index(['Start Time', 'End Time', 'Vessel Name', 'Power Galley 1 (MW)',
Out[7]:
                'Power Galley 2 (MW)', 'Power Service (MW)',
                'HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)', 'HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)',
                'HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)', 'Scrubber Power (MW)', 'Sea Temperature (Celsius)', 'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)',
                'Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)', 'Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)',
                'Diesel Generator 1 Power (MW)', 'Diesel Generator 2 Power (MW)',
                'Diesel Generator 3 Power (MW)'. 'Diesel Generator 4 Power (MW)'.
                'Latitude (Degrees)', 'Longitude (Degrees)',
                'Relative Wind Angle (Degrees)', 'True Wind Angle (Degrees)',
                'Depth (m)', 'Relative Wind Direction (Degrees)',
                'True Wind Direction (Degrees)', 'Draft (m)',
                'Speed Over Ground (knots)', 'True Wind Speed (knots)',
                'Relative Wind Speed (knots)', 'Speed Through Water (knots)',
                'Local Time (h)', 'Trim (m)', 'Propulsion Power (MW)',
                'Port Side Propulsion Power (MW)',
                'Starboard Side Propulsion Power (MW)', 'Bow Thruster 1 Power (MW)',
                'Bow Thruster 2 Power (MW)', 'Bow Thruster 3 Power (MW)',
                'Stern Thruster 1 Power (MW)', 'Stern Thruster 2 Power (MW)',
                'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)',
                'Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)'
                'Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)',
                'Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)'],
               dtype='object')
```

# **Step: Data Preperation**

```
In [8]: # Convert time columns to datetime dtype
    df['Start Time'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Start Time'])
    df['End Time'] = pd.to_datetime(df['End Time'])

# Display info for only 'Start Time' and 'End Time' columns
    df[['Start Time', 'End Time']].info()
```

## Missing value check

```
df.isnull().sum()
In [9]:
                                                       0
         Start Time
Out[9]:
         End Time
                                                       0
         Vessel Name
                                                       0
         Power Galley 1 (MW)
                                                      16
         Power Gallev 2 (MW)
                                                      16
         Power Service (MW)
                                                      18
         HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)
                                                     207
         HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)
                                                     207
         HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)
                                                     207
         Scrubber Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Sea Temperature (Celsius)
                                                      16
         Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      16
         Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      16
         Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                      16
         Diesel Generator 1 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Diesel Generator 2 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Diesel Generator 3 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Diesel Generator 4 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Latitude (Degrees)
                                                     340
         Longitude (Degrees)
                                                     340
         Relative Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                      14
         True Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                      74
                                                   57494
         Depth (m)
                                                      55
         Relative Wind Direction (Degrees)
         True Wind Direction (Degrees)
                                                      74
         Draft (m)
                                                    1143
         Speed Over Ground (knots)
                                                     900
         True Wind Speed (knots)
                                                      74
         Relative Wind Speed (knots)
                                                      14
                                                     941
         Speed Through Water (knots)
         Local Time (h)
                                                     340
         Trim (m)
                                                    1079
         Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Port Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Starboard Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Bow Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Bow Thruster 2 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Bow Thruster 3 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Stern Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Stern Thruster 2 Power (MW)
                                                      16
         Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      16
         Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      16
         Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      16
         Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                      16
         dtype: int64
```

```
Out[10]: 0

In [11]: df[df['Power Galley 1 (MW)'].isna()]
```

	Start Time	End Time	Vessel Name	Power Galley 1 (MW)	Power Galley 2 (MW)	Power Service (MW)	HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)	HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)	HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)	Scrubber Power (MW)	Tem <sub> </sub>
88578	2023- 11-04 13:30:00	2023- 11-04 13:35:00	Vessel 1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
140167	2023- 05-02 16:35:00	2023- 05-02 16:40:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
145233	2023- 05-20 06:45:00	2023- 05-20 06:50:00		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
161071	2023- 07-14 06:35:00	2023- 07-14 06:40:00	ΜΩςςΔΙ	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
163498	2023- 07-22 16:50:00	2023- 07-22 16:55:00		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
163499	2023- 07-22 16:55:00	2023- 07-22 17:00:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
163500	2023- 07-22 17:00:00	2023- 07-22 17:05:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
165191	2023- 07-28 13:55:00	2023- 07-28 14:00:00		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
165767	2023- 07-30 13:55:00	2023- 07-30 14:00:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
165768	2023- 07-30 14:00:00	2023- 07-30 14:05:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
168077	2023- 08-07 14:25:00	2023- 08-07 14:30:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
168078	2023- 08-07 14:30:00	2023- 08-07 14:35:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
179568	2023- 09-16 12:00:00	2023- 09-16 12:05:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
179569	2023- 09-16 12:05:00	2023- 09-16 12:10:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
179572	2023- 09-16 12:20:00	2023- 09-16 12:25:00	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

		Start Time	End Time	Vessel Name	Power Galley 1 (MW)		Power Service (MW)	HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)	2	Chiller 3	Scrubber Power (MW)	Tem <sub> </sub>
	209699	2023- 12-30	2023-	Vessel 2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
In [12]:		rows whe						g value:	s becas	ue most	of the c	datav
In [13]:	df[df['	HVAC Chi	ller 1 F	ower (I	WW)'].i	sna()]						

Out[13]:

	Start Time	End Time	Vessel Name	Power Galley 1 (MW)	2	Service	Chiller	2	Chiller 3	Scrubber Power (MW)	Tem <sub> </sub>
197377	11-17	2023- 11-17 08:10:00	Vessel 2	0.0000	0.0918	4.4755	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1543	
197378	11-17	2023- 11-17 08:15:00	Vessel 2	0.0000	0.0716	4.5178	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1534	
197379	11-17	2023- 11-17 08:20:00	Vessel 2	0.0000	0.0638	4.4713	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1530	
197380	11-17	2023- 11-17 08:25:00	Vessel 2	0.0071	0.0620	4.5521	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1545	
197381	11-17	2023- 11-17 08:30:00	Vessel 2	0.0012	0.0420	4.4380	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1539	
•••						•••					
197563	11-17	2023- 11-17 23:40:00	Vessel 2	0.0218	0.1772	5.5094	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1577	
197564	11-17	2023- 11-17 23:45:00	Vessel 2	0.0487	0.1671	5.5004	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1569	
197565	2023- 11-17 23:45:00	2023- 11-17 23:50:00	Vessel 2	0.0308	0.1678	5.5444	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1581	
197566	2023- 11-17 23:50:00	2023- 11-17 23:55:00	Vessel 2	0.0497	0.1516	5.5213	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1584	
197567	11-17	2023- 11-18 00:00:00	Vessel 2	0.0697	0.2012	5.6888	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1585	

191 rows × 44 columns

