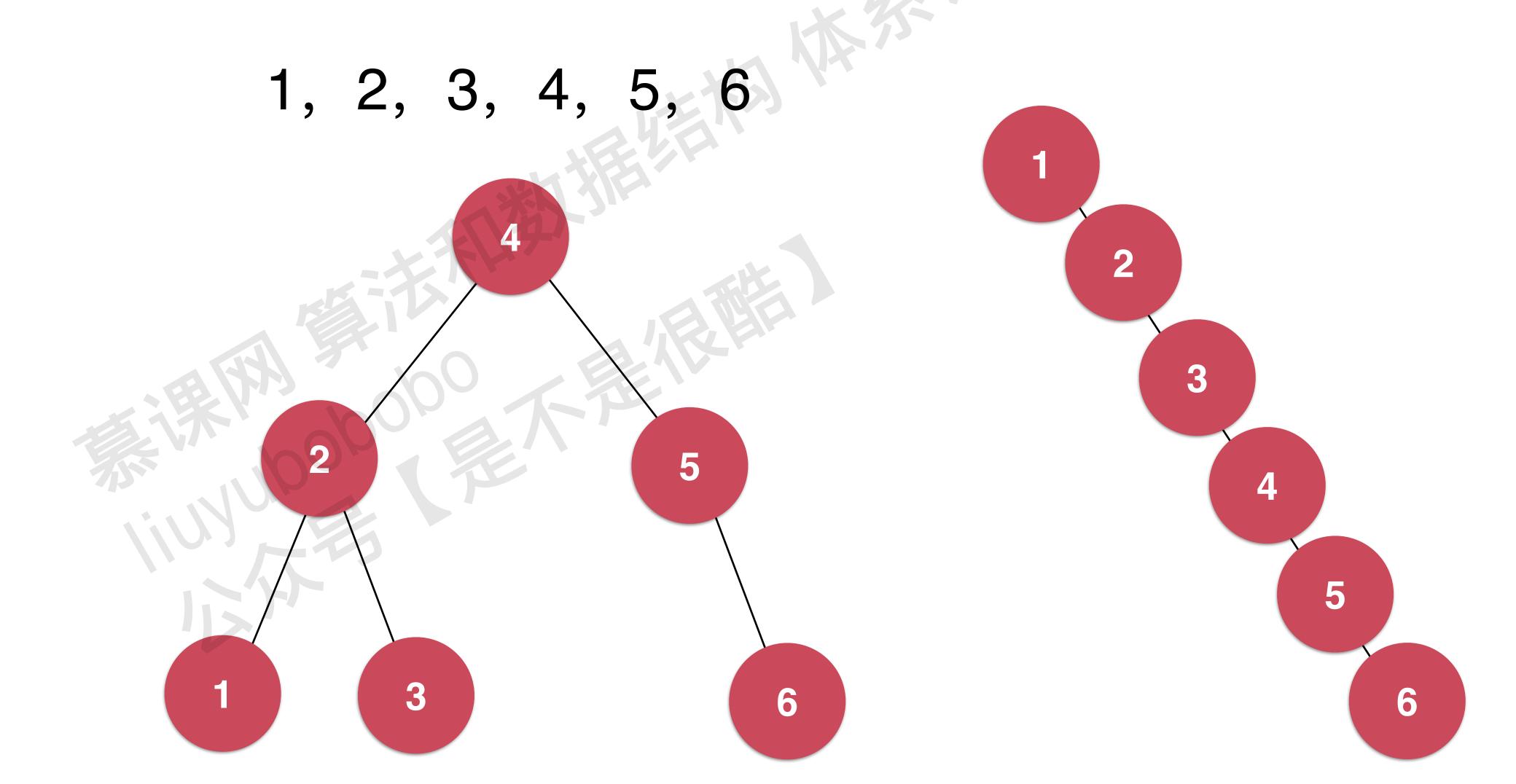
算法与数据结构体系课程

liuyubobobo

平衡工叉树与AVL树

回忆二分搜索树的问题

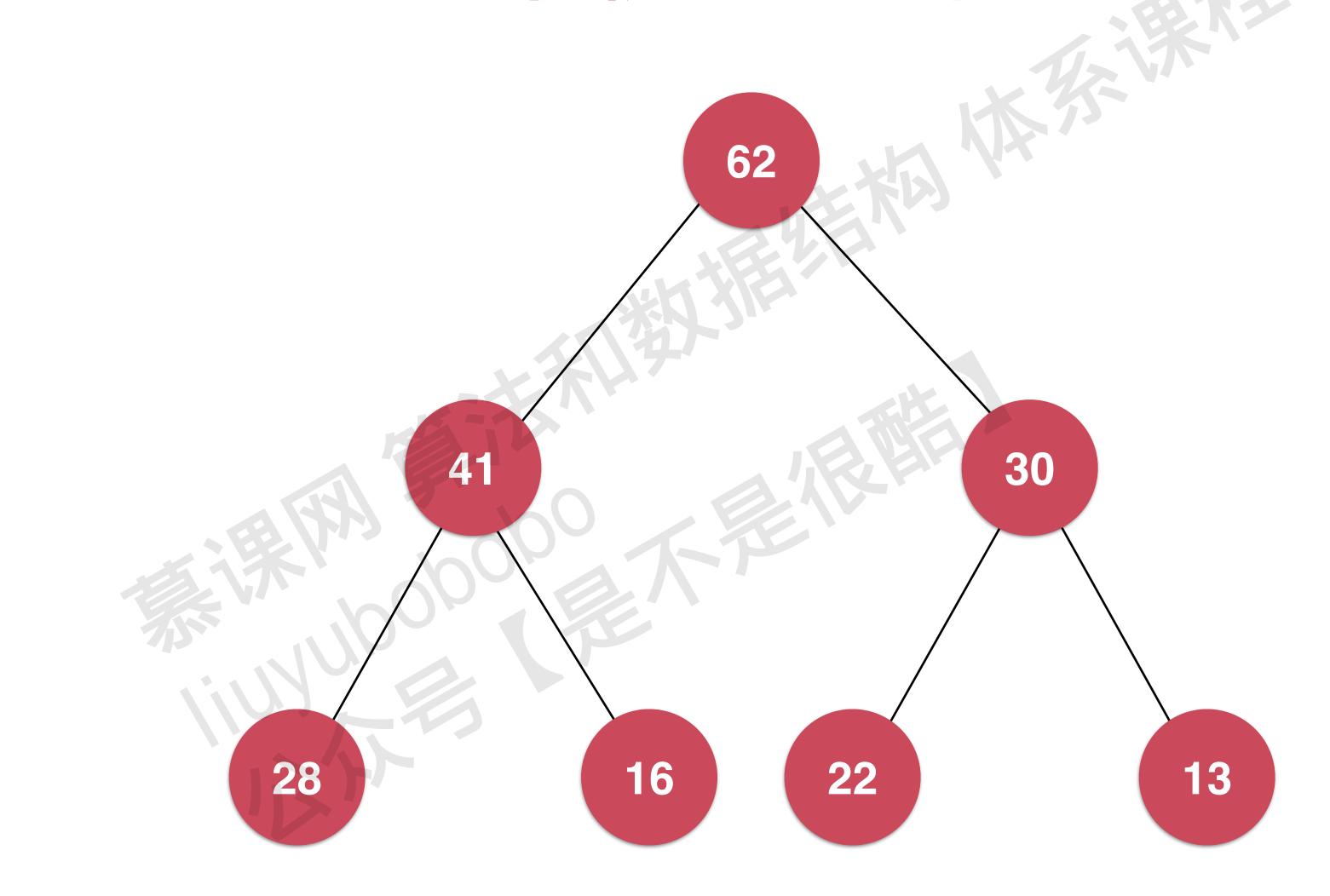


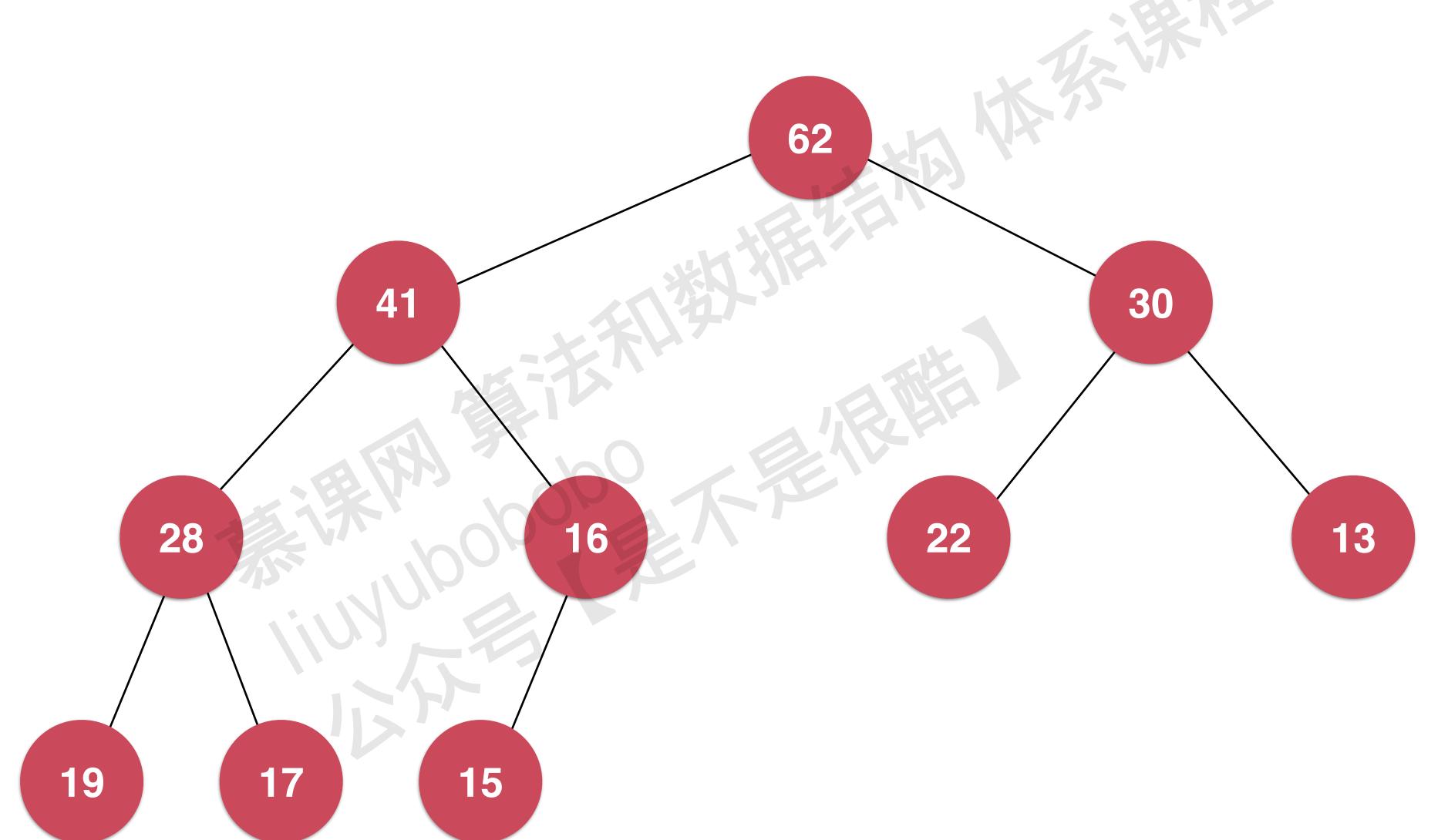
AVL 核

G. M. Adelson-Velsky 和 E. M. Landis

1962年的论文首次提出

最早的自平衡二分搜索树结构



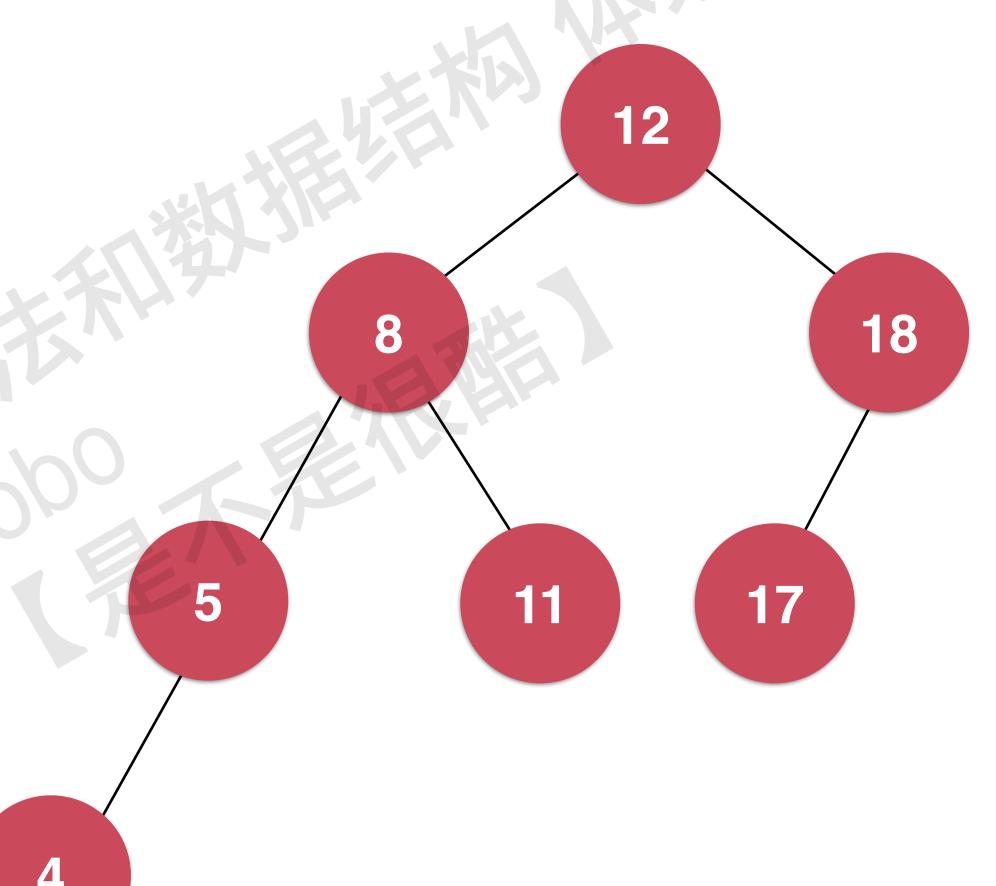


A[0...9] A[0...4] A[5...9] A[0...1] A[2...4] A[5...6] A[7...9] A[1] **A[0] A[2]** A[3,4] **A**[5] **A**[6] **A**[7] A[8,9] **A[3] A[8] A**[4] **A**[9]

