

Rendering Engine

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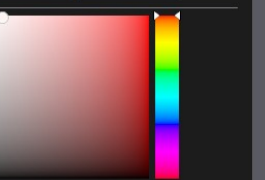
light state: x

pos z: 0.000

dir x: 0.000

dir y: 0.000

dir z: -1.000



G: 255 B: 229 A: ~2147

S: 0 V: 255 A: ~2147

FFFE5E500

pos x: 0.000

pos y: 0.000

pos z: 3.689

dir x: 0.000

dir y: 0.000

dir z: -1.000



G: 249 B: 249 A: ~2147

S: 6 V: 255 A: ~2147

FFFF9F900



Overlay

FPS: 698.1

Frame Time: 1.11 ms

▼ Debug

main camera

light window

test Model

#ifdef IMPL\_VULKAN

8

namespace dag

Setting Tool Box

box

ASSET BOX

ash editor

Debug

Stats

0.768 pos z:  
0.000 dir x:  
0.000 dir y:  
-1.000 dir z:

16 S:216 A:-2147

39 V:255 A:-2147

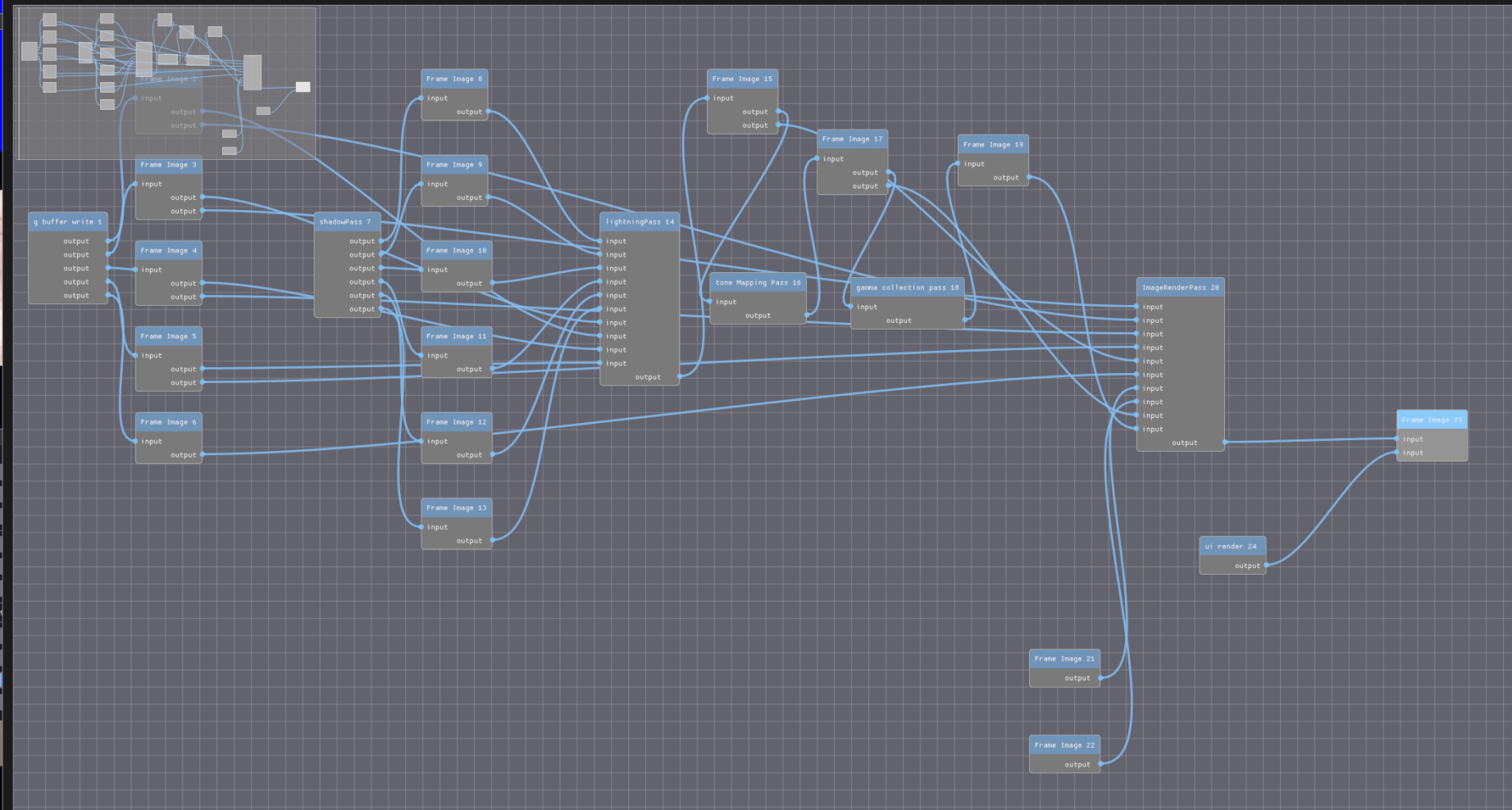
0.000 pos x:  
0.000 pos y:  
3.646 pos z:

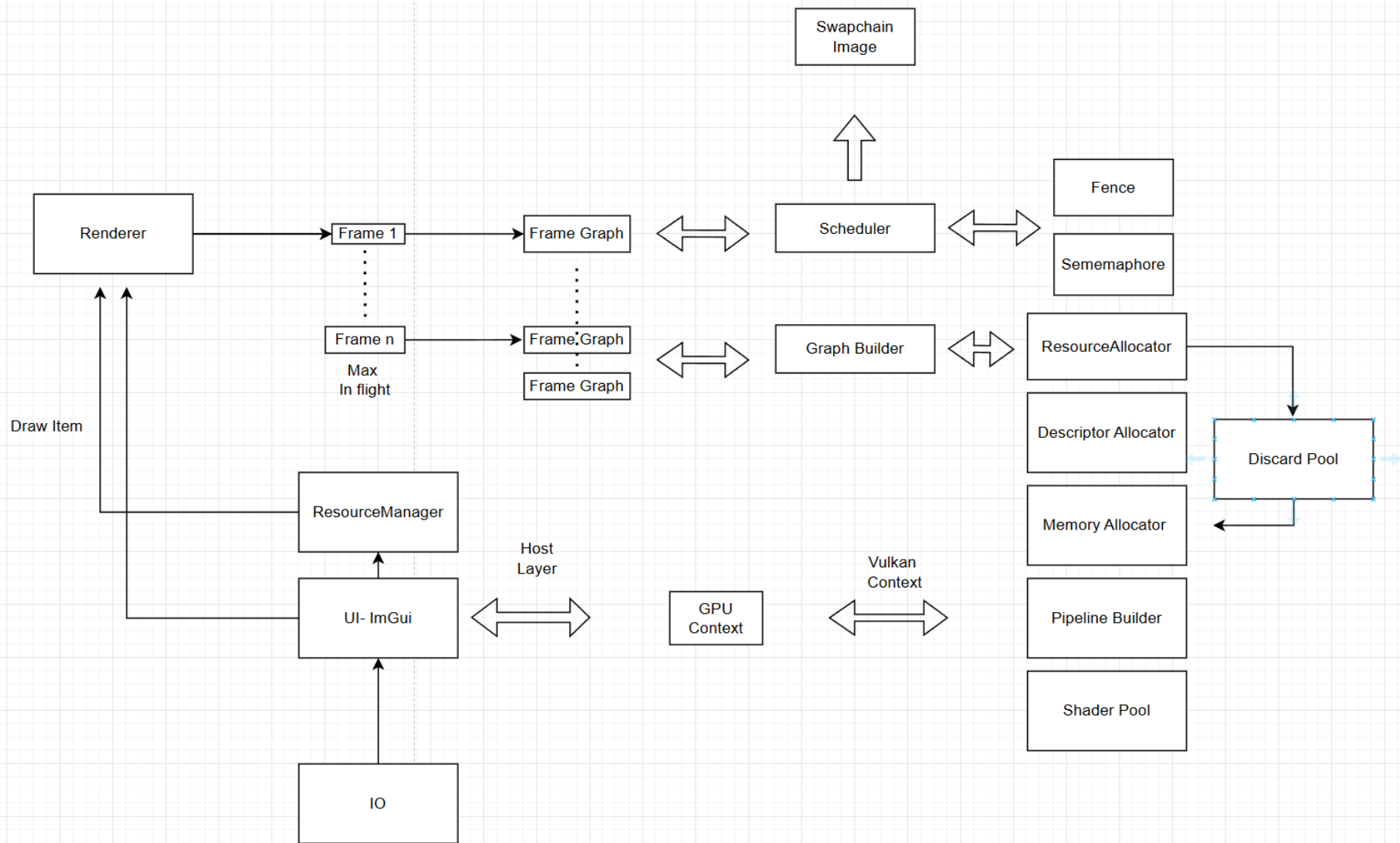
0.000 dir x:  
0.000 dir y:  
-1.000 dir z:

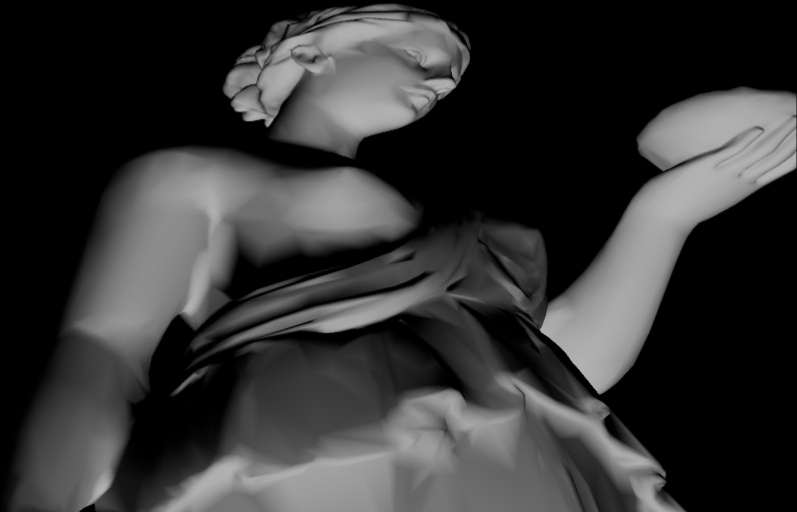
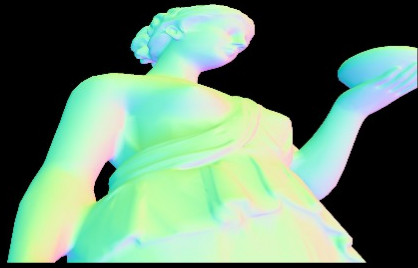
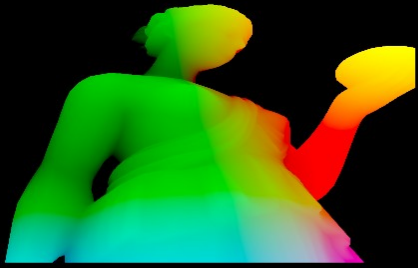
91 S:191 A:-2147