```
In [14]: # Ensure 'Start Time' is in datetime format
    df['Start Time'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Start Time'])

# Plot the time series for 'HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)' to see how to handle missing of plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
    plt.plot(df['Start Time'], df['HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)'], label='HVAC Chiller 1 Poplt.xlabel('Time')
    plt.xlabel('Time')
    plt.ylabel('HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)')
    plt.title('HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW) Over Time')
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
```

2023-07

2023-09

2023-11

2024-01

```
In [15]: # Sort the dataframe by 'Start Time' to ensure proper filling
    df = df.sort_values(by='Start Time')

# Set 'Start Time' as the index
    df.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Interpolate to fill missing values for chiller columns
#interpolation is a process of determining the unknown values that lie in between the
    df['HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)'] = df['HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)'].interpolate()
    df['HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)'] = df['HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)'].interpolate()
    df['HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)'] = df['HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)'].interpolate()

# If you need to reset the index back to columns
    df.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

2023-05

In [16]: df[df['Power Service (MW)'].isna()]

Out[16]:

0.0

2023-01

2023-03

	Start Time	End Time	Vessel Name	Power Galley 1 (MW)	Power Galley 2 (MW)	Power Service (MW)	HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)	HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)	HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)	Scrubber Power (MW)	Tem <sub> </sub>
148890	2023- 09-16 12:15:00	2023- 09-16 12:20:00	Vessel 2	0.03	0.080	NaN	0.000	0.384	0.0	0.773	
209145	2023- 12-30 03:00:00	2023- 12-30 03:05:00	Vessel 2	0.03	0.087	NaN	0.508	0.528	0.0	0.346	

```
In [17]: # First forward fill, then backward fill
# the next available value after the missing data point replaces the missing value be
df['Power Service (MW)'] = df['Power Service (MW)'].ffill().bfill()
```

```
In [18]: df[df['Speed Over Ground (knots)'].isna()]
```

Out[18]:

		Start Time	End Time		Galley	2	Power Service (MW)	1	HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)	HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)	Scrubber Power (MW)	Tem <sub> </sub>
	137881	2023- 08-28 09:30:00	2023- 08-28 09:35:00	Vessel 2	0.1025	0.1235	-0.0400	0.0000	0.0	0.4086	0.0000	
	137884		2023- 08-28 09:40:00	Vessel 2	0.1113	0.1194	-0.0400	0.0000	0.0	0.4061	0.0000	
	137885	2023- 08-28 09:40:00	2023- 08-28 09:45:00	Vessel 2	0.0895	0.0986	-0.0400	0.0000	0.0	0.4006	0.0000	
	137887		2023- 08-28 09:50:00	Vessel 2	0.1265	0.1295	-0.0400	0.0000	0.0	0.3959	0.0000	
	137889		2023- 08-28 09:55:00	Vessel 2	0.1095	0.1345	-0.0400	0.0000	0.0	0.3969	0.0000	
	•••	•••					•••					
	153941	2023- 09-25 06:45:00	2023- 09-25 06:50:00	Vessel 2	0.0281	0.1347	5.8139	0.4105	0.0	0.0000	0.7854	
	153943	2023- 09-25 06:50:00	2023- 09-25 06:55:00	Vessel 2	0.0195	0.1565	5.8844	0.4183	0.0	0.0000	0.7832	
	153945	2023- 09-25 06:55:00	2023- 09-25 07:00:00	Vessel 2	0.0317	0.1817	5.8343	0.4083	0.0	0.0000	0.7865	
	153947	2023- 09-25 07:00:00	2023- 09-25 07:05:00	Vessel 2	0.0166	0.2210	5.9644	0.4213	0.0	0.0000	0.7857	
	153949	2023- 09-25 07:05:00	2023- 09-25 07:10:00	Vessel 2	0.0486	0.2097	5.9657	0.4175	0.0	0.0000	0.7886	

