

| SPECIES NAME: | USAGE: |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Aristolochia indica</i> | Snakebite antidote |
| <i>Aristolochia boosii</i> | Medicinal risk |
| <i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> | Snakebite remedy |
| <i>Aristolochia debilis</i> | Kidney toxicity |
| <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> | Respiratory relief |
| <i>Aristolochia manshuriensis</i> | Medicinal toxicity |
| <i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i> | Anti-inflammatory |
| <i>Thunbergia laurifolia</i> | Detoxification |
| <i>Andrographis echiodides</i> | Antiproliferative |
| <i>Acanthus ebracteatus</i> | Neuroprotective |

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| <i>Dyschoriste oblongifolia</i> | Traditional medicine |
| <i>Commiphora wightii</i> | Weight management |
| <i>Kokoona coriacea</i> | Antimicrobial |
| <i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> | Hepatoprotective effects |
| <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> | Analgesic effects |
| <i>Erythroxylum monogynum</i> | Antidiabetic properties |
| <i>Dioscorea alata</i> | Menstrual health |
| <i>Diospyros lotus</i> | Antipyretic activity |
| <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> | Cognitive enhancement |
| <i>Litsea glutinosa</i> | Gastrointestinal health |

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| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> | Digestive aid |
| <i>Neolitsea sericea</i> | Anti-inflammatory effects |
| <i>Machilus thunbergii</i> | Treats body pain |
| <i>Coffea arabica</i> | Nervine stimulant |
| <i>Aloe vera</i> | Dental care |
| <i>Panax ginseng</i> | Treats erectile dysfunction |
| <i>Ceratozamia hildae</i> | Decorative purpose |
| <i>Aristolochia fangchi</i> | Nephrotoxic |
| <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> | Treats dementia |
| <i>Zamia furfuracea</i> | Ornamental purpose |

| SPECIES NAME: | USAGE: |
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| <i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> | Treats paralysis |
| <i>Strychnos spinosa</i> | Treats malaria |
| <i>Strychnos ignatia</i> | Treats nervous debility |
| <i>Strychnos lucida</i> | Potential anticancer |
| <i>Strychnos henningsii</i> | Blood cleanser |
| <i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> | Labour-related pain |
| <i>Ficus benghalensis</i> | Hypoglycemic |
| <i>Musa acuminata</i> | Constipation & diarrhea |
| <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> | Chemotherapy |
| <i>Dendrobium nobile</i> | Skin health |

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| <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> | Nervous disorders |
| <i>Papaver somniferum</i> | Cough suppressant |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> | Antifungal |
| <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> | Catheters |
| <i>Manihot esculenta</i> | Wound healing |
| <i>Brassica rapa</i> | Antioxidant |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> | Insecticides |
| <i>Capsicum annum</i> | Arthritis |
| <i>Quassia amara</i> | Antiparasitic agent |
| <i>Manilkara zapota</i> | Respiratory ailments |

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| <i>Mimusops elengi</i> | Sore eyes |
| <i>Chrysophyllum caimito</i> | Inflammation |
| <i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i> | Flavouring agent |
| <i>Clausena anisate</i> | Digestive disorders |
| <i>Aegle marmelos</i> | Dysentery |
| <i>Citrus medica</i> | Flavouring agent |
| <i>Ruta graveolens</i> | Antispasmodic properties |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i> | Respiratory conditions |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i> | Metabolic health |
| <i>Piper betle</i> | Promote oral health |

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| <i>Cedrela odorata</i> | Anti-allergic properties |
| <i>Tabernaemontana divaricate</i> | Anti-convulsant |
| <i>Euphorbia hirta</i> | Galactagogue |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> | Hair care |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> | Hair growth |
| <i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i> | Neutralize toxins |
| <i>Oryza sativa</i> | Cardiovascular health |
| <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> | Paper production |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa sinensis</i> | Prevent dandruff |
| <i>Sida cordifolia</i> | Aphrodisiac properties |

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| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> | Chemo-preventive agent |
| <i>Mammea americana</i> | Cytotoxic properties |
| <i>Clusia rosea</i> | Ornamental purpose |
| <i>Calophyllum brasiliense</i> | Anti-HIV properties |
| <i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> | anti-inflammatory |
| <i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> | Bone healing |
| <i>Magnolia officinalis</i> | Anxiety |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> | Antioxidant |
| <i>Magnolia kobus</i> | Ornamental value |
| <i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> | Respiratory ailments |

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| <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> | Stomach ailment |
| <i>Cyclospermum leptophyllum</i> | Soil stabilization |
| <i>Magnolia cathcartii</i> | Canopy tree |
| <i>Magnolia dealbata</i> | Respiratory issues |
| <i>Triticum aestivum</i> | Boosting immunity |
| <i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> | Gastrointestinal disorders |
| <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> | Improving digestion |
| <i>Strychnos madagascariensis</i> | Rich in alkaloids |
| <i>Verbena officinalis</i> | Antimicrobial |
| <i>Avena sativa</i> | Herbal medicine |

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| <i>Dyschoriste oblongifolia</i> | Headache |
| <i>Allium cepa</i> | Blood sugar level |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> | Provides shade & windbreak |
| <i>Myristica fragrans</i> | Spice in beverage |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> | Natural pesticide |
| <i>Simarouba glauca</i> | Soil erosion control |
| <i>Murraya koenigii</i> | Digestive health |
| <i>Magnolia champaca</i> | Habitat for pollinators |
| <i>Thespesia populnea</i> | Stabilizes coastal soils |
| <i>Aristolochia tagala</i> | Common birdwing |