

سپهر مقیسه

گزارش تمرین دوم رایانش ابری

پاییز ۱۴۰۱


گام اول:

ایمیج مورد استفاده به این صورت ساخته میشود که یک فایل با نام Dockerfile ایجاد میکنیم و در آن دستور from ubuntu را مینویسیم و سپس در همان صفحه یک cmd باز کرده و دستور . docker build میزنیم تا این تصویر را بسازد

```
FROM ubuntu
RUN apt update
RUN apt install curl -y
```

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ docker build -t ubuntuwithcurl:v0 .
[+] Building 32.5s (7/7) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 93B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:latest
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/ubuntu@sha256:27cb6e6ccef575a4698b66f5de06c7ecd61589132d5a91d098f7f3f9285415a9
=> CACHED [2/3] RUN apt update
=> [3/3] RUN apt install curl -y
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:c0264a7bfeb01f75186b3e2a5a1a0aa5349cb79190f548cd2d17d043fb03ffc4
=> => naming to docker.io/library/ubuntuwithcurl:v0

Use 'docker scan' to run Snyk tests against images to find vulnerabilities and learn how to fix them
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
```

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>first</b> 0a4cedfea83a 	latest	<a href="#">In use</a>	1
--------------------------	--	--------	------------------------	---

برای push کردن بر docker hub اینگونه عمل میکنیم که نام image را به صورت yourdockerhub/username/tag ذخیره میکنیم به صورت زیر:

sepehrmoghiseh / ubuntu test

و سپس ذخیره را میزنیم تا image را ذخیره کند .

حال برای تست کردن یک pull ایجاد میکنیم

```
G:\New folder (2)>docker pull sepehrmoghiseh/ubuntu-test
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from sepehrmoghiseh/ubuntu-test
e96e057aae67: Downloading [=====>
```

```
# curl aut.ac.ir
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>301 Moved Permanently</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Moved Permanently</h1>
<p>The document has moved <a href="https://aut.ac.ir:443/">here</a>.</p>
</body></html>
# █
```

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /g/New folder (2)
$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
first                latest       0a4cedfea83a  35 hours ago  77.8MB
sepehrmoghiseh/ubuntu-test  latest       b9db0844ba2c  5 weeks ago   77.8MB

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /g/New folder (2)
$
```

گام دوم :

کد سرور توسعه داده شده به این صورت است :

```

import requests
from flask import Flask, request

dic = {}
dic['vs_currency'] = 'usd'

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/getprice', methods=['get'])
def getAd():
    coin = request.form.get('coin')
    dic['ids'] = coin
    response=requests.get('https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets', params=dic).json()
    return_response={}
    return_response['name']=coin
    return_response['price']=response[0]['current_price']
    return return_response

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True)

```

و پاسخ دریافتی:

GET

⌵

http://127.0.0.1:5000/getprice

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)Body •Pre-request ScriptTests

☐ none

☒ form-data

☐ x-www-form-urlencoded

☐ raw

☐ binary

☐ GraphQL

	KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	coin	bitcoin
	Key	Value

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test Results

PrettyRawPreviewVisualize

JSON ⌵

↺

1

{

2

"name": "bitcoin",

3

"price": 18212.5

4

}

است. حال با دستور `docker pull redis` ایمیج ردیس را بر روی سرور شخصی می آوریم

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~  
$ docker pull redis  
Using default tag: latest  
latest: Pulling from library/redis  
025c56f98b67: Pull complete  
060e65aed679: Pull complete  
b95291e865b7: Pull complete  
5d91e1f209b7: Pull complete  
3b64ec7ffb7e: Pull complete  
0fb27e19f260: Pull complete  
Digest: sha256:4970a4bbd34f9072b56389e85185204dd07dc86ba74a1be44  
Status: Downloaded newer image for redis:latest  
docker.io/library/redis:latest
```

```
$ docker run -i redis  
1:C 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.119 # oO00oO00oO00o Redis is starting oO  
1:C 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.119 # Redis version=7.0.6, bits=64, comm  
dified=0, pid=1, just started  
1:C 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.119 # Warning: no config file specified,  
ult config. In order to specify a config file use redis-server /p  
nf  
1:M 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.119 * monotonic clock: POSIX clock_getti  
1:M 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.120 * Running mode=standalone, port=6379  
1:M 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.120 # Server initialized  
1:M 14 Dec 2022 18:41:38.120 # WARNING Memory overcommit must be  
t it, a background save or replication may fail under low memory  
g disabled, it can can also cause failures without low memory con  
ps://github.com/jemalloc/jemalloc/issues/1328. To fix this issue  
mit_memory = 1' to /etc/sysctl.conf and then reboot or run the co  
m.overcommit_memory=1' for this to take effect.
```

```
/bin/sh: 7: redis[cli: not found  
# redis-cli  
127.0.0.1:6379> set a 5  
OK  
127.0.0.1:6379> get a  
"5"  
127.0.0.1:6379>
```

و یک دستور را ران میکنیم به صورت

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc  
$ docker volume create redis-persist  
redis-persist
```