23 V:210 A:-2147

Frame viewer

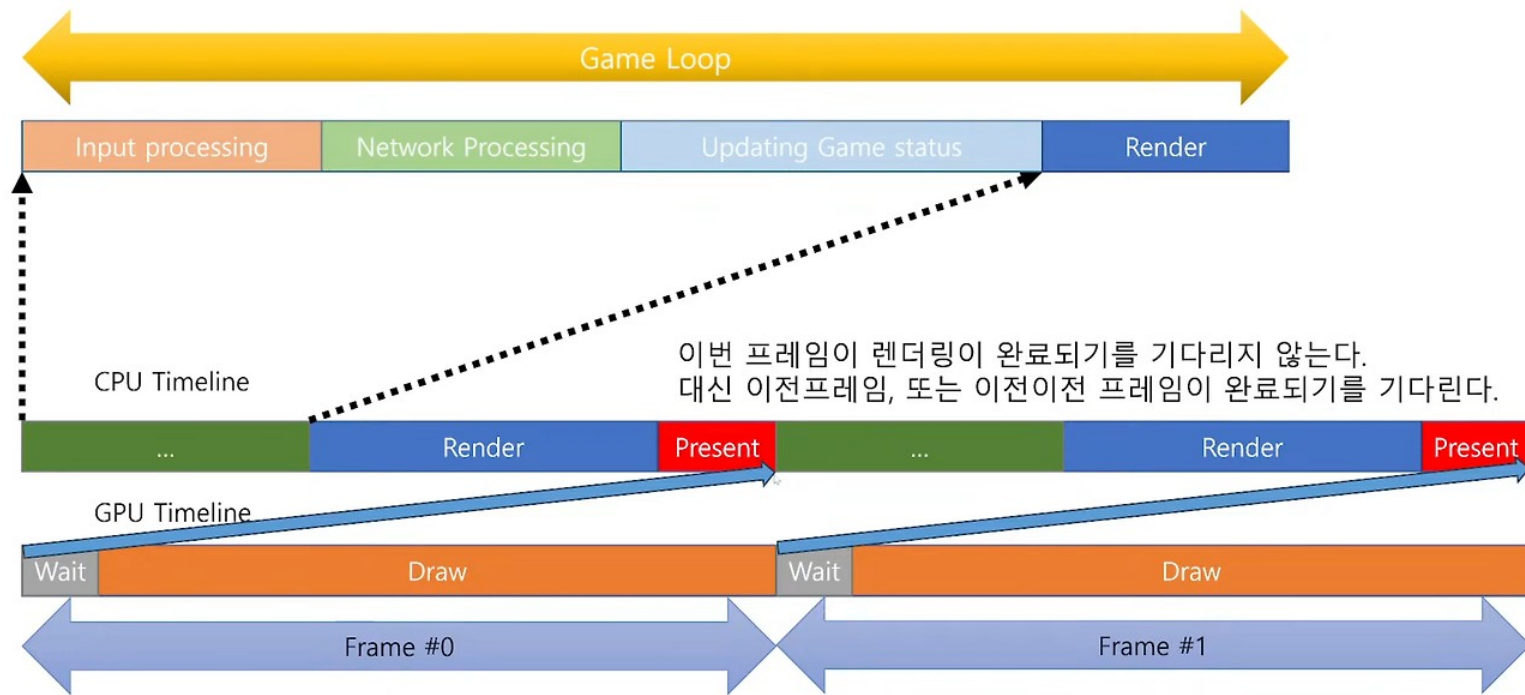




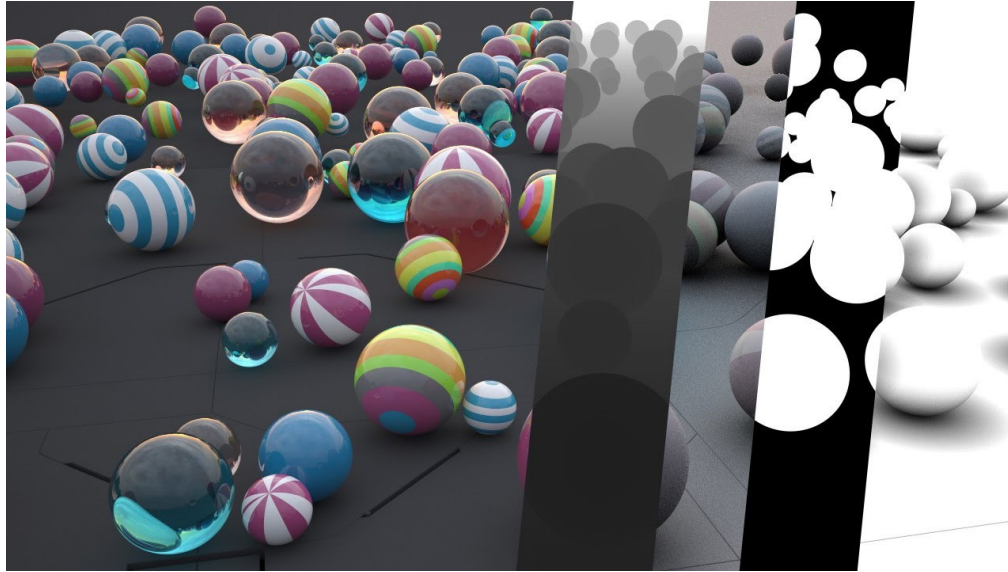


# Modern Asyn Render

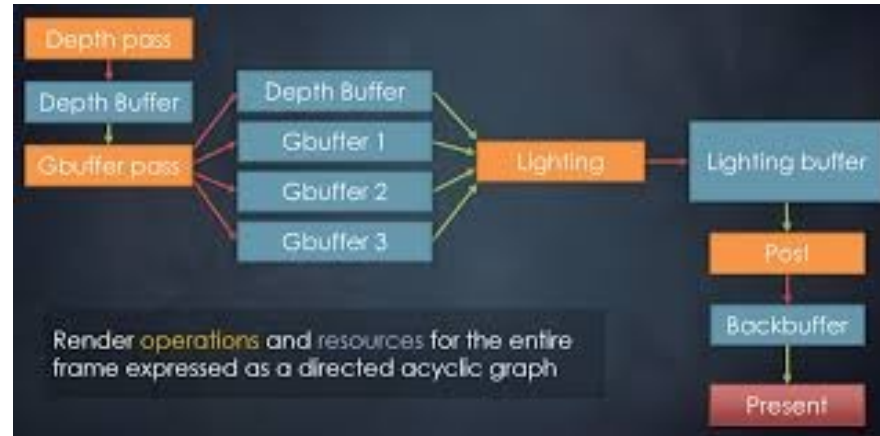
게임 루프 내에서의 timeline – 비동기식 중첩 렌더링



# Multi Pass Rendering

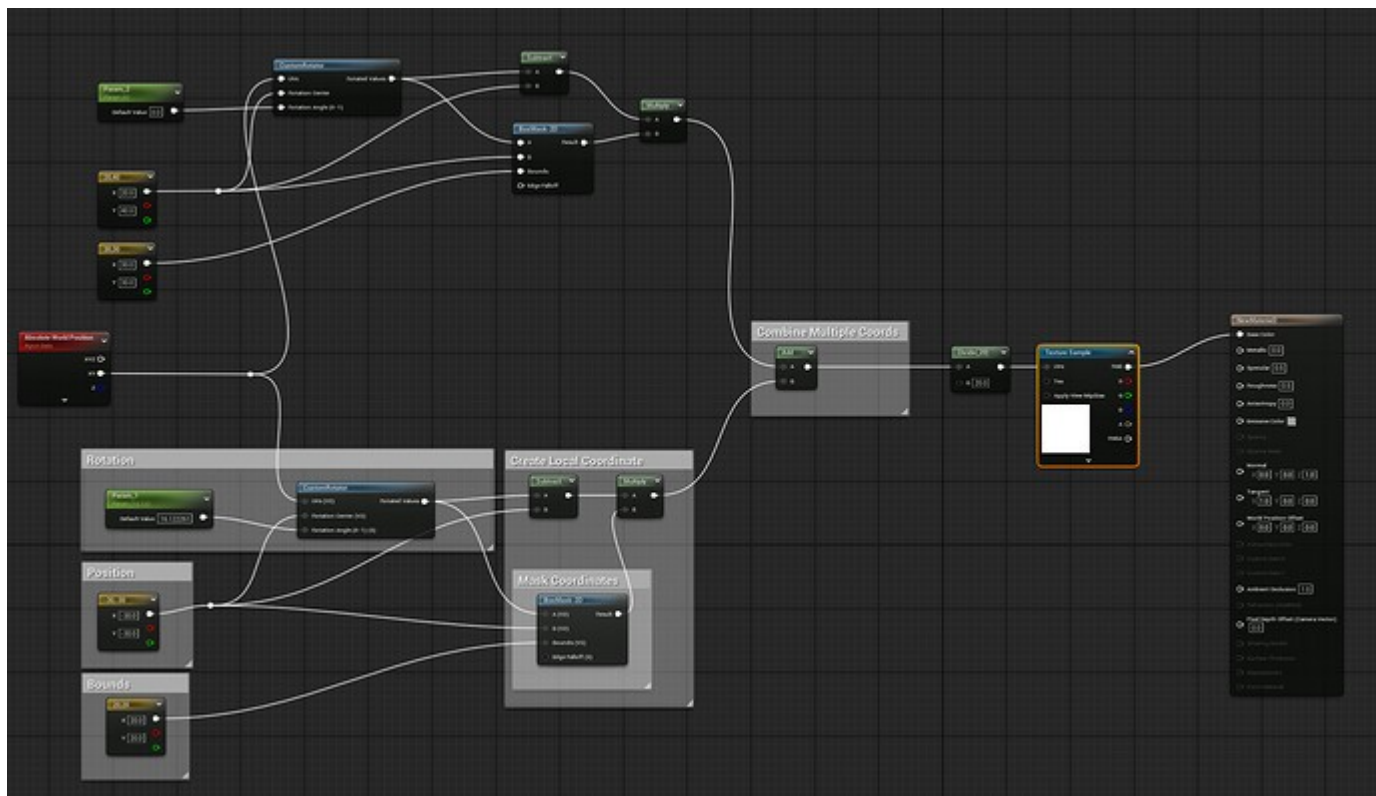


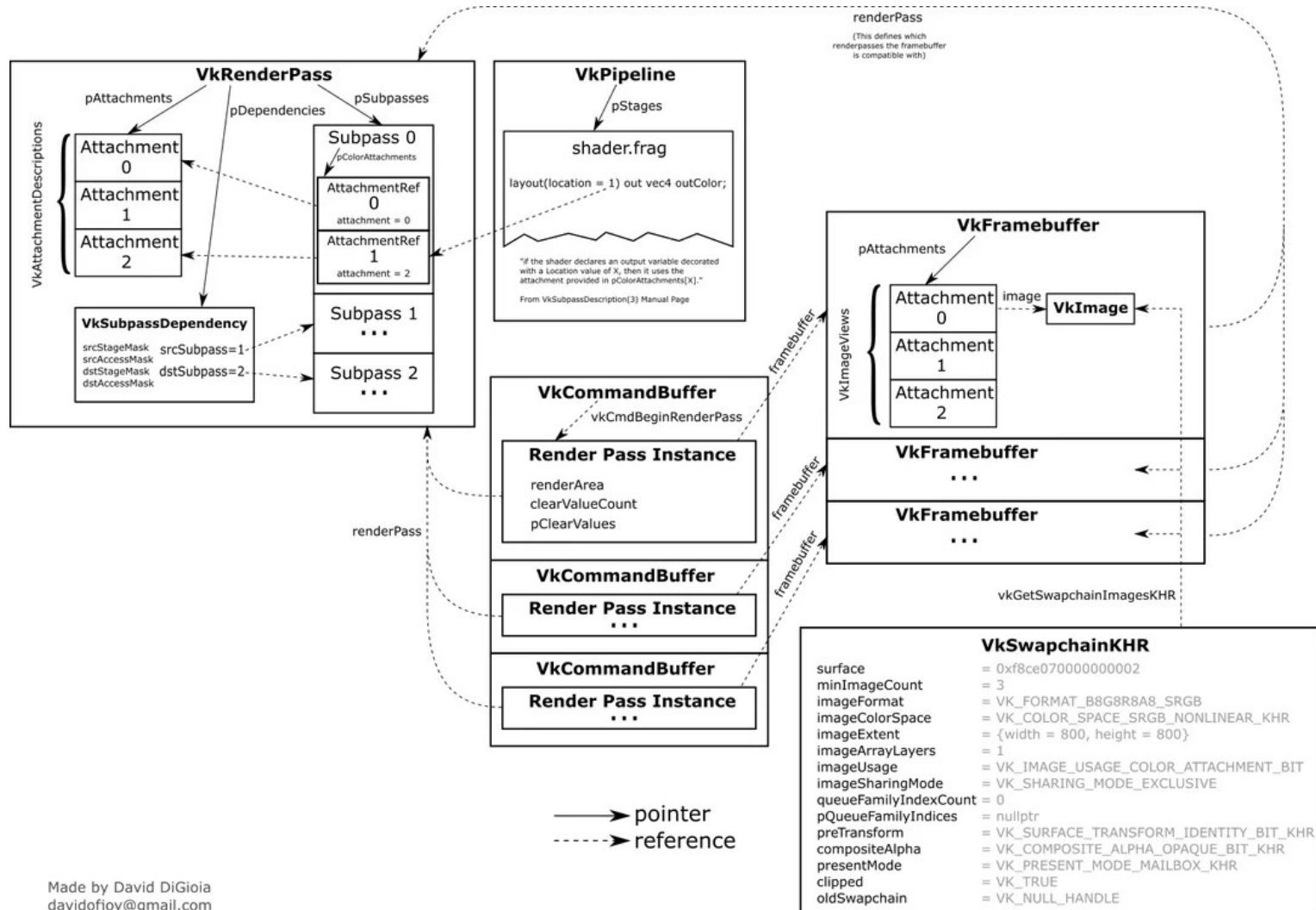
# Deferred Rendering





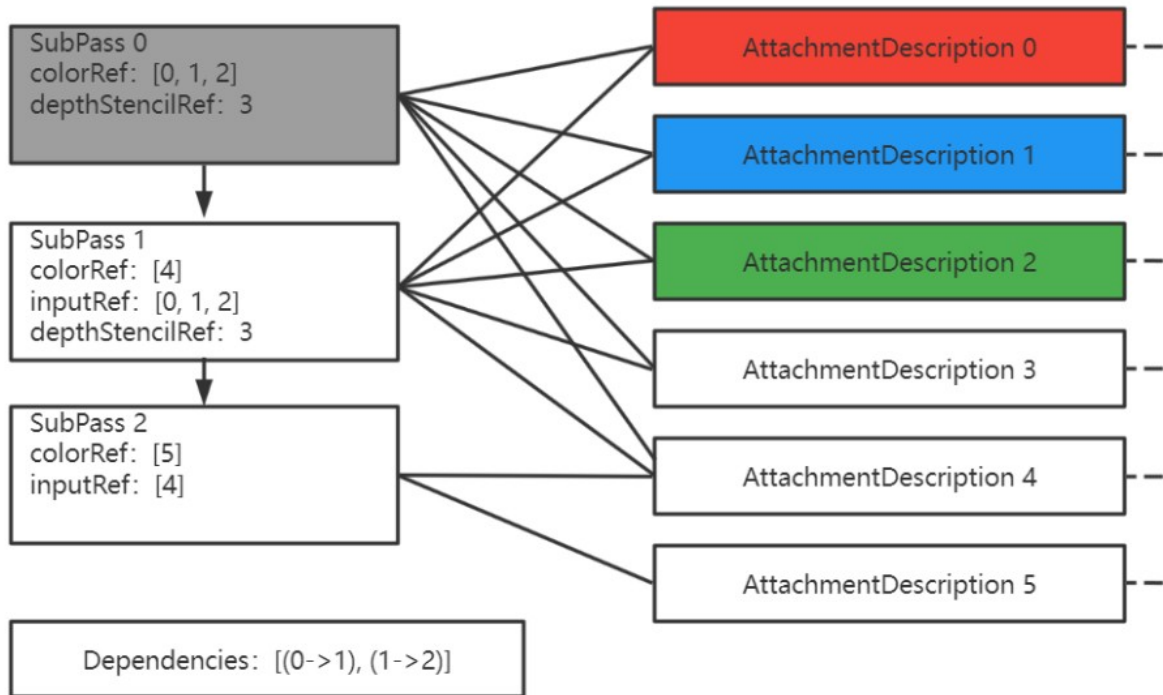
# Rendering Graph





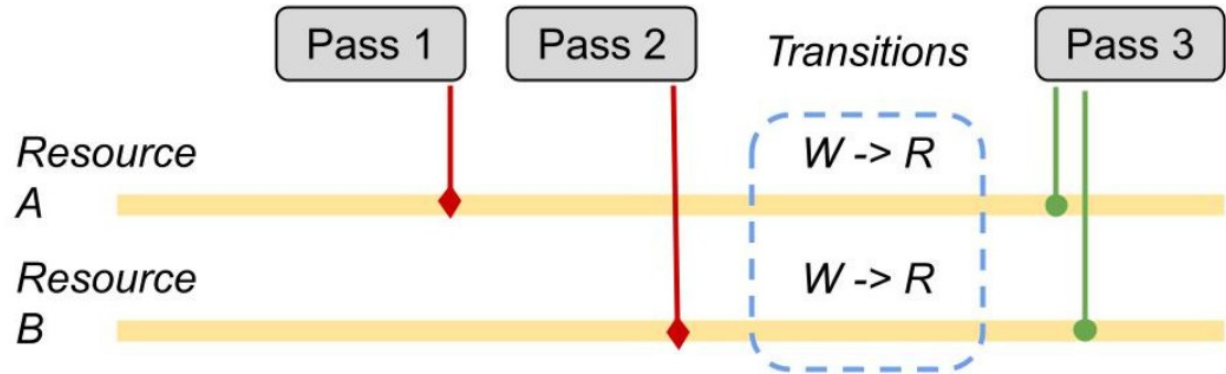
# Dynamic Rendering :

- Dynamic Render:  
Very Simple:  
just Render!
- Sync Need!!



# Last writer Tracking:

- For resource Sync, insert barrer
  - $W \rightarrow W$



# Resource Tracking

- For W -> R
- caching resource State :

insert Barrier