对于任意一个节点,左子树和右子树的高度差不能为超过1

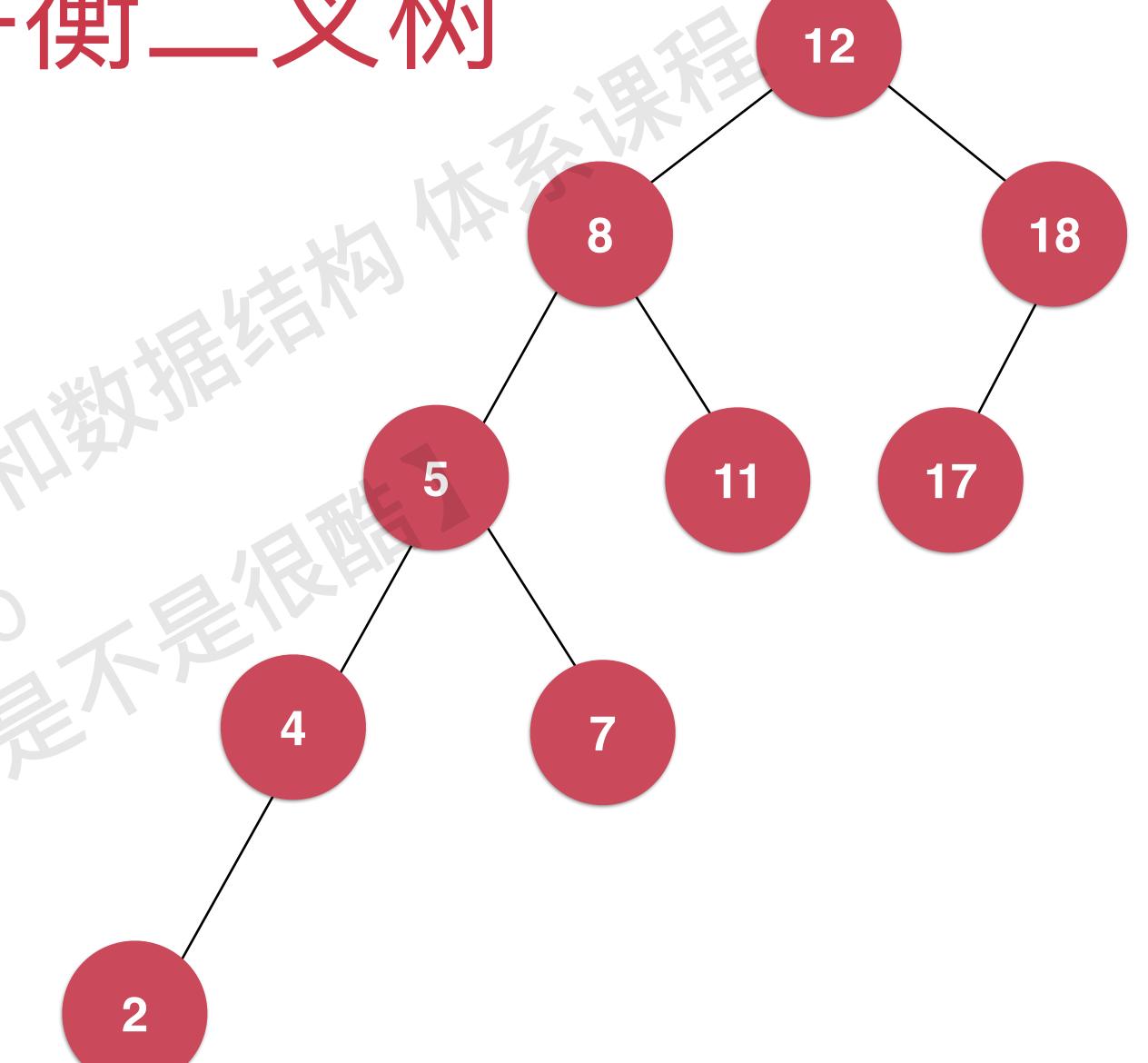
对于任意一个节点,左子树和右子树的高度差不能为超过1

平衡二叉树的高度和节点数量 之间的关系也是O(logn)的



对于任意一个节点,左子树和右子树的高度差不能为超过1

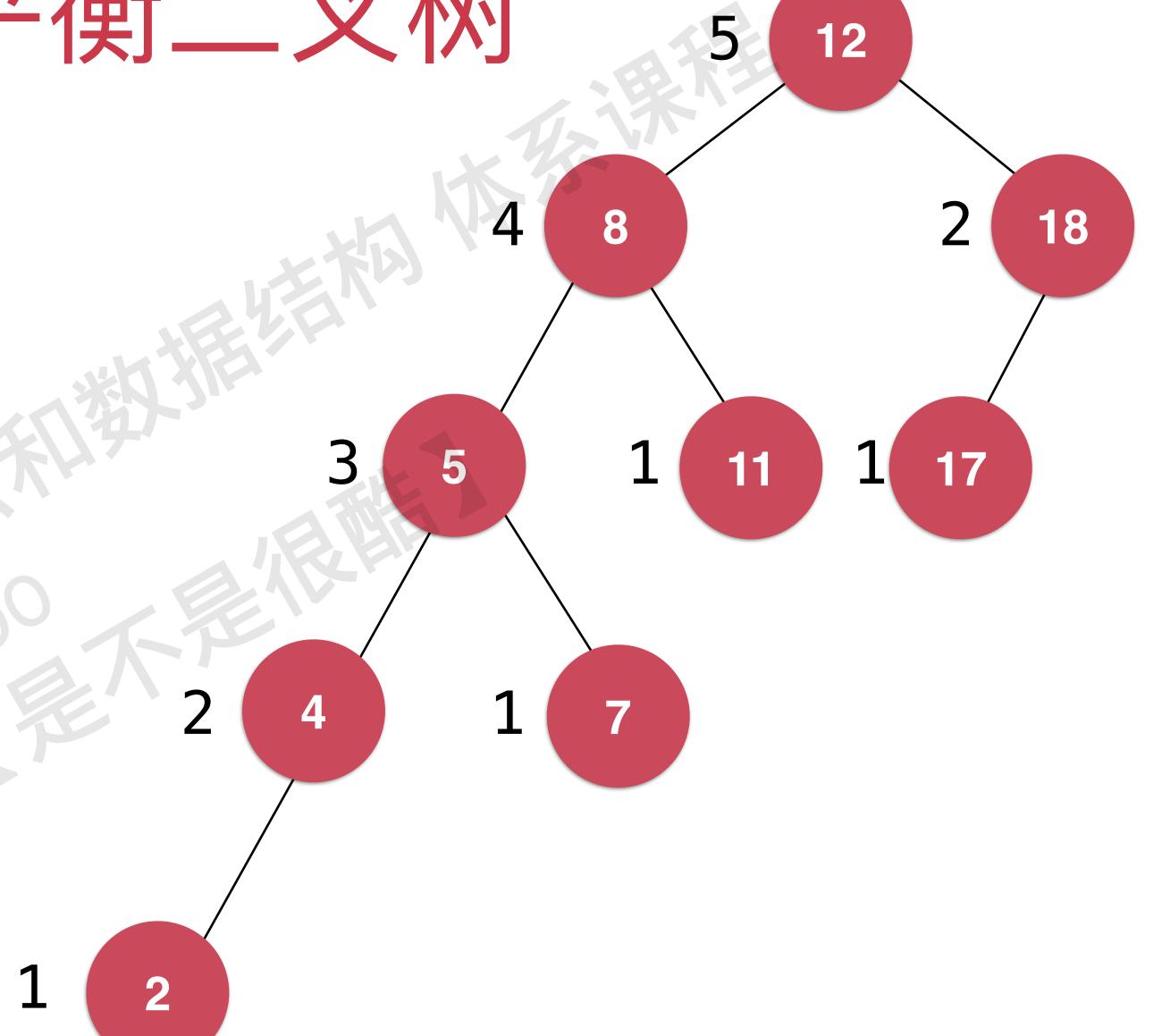
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平衡二叉树的高度和节点数量 之间的关系也是O(logn)的

