NoSQL

# 몽고디비

#### E조

데이터사이언스전공 20221608 권유나 데이터사이언스전공 20221612 김서윤 데이터사이언스전공 20221635 이유나 데이터사이언스전공 20221655 황진하

#### Part 1

- NoSQL 등장배경
- 몽고디비의 정의 및 특징
- 장단점
- 사용추세 및 사용사례

#### NoSQL 등장배경













대표적인 데이터베이스 관리 시스템은 관계 DBMS라는 인식

소셜 네트워크 서비스 이용 폭발적으로 증가 -> 사진, 동영상, 검색 로그와 같은 비정형 데 이터가 대량생산

클라우드 컴퓨팅, 빅데 이터의 개념이 등장

여러 대의 서버 컴퓨터 에 데이터를 분산하여 저장 및 처리하는 환경

구글, 페이스북, 트위터 같은 SNS를 제공하는 회사들이 NoSQL의 필 요성을 강조

#### MongoDB의 정의



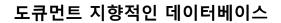
- 도큐먼트 지향 데이터 베이스 시스템
- JSON과 같은 <mark>동적 스키마형 도큐먼트</mark>들을 선호
- 특정한 종류의 애플리케이션을 더 쉽고 빠르게 데이터 통합 가능
- Memory Mapping 기술을 기반으로 빅데이터 처리에 성능이 탁월
- mongoDB <-- HUMONGOUS</li>

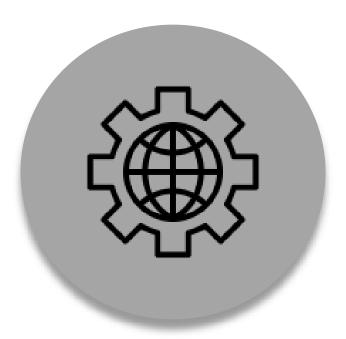


# MongoDB의 특징

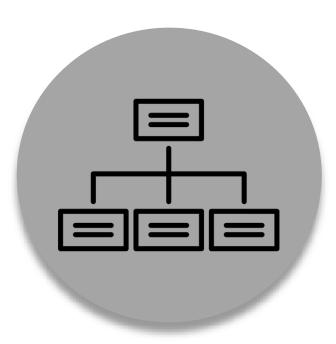








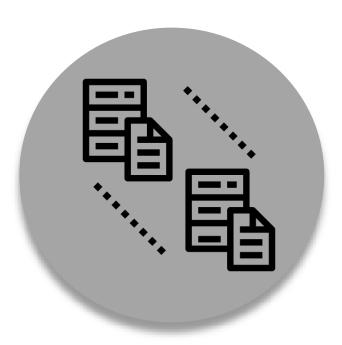
광범위한 언어 지원



B-Tree 인덱스 지원

# MongoDB의 특징





자동 장애 조치



데이터 집계를 위한 기본 도구 제공

#### MongoDB의 장점



- 스키마가 없는 데이터 모델을 통해 다양한 형태의 데이터를 표현 가능
- · 뛰어난 유연성, 데이터 구조의 변경 용이
- 쉬운 사용 방법, 편리한 개발
- 여러개의 세컨더리 인덱스를 허용



## MongoDB의 단점



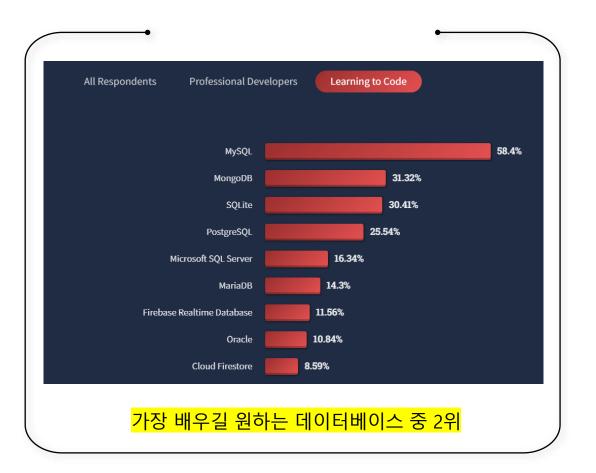
- <mark>많은 인덱스 사용 시, 충분한 메모리 확보 필요</mark> (B트리는 크기가 커질수록 새로운 데이터를 입력하거나 삭제할 때 성능이 저하)
- RDBMS에 비해 더 많은 데이터 공간 소모 (비효율적인 Key 중복 입력)



#### 사용추세







## 사용사례 및 기업







kakao













#### 사용사례 및 기업



helvetia



VOLVO



Bendigoand AdelaideBank

V O L V O

65M+

daily events processed

40%

more resource efficient

MANUFACTURING

"We expect to process 20 times as many events in just two years' time – that's two billion per day and Atlas is well placed to handle that massive increase without a problem."

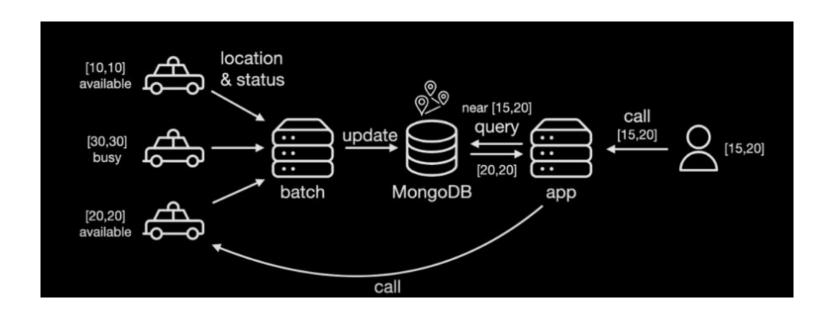
Read Case Study

MongoDB for Manufacturing >

VOLVO와 카카오

#### 사용사례 및 기업





카카오 모빌리티: 복합인덱스를 이용

# 퀴즈1



- 몽고디비의 특징 2가지?

