

### 1. 다 *ta*-final clauses: always declarative

- (1) 제니-는/가            한라산-에    갔-다↓  
 Jennie-nun/ka    Hallasan-ey   kass-ta  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TA  
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla.’
- (2) 제니-는/가            어디-에                    갔-다↓  
 Jennie-nun/ka    eti-ey                    kass-ta  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TA  
 ‘Jennie went somewhere.’ (the *wh*-word loses the interrogative reading.)
- (3) 제니-는/가            한라산-에    갔-다↑  
 Jennie-nun/ka    Hallasan-ey   kass-ta  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TA  
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. [it must be surprising to you; I’ll continue talking; etc.]’
- (4) 제니-는/가            어디-에                    갔-다↑  
 Jennie-nun/ka    eti-ey                    kass-ta  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TA  
 ‘Jennie went somewhere. [it must be surprising to you; I’ll continue talking; etc.]’

### 2. 고 *ko*-final clauses: require a previous utterance to follow-up

- (5) # (제니-는/가    한라산-에    갔-니↑?) 지효-도    같이    갔-고↑?  
 Jennie-nun/ka    Hallasan-ey   kass-ni    Jihyo-to    kathi    kass-ko  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-Q Jihyo-too together go.PST-KO  
 ‘Did Jennie go to Mt. Halla? Did Jihyo go together (with Jennie) as well?’
- (6) # (제니-는/가    한라산-에    갔-어↓)    지효-도    같이    갔-고↓  
 Jennie-nun/ka    Hallasan-ey   kass-e            Jihyo-to    kathi    kass-ko  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-DECL Jihyo-too together go.PST-KO  
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. Jihyo went together (with Jennie) as well.’

### 3. 다고 *tako* without ↑: no echo question reading

- (7) 제니-는/가            한라산-에    갔-다고↓  
 Jennie-nun/ka    Hallasan-ey   kass-tako  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TAKO  
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. [I mean it; I’m repeating; etc.]’
- (8) 제니-는/가            어디-에                    갔-다고↓  
 Jennie-nun/ka    eti-ey                    kass-tako  
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TAKO  
 ‘Jennie went nowhere. (*lit.* Jennie went where. [Jennie didn’t go anywhere.])’