标注节点的高度

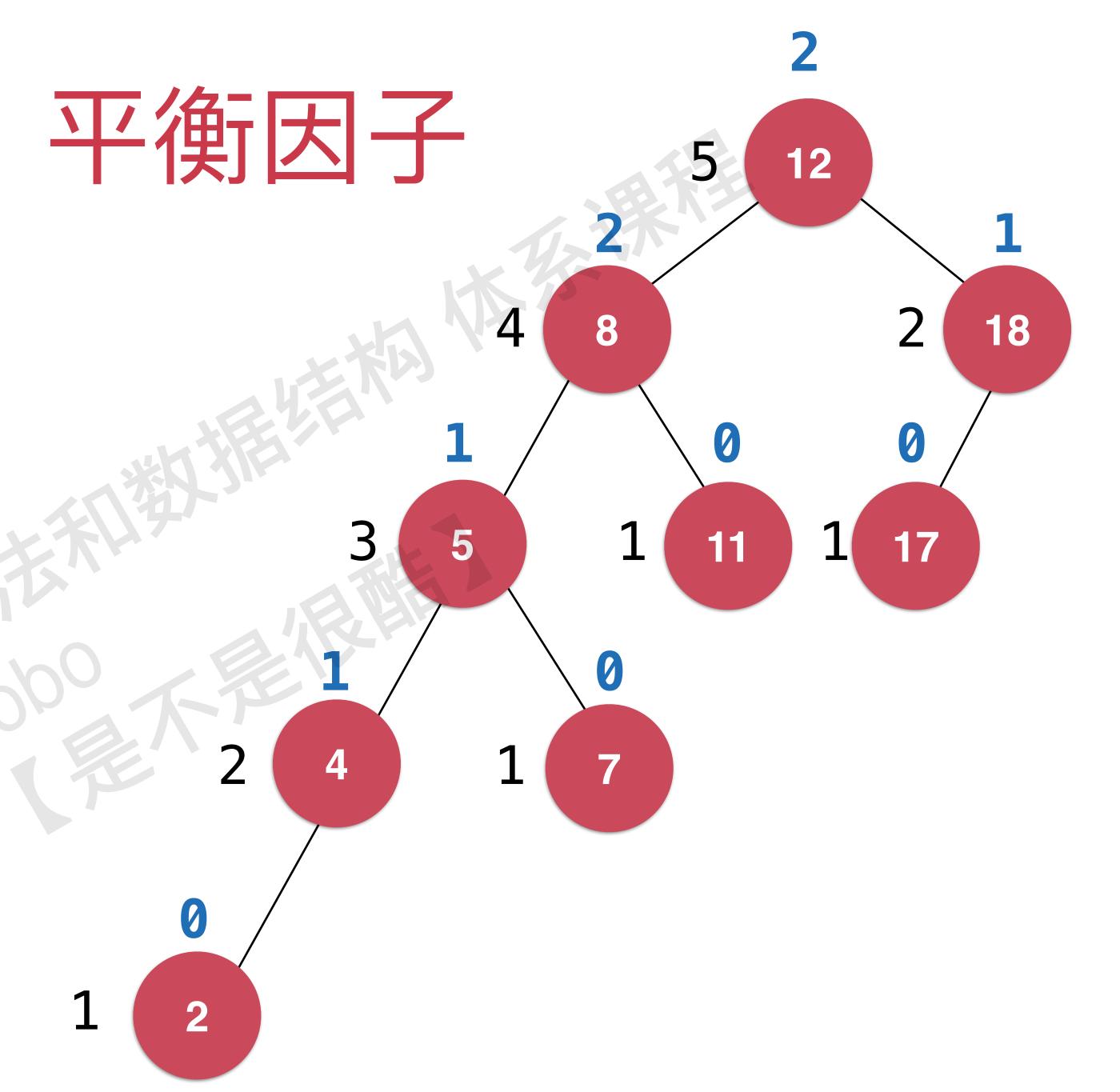


对于任意一个节点,左子树和右子树的高度差不能为超过1

平衡二叉树的高度和节点数量 之间的关系也是O(logn)的

标注节点的高度

计算平衡因子



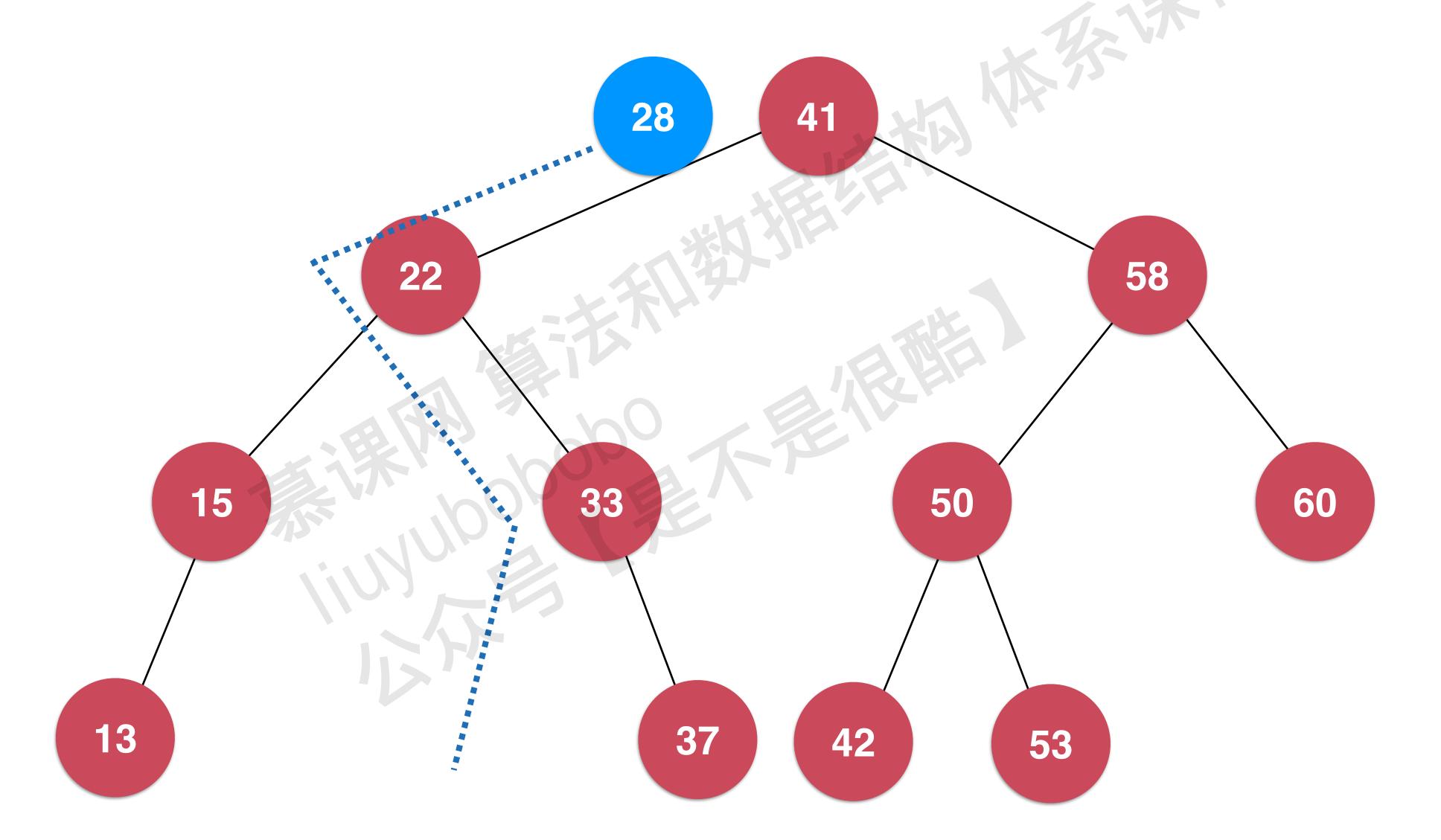
在二分搜索树中记录节点高度和计算平衡因子

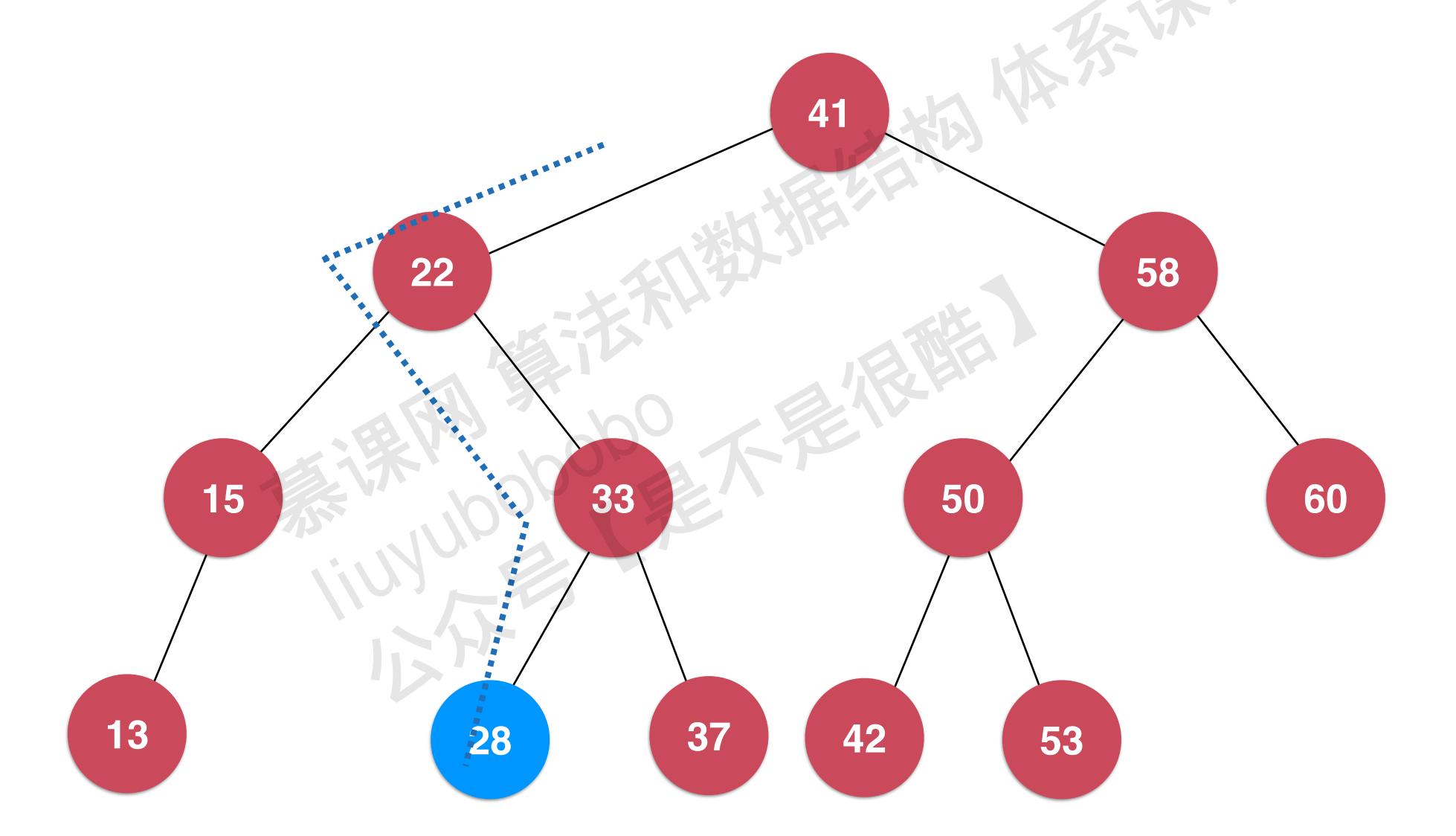


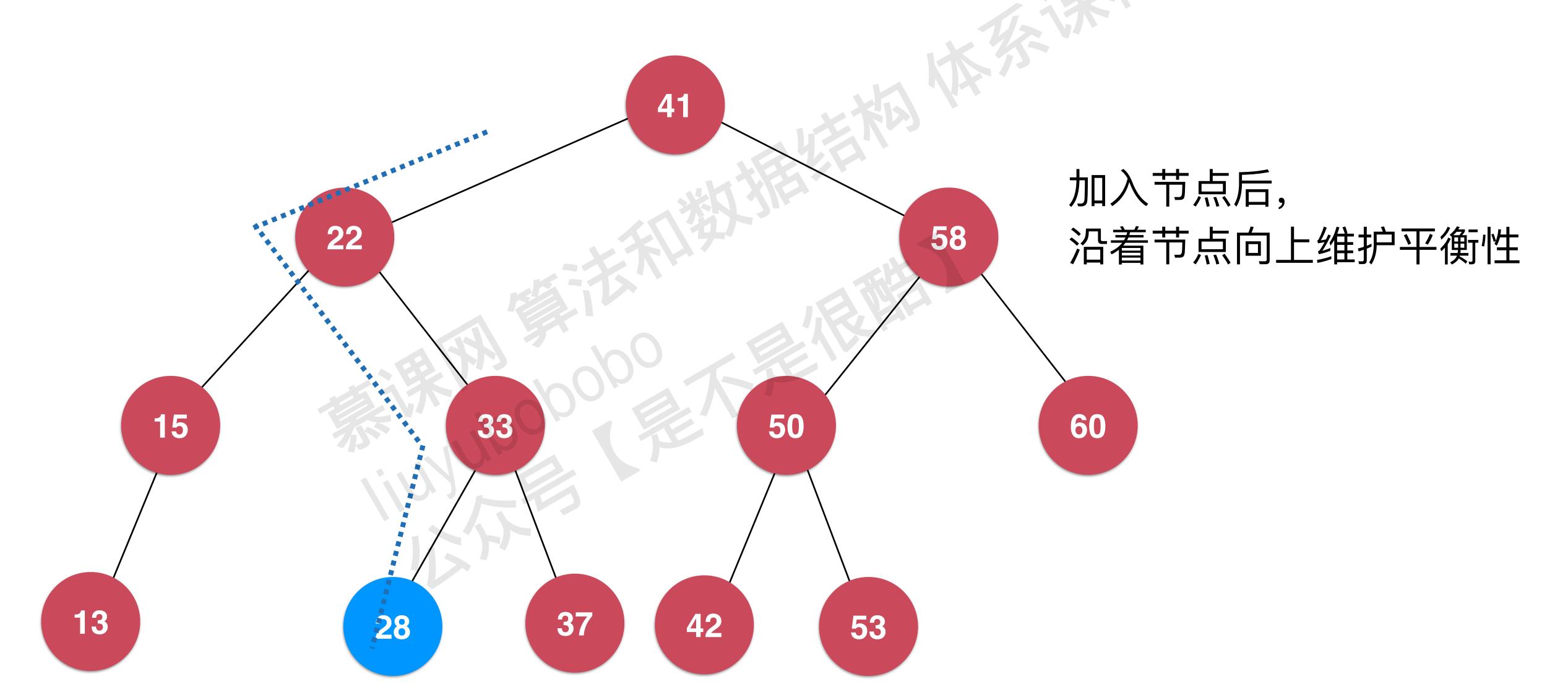
验证二分搜索树性质和平衡性