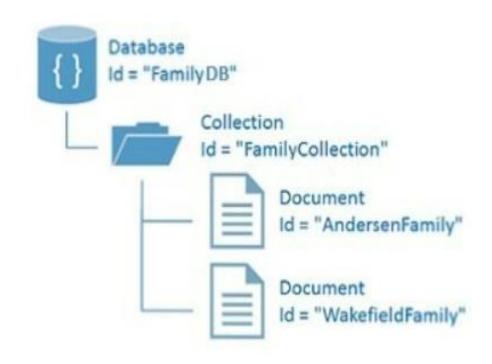
#### Part 2

- 몽고디비 구조 및 용어
- BSON이란?
- BSON의 데이터 타입

## 몽고디비 구조



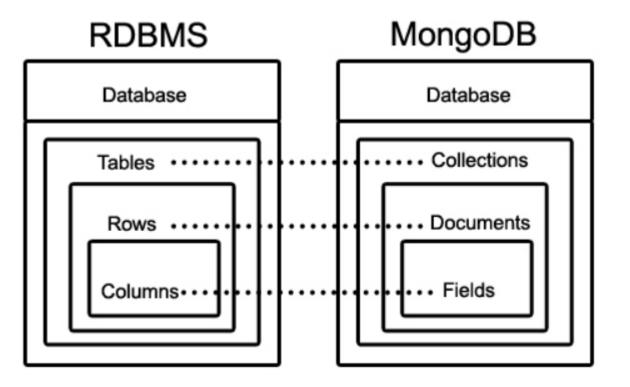
• Document가 모여서 Collection이 되고, Collection들이 모여서 Database를 이룹니다.



#### 몽고디비의 용어

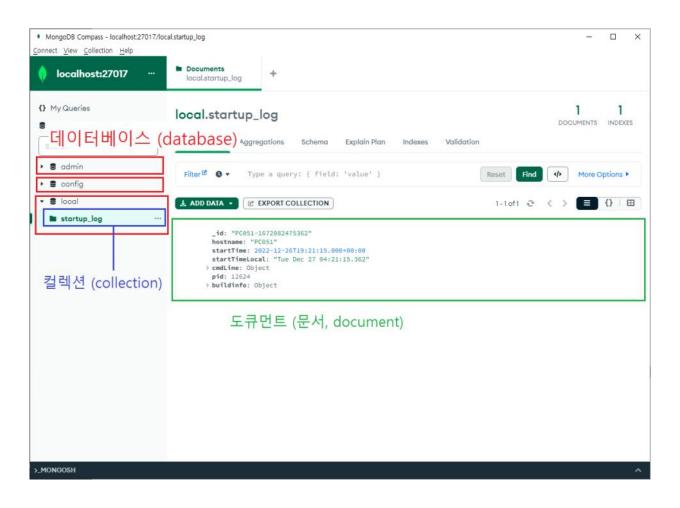


- Table은 MongoDB에서는 Collection
- Tuple/Row은 MongoDB에서는 Document라고 부릅니다.









#### BSON이란?



• Binary JSON(JavaScript Object Notation)의 의미 JSON의 일부지만 MongoDB에서 JSON으로는 부족함이 있어, 데이터를 저장하기 위한 BSON을 만든다.

```
field: value
age: 26,
status: "A",
groups: [ "news", "sports" ]
field: value
field: value
field: value
field: value
```





Туре	Number	Alias
Double	1	"double"
String	2	"string"
Object	3	"object"
Array	4	"array"
Binary data	5	"binData"
Undefined	6	"undefined"
ObjectId	7	"objectId"
Boolean	8	"bool"
Date	9	"date"
Null	10	"null"





Туре	Number	Alias
Regular Expression	11	"regex"
DBPointer	12	"dbPointer"
JavaScript	13	"javascript"
Symbol	14	"symbol"
JavaScript (with scope)	15	"javascriptWithSco pe"
32-bit integer	16	"int"
Timestamp	17	"timestamp"
64-bit integer	18	"long"
Decimal128	19	"decimal"
Min key	-1	"minkey"
Max key	127	"maxkey"

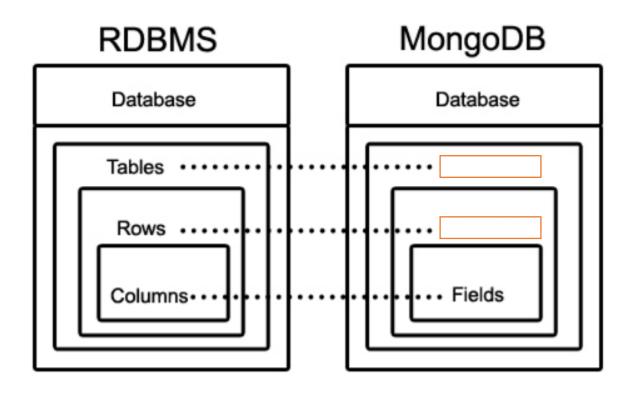




타입	종류	예시
Null	null	null
정수형	int, long	1, 1004
실수형	double	1.24, 3.14
문자형	string	"kkoma", "developer"
Object	object	{field: 'value', number: 1}
Array	array	[1, 3.14, null, {x: 1}, true]
Boolean	boolean	true, false

