Subject:
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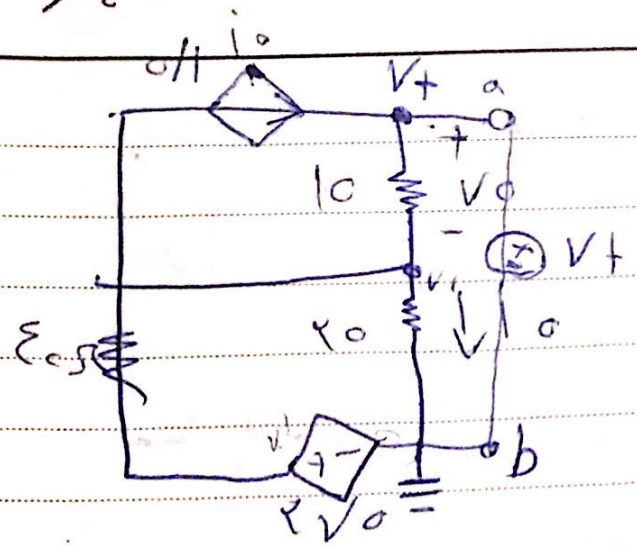

$$KCL\ V_+ = \frac{V_+ - V_1}{10} - 0 \quad // \quad i_o - i_+ = 0$$

$$KCL\ V_1 = \frac{V_1 - V_+}{10} + \frac{V_1}{20} + \frac{V_1 - 2V_o}{40} \quad // \quad i_2 = 0$$

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$$V' = 0.4 V_c$$

$$i_0 = \frac{V_1 - 0}{20} \quad , \quad V_{th} - V_1 = V_0$$

KCL at V_{th}: $\quad V_{th} - V_1 - i_0 \cdot 10 \cdot i_{th} = 0$

$$V_{th} - V_1 - \frac{V_1}{20} \cdot 10 \, i_{th} = 0$$

$$20 I_{th} - 21 V_1 - 200 I_{th} \Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{20 V_{th} - 200 I_{th}}{21}$$

KCL at V_1: $\quad 4V_1 - 4V_{th} + 2V_1 + V_1 - 20 + \frac{V_1}{20} + 4 = 0$

$$\frac{84}{20} V_{th} \Rightarrow \frac{20 V_{th} - 200 I_{th}}{21} \cdot \frac{20}{84} V_{th}$$

$$96 V_{th} - 960 I_{th} = 400 V_{th}$$

$$V_{th} = \underbrace{21.2}_{R_{th}} I_{th} + \underbrace{0}_{V_{th}}$$

$$I_N = 0$$

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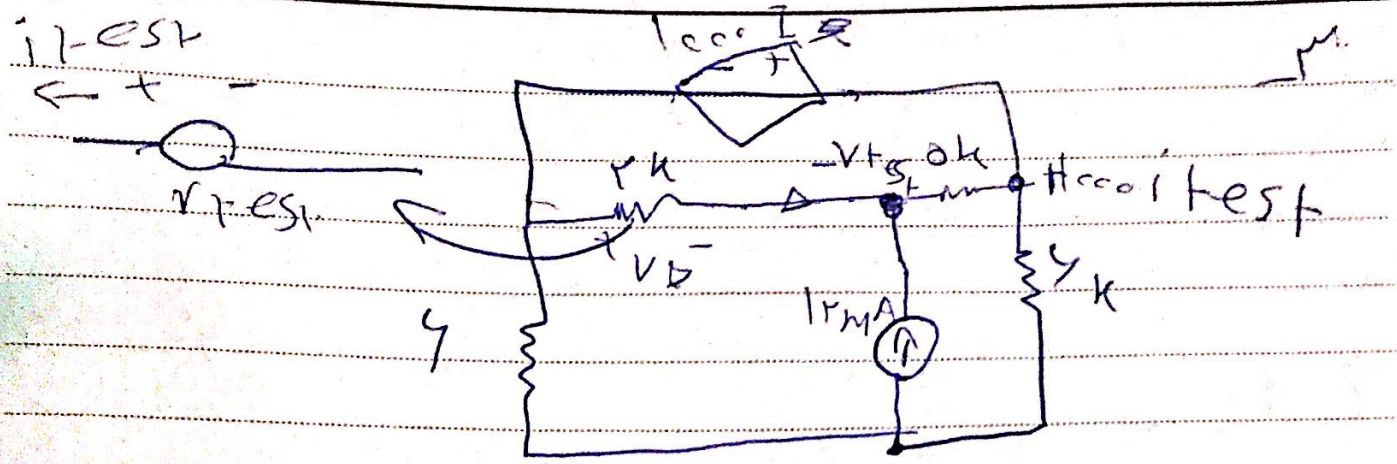


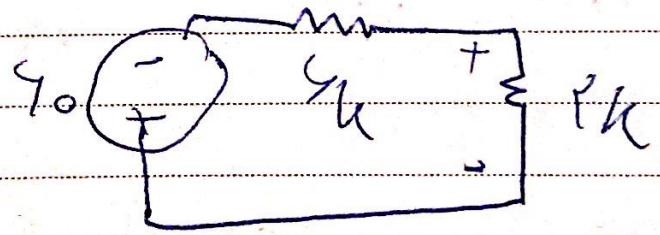
KCL$_{1\text{-}est}$: $i_{1\text{-}est} + i_{2m} + I_{ccc} - \frac{V_{1\text{-}est}}{\partial k} = 0$

$\Rightarrow \partial k\, i_{1\text{-}est} \rightarrow \gamma_0 + i_k\, i_{1\text{-}est} - V_{1\text{-}est} = 0$