886 rows × 44 columns

```
In [19]: # Plot the time series for 'Speed Over Ground (knots)'
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
plt.plot(df['Start Time'], df['Speed Over Ground (knots)'], label='Speed Over Ground
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Speed Over Ground (knots)')
plt.title('Speed Over Ground (knots) Over Time')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

2023-07

2023-09

2023-11

2024-01

```
In [20]: # Sort the dataframe by 'Start Time' to ensure proper filling
df = df.sort_values(by='Start Time')

# Set 'Start Time' as the index
df.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Interpolate to fill missing values
df['Speed Over Ground (knots)'] = df['Speed Over Ground (knots)'].interpolate()

# If you need to reset the index back to columns
df.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

2023-05

2023-01

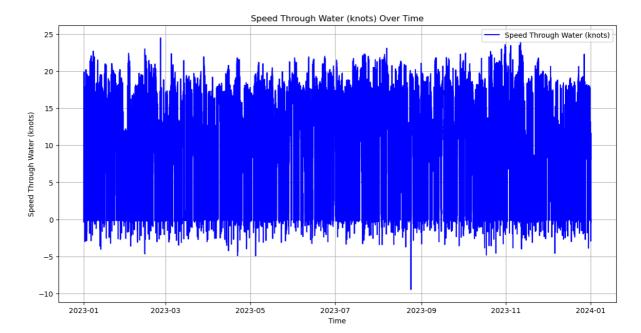
2023-03

```
In [21]: # Set 'Start Time' as the index
    df.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Interpolate to fill missing values
    df['Speed Through Water (knots)'] = df['Speed Through Water (knots)'].interpolate()

# If you need to reset the index back to columns
    df.reset_index(inplace=True)

# Plot the time series for 'Speed Through Water (knots)'
    plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
    plt.plot(df['Start Time'], df['Speed Through Water (knots)'], label='Speed Through W
    plt.xlabel('Time')
    plt.ylabel('Speed Through Water (knots)')
    plt.title('Speed Through Water (knots) Over Time')
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
```



```
In [22]: # Set 'Start Time' as the index
    df.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Interpolate to fill missing values
    df['Speed Through Water (knots)'] = df['Speed Through Water (knots)'].interpolate()

# If you need to reset the index back to columns
    df.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

In [23]: # missing value check
 df.isnull().sum()

```
Start Time
                                                       0
Out[23]:
         End Time
                                                       0
         Vessel Name
                                                       0
         Power Galley 1 (MW)
                                                       0
         Power Galley 2 (MW)
                                                       0
         Power Service (MW)
                                                       0
         HVAC Chiller 1 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         HVAC Chiller 2 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         HVAC Chiller 3 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Scrubber Power (MW)
                                                       0
                                                       0
         Sea Temperature (Celsius)
         Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                       0
         Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                       0
         Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                       0
         Diesel Generator 1 Power (MW)
                                                       ()
         Diesel Generator 2 Power (MW)
                                                       ()
         Diesel Generator 3 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Diesel Generator 4 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Latitude (Degrees)
                                                     326
                                                     326
         Longitude (Degrees)
         Relative Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                       0
         True Wind Angle (Degrees)
                                                      60
                                                   57479
         Depth (m)
         Relative Wind Direction (Degrees)
                                                      41
         True Wind Direction (Degrees)
                                                      60
                                                    1127
         Draft (m)
         Speed Over Ground (knots)
                                                      0
         True Wind Speed (knots)
                                                      60
         Relative Wind Speed (knots)
                                                      0
         Speed Through Water (knots)
                                                       0
                                                     326
         Local Time (h)
         Trim (m)
                                                    1063
         Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                       \cap
         Port Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Starboard Side Propulsion Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Bow Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Bow Thruster 2 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Bow Thruster 3 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Stern Thruster 1 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Stern Thruster 2 Power (MW)
                                                       0
         Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                       0
         Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
                                                       0
                                                       0
         Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
         Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
         dtype: int64
```

# Sorting Vessels data to Vessel 1 & Vessel 2

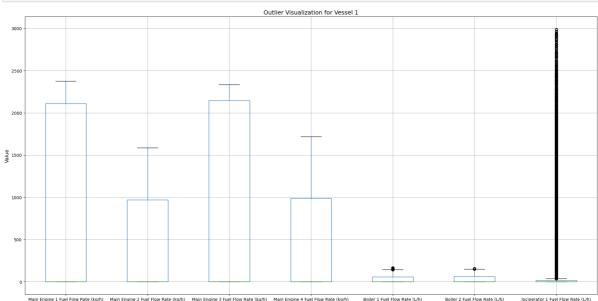
```
In [24]: # Assuming 'Vessel Name' is the column indicating the vessel
    vessel_1_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 1']
    vessel_2_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 2']

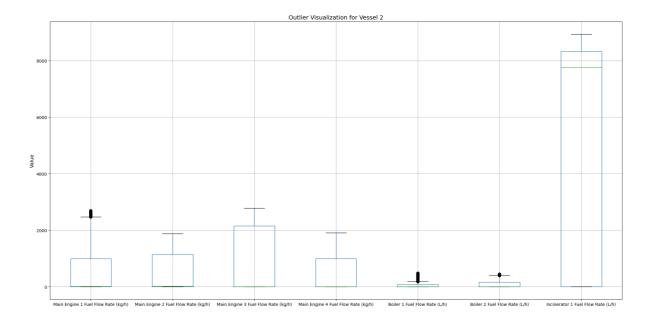
# Verify the split
    print(vessel_1_data.shape)
    print(vessel_2_data.shape)