# 퀴즈2

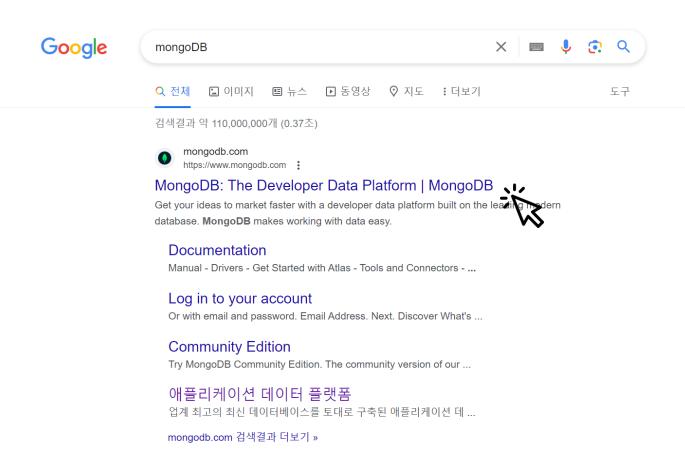




#### Part 3

- 몽고디비 설치

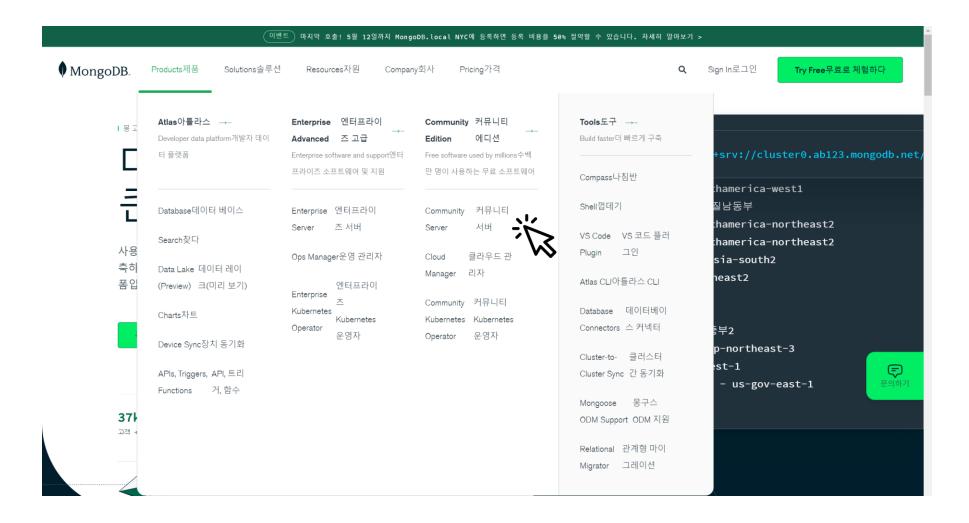










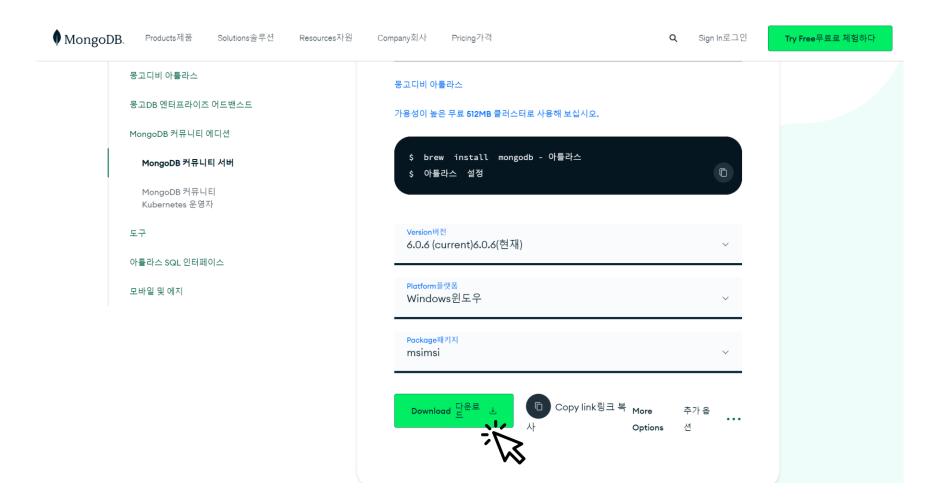




MongoDB. Solutions솔루션 Resources자원 Company회사 Pricing가격 Sign In로그인 Try Free무료로 체험하다 MongoDB Atlas몽고디비 아틀라스 MONGODB COMMUNITY SERVERMONGODB 커뮤니티 서버 MongoDB Enterprise Advanced몽 MongoDB Community Server 고DB 엔터프라이즈 어드밴스드 DownloadMongoDB 커뮤니티 서버 다운 MongoDB Community EditionMongoDB 커뮤니티 에디션 로드 MongoDB Community The Community version of our distributed database offers a flexible document data ServerMongoDB 커뮤니티 서버 model along with support for ad-hoc queries, secondary indexing, and real-time aggregations to provide powerful ways to access and analyze your data.분산 데이터베이 MongoDB Community 스의 커뮤니티 버전은 데이터에 액세스하고 분석하는 강력한 방법을 제공하기 위해 임시 쿼리. Kubernetes 보조 인덱싱 및 실시간 집계에 대한 지원과 함께 유연한 문서 데이터 모델을 제공합니다. OperatorMongoDB 커뮤니티 Kubernetes 운영자 The database is also offered as a fully-managed service with 몽고디비 아틀라스. Get Tools도구 access to advanced functionality such as auto-scaling, serverless instances, full-text search, and data distribution across regions and clouds. Deploy in minutes on AWS, Atlas SQL Interface아틀라스 SQL Google Cloud, and/or Azure, with no downloads necessary. 