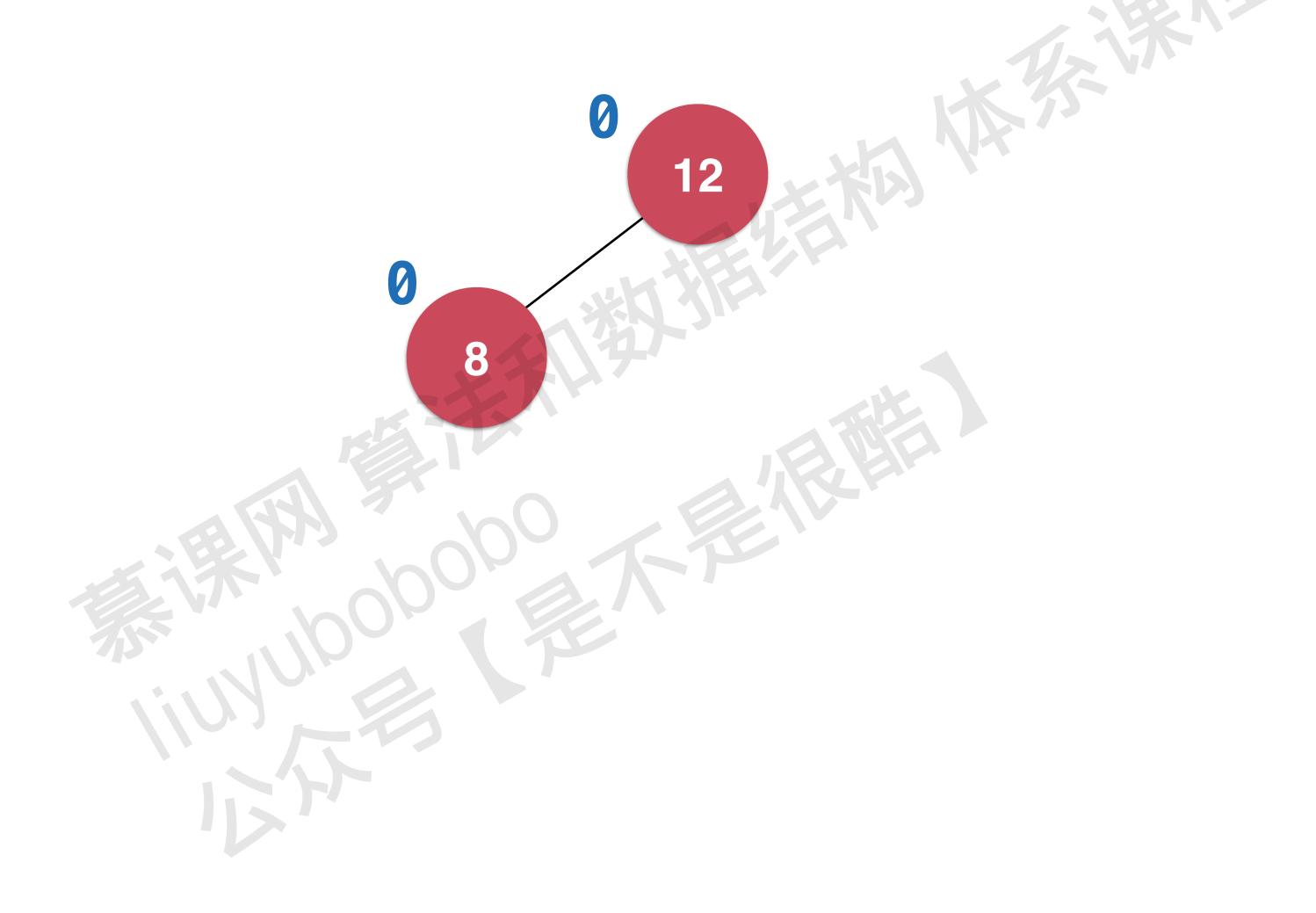
AVL树的左旋转和右旋转

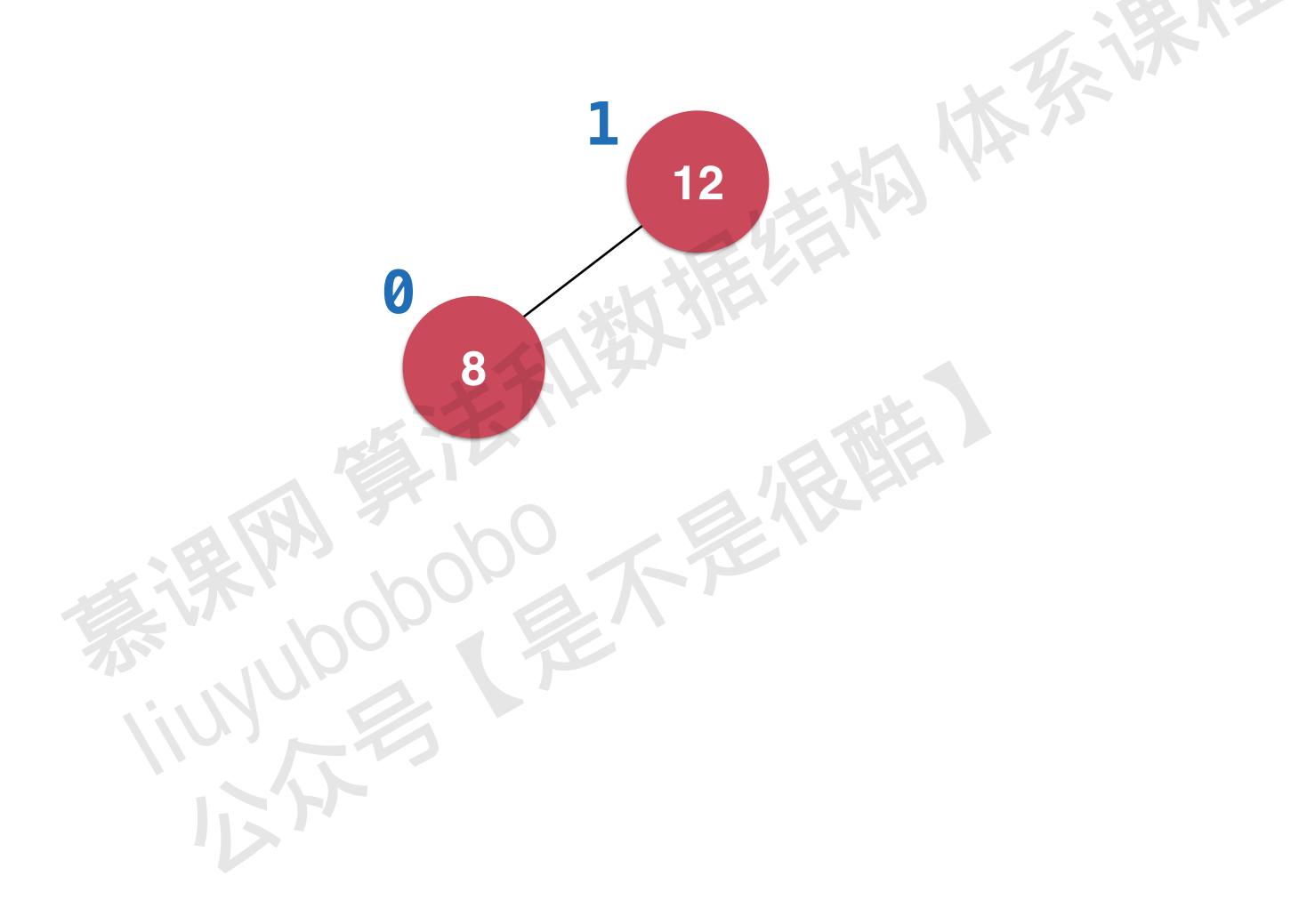


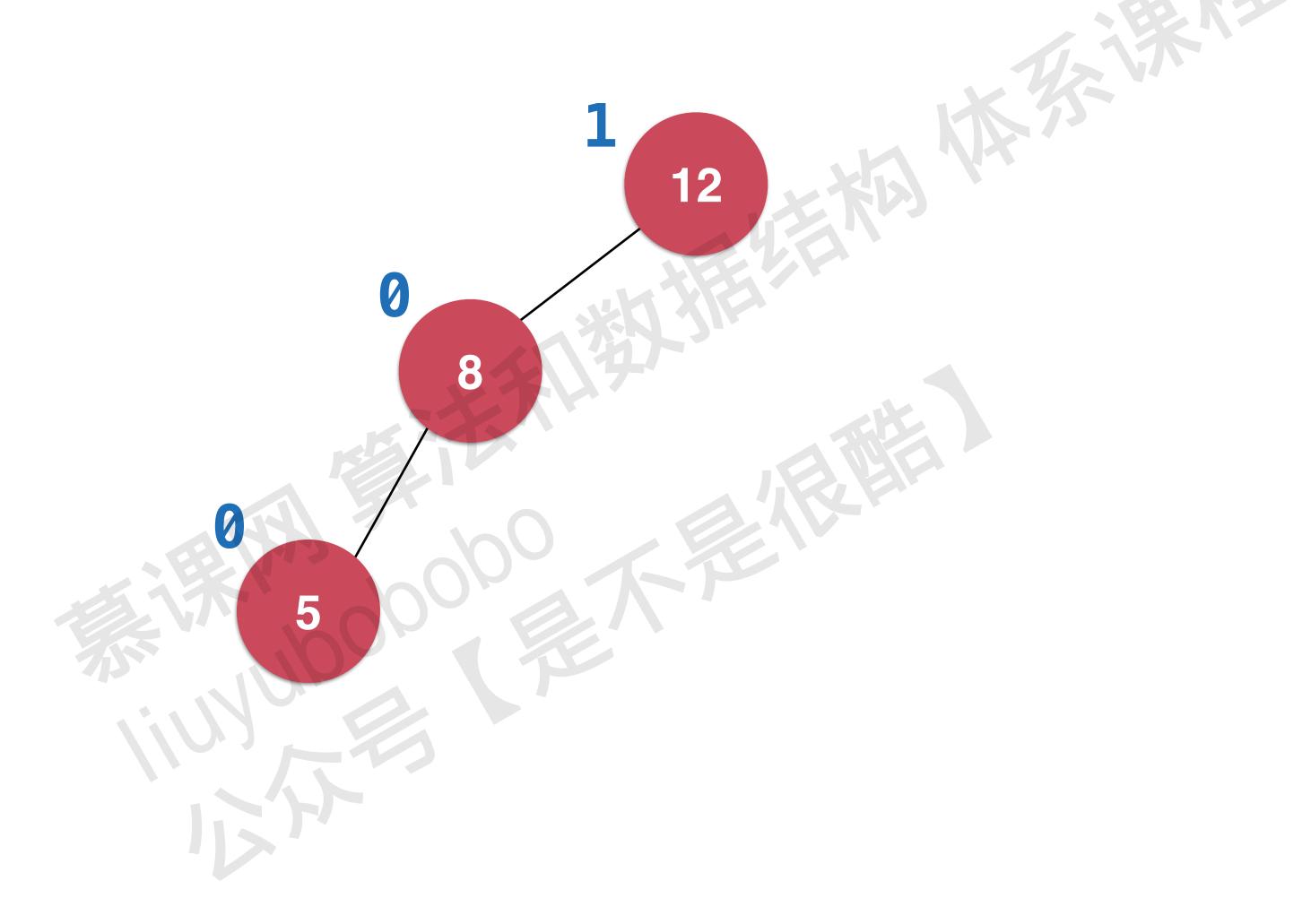


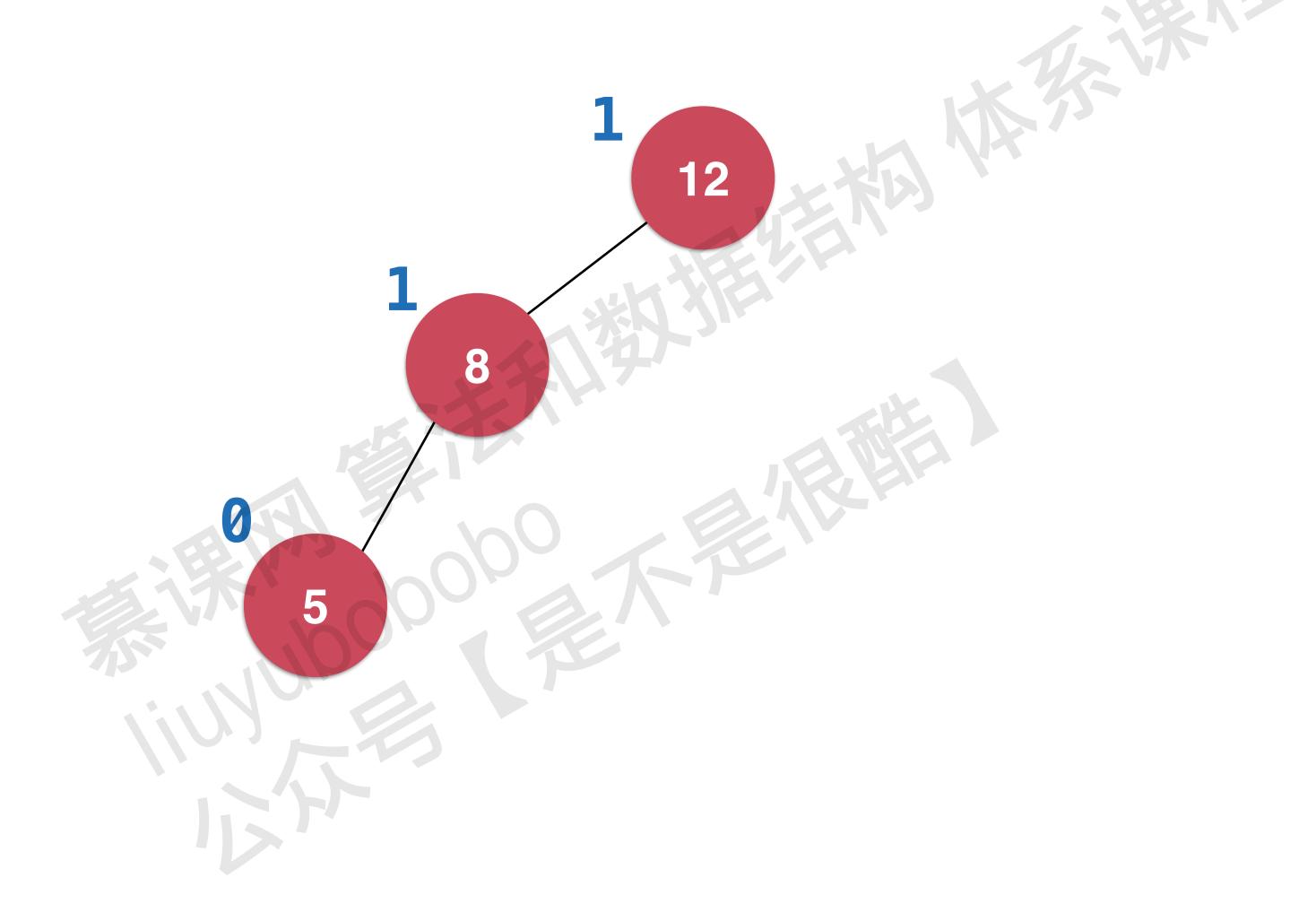


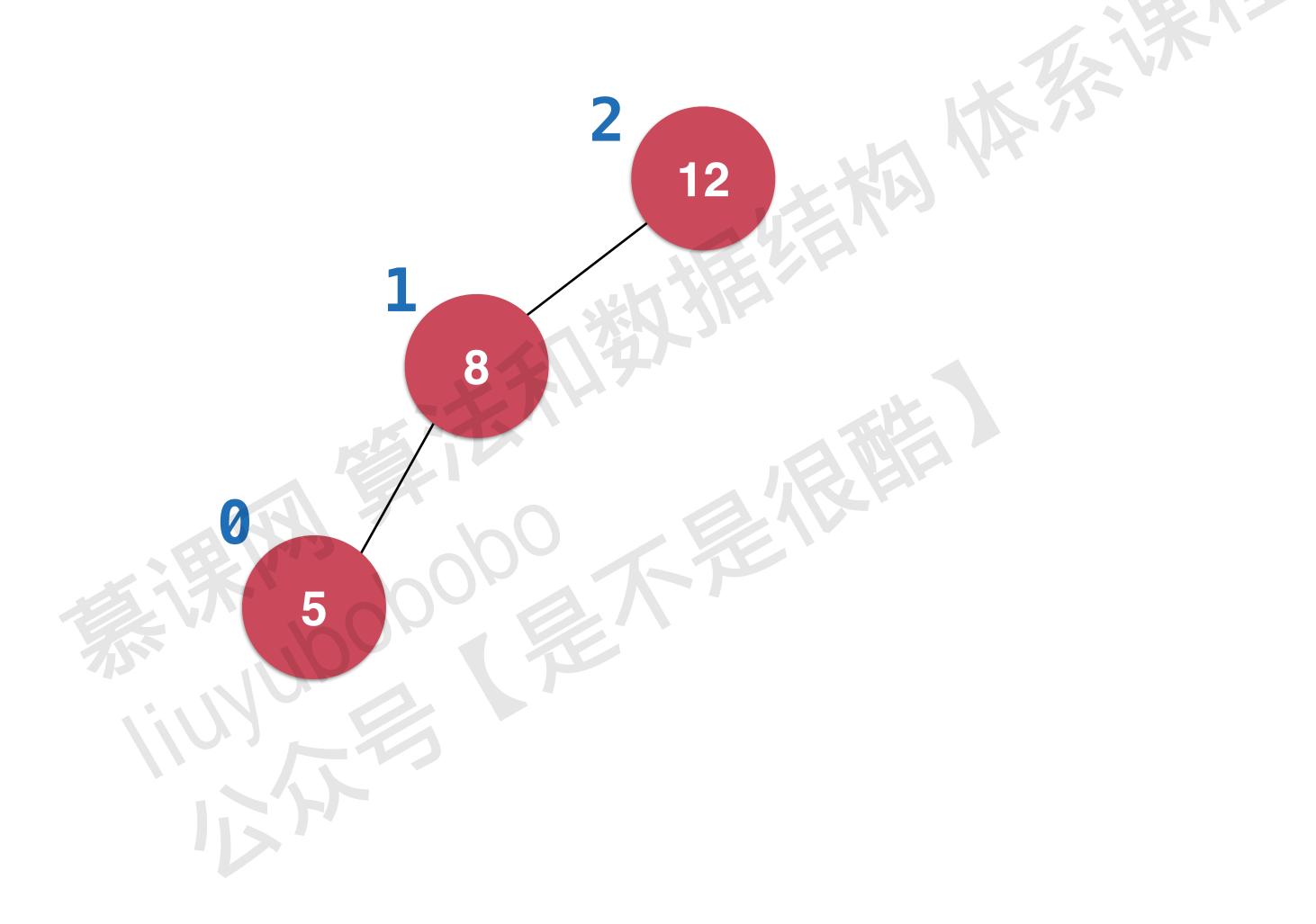


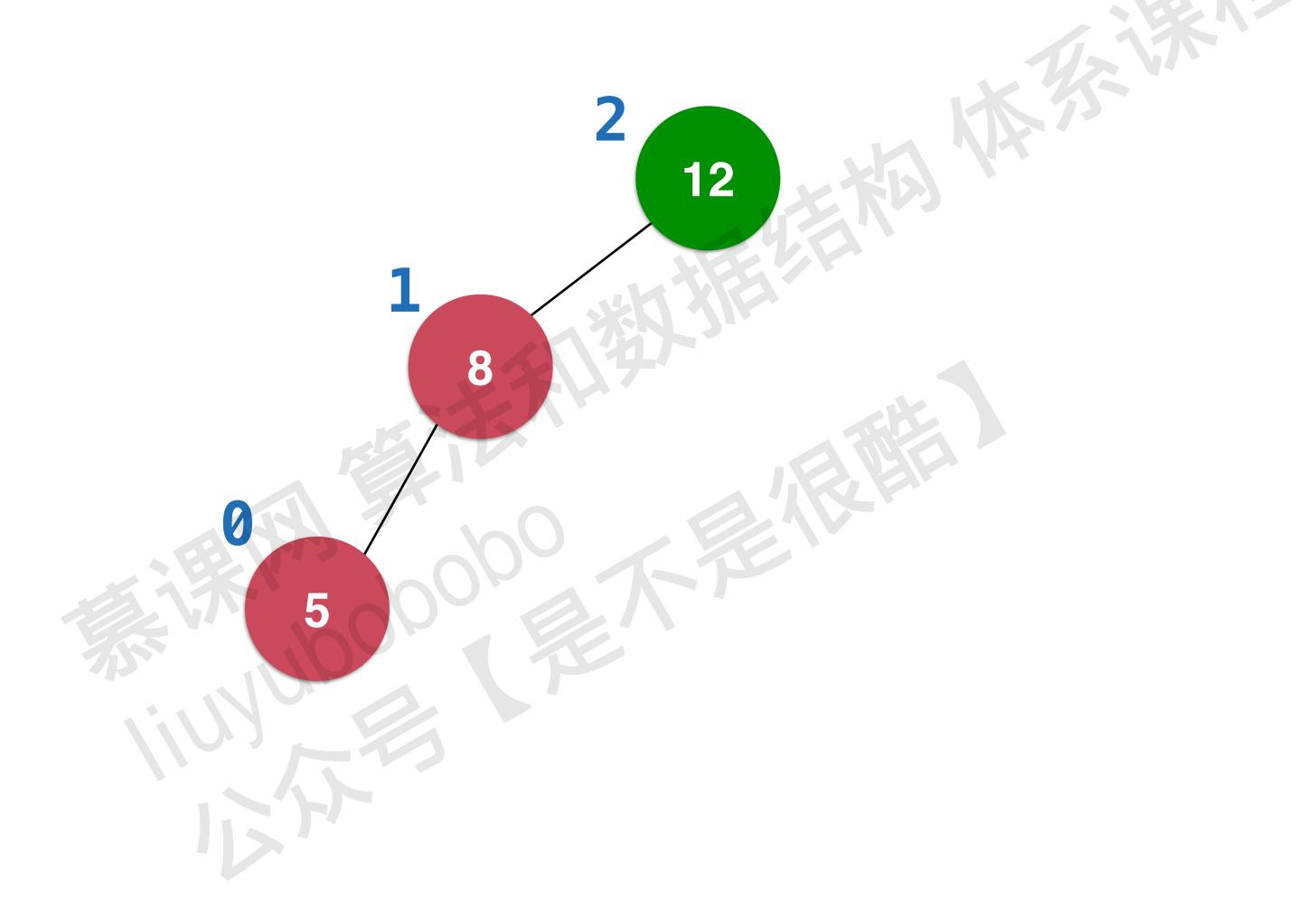


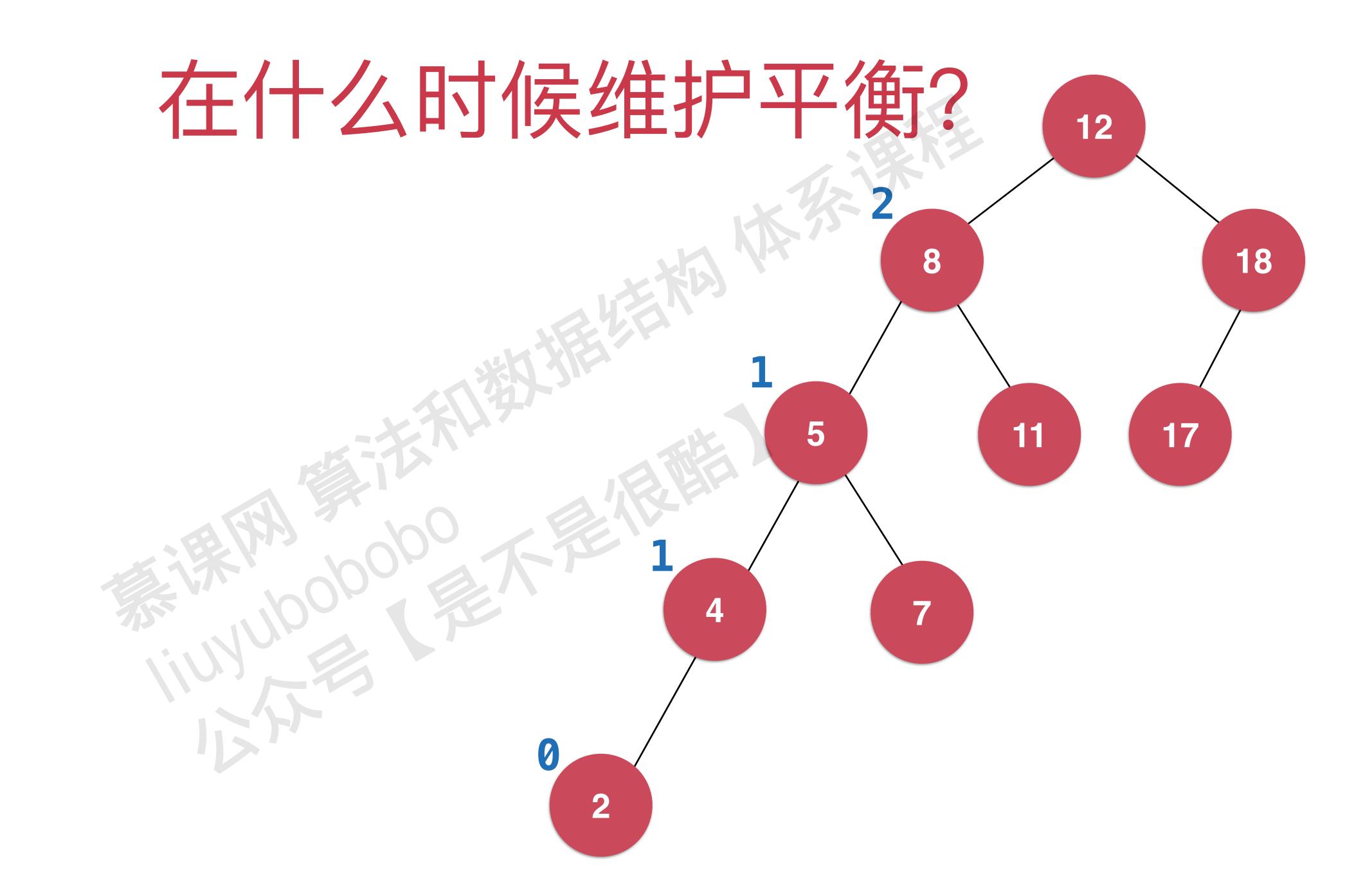