(105119, 44)
    (105105, 44)
```

# **Outlier check of efficiency Analysis**

```
In [25]: # Define efficiency columns
          efficiency_columns = [
               'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)',
               'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)', 'Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)',
               'Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'
          # Assuming 'Vessel Name' is the column indicating the vessel
          vessel_1_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 1'].copy()
          vessel_2_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 2'].copy()
          # Function to create box plots for outliers visualization
          def plot_outliers(df, columns, vessel_name):
              plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
              df[columns].boxplot()
              plt.title(f'Outlier Visualization for {vessel_name}', fontsize=14)
              plt.ylabel('Value', fontsize=12)
              plt.xticks(rotation=0, fontsize=10) # Change rotation to 0 for horizontal label
              plt.yticks(fontsize=10)
              plt.grid(True)
              plt.tight_layout() # Adjust layout to make room for the labels
              plt.show()
          # Plot outliers for Vessel 1
          plot_outliers(vessel_1_data, efficiency_columns, 'Vessel 1')
          # Plot outliers for Vessel 2
          plot_outliers(vessel_2_data, efficiency_columns, 'Vessel 2')
```



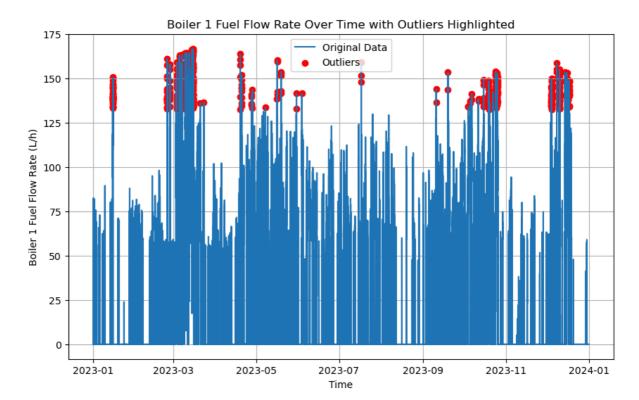


## Each outlier check

plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```
# Define the column of interest for outlier detection
In [26]:
          column_of_interest = 'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'
          # Assuming 'Vessel Name' is the column indicating the vessel
          vessel_1_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 1'].copy()
          # Function to identify and display outliers using Z-score method
          def identify_outliers(df, column, z_thresh=3):
             z_scores = stats.zscore(df[column])
             abs_z_scores = np.abs(z_scores)
             outliers = df[abs_z_scores > z_thresh]
             return outliers
          # Identify outliers in 'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)' for Vessel 1
         boiler_1_outliers_vessel_1 = identify_outliers(vessel_1_data, column_of_interest)
In [27]: # Ensure 'Start Time' is correctly set as the index
          vessel_1_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
         boiler_1_outliers_vessel_1.reset_index(inplace=True)
          # Plot the original data
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
          plt.plot(vessel_1_data['Start Time'], vessel_1_data['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)']
          plt.scatter(boiler_1_outliers_vessel_1['Start Time'], boiler_1_outliers_vessel_1['Bo
          plt.xlabel('Time')
          plt.ylabel('Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
```

plt.title('Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time with Outliers Highlighted')



```
# Ensure 'Start Time' is correctly set as the index vessel_1_data.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True) boiler_1_outliers_vessel_1.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Statistical summary without outliers data_without_outliers = vessel_1_data[~vessel_1_data.index.isin(boiler_1_outliers_vesummary_with_outliers = vessel_1_data['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'].describe() summary_without_outliers = data_without_outliers['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'].de

print("Summary with Outliers:\text{\text{W}}n", summary_with_outliers) print("\text{\text{\text{W}}}nsummary_without_outliers:\text{\text{\text{W}}}n", summary_without_outliers)
```

```
Summary with Outliers:
          105119.000000
 count
             24.052723
mean
             36.150448
std
min
              0.000000
25%
              0.000000
50%
              0.000000
75%
             57.318750
            166.697000
max
```

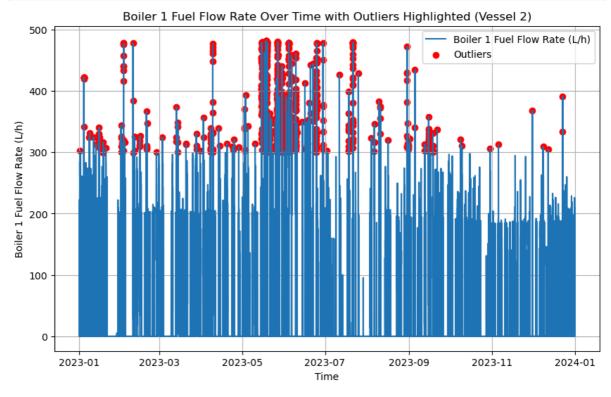
Name: Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64

```
Summary without Outliers:
 count
          104304.000000
             23.124049
mean
             34.718068
std
min
              0.000000
25%
              0.000000
50%
              0.000000
75%
             57.100000
            132.492000
max
Name: Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64
```