인터페이스 가용성이 높은 무료 512MB 클러스터로 사용해 보십시오. or get started from your terminal Mobile & Edge모바일 및 에지 with the following two commands: \$ brew install mongodb - 아틀라스 \$ 아틀라스 설정



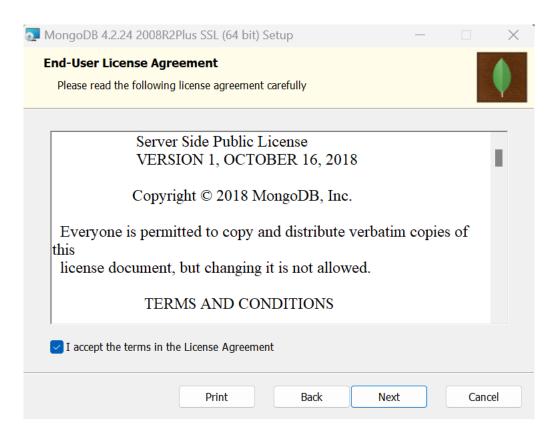








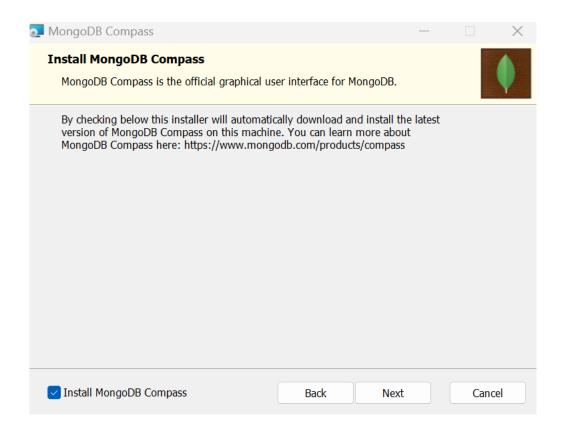




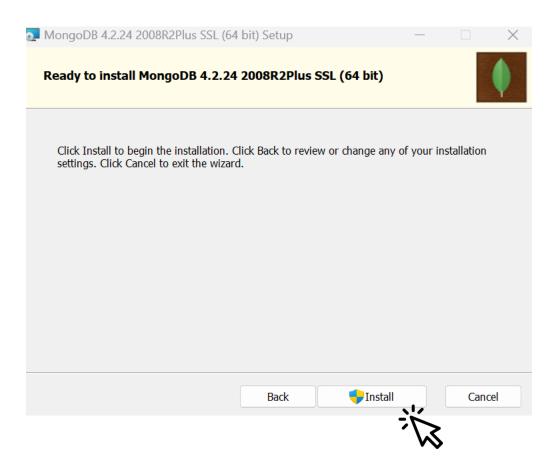


MongoDB 4.2.24 2008R2Plus SSL (64 bit) S	etup	_		×
Choose Setup Type  Choose the setup type that best suits your ne	eds			•
Complete  All program features will be installed Recommended for most users.  Custom  Allows users to choose which progwill be installed. Recommended for	ram features will		where they	
	Back	Next	Car	ncel













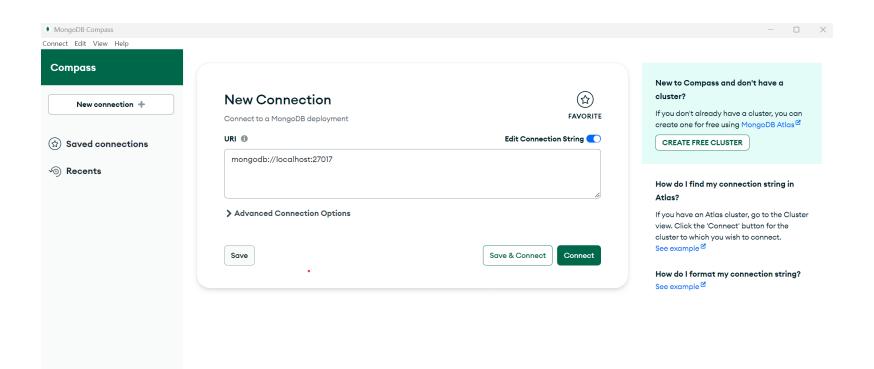
MongoDB 4.2.24 2008R2Plus SSL (64 bit) S	etup	-	- 0	×
Installing MongoDB 4.2.24 2008R2Pl	us SSL (64 bi	t)		•
Please wait while the Setup Wizard installs Mor	ngoDB 4.2.24 20	008R2Plus SSL (	64 bit).	
Status: Installing MongoDB Compass	(this may take a	few minutes)		
	Back	Next	Ca	ancel





