```
uint32_t currentPipeline__ = VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TRANSFER_BIT;  
uint32_t writePipeline__ = VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TOP_OF_PIPE_BIT;  
VkAccessFlags writeAccessMask__ = VK_ACCESS_MEMORY_READ_BIT;  
VkAccessFlags currentAccessMask__ = VK_ACCESS_NONE;
```

# Lazy execute system

- separate :  
execute  
and  
declare

```
class VkPass
{
public:
    std::string name;
    VkPass();
    void clear();
    std::unordered_set<VkPass*> dependency__ = {};
    std::unordered_set<VkPass*> dependent__ = {};
    RenderPassType passType;
    std::vector<VkResource*> read__;
    std::vector<VkResource*> write__;
    std::function<void(VkCommandBuffer cmd)> execute = nullptr;
```

# Lazy execute system

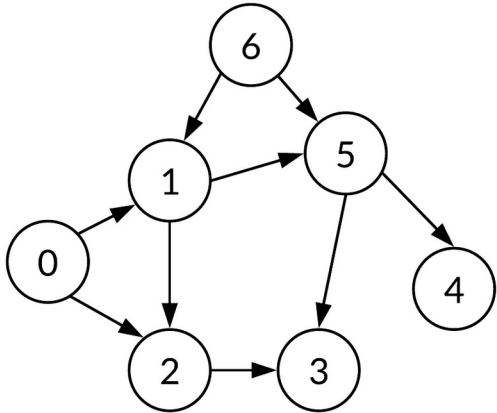
- separate :  
execute  
and  
declare

```
pass->read_.push_back(renderTargetFilm->bloomingExtractAttachment_.get());
pass->write_.push_back(renderTargetFilm->bloomingBlurAttachment_.get());
pass->execute = [this, pass](gpu::CommandBuffer cmd)
{
    gpu::cmdBindDescriptorSets(cmd,
                               VK_PIPELINE_BIND_POINT_GRAPHICS,
                               pipeline_->pipelineLayout_h,
                               0,
                               1,
                               &gpu::ctx_->pDescriptorAllocator->descriptorSets
                               [frameIndex_],
                               0,