Analysing with outliers becasue there are not much difference between mean, std, 75% and Max.

```
In [29]: # Filter data for Vessel 2
vessel_2_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 2'].copy()
```

```
# Function to identify outliers
def identify_outliers(df, column):
    z_scores = stats.zscore(df[column])
    abs_z_scores = np.abs(z_scores)
   outliers = df[abs_z_scores > 3]
    return outliers
# Identify outliers in Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate for Vessel 2
boiler_1_outliers_vessel_2 = identify_outliers(vessel_2_data, 'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Ra
# Plot the time series of Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate with outliers highlighted for Vess
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_2_data['Start Time'], vessel_2_data['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)']
plt.scatter(boiler_1_outliers_vessel_2['Start Time'], boiler_1_outliers_vessel_2['Bo
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
plt.title('Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time with Outliers Highlighted (Vessel 2)')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



# Statistical summary without outliers

data\_without\_outliers\_vessel\_2 = vessel\_2\_data[~vessel\_2\_data.index.isin(boiler\_1\_ou
 summary\_with\_outliers\_vessel\_2 = vessel\_2\_data['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'].desc
 summary\_without\_outliers\_vessel\_2 = data\_without\_outliers\_vessel\_2['Boiler 1 Fuel Flo

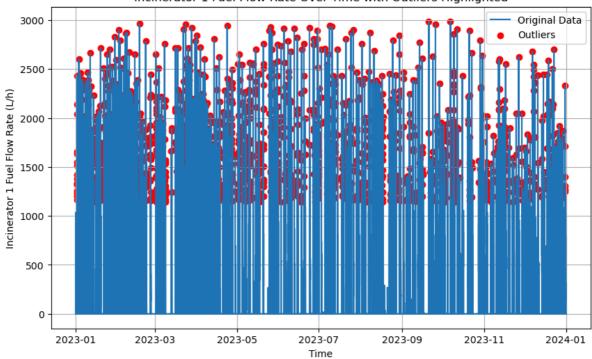
print("Summary with Outliers for Vessel 2:\mathcal{W}n", summary\_with\_outliers\_vessel\_2)
 print("\mathcal{W}nSummary without Outliers for Vessel 2:\mathcal{W}n", summary\_without\_outliers\_vessel\_2}

```
Summary with Outliers for Vessel 2:
count 105105.000000
            48.085155
mean
std
            83.870875
             0.000000
min
25%
             0.000000
50%
             0.000000
75%
            74.948000
           482.057000
Name: Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64
Summary without Outliers for Vessel 2:
count
         104196.000000
            45.208148
mean
            78.136819
std
min
             0.000000
25%
             0.000000
50%
             0.000000
            67.471950
75%
           299.521000
max
Name: Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64
```

Analysing with outliers becasue outliers consistently shows a distribution

```
In [31]:
         # Define the column of interest for outlier detection
          column_of_interest = 'Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'
          # Assuming 'Vessel Name' is the column indicating the vessel
          vessel_1_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 1'].copy()
          # Function to identify and display outliers using Z-score method
          def identify_outliers(df, column, z_thresh=3):
             z_scores = stats.zscore(df[column])
             abs_z_scores = np.abs(z_scores)
             outliers = df[abs_z_scores > z_thresh]
             return outliers
          # Identify outliers in 'Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)' for Vessel 1
          incinerator_1_outliers_vessel_1 = identify_outliers(vessel_1_data, column_of_interes
          # Ensure 'Start Time' is correctly set as the index
          vessel_1_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
          incinerator_1_outliers_vessel_1.reset_index(inplace=True)
          # Plot the original data
          plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
          plt.plot(vessel_1_data['Start Time'], vessel_1_data[column_of_interest], label='Orig
          plt.scatter(incinerator_1_outliers_vessel_1['Start Time'], incinerator_1_outliers_ve
          plt.xlabel('Time')
          plt.ylabel('Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
          plt.title('Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time with Outliers Highlighted')
          plt.legend()
          plt.grid(True)
          plt.show()
```

### Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time with Outliers Highlighted



```
# Ensure 'Start Time' is correctly set as the index vessel_1_data.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True) incinerator_1_outliers_vessel_1.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Statistical summary without outliers data_without_outliers = vessel_1_data[~vessel_1_data.index.isin(incinerator_1_outlie summary_with_outliers = vessel_1_data[column_of_interest].describe() summary_without_outliers = data_without_outliers[column_of_interest].describe()

print("Summary with Outliers:\text{\text{W}}n", summary_with_outliers) print("\text{\text{\text{W}}}nsummary_without_outliers:\text{\text{\text{W}}}n", summary_without_outliers)
```