경 변수 편집	×
%USERPROFILE%₩AppData₩Local₩Microsoft₩WindowsApps C:₩Users₩yunac₩AppData₩Local₩Programs₩Microsoft VS Code	새로 만들기(N)
	편집(E)
	찾아보기(B)
	삭제(D)
	017 015
	위로 이동(U)
	아래로 이동(O)
	텍스트 편집(T)
확인	취소





환경 변수 편집	×
%USERPROFILE%₩AppData₩Local₩Microsoft₩WindowsApps	새로 만들기(N)
C:\Users\Users\Users\Unac\AppData\Local\Programs\Unicrosoft VS Code C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.2\Union	
c.wrtogram r nesmwongobbn serverm 4.2 mbm	편집(E)
	찾아보기(B)
	삭제(D)
	위로 이동(U)
	아래로 이동(O)
	텍스트 편집(T)
*IOI	*1.4
확인	취소





```
명령 프롬프트
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1702]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\vunac>mongod
<u> 2023-05-16T06:54:34.529+0900 I</u> CONTROL [main] Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --sslDi
sabledProtocols 'none'
2023-05-16T06:54:34.885+0900 W ASIO
                                        [main] No TransportLayer configured during NetworkInterface startup
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting : pid=14484 port=27017 dbpath=C:\data\db\ 64-b
it host=kwonyunagram
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] targetMinOS: Windows 7/Windows Server 2008 R2
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v4.2.24
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] git version: 5e4ec1d24431fcdd28b579a024c5c801b8cde4e2
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocator: tcmalloc
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] modules: none
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] build environment:
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
                                                           distmod: 2012plus
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
                                                           distarch: x86 64
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
                                                           target_arch: x86_64
2023-05-16T06:54:34.887+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] options: {}
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I STORAGE [initandlisten] exception in initAndListen: NonExistentPath: Data directory C:\
data\db\ not found. Create the missing directory or specify another path using (1) the --dbpath command line option, or
(2) by adding the 'storage.dbPath' option in the configuration file., terminating
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I REPL
                                        [initandlisten] Stepping down the ReplicationCoordinator for shutdown, waitTime
 10000ms
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I SHARDING [initandlisten] Shutting down the WaitForMajorityService
                               NETWORK [initandlisten] shutdown: going to close listening sockets...
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I NETWORK [initandlisten] Shutting down the global connection pool
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I STORAGE [initandlisten] Shutting down the FlowControlTicketholder
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I -
                                        [initandlisten] Stopping further Flow Control ticket acquisitions.
                                        [initandlisten] Shutting down the IndexBuildsCoordinator
2023-05-16T06:54:34.888+0900 I INDEX
```





```
🚾 명령 프롬프트 - mongo
                                        [initandlisten] Dropping the scope cache for shutdown
2023-05-16T06:54:34.889+0900 I -
2023-05-16T06:54:34.889+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] now exiting
2023-05-16T06:54:34.889+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] shutting down with code:100
C:\Users\yunac>
C:\Users\yunac>mongo
MongoDB shell version v4.2.24
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("aa4a888d-9584-4b21-89f7-1ba21bfa3afb") }
MongoDB server version: 4.2.24
Server has startup warnings:
2023-05-14T17:43:30.017+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2023-05-14T17:43:30.017+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2023-05-14T17:43:30.017+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
                                                                    Read and write access to data and configuration is
unrestricted.
2023-05-14T17:43:30.019+0900 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).
The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.
To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
```

### Part 4

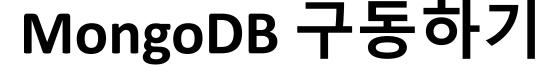
- 몽고디비 실습





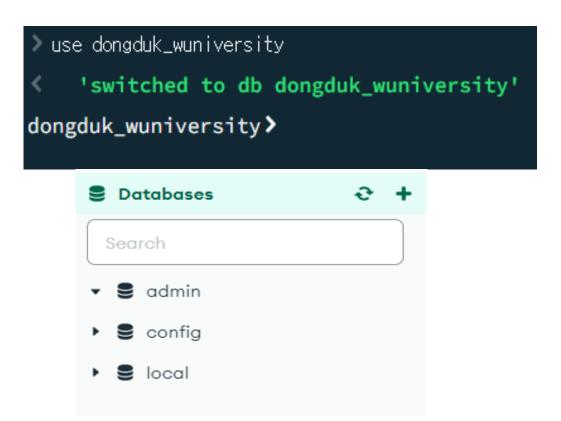
- 1. 동덕여대 데이터베이스를 만들기 (DB생성: use DATABASE\_NAME)
- 2. 데이터사이언스전공 신설 및 10명의 학생이름 넣기 (컬렉션,도큐먼트 생성 : db.datascience.insertOne/insertMany)
- 3. 학생 1명 자퇴 (도큐먼트 삭제 :deleteOne)
- 4. 교환학생을 간 마크와 편입한 Alice를 수정해보자 (데이터 수정 : replaceOne)
- 5. Alice의 이름을 한국이름인 예리로 변경해보자 (데이터 수정 : updateOne)
- 6.인덱스 생성,조회,삭제(createIndex,getIndexes,dropIndexes)