حال با دستور

ولوم را ساخته و با این دستور

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc
$ docker run -d -p 6379:6379 --name redis-persist -v my-volume:/data redis
90c92818101969a0295de7e7335a1e5fe2e8eca5b97ecf78728de720abd58a98
```

یک کانینر به کمک ولوم ساخته شده بالا می آوریم

سپس اگر اینجا دستور get را بزنیم متوجه میشویم که مقدار را ذخیره کرده است

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc
$ docker run -d -p 6379:6379 --name rediscontainer -v redis-persist:/data redis
c69cdbe4265442c9993a299982ed73946e19ff006a5969a561bbeb5d3a5d1f42

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc
$ docker exec -it rediscontainer sh
# redis-cli
127.0.0.1:6379> get a
"5"
127.0.0.1:6379>
```

سپس با این دستور شبکه را میسازیم

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc
$ docker network create bit-redis
f414813a86fdb60d8dd5a475c8b9b294acf8f72151abd00da05b9843fe9c9825

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 /d/cc
$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
f414813a86fd        bit-redis           bridge              local
3c78c26d1058        bridge              bridge              local
16675b711286        host                host                local
76a05ec98053        none                null                local
```

در این مرحله ایمیج را پوش میکنیم

```

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ docker build -t flasktest:vt .
[+] Building 3.6s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 32B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.11.0a6-alpine3.15
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 226.09kB
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.11.0a6-alpine3.15@sha256:6c215dcdebd4c2d15e5e5fb8307f913c34af918b1b5e5f166d620c871281d2cc
=> CACHED [2/5] COPY requirements.txt .
=> CACHED [3/5] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
=> [4/5] COPY . .
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:d3fe08a49aaa784ebaceab86d7b3b7a184ab882acbc2902a4f353aecd554f866
=> => naming to docker.io/library/flasktest:vt

```

Use 'docker scan' to run Snyk tests against images to find vulnerabilities and learn how to fix them

```

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ docker run --name test -p 6379:6379 -v redis-persist:/data --net bit-redis -d redis
fbf9c0d6f0dc4c23ec65c5b4655edce5dd0e341c4e1a9ec488a8c67fc360fcd1

```

```

ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ docker run -it -p 5000:5000 --net bit-redis flasktest:vt
* Serving Flask app 'main'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.18.0.3:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 915-048-030
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 12:56:47] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 12:56:48] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 12:56:52] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 13:02:30] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 13:02:32] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 13:04:07] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.18.0.1 - - [17/Dec/2022 13:04:13] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

نتیجه آن به این صورت است

داکرفایل نیز به این صورت است:

```

FROM python:3.11.0a6-alpine3.15

LABEL maintainer="Sepehr Moghiseh <Sepehrmoghiseh@aut.ac.ir>"

WORKDIR .

COPY requirements.txt .









RUN pip install -r requirements.txt

COPY . .

|
CMD [ "python", "main.py" ]

```



	NAME	IMAGE	STATUS	PORTS	STARTED	ACTIONS
<input type="checkbox"/>	 test fbf9c0d6f0dc	<a href="#">redis:latest</a>	Running	<a href="#">6379:6379</a>	10 minutes ag	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	 ecstatic_keller d0705cc7b221	<a href="#">flasktest:vt</a>	Running	<a href="#">5000:5000</a>	10 minutes ag	  

در شکل های زیر موارد خواسته شده در صورت پروژه آورده شده است.

```
ASUS@ASUS MINGW64 ~
$ docker push sepehrmoghiseh/flasktest:v0
The push refers to repository [docker.io/sepehrmoghiseh/flasktest]
5809ebd6a058: Pushed
c08285d37917: Layer already exists
11a1abc1f745: Layer already exists
cf47a6e12eb3: Layer already exists
e643e0ae620e: Layer already exists
2091c8163eb1: Layer already exists
fbd7d5451c69: Layer already exists
4fc242d58285: Layer already exists
v0: digest: sha256:9e5bee9fedea4187e4701853411913212ec15ab17a4880982e7f6fe4ad4cf404 size: 1998
```

```
$ docker inspect flasktest:vt
[
  {
    "Id": "sha256:b64c9ea86d43ccf64ea5cdd4a1f2a07082fca504afeb7ad3876ea96b31b9d546",
    "RepoTags": [
      "flasktest:vt",
      "sepehrmoghiseh/flasktest:v1",
      "sepehrmoghiseh/flasktest:v2",
      "sepehrmoghiseh/flasktesting:v1"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "buildkit.dockerfile.v0",
    "Created": "2022-12-17T16:14:50.9891457Z",
    "Container": "",
    "ContainerConfig": {
      "Hostname": "",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "Tty": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      "StdinOnce": false,
      "Env": null,
      "Cmd": null,
      "Image": "",
      "Volumes": null,
      "WorkingDir": "",
      "Entrypoint": null,
      "OnBuild": null,
      "Labels": null
    },
    "DockerVersion": "",
    "Author": "",
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "Tty": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      "StdinOnce": false,
      "Env": [