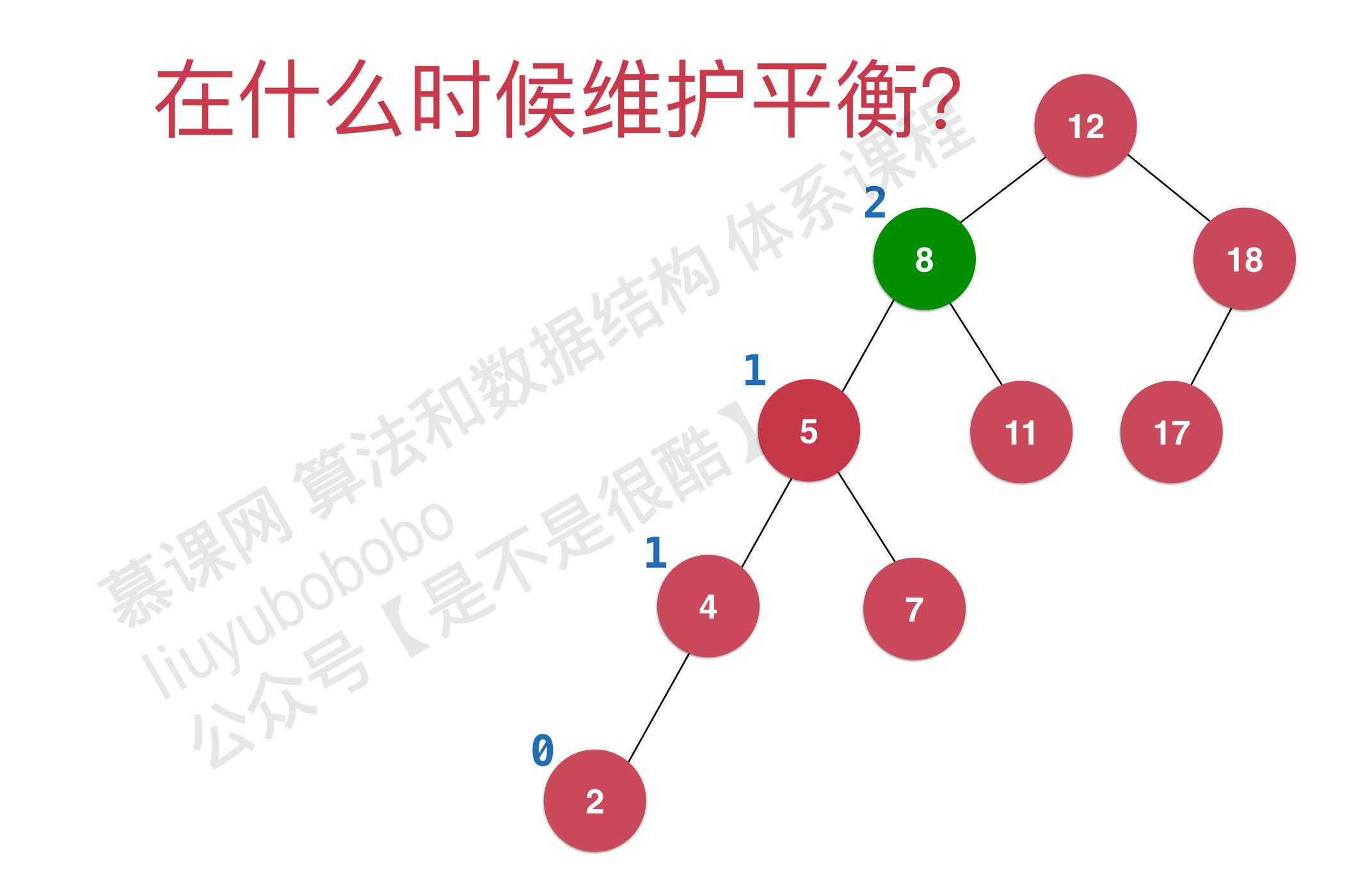


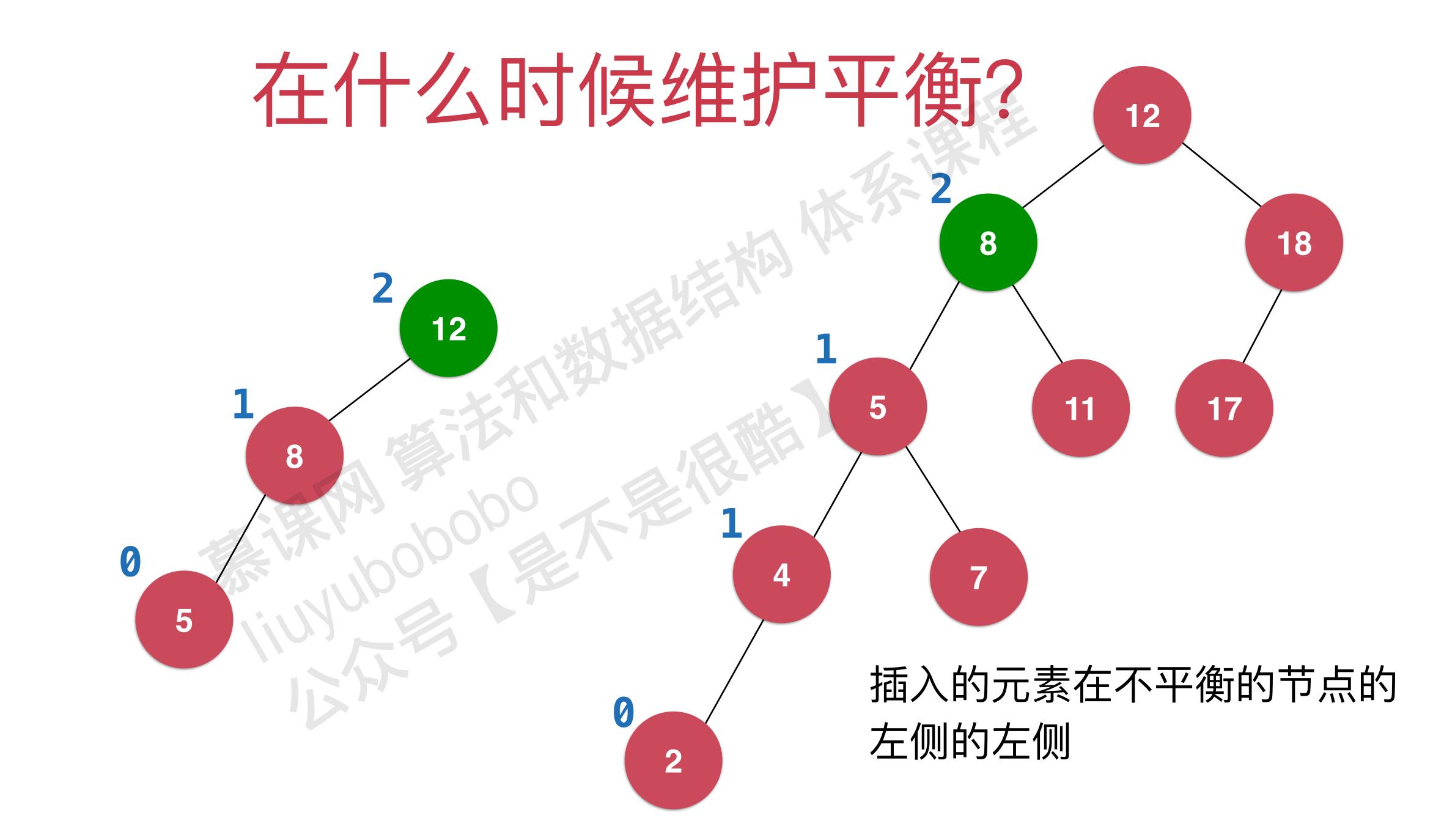


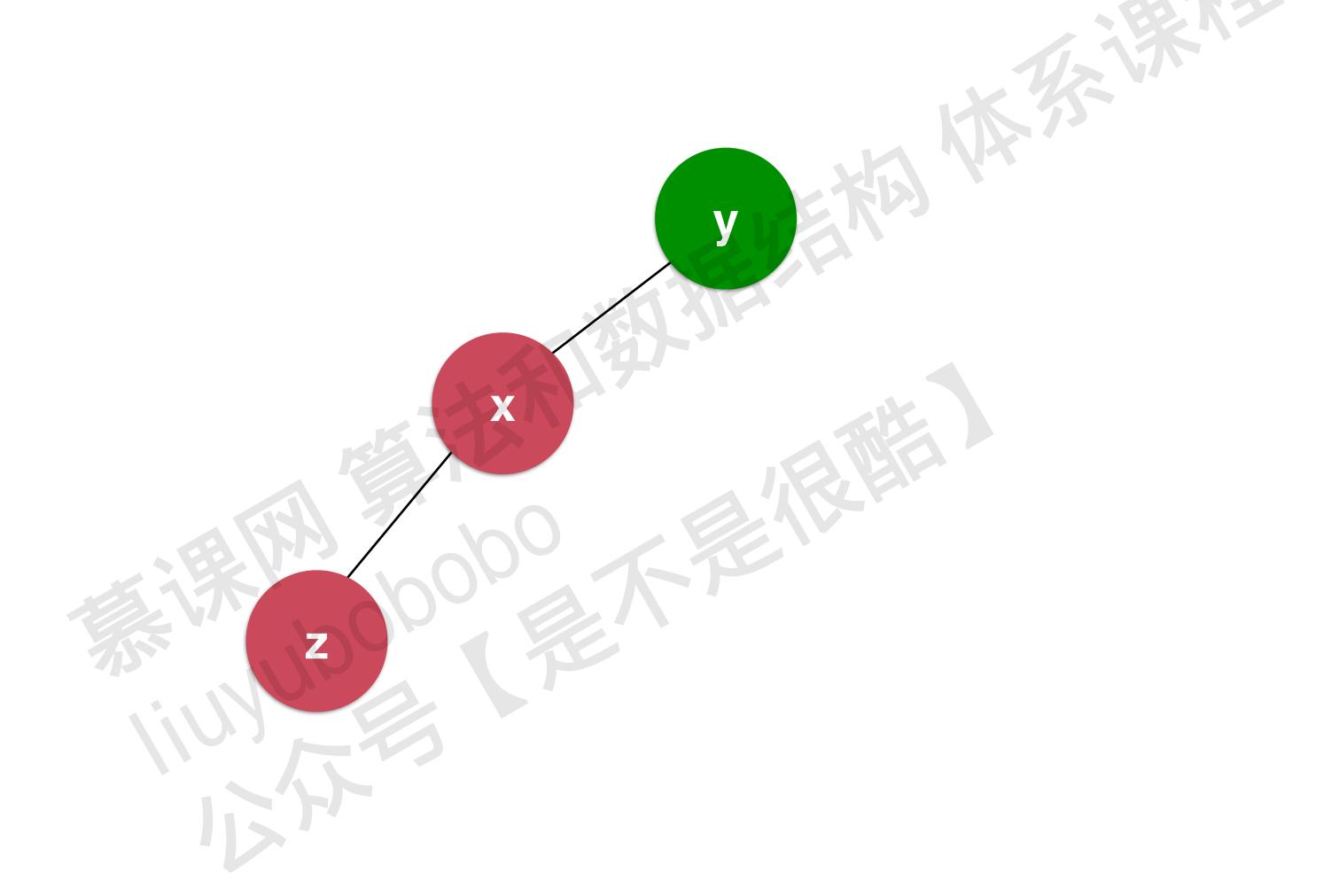


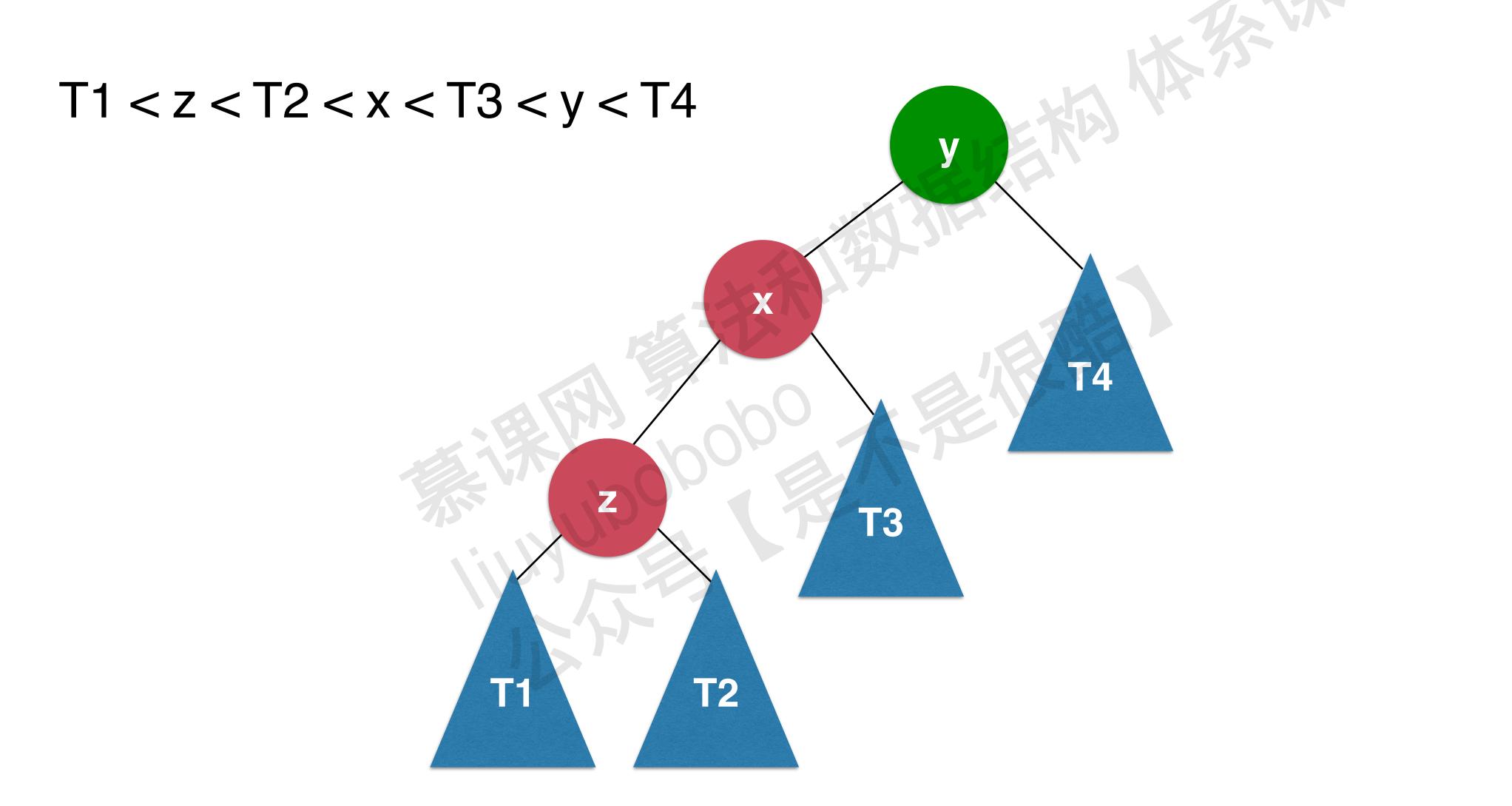


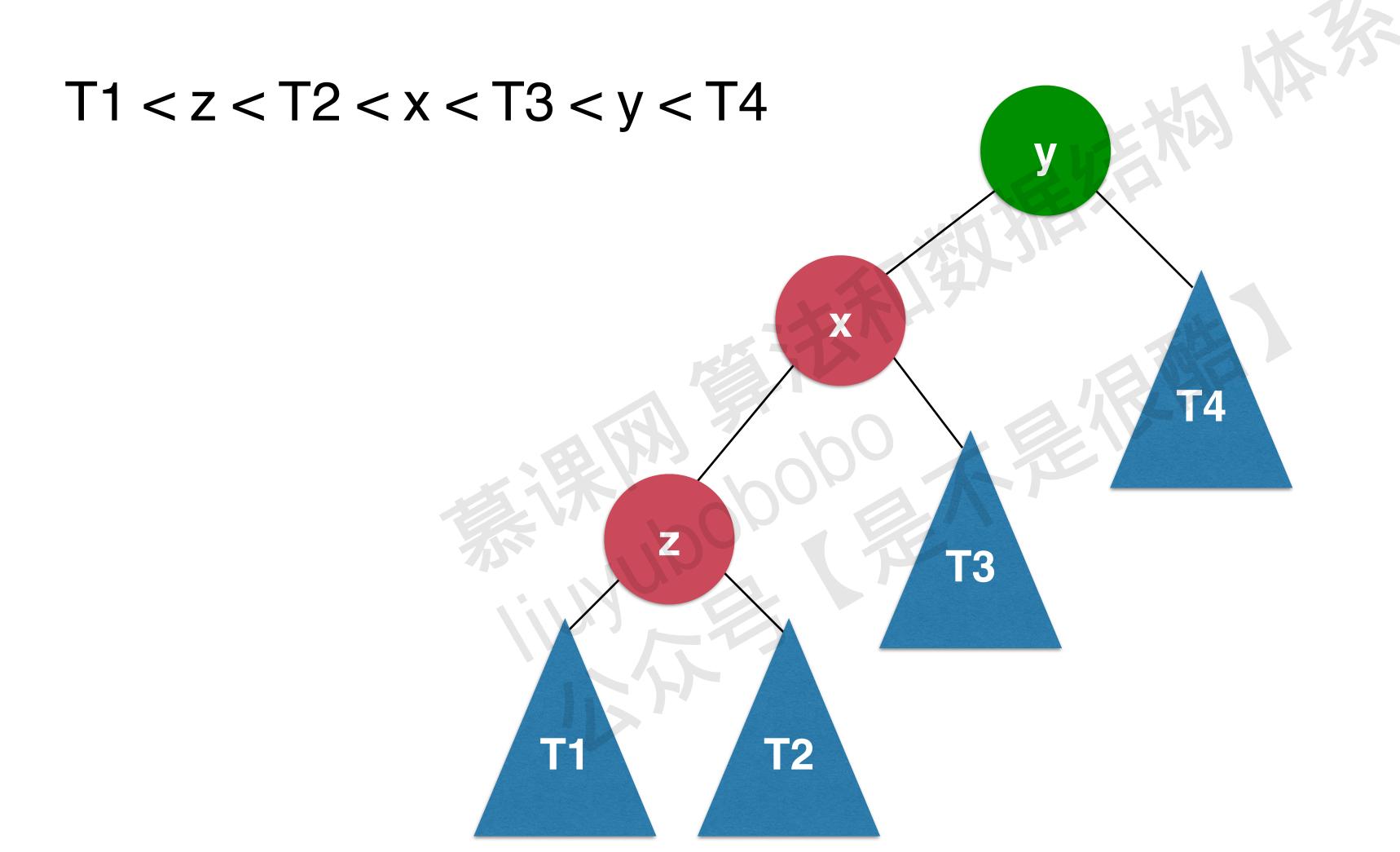




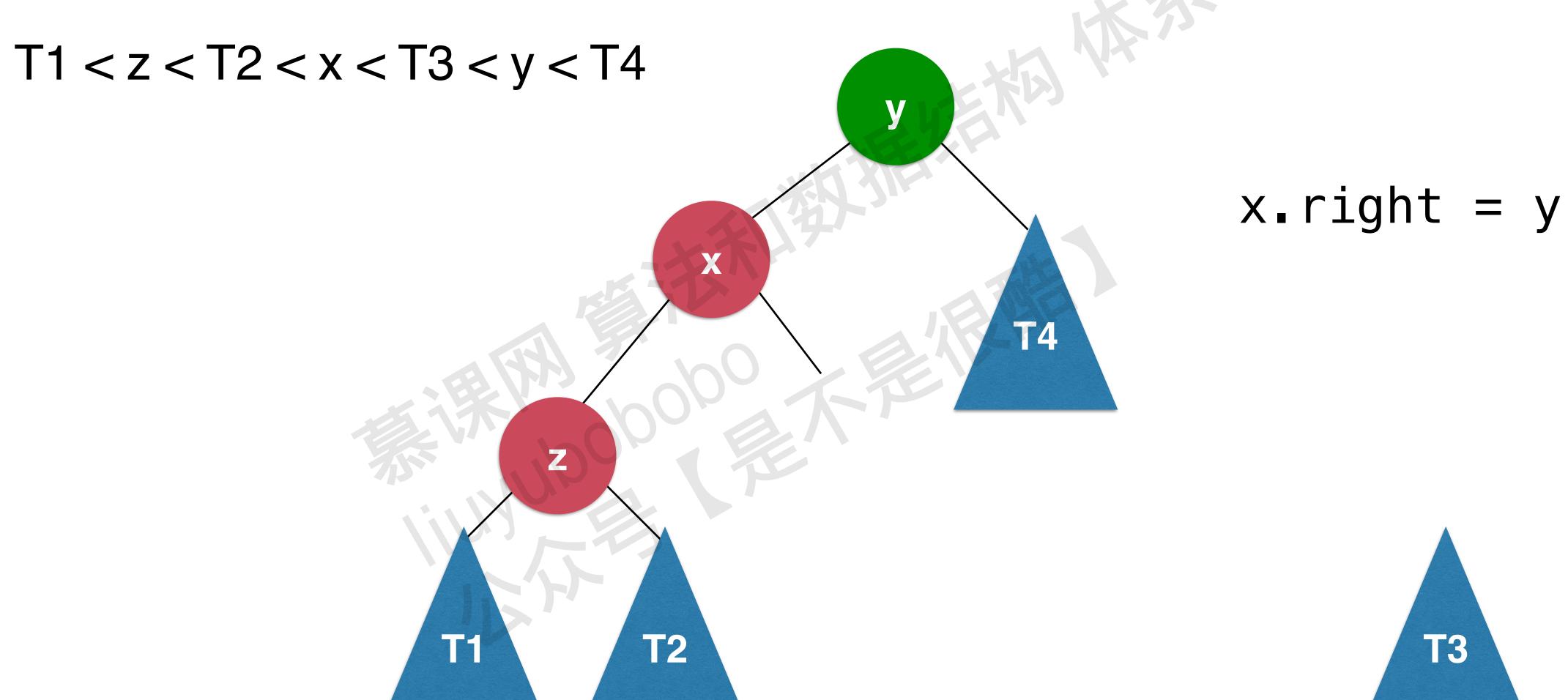




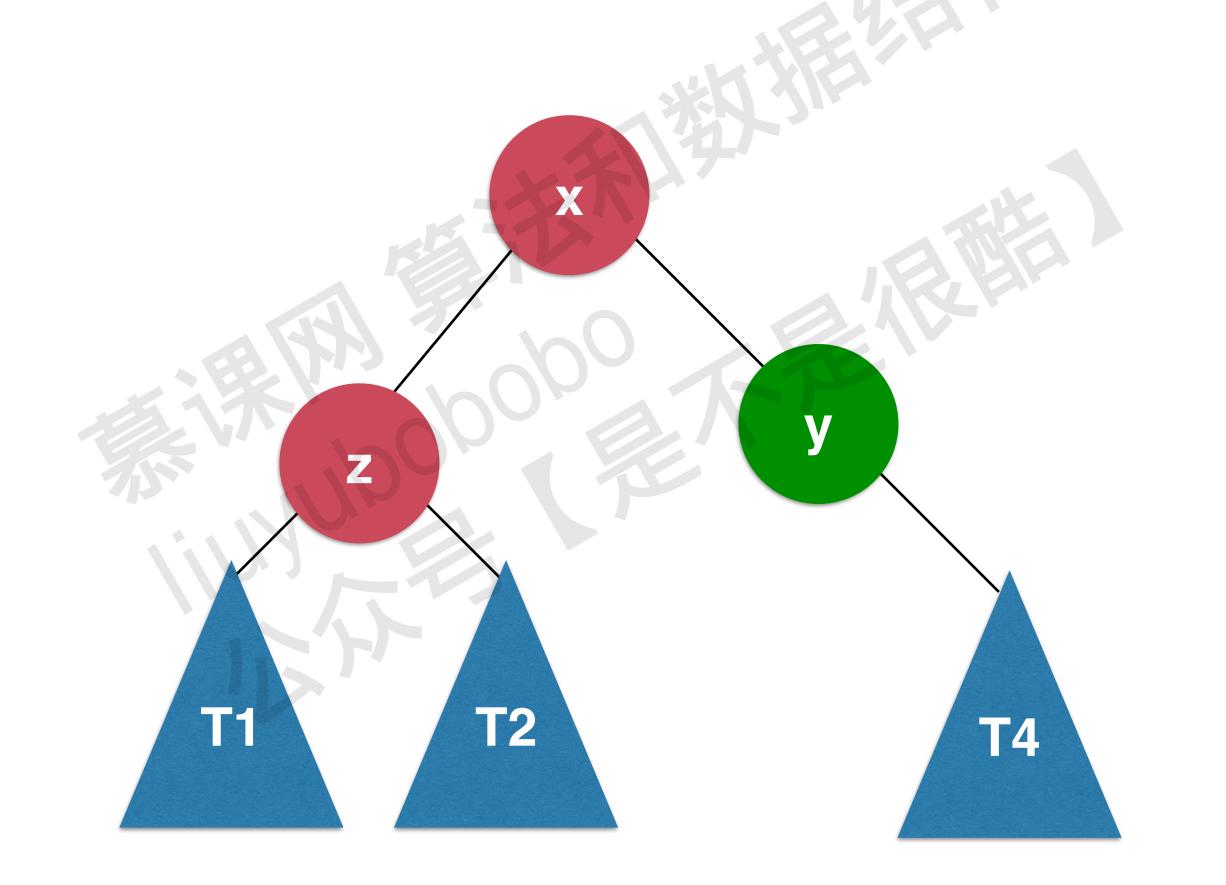