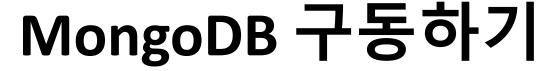






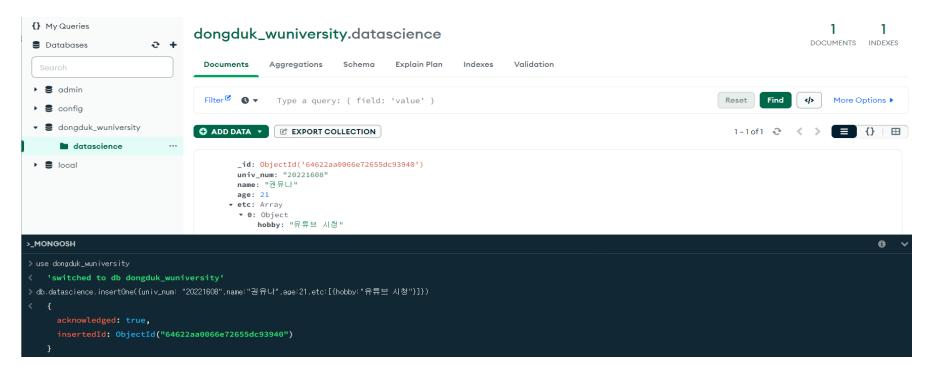
- 1. dongduk\_wuniversity <mark>데이터 베이스 생성</mark>
- ->use dongduk\_wuniversity







- 2-1 Datascience <mark>컬렉션 생성 및 도큐먼트 하나 삽입</mark>
- db.datascience.insertOne
- •insertOne 단일 Document를 입력할 때 사용
- •insertMany 다수의 Document를 입력할 때 사용

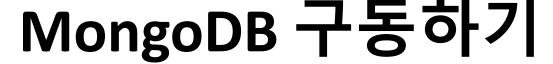






2-2 생성된 데이터베이스 보여주기 show dbs

```
> show dbs
<admin 72.00 KiB
config 108.00 KiB
dongduk_wuniversity 40.00 KiB
local 40.00 KiB
```





#### 2-3 <mark>도큐먼트 여러 개 생성</mark>

db.datascience.insertMany

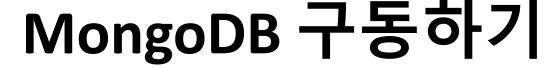
```
db.datascience.insertMany([{ univ_num: "20221612", name: "김서윤", age: 21, etc: [{ hobby: "잠자기" }]},
{ univ_num: "20221635", name: "이유나", age: 22, etc: [{ hobby: "밴드 공연 보기" }]},
{ univ_num: "20221655", name: "황진하", age: 21, etc: [{ hobby: "게임" }]},
{ univ_num: "20220219", name: "이강인", age: 23, etc: [{ hobby: "축구" }]},
{ univ_num: "20221234", name: "김영훈", age: 27, etc: [{ hobby: "춤추기" }]},
{ univ_num: "20220987", name: "마크", age: 25, etc: [{ hobby: "노래" }]},
{ univ_num: "20221357", name: "김수지", age: 22, etc: [{ hobby: "넷플릭스" }]},
{ univ_num: "20220875", name: "유리", age: 23, etc: [{ hobby: "헬스" }]},
{ univ_num: "20223579", name: "철수", age: 21, etc: [{ hobby: "독서"}]}])
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: {
      '0': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468a"),
      '1': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468b"),
      '2': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468c"),
      '3': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468d"),
      '4': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468e"),
      '5': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e271468f"),
      '6': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e2714690"),
      '7': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e2714691"),
      '8': ObjectId("646223bdf3896812e2714692")
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622aa0066e72655dc93940')
 univ_num: "20221608"
 name: "권유나"
 age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "유튜브 시청"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93941')
 univ num: "20221612"
 name: "김서윤"
 age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "잠자기"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93942')
 univ_num: "20221635"
 name: "이유나"
 age: 22
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "밴드 공연 보기"
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93943')
 univ_num: "20221655"
 name: "황진하"
 age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "게임"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93944')
 univ_num: "20220219"
 name: "이강인"
 age: 23
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "축구"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93945')
 univ num: "20221234"
 name: "김영훈"
 age: 27
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "춤추기"
```



```
_id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93946')
  univ_num: "20220987"
 name: "□ ∃"
  age: 25
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "노래"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93947')
 univ num: "20221357"
 name: "김수지"
  age: 22
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "넷플릭스"
  _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93948')
 univ num: "20220875"
 name: "유리"
  age: 23
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
      hobby: "헬스"
 _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93949')
 univ_num: "20223579"
 name: "철수"
  age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
     hobby: "독서"
```





데이터 조회 (find)

3.나이 21 찾기

db.datascience.find({age:21})

```
_id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93943"),
_id: ObjectId("646bd3db5bd55cd457bc0032"),
                                                 univ_num: '20221655',
univ_num: '20221608',
                                                 name: '황진하',
name: '권유나',
                                                 age: 21,
                                                 etc: [
etc: [
                                                     hobby: '게임'
   hobby: '유튜브 시청'
_id: ObjectId("646bd3f35bd55cd457bc0033"),
                                                 _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93949"),
univ_num: '20221612',
                                                 univ_num: '20223579',
name: '김서윤',
                                                 name: '철수',
                                                 age: 21,
etc: [
                                                 etc: [
   hobby: '잠자기'
                                                     hobby: '독서'
```



데이터 조회 (find)

3-1 취미가 독서 찾기

db.datascience.find({etc:{\$elemMatch:{hobby:독서"}}})

```
> db.datascience.find({etc:{$elemMatch:{hobby:"독서"}}})

{
    _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93949"),
    univ_num: '20223579',
    name: '철수',
    age: 21,
    etc: [
        {
            hobby: '독서'
        }
    ]
}
```

```
> db.datascience.find({age:{$gte:23,$Ite:26}})
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93944"),
     univ_num: '20220219',
     name: '이강인',
     age: 23,
     etc: [
         hobby: '축구'
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93946"),
     univ_num: '20220987',
     name: '마크',
     age: 25,
     etc: [
         hobby: '노래'
```