$\rightarrow V_{1\text{-}est} = \gamma_k\, i_{1\text{-}est} + \gamma_e$

R_{Th} V_{th}

i_{1e}, i_{1e}



$V_x = -10$

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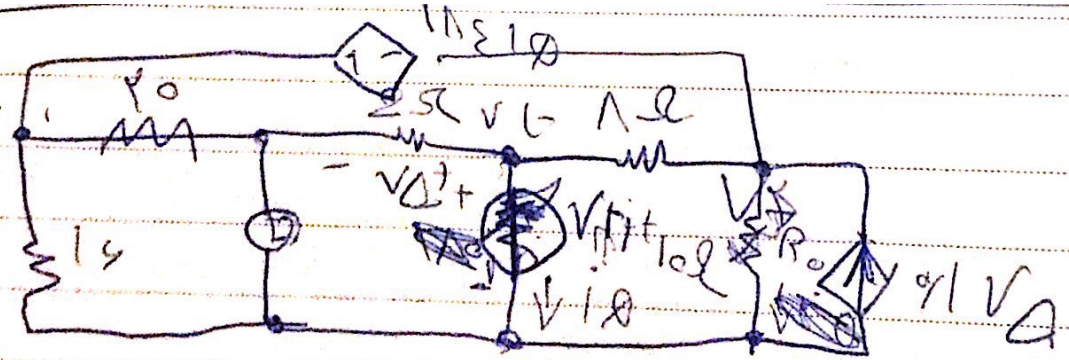

$$i_\varphi = -i_t$$

$$V_\Delta - V_t = 10$$

KCL:

$$\frac{V_1}{15} + \frac{V_1 - 15}{20} + \frac{V_1 - 10}{20} + \frac{V_2 - V_t}{8}$$

$$+ \frac{V_2}{10} + \frac{15 - V_t}{10} = 0$$

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الف) $R_0 = R + h = 15\,\Omega$

$P = \frac{V^2}{R} = 400\,W$

ب) $V_1 = 80$

$\rightarrow V_2 = -280$

$I_1 = 8$

$V_1 = 640$

کل: $\frac{180 - 80}{2} + \frac{180 - 640}{2} + 180 = 0$

ج) $I_{180} = 2A \rightarrow P_{180} = 2^2 \times 180 = 720\,W$

$\frac{R}{R_0} = \frac{400}{720} = 0.556 = 55.6\%$

ب-

$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{24}{10k} = 2.4\,mA$$

$$V_{Th} = 24 - (2.4m)(5k) = 12\,V$$

ولت متر $\Rightarrow$ $i = 0$

$$I = \frac{12}{20k} = 0.6\,mA$$

$$V_{Th} = 0.6(R_{Th} + 20k)$$

الف

$$R_{Th} = 5k + 4k \,//\, 20k$$

$$R_{Th} = 5k + 3.2k = 8.2\,k\Omega$$

$$V_{ab} = \frac{20}{25} \times 24 = 19.2\,V$$

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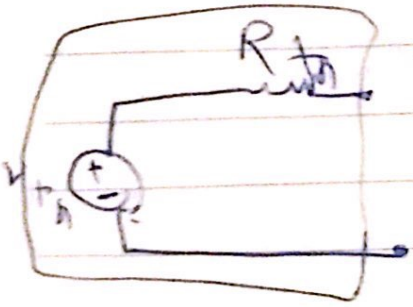
۶- الف) فرض می کنیم خطی باشد:



طبق روش اول: $V_{th} = 15(R_{th}+2)$

طبق روش دوم: $V_{th} = 1\times(R_{th}+4)$

$\Rightarrow R_{th}=10 \rightarrow V_{th} = 18$

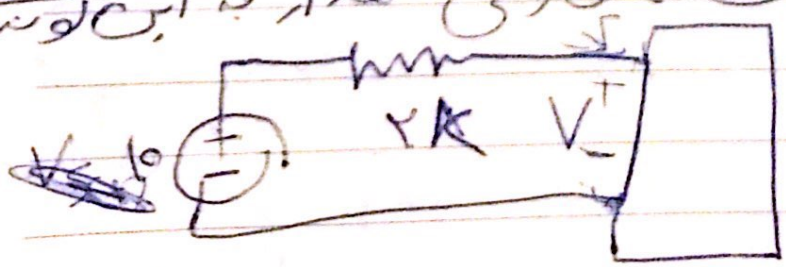
طبق روش سوم: $V_{th} = 15 = 0.75(10+R_{th}) \checkmark$

الف) $I = \frac{18}{10+4} = 1.285\,(A)$

ب) $R = R_{th} = 10\,\Omega \quad V_R = 9 \rightarrow P_{max} = \frac{V^2}{R}$

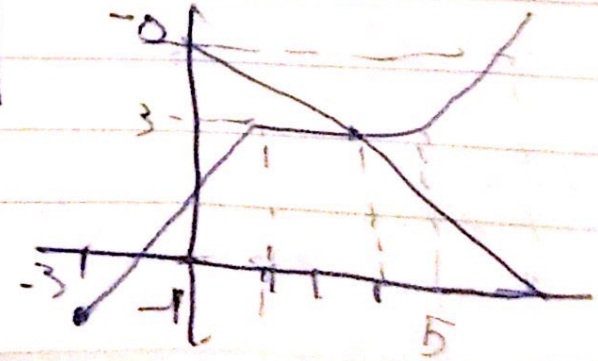
$= 8.1\ W$

۷- با استفاده از ساده سازی مدار به این گونه می شود:



$V = I_N + 10 \Rightarrow$

$I = 2mA \Rightarrow V = 4$



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