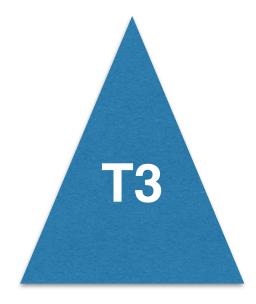
x.right = y



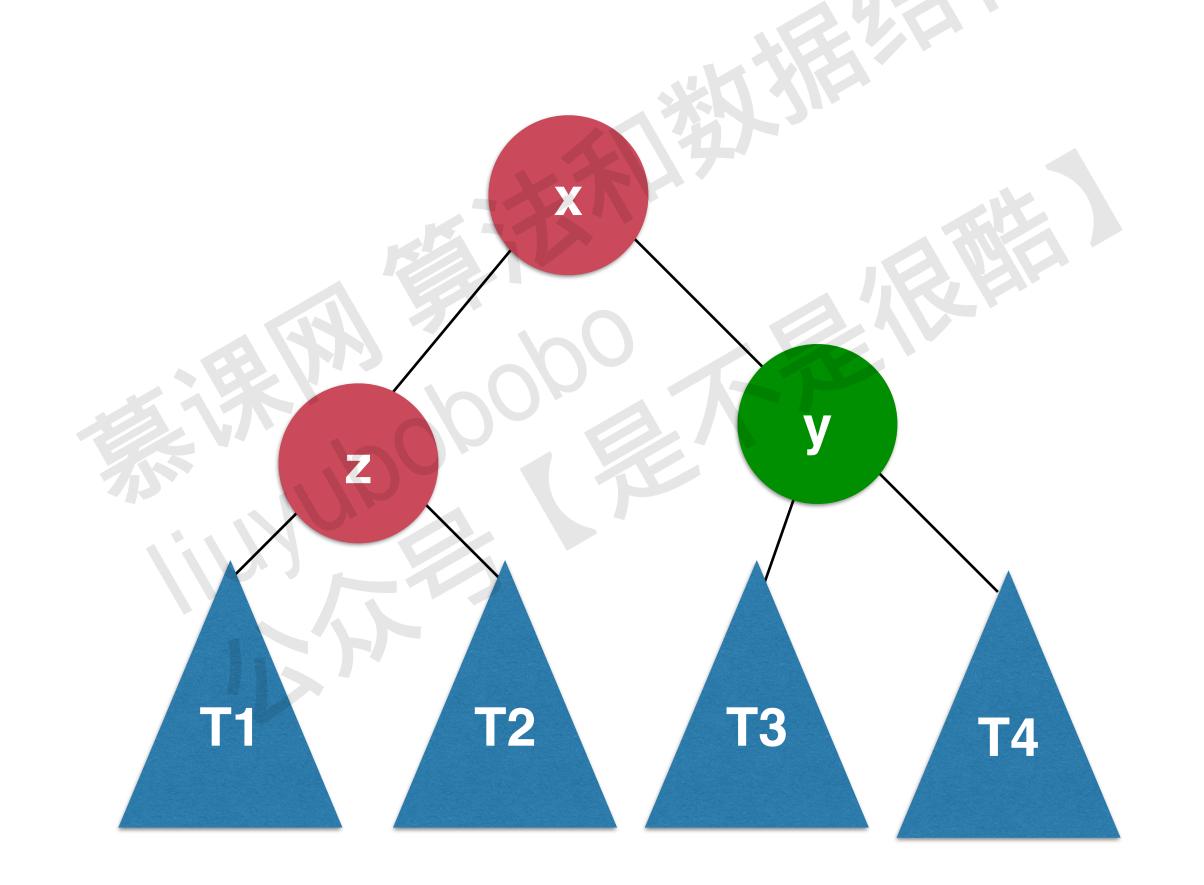
T1 < z < T2 < x < T3 < y < T4



x.right = y



T1 < z < T2 < x < T3 < y < T4

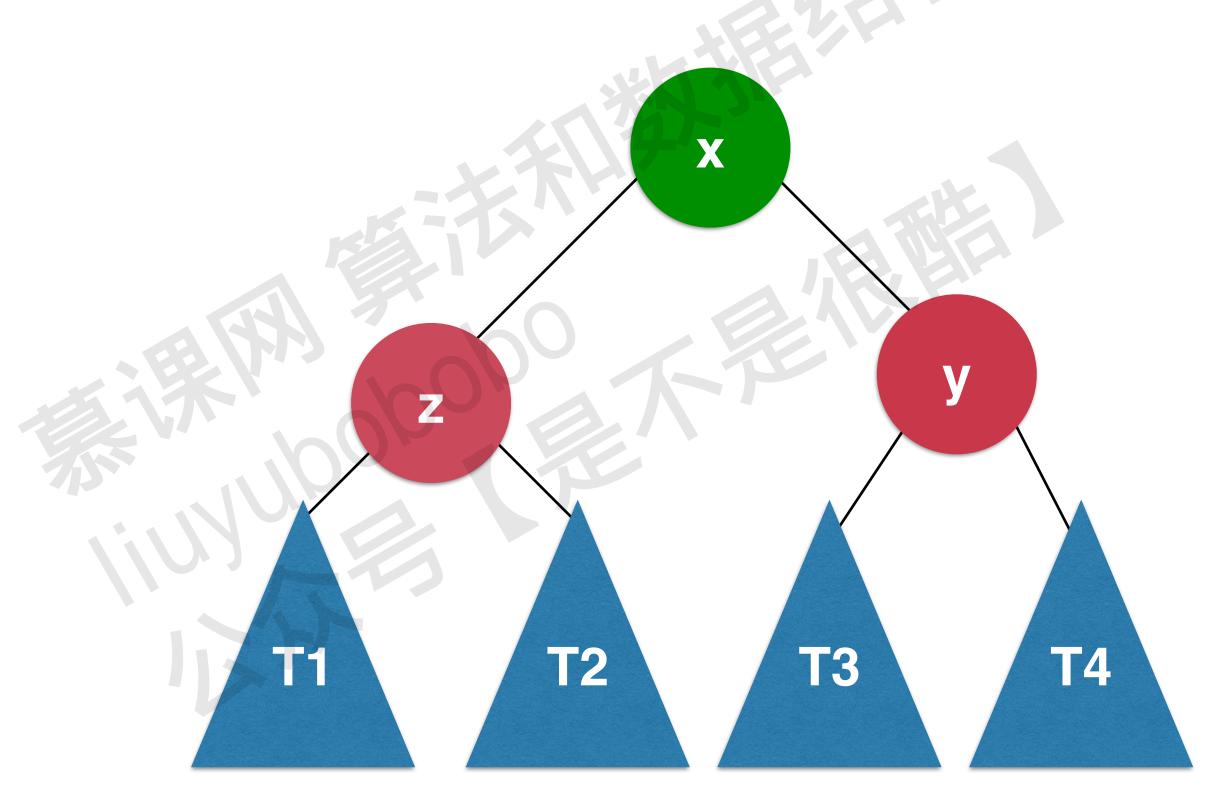


x.right = y

y.left = T3

右旋转

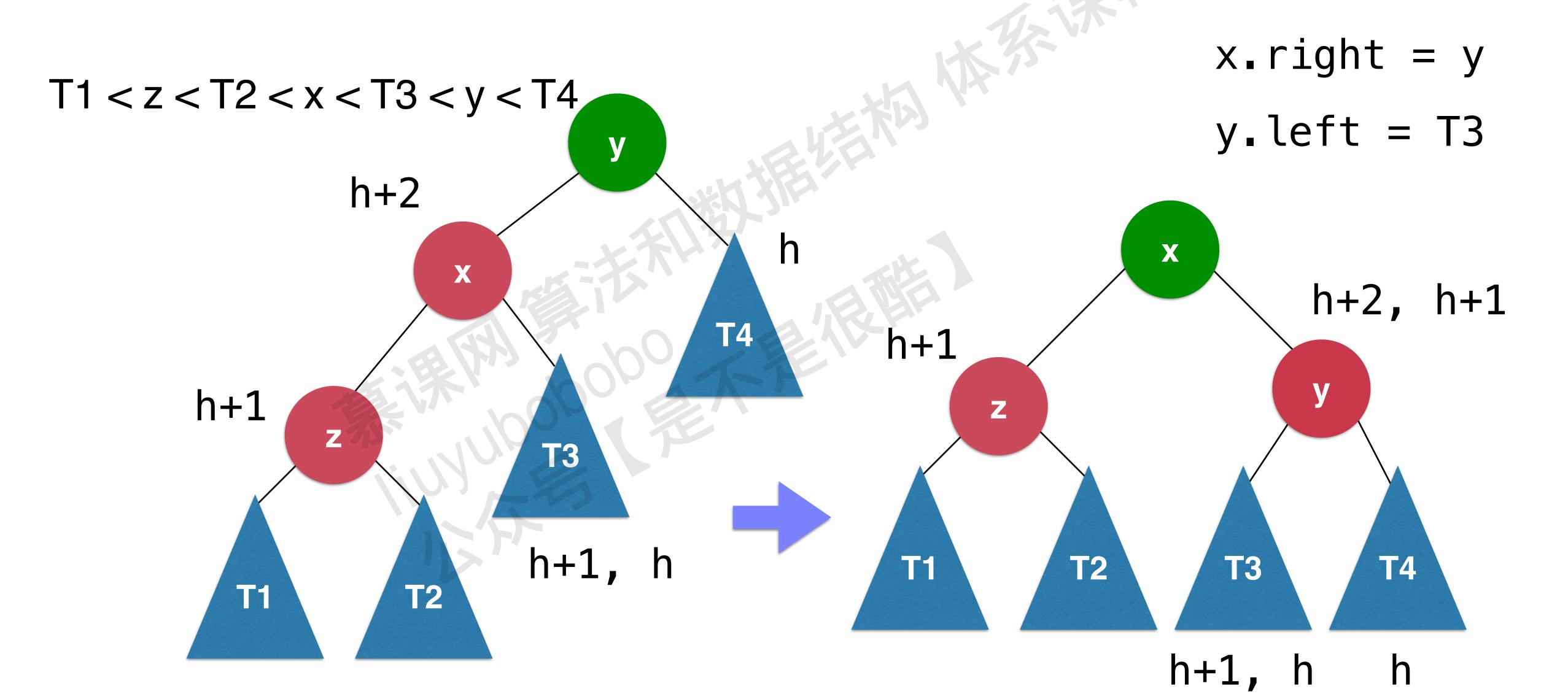