#### 데이터 조회 (find)

3-2 나이가 23이상 26이하 찾기 db.datascience.find({age:{\$gte:23,\$lte:26}})

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93948"),
    univ_num: '20220875',
    name: '유리',
    age: 23,
    etc: [
        {
            hobby: '헬스'
        }
    ]
}
```



```
db.datascience.find({$and:[{age:{$gte:23}},{age:{$Ite:26}}]})
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93944"),
     univ_num: '20220219',
     name: '이강인',
     age: 23,
     etc: [
         hobby: '축구'
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93946"),
     univ_num: '20220987',
     name: '마크',
     age: 25,
     etc: [
         hobby: '노래'
```

#### 데이터 조회 (find)

3-3 and 이용해서 3-2와 똑같은 결과 나오게 하기 db.datascience.find({\$\frac{\\$\and}{\}\}}[{\age:{\\$\te:26}}]})

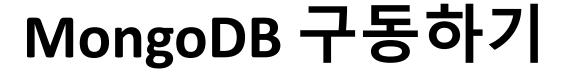
```
{
    _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93948"),
    univ_num: '20220875',
    name: '유리',
    age: 23,
    etc: [
        {
            hobby: '헬스'
      }
    ]
}
```

```
> db.datascience.find({name:{$regex:"^김"}})
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93941"),
     univ_num: '20221612',
     name: '김서윤',
     age: 21,
     etc: [
         hobby: '잠자기'
     _id: ObjectId("64622b49066e72655dc93945"),
     univ_num: '20221234',
     name: '김영훈',
     age: 27,
     etc: [
         hobby: '춤추기'
```



#### 데이터 조회 (find)

3-4 성이 김씨인 사람 찾기 db.datascience.find({name:{\$regex:"^김"}})





4 김수지 자퇴해서 <mark>삭제</mark> db.datascience.<mark>deleteOne</mark>

```
> db.datascience.deleteOne({name:"김수지"})

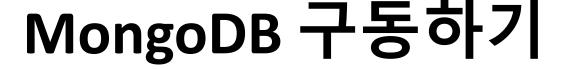
< {
    acknowledged: true,
    deletedCount: 1
}
```

▶ etc: Array



```
ADD DATA
               EXPORT COLLECTION
                                                                                                                   _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93946')
                                                           _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93943')
                                                                                                                   univ_num: "20220987"
                                                           univ_num: "20221655"
                                                                                                                    name: "□∃"
                                                           name: "황진하"
       _id: ObjectId('64622aa0066e72655dc93940')
                                                                                                                    age: 25
                                                           age: 21
       univ_num: "20221608"
                                                                                                                  ▶ etc: Array
                                                         ▶ etc: Array
       name: "권유나"
       age: 21
      ▶ etc: Array
                                                                                                                   _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93948')
                                                           _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93944')
                                                                                                                    univ_num: "20220875"
                                                           univ_num: "20220219"
       _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93941')
                                                                                                                   name: "유리"
                                                           name: "이강인"
       univ_num: "20221612"
                                                                                                                    age: 23
                                                           age: 23
       name: "김서윤"
                                                                                                                  ▶ etc: Array
                                                         ▶ etc: Array
       age: 21
      ▶ etc: Array
                                                                                                                   _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93949')
                                                           _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93945')
       _id: ObjectId('64622b49066e72655dc93942')
                                                                                                                    univ_num: "20223579"
                                                           univ_num: "20221234"
       univ num: "20221635"
                                                                                                                   name: "철수"
                                                           name: "김영훈"
       name: "이유나"
                                                                                                                    age: 21
                                                           age: 27
       age: 22
                                                                                                                  ▶ etc: Array
```

▶ etc: Array





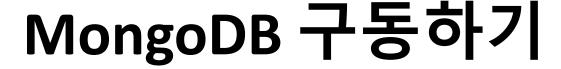
5-1 마크가 교환학생을 가서 과를 떠나고 그 자리에 Alice가 데사과로 1) 마크를 Alice로 교체 : replaceOne

```
> db.datascience.replaceOne({name:"叶크"},{univ_num:"20221010",name:"Alice",age:29})

〈 {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb642b')
univ_num: "20220987"
name: "□□□"
age: 25
▼ etc: Array
▼ 0: Object
hobby: "□□□"

_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb642b')
univ_num: "20221010"
name: "Alice"
age: 29
```





5-1 2) Alice에 배열 럭비 추가

```
> db.datascience.updateOne({name: "Alice"},{$addToSet:{"etc":{"hobby":"럭비"}}})

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb642b')
univ_num: "20221010"
name: "Alice"
age: 29
▼ etc: Array
▼ 0: Object
hobby: "럭비"
```



#### 5-2 etc배열에 거주지 배열 추가

```
> db.datascience.updateOne({name: "김서윤"},{$push:{"etc":{"residence":["서울시 양천구"]}}})

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}</pre>
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb6426')
  univ_num: "20221612"
  name: "김서윤"
  age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
      hobby: "잠자기"
 _id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb6426')
 univ_num: "20221612"
 name: "김서윤"
 age: 21
▼ etc: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
      hobby: "잠자기"
  ▼ 1: Object
    ▼ residence: Array
        0: "서울시 양천구"
```



#### 5-2-1 거주지 배열 삭제