```
Summary with Outliers:
 count
          105119.000000
            140.822075
mean
std
            333.396496
              0.000000
min
25%
              0.000000
50%
              0.000000
75%
             14.304000
           2986.980000
max
```

Name: Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64

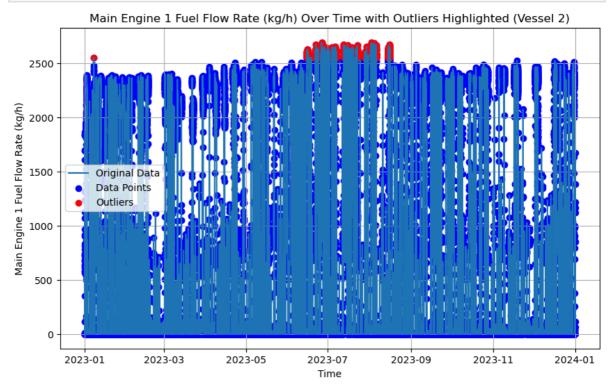
```
Summary without Outliers:
 count
          102383.000000
mean
            101.832632
            226.663019
std
min
              0.000000
25%
              0.000000
50%
              0.000000
75%
              0.000000
max
           1140.978000
```

Name: Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h), dtype: float64

Analysing with outliers becasue outliers consistently shows a distribution

```
In [33]: # Function to plot outliers for 'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)'
def plot_main_engine_outliers(df, column, vessel_name):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
```

```
plt.plot(df['Start Time'], df[column], label='Original Data')
plt.scatter(df['Start Time'], df[column], c='blue', label='Data Points')
outliers = df[df[column] > df[column].mean() + 2 * df[column].std()]
plt.scatter(outliers['Start Time'], outliers[column], c='red', label='Outliers')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel(f'{column}')
plt.title(f'{column} Over Time with Outliers Highlighted ({vessel_name})')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
# Assuming you have a DataFrame for Vessel 2 similar to vessel_2_data
# Example usage for 'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)' for 'Vessel 2'
plot_main_engine_outliers(vessel_2_data, 'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Vessel
```



Analysing with outliers becasue outliers effects really minumum to overall distribution

# **Data Analysis**

```
In [34]: # Ensure 'Start Time' is in datetime format and set as index
df['Start Time'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Start Time'])
vessel_1_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 1'].copy()
vessel_2_data = df[df['Vessel Name'] == 'Vessel 2'].copy()
vessel_1_data.set_index('Start Time', inplace=True)

# Define efficiency columns
efficiency_columns = [
    'Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)',
    'Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)', 'Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)',
    'Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)', 'Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)',
    'Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'
]

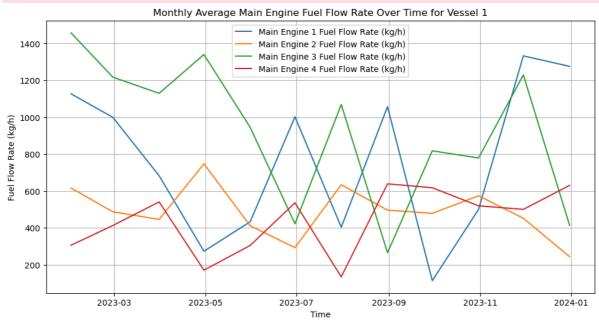
# Calculate monthly averages for Vessel 1
vessel_1_monthly_avg = vessel_1_data[efficiency_columns].resample('M').mean()
```

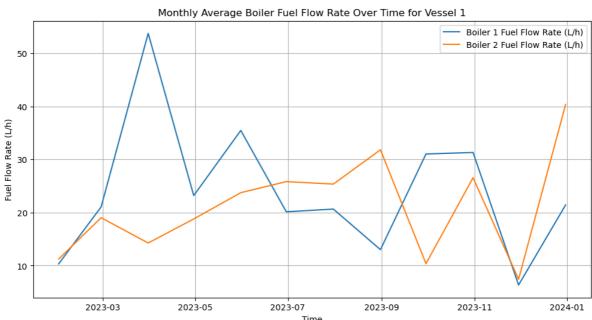
```
# Calculate monthly averages for Vessel 2
vessel_2_monthly_avg = vessel_2_data[efficiency_columns].resample('M').mean()
# Plotting monthly averages for Main Engine Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 1
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow R
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Main Engine Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 1')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
# Plotting monthly averages for Boiler Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 1
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg['Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Boiler Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 1')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
# Plotting monthly averages for Main Engine Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 2
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow R
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow R
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Main Engine Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 2')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
# Plotting monthly averages for Boiler Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 2
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg['Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Boiler Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 2')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
# Calculate monthly averages for Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) for Vessel 1
vessel_1_monthly_avg_incinerator = vessel_1_data['Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
# Calculate monthly averages for Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) for Vessel 2
vessel_2_monthly_avg_incinerator = vessel_2_data['Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
# Plotting monthly averages for Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) for Vessel 1
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_1_monthly_avg_incinerator.index, vessel_1_monthly_avg_incinerator, |
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 1')
plt.legend()
```

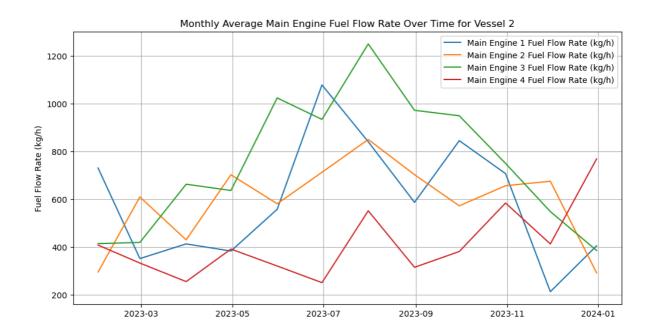
```
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