                               nullptr);

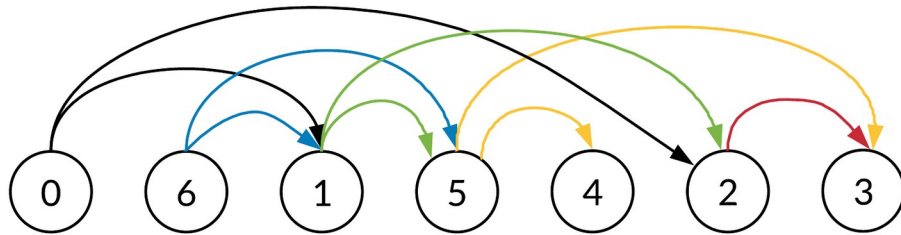
    gpu::cmdBeginRendering(cmd, pass);
    renderTargetFilm_->updateFrameConstant();
    pushFrameConstant(cmd);
    gpu::cmdBindPipeline(cmd, VK_PIPELINE_BIND_POINT_GRAPHICS, pipeline_->bloomingBlurWritePipeline__);
    pipeline_->cmdSetPolygonMode(cmd, pipeline_->polygonMode);
    vkCmdSetDepthTestEnable(cmd, pipeline_->depthTest);
    gpu::cmdSetViewports(cmd,
                        0.0,
                        0.0,
                        (float)gpu::ctx_->pSwapChainContext->extent__.width,
                        (float)gpu::ctx_->pSwapChainContext->extent__.height
                        );
};
```