T1 < z < T2 < x < T3 < y < T4



x.right = y

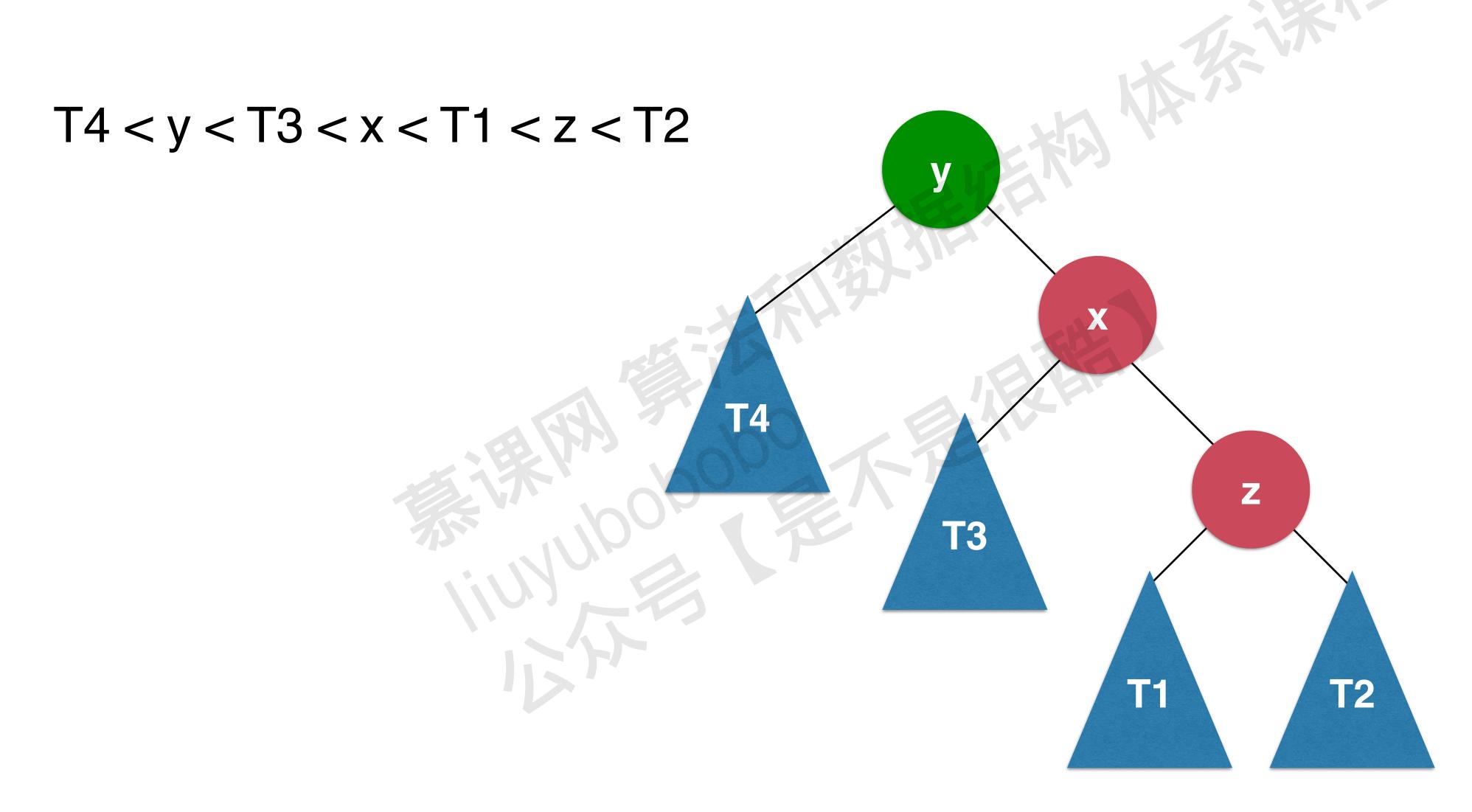
y.left = T3

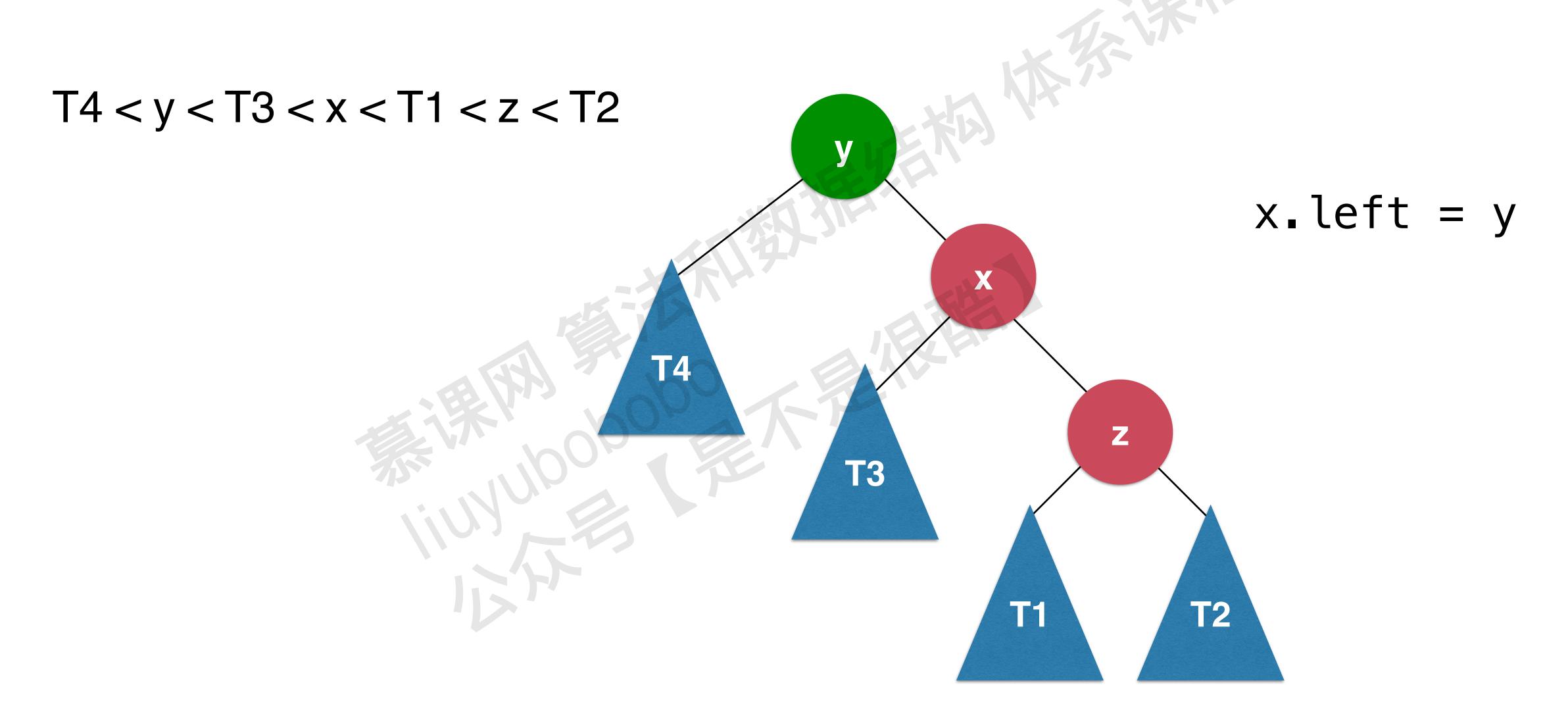
右旋转

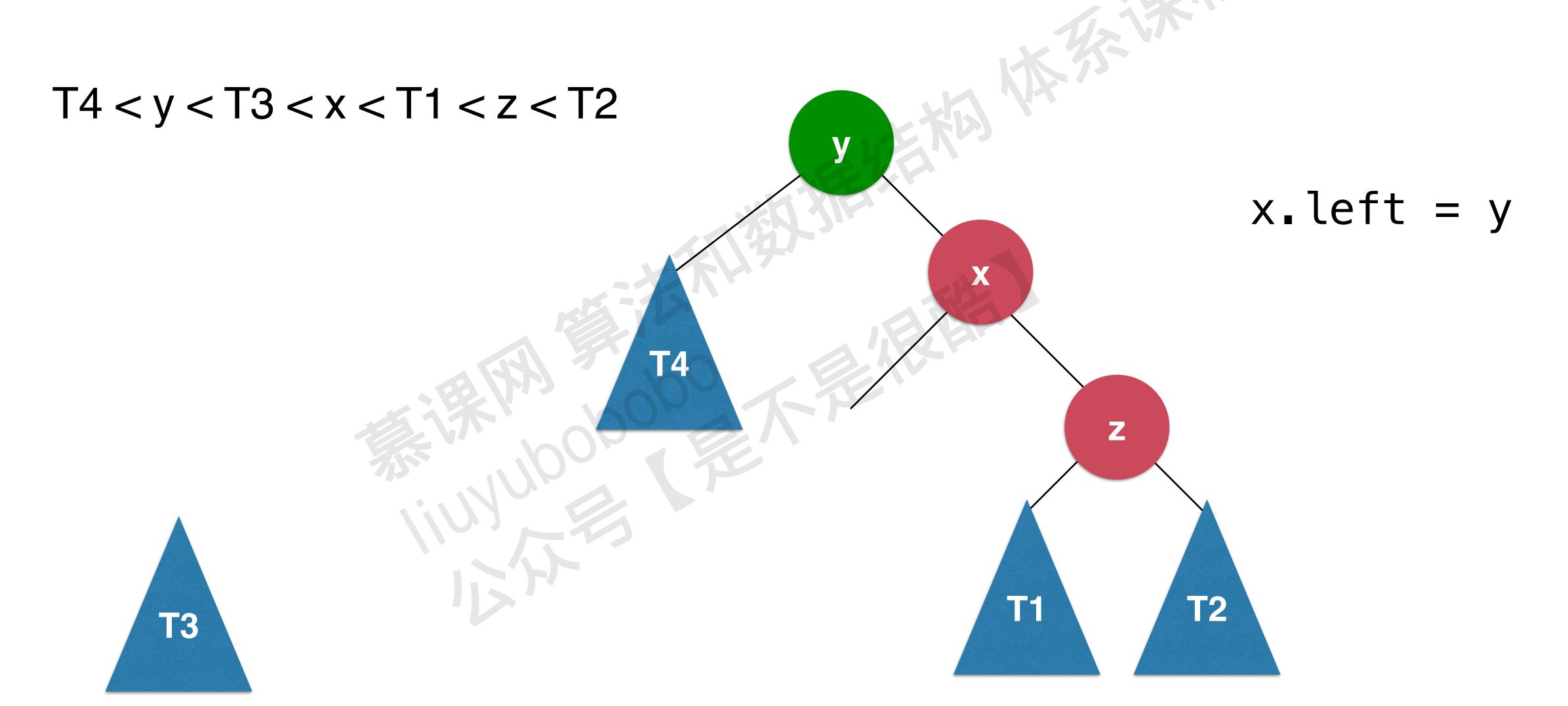


实践:右旋转

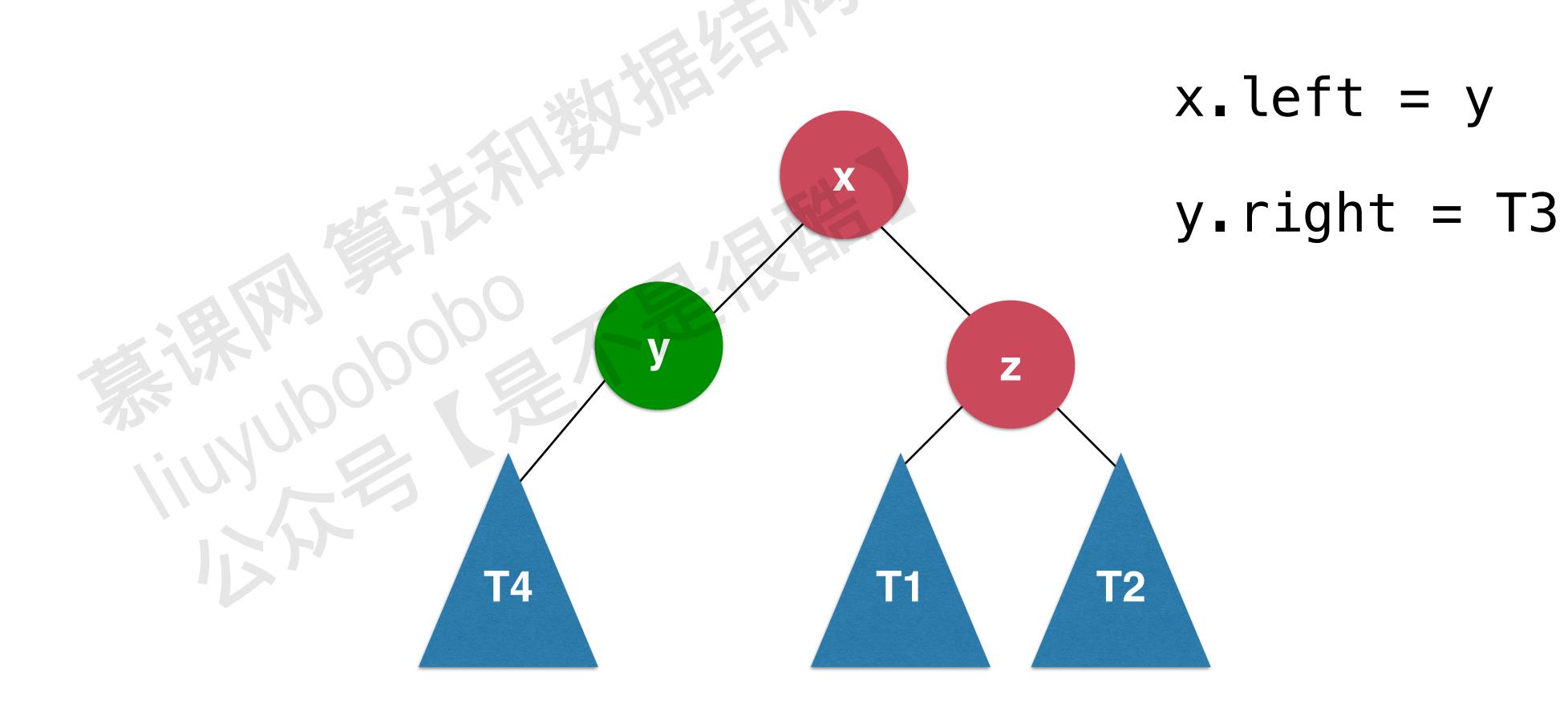
插入的元素在不平衡的节点的 右侧的右侧 **T4 T3**



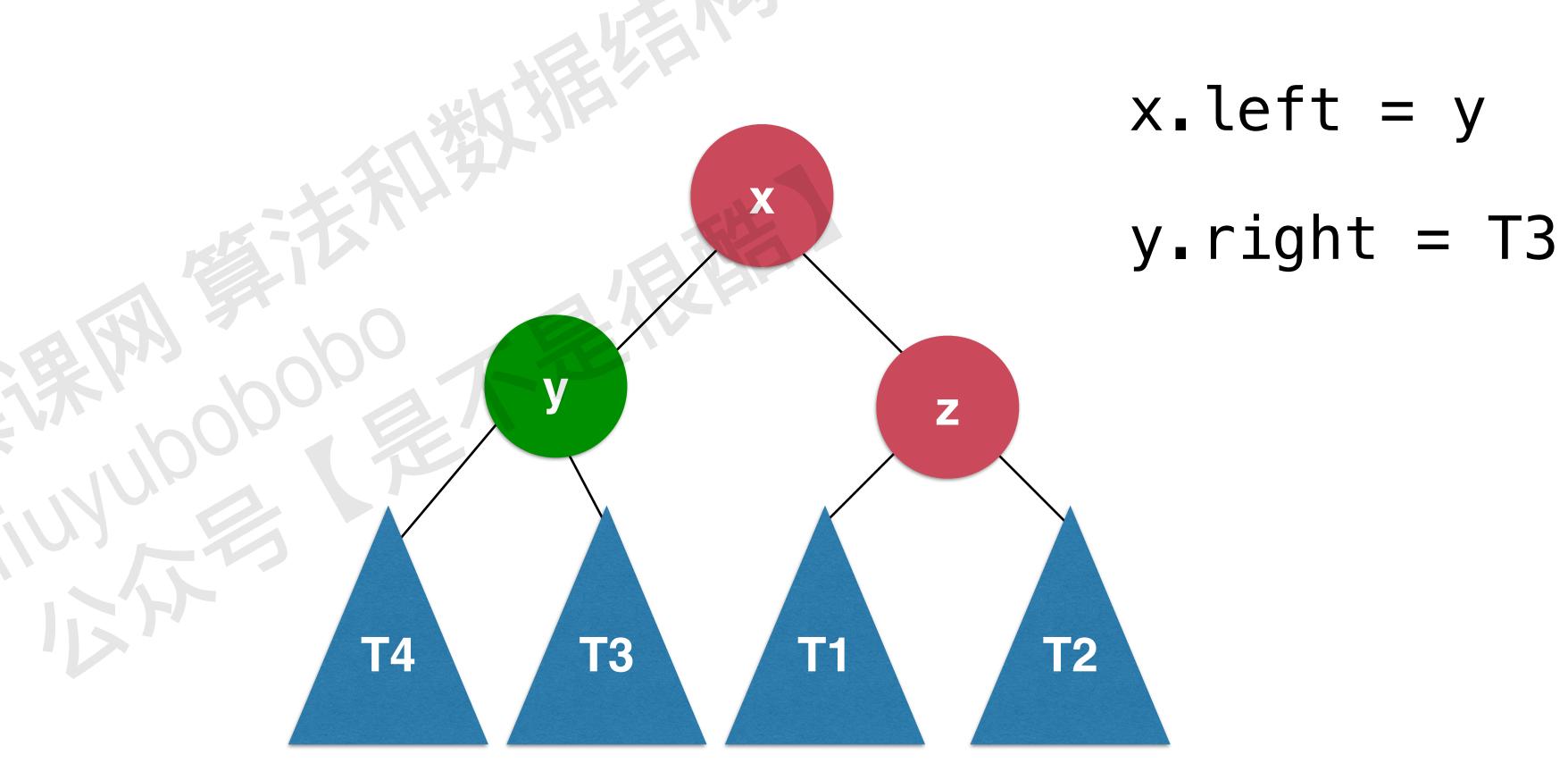