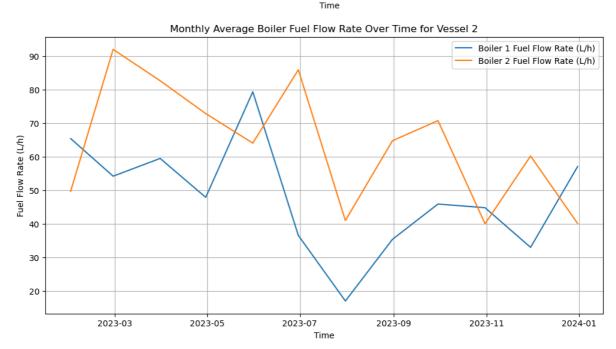
# Plotting monthly averages for Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) for Vessel 2
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(vessel_2_monthly_avg_incinerator.index, vessel_2_monthly_avg_incinerator, I
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)')
plt.title('Monthly Average Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate Over Time for Vessel 2')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

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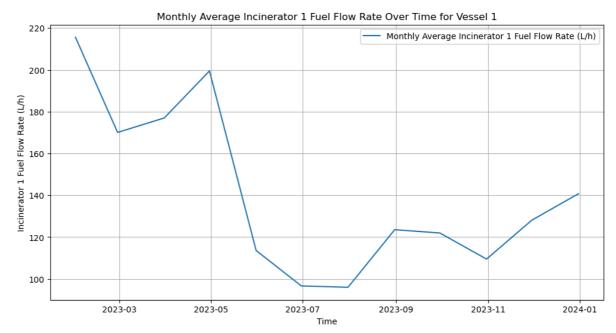


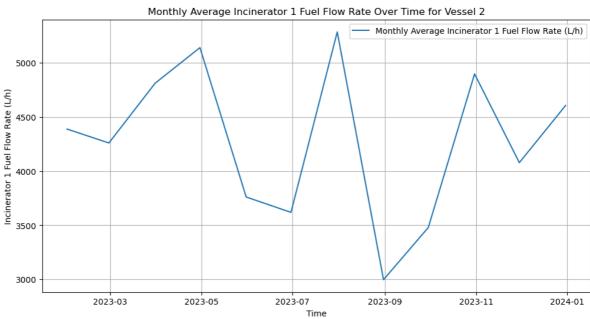




C:\Users\seoin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_12856\2046262440.py:71: Future\Userning:
'M' is deprecated and will be removed in a future version, please use 'ME' instead.
vessel\_1\_monthly\_avg\_incinerator = vessel\_1\_data['Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'].resample('M').mean()
C:\Users\seoin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_12856\2046262440.py:74: Future\Userning:
'M' is deprecated and will be removed in a future version, please use 'ME' instead.

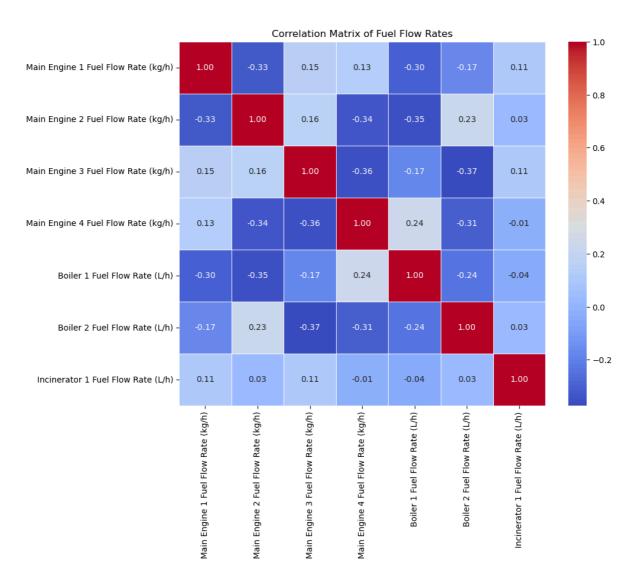
vessel\_2\_monthly\_avg\_incinerator = vessel\_2\_data['Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)'].resample('M').mean()





```
In [35]: # Calculate the correlation matrix
    correlation_matrix = df[efficiency_columns].corr()

# Plot the heatmap
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
    sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f', linewidths=
    plt.title('Correlation Matrix of Fuel Flow Rates')
    plt.show()
```



```
# Plotting and storing analysis results as DataFrames
In [36]:
          results = []
          # Efficiency Analysis for Vessel 1
          efficiency_vessel_1 = vessel_1_monthly_avg.copy()
          efficiency_vessel_1['Vessel'] = 'Vessel 1'
          results.append(efficiency_vessel_1)
          # Efficiency Analysis for Vessel 2
          efficiency_vessel_2 = vessel_2_monthly_avg.copy()
          efficiency_vessel_2['Vessel'] = 'Vessel 2'
          results.append(efficiency_vessel_2)
          # Combine all results
          combined_results = pd.concat(results)
          # Store combined results into SQLite database
          combined_results.to_sql('efficiency_analysis', conn, if_exists='replace', index=True
          # Verify data is stored correctly
          query = "SELECT * FROM efficiency_analysis"
          df_sql = pd.read_sql_query(query, conn)
         print(df_sql.head())
          # Close the connection
          conn.close()
```

```
Start Time Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h)
0 2023-01-31 00:00:00
                                                1126.462229
1 2023-02-28 00:00:00
                                                 999.000141
2 2023-03-31 00:00:00
                                                 682.419954
3 2023-04-30 00:00:00
                                                 273.527550
4 2023-05-31 00:00:00
                                                 433.459121
   Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) ₩
0
                           615.993675
                                                                1456.498448
1
                            487.008028
                                                                1216.616883
2
                            446.170489
                                                                1129.180494
3
                            747.247725
                                                                1339.480324
4
                            411.406155
                                                                 944.593492
   Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
0
                            306.167109
                                                            10.324022
1
                            412.993884
                                                            21.067516
2
                            541.052423
                                                            53.766229
3
                            170.952196
                                                            23.203172
4
                            304.915498
                                                            35.477180
   Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)
                                                                      Vessel
0
                      11.235872
                                                          215.598515 Vessel 1
1
                       19.044405
                                                          170.054763 Vessel 1
2
                      14.267926
                                                          176.980471 Vessel 1
3
                      18.800144
                                                          199.465167 Vessel 1
                       23.754018
                                                          113.587768 Vessel 1
```

