

1. 다 *ta*-final clauses: always declarative

- (1) 제니-는/가 한라산-에 갔-다↓
 Jennie-nun/ka Hallasan-ey kass-ta
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TA
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla.’
- (2) 제니-는/가 어디-에 갔-다↓
 Jennie-nun/ka eti-ey kass-ta
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TA
 ‘Jennie went somewhere.’ (the *wh*-word loses the interrogative reading.)
- (3) 제니-는/가 한라산-에 갔-다↑
 Jennie-nun/ka Hallasan-ey kass-ta
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TA
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. [it must be surprising to you; I’ll continue talking; etc.]’
- (4) 제니-는/가 어디-에 갔-다↑
 Jennie-nun/ka eti-ey kass-ta
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TA
 ‘Jennie went somewhere. [it must be surprising to you; I’ll continue talking; etc.]’

2. 고 *ko*-final clauses: require a previous utterance to follow-up

- (5) # (제니-는/가 한라산-에 갔-니↑?) 지효-도 같이 갔-고↑?
 Jennie-nun/ka Hallasan-ey kass-ni Jihyo-to kathi kass-ko
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-Q Jihyo-too together go.PST-KO
 ‘Did Jennie go to Mt. Halla? Did Jihyo go together (with Jennie) as well?’
- (6) # (제니-는/가 한라산-에 갔-어↓) 지효-도 같이 갔-고↓
 Jennie-nun/ka Hallasan-ey kass-e Jihyo-to kathi kass-ko
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-DECL Jihyo-too together go.PST-KO
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. Jihyo went together (with Jennie) as well.’

3. 다고 *tako* without ↑: no echo question reading

- (7) 제니-는/가 한라산-에 갔-다고↓
 Jennie-nun/ka Hallasan-ey kass-tako
 Jennie-TOP/NOM Mt. Halla-to go.PST-TAKO
 ‘Jennie went to Mt. Halla. [I mean it; I’m repeating; etc.]’
- (8) 제니-는/가 어디-에 갔-다고↓
 Jennie-nun/ka eti-ey kass-tako
 Jennie-TOP/NOM where/somewhere-to go.PST-TAKO
 ‘Jennie went nowhere. (*lit.* Jennie went where. [Jennie didn’t go anywhere.])’