# Multi Pass Rendering

Unsorted graph

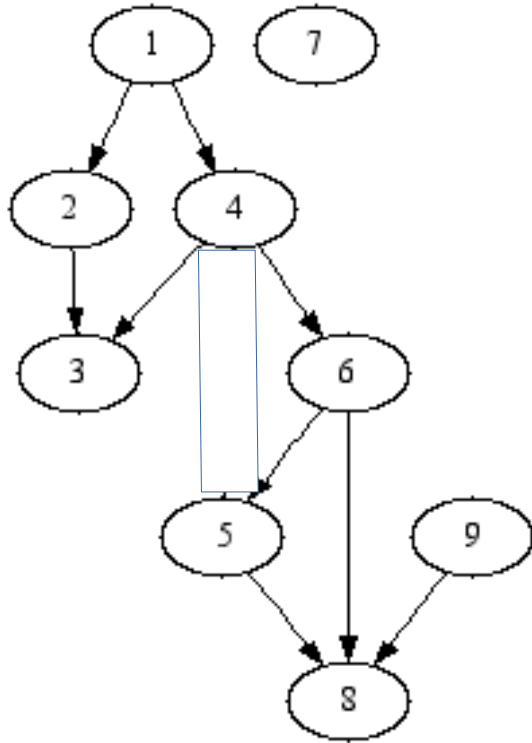


Topologically  
sorted graph





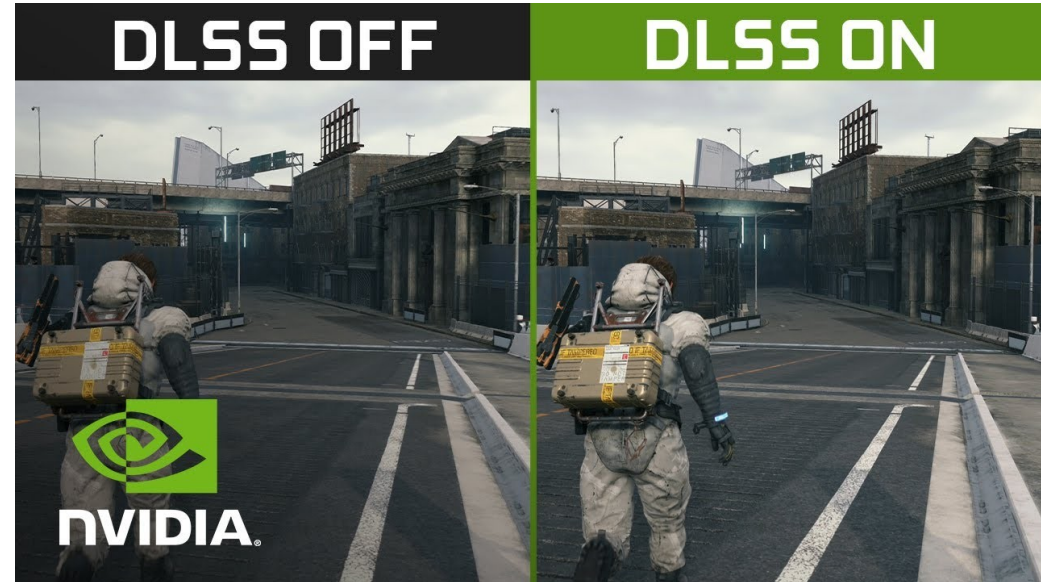
# Pass Level:



PASS level :  
ordered  
by  
dependency

# NV DLSS

- Tensor CORE !
- DLSS use  
AI Inference
- FRAME LOOP DEV UP!



- Using DLSS up scaling
- insert inferred frame