```

```
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
8bf52419a703  flasktest:vt "python main.py"        18 minutes ago Up 10 seconds 0.0.0.0:5000->8000/tcp             heuristic_black
dad85a5e0f4d  redis      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 20 minutes ago Up 20 minutes 0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp             test
```

MINGW64/c/Users/ASUS

CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
8bf52419a703	heuristic_black	0.76%	60.44MiB / 9.237GiB	0.64%	8.56kB / 3.64kB	0B / 0B	3
dad85a5e0f4d	test	0.18%	7.656MiB / 9.237GiB	0.08%	3.06kB / 1.19kB	0B / 0B	5

گام سوم

به این صورت config-map را ساخته

```

ASUSBASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ kubectl apply -f flask-config.yaml
configmap/flask-config created

ASUSBASUS MINGW64 ~/PycharmProjects/pythonProject6
$ kubectl get configmap flask-config -o yaml
apiVersion: v1
data:
  COIN: bitcoin
  PORT: "5000"
  TIMER: "300"
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  annotations:
    kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration: |
      {"apiVersion":"v1","data":{"COIN":"bitcoin","PORT":"5000","TIMER":"300"},"kind":"ConfigMap","metadata":{"annotations":{},"creationTimestamp":"2022-12-18T08:20:56Z","name":"flask-config","resourceVersion":"7337","uid":"2d00a9ca-4779-4f52-907e-b137beed4bd8"}}
  creationTimestamp: "2022-12-18T08:41:03Z"
  name: flask-config
  namespace: default
  resourceVersion: "8914"
  uid: 09ee76e1-b728-4948-bb0e-82f9e0769e27

```

NAME	DATA	AGE
flask-config	3	84m
kube-root-ca.crt	1	107m

```

$ kubectl get service

```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
flask-service	LoadBalancer	10.109.90.136	<pending>	5000:31798/TCP	16h
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	16h
test	LoadBalancer	10.109.173.24	<pending>	6379:31553/TCP	16h

```

$ kubectl get deployment

```

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
flaskapi-deployment	2/2	2	2	16h
redis-deploy	1/1	1	1	16h

```

$ kubectl get pv

```

NAME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	RECLAIM POLICY	STATUS	CLAIM	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE
redis-pv-volume	2Gi	RWX	Retain	Bound	default/redis-pv-claim	manual		47m

```

$ kubectl get pvc

```

NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE
redis-pv-claim	Bound	redis-pv-volume	2Gi	RWX	manual	47m

```

$ kubectl get endpoints

```

NAME	ENDPOINTS	AGE
flask-service	172.17.0.3:5000,172.17.0.4:5000	113m
kubernetes	192.168.49.2:8443	119m
test	172.17.0.5:6379	39m

گام چهارم

این گونه اوبونتو را ران میکنیم :

```

$ kubectl run my-shell11111111111111111111 --rm -i --tty --image ubuntuwithcurl:v0 --command -- bash
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/# curl aut.ac.ir
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>301 Moved Permanently</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Moved Permanently</h1>
<p>The document has moved <a href="https://aut.ac.ir:443/">here</a>.</p>
</body></html>
root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/#

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/ASUS

سپس از مینیکیوب سرویس میگیریم:

```

$ minikube service flask-service

```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	flask-service	5000	http://192.168.49.2:31798

```

* Starting tunnel for service flask-service.

```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	flask-service		http://127.0.0.1:1665

```

* Opening service default/flask-service in default browser...
! Because you are using a Docker driver on windows, the terminal needs to be o
n to run it.

```

حال به ادرس دستور کرل میزنیم:

```

root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/# curl http://192.168.49.2:31798
{
  "name": "bitcoin",
  "price": "16809.41"
}
root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/#

```

```

root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/# curl http://192.168.49.2:30228
{
  "name": "ethereum",
  "price": "1221.44"
}
root@my-shell11111111111111111111:/#

```

برای مشاهده کردن توزیع بار پاد ها از `kubectl log podname` استفاده میکنیم:

```

$ kubectl logs flaskapi-deployment-5675c6fb86-n2ztb
* Serving Flask app 'main'
* Debug mode: on
+--[31m+--[1mWARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.+-[0m
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.17.0.8:5000
+--[33mPress CTRL+C to quit+-[0m
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 846-909-524
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:24:16] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:34:52] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 15:15:00] "+[33mGET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1+-[0m" 404 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 15:15:48] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 15:17:48] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

و پاد دوم به این صورت است :

```

$ kubectl logs flaskapi-deployment-5675c6fb86-qfs4s
* Serving Flask app 'main'
* Debug mode: on
+--[31m+--[1mWARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.+-[0m
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.17.0.3:5000
+--[33mPress CTRL+C to quit+-[0m
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 119-427-072
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:24:17] "+[33mGET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1+-[0m" 404 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:24:43] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:33:30] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:33:51] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 09:34:19] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [23/Dec/2022 15:14:59] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```