```
> db.datascience.updateOne({name: "김서윤"},{$pull:{"etc":{"residence":"서울시 양천구"}}})

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}</pre>
```



#### 5-3 Alice이름을 예리로 수정 (Alice가 한국와서)

```
> db.datascience.updateOne({name:"Alice"},{$set:{name:"예리"}})

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb642b')
univ_num: "20221010"
name: "예리"
age: 29
▼ etc: Array
▼ 0: Object
hobby: "럭비"
```



#### 5-4. 취미 바꾸기

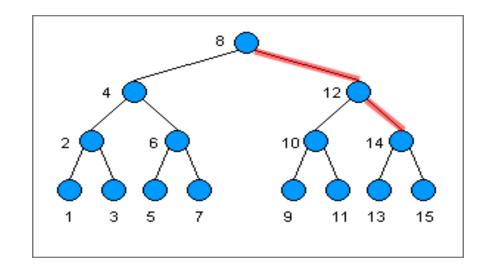
```
> db.datascience.updateOne({name:"예리"},{$set:{"etc.$[mod].hobby":"축구"}},{arrayFilters:[{"mod.hobby":"럭비"}]})
< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}</pre>
```

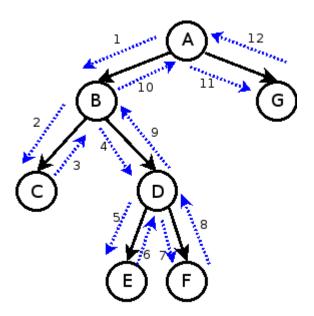
```
_id: ObjectId('64622910e45b123891cb642b')
univ_num: "20221010"
name: "예리"
age: 29
▼ etc: Array
▼ 0: Object
hobby: "축구"
```

## 인덱스란?



- · Index는 MongoDB에서 데이터 쿼리를 더욱 효율적으로 이용할 수 있게 해줍니다.
- 인덱스를 사용하면 더 작은 횟수의 조회로 원하는 데이터를 찾을 수 있습니다.





### 인덱스란?



1. 인덱스 생성

- 인덱스를 생성할 땐 createIndex() 메소드를 사용
- 파라미터는 인덱스를 적용할 필드를 전달
- <mark>값이 1일때 오름차순</mark>으로, <mark>-1일때 내림차순</mark>으로 정렬

- 2. text 인덱스 설정
- 인덱스를 지정할 때 +1, -1 대신 **text**라고 넣는다.
- 이 경우 **\$text** 쿼리 연산자를 사용할 수 있다.

### 인덱스란?



3. 생성된 인덱스 조회

· 생성된 인덱스를 조회할 땐 getIndexes() 메소드를 사용

4. 인덱스 삭제

- 특정 인덱스를 제거하려면 db.datascience.dropIndex(필드이름);
- 모두 제거하려면 db.datascience.dropIndexes();



6-1. 인덱스 생성 (text인덱스 설정)

```
> db.datascience.find({$text:{$search:"이강인"}})
     _id: ObjectId("64621938a56761a70ddc9aa3"),
     univ_num: '20220219',
     name: '이강인',
     age: 23,
     etc: [
          hobby: '축구'
```



#### name필드에 대해 오름차순1 정렬

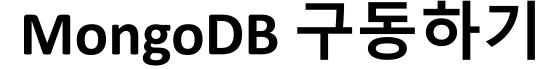
```
> db.datascience.createIndex({ name: 1 })

'name_1'
```

#### 내림차순 -1 정렬

```
> db.datascience.createIndex({ name: -1 })

< 'name_-1'
```





#### 6-2 인덱스 조회 및 삭제

```
> db.datascience.getIndexes()
     { v: 2, key: { _id: 1 }, name: '_id_' },
       v: 2,
       key: { _fts: 'text', _ftsx: 1 },
       name: 'name_text',
       weights: { name: 1 },
       default_language: 'english',
       language_override: 'language',
       textIndexVersion: 3
     { v: 2, key: { name: 1 }, name: 'name_1' },
     { v: 2, key: { name: -1 }, name: 'name_-1' }
```

```
> db.datascience.dropIndexes()
<  {
     nIndexesWas: 4,
     msg: 'non-_id indexes dropped for collection',
     ok: 1
}</pre>
```

### 퀴즈3



- 도큐먼트 하나 넣을 때는 insertOne이다. 여러 개 넣을 때는? insert\_\_\_ (빈칸)

### 출처



https://hoing.io/archives/1379

데이터베이스개론(김연희, 한빛아카데미, 2022)

https://sjh836.tistory.com/98

https://www.mongodb.com/ko-kr/evolved

https://zdnet.co.kr/view/?no=20221019135141

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https://survey.stackoverflow.co/2022/

https://tv.kakao.com/channel/3693125/cliplink/414072595

http://www.koit.co.kr

https://www.mongodb.com/ko-kr

https://penguingoon.tistory.com/246

https://blog.naver.com/ehdwns3487/222248910517

https://league-cat.tistory.com/24

https://blog.naver.com/efforthye/223066920630

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https://blog.naver.com/ehdwns3487/222248910517

https://league-cat.tistory.com/24

https://velopert.com/560

https://kay-log.tistory.com/24

http://https//www.youtube.com/watch?v=VcgEklEReJk&t=54s

Slides

# THANK YOU