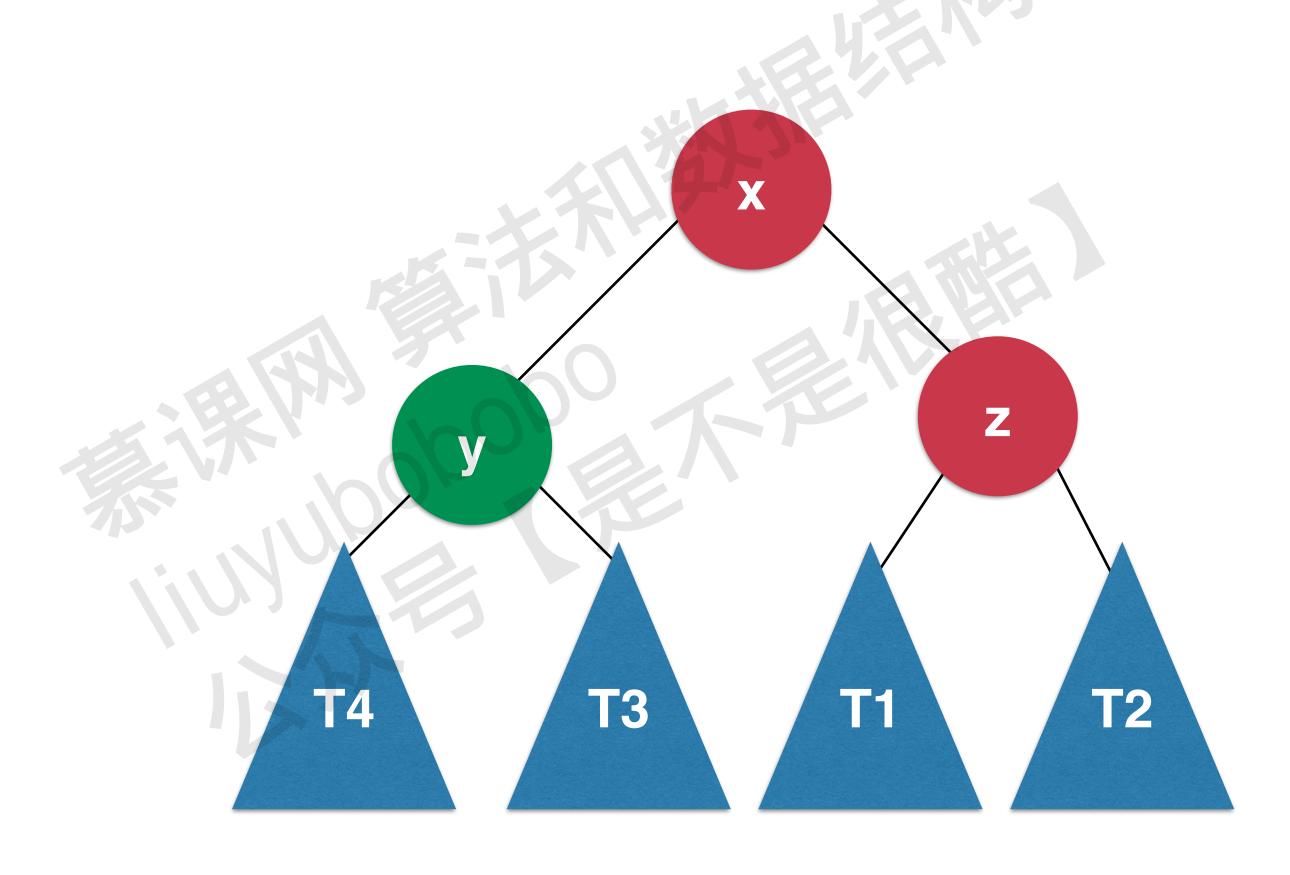
T4 < y < T3 < x < T1 < z < T2



T4 < y < T3 < x < T1 < z < T2



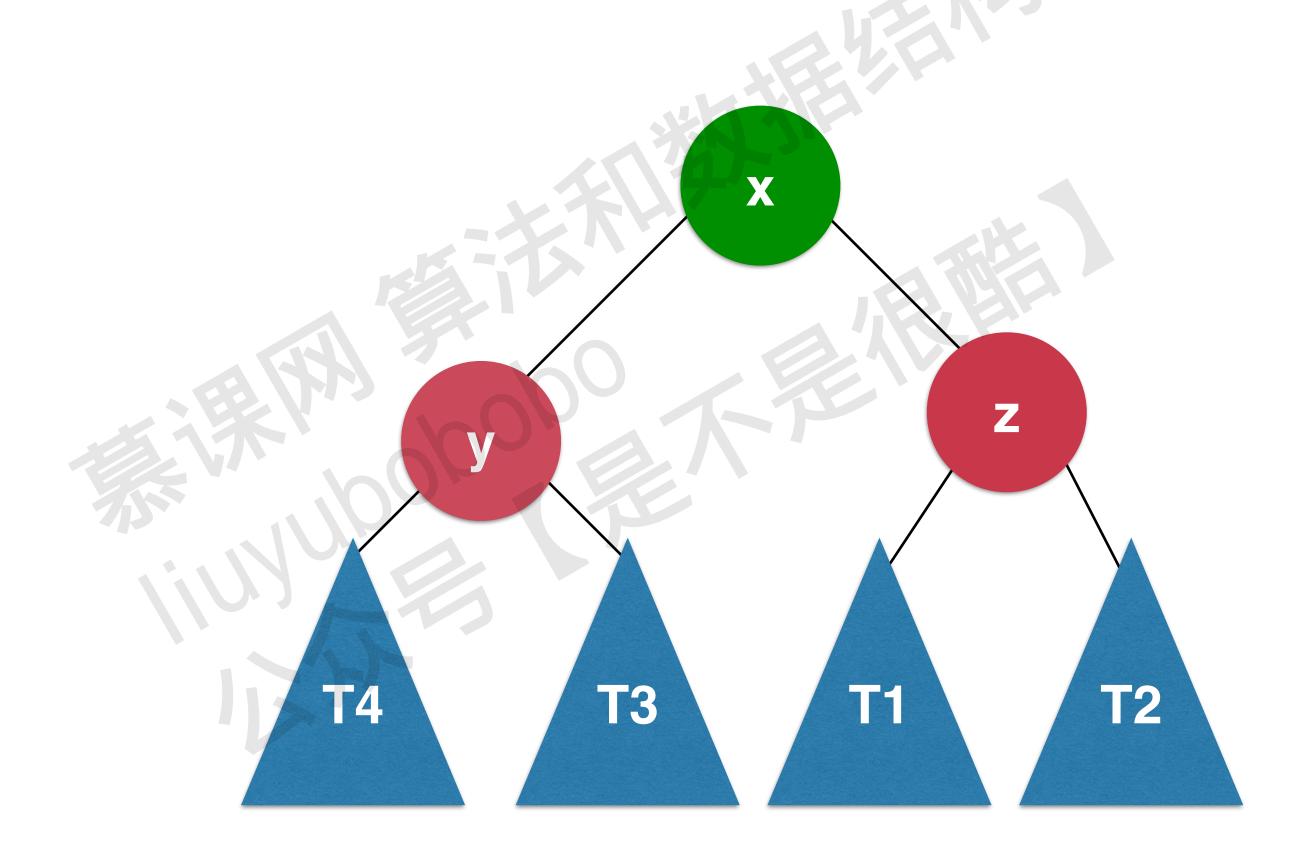
T4 < y < T3 < x < T1 < z < T2



x.left = y

y.right = T3

T4 < y < T3 < x < T1 < z < T2

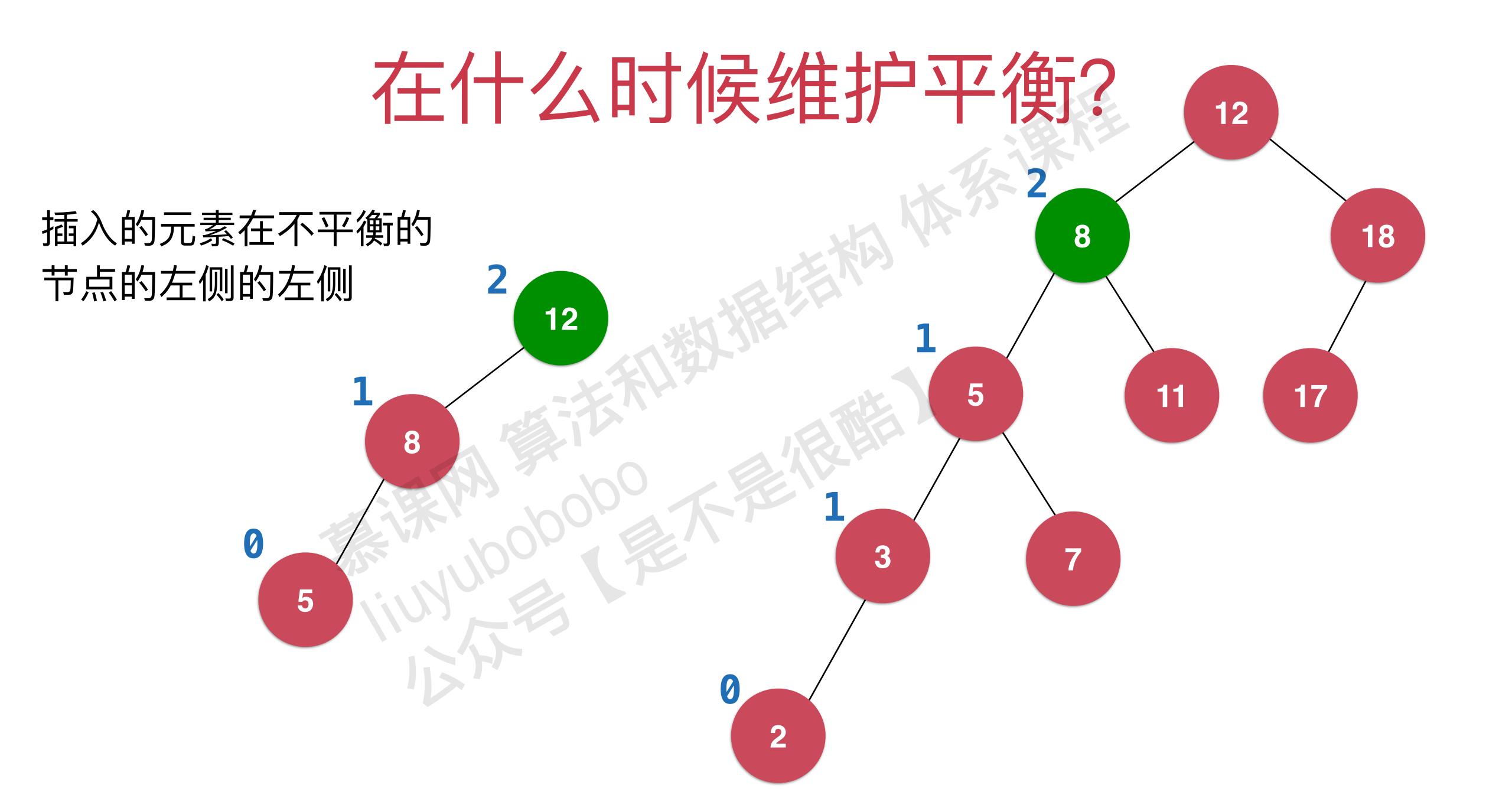