# **Efficiency Performance Trend Analysis**

**Introduction** This report provides an in-depth analysis of the efficiency performance trends for two cruise ships, Vessel 1 and Vessel 2, based on their fuel flow rates for various engines and boilers. The analysis covers the period from early 2023 to early 2024, focusing on monthly average fuel flow rates for main engines, boilers, and incinerators.

#### **Data Preparation**

The dataset includes the following columns:

Main Engine 1 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Main Engine 2 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Main Engine 3 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Main Engine 4 Fuel Flow Rate (kg/h) Boiler 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) Boiler 2 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h) Incinerator 1 Fuel Flow Rate (L/h)

The dataset was processed to handle missing values using linear interpolation and ensure all necessary columns were in numeric format.

### **Analysis and Findings**

#### Main Engine Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 1:

 Monthly Average Trends: There is a noticeable decline in the fuel flow rates for Main Engine 1 and Main Engine 2 from January to July 2023. Main Engine 3 and Main Engine 4 show more variability with spikes in May, July, and December 2023. The variability suggests possible changes in operational patterns or maintenance activities during these periods. • Interpretation: The decline in fuel flow rates for Main Engine 1 and Main Engine 2 may indicate improvements in operational efficiency or reduced load on these engines. The spikes in Main Engine 3 and Main Engine 4 might be due to increased demand or periods of higher operational intensity.

#### **Boiler Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 1:**

- Monthly Average Trends: Both Boiler 1 and Boiler 2 show significant fluctuations throughout the year. Boiler 1 experienced peaks in April and August 2023, while Boiler 2 had peaks in August and December 2023.
- Interpretation: The peaks in fuel flow rates for the boilers may correspond to periods of increased onboard heating or hot water demand. The fluctuations suggest varying operational requirements and possibly seasonal changes impacting boiler usage.

#### Main Engine Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 2:

- Monthly Average Trends: Main Engine 1 and Main Engine 2 fuel flow rates show an increasing trend from May to October 2023, followed by a decline towards the end of the year. Main Engine 3 and Main Engine 4 also exhibit similar variability with peaks in mid-2023.
- Interpretation: The increasing trend in mid-2023 indicates periods of higher operational activity or less efficient operation during these months. The decline at the end of the year could be attributed to reduced operational demand or efficiency improvements.

#### **Boiler Fuel Flow Rates for Vessel 2:**

- Monthly Average Trends: Boiler 1 fuel flow rate peaked in March 2023 and then showed a declining trend. Boiler 2 exhibited peaks in March and November 2023, with a general decline in other months.
- Interpretation: The peaks in Boiler 1 and Boiler 2 suggest periods of high demand for heating or other boiler-related services. The overall decline could be due to improved efficiency or reduced operational needs.

### **Incinerator Fuel Flow Rates:**

- Vessel 1: The fuel flow rate for Incinerator 1 shows a declining trend from January to June 2023, followed by fluctuations for the rest of the year.
- Vessel 2: The fuel flow rate for Incinerator 1 fluctuates throughout the year, with peaks in mid-2023. Interpretation:

The declining trend for Vessel 1 suggests reduced incinerator usage or improved waste management practices. Fluctuations in Vessel 2 may indicate variable waste generation rates or differing operational needs.

### **Correlation Analysis of Fuel Flow Rates:**

The correlation matrix shows the relationships between the fuel flow rates of different engines and boilers.

### **Key Insights:**

There is a negative correlation between Main Engine 1 and Main Engine 2 fuel flow rates, indicating that when one engine's fuel flow rate increases, the other's tends to decrease. Main Engine 3 and Main Engine 4 have a moderate negative correlation with Boiler 1 and Boiler 2 fuel flow rates, suggesting that higher fuel usage in the main engines might be associated with lower fuel usage in the boilers. Incinerator 1 fuel flow rate shows weak correlations with other components, indicating independent operation.

#### Conclusion

Both vessels exhibit variability in fuel flow rates across different engines and boilers, indicating changes in operational patterns, demand, and possibly maintenance activities. Peaks in fuel flow rates often correspond to periods of higher operational activity or increased demand for specific services (e.g., heating). Declining trends in some fuel flow rates suggest improvements in efficiency or reduced operational demand over time. The correlation analysis highlights relationships between the fuel usage of different components, providing insights into operational dependencies and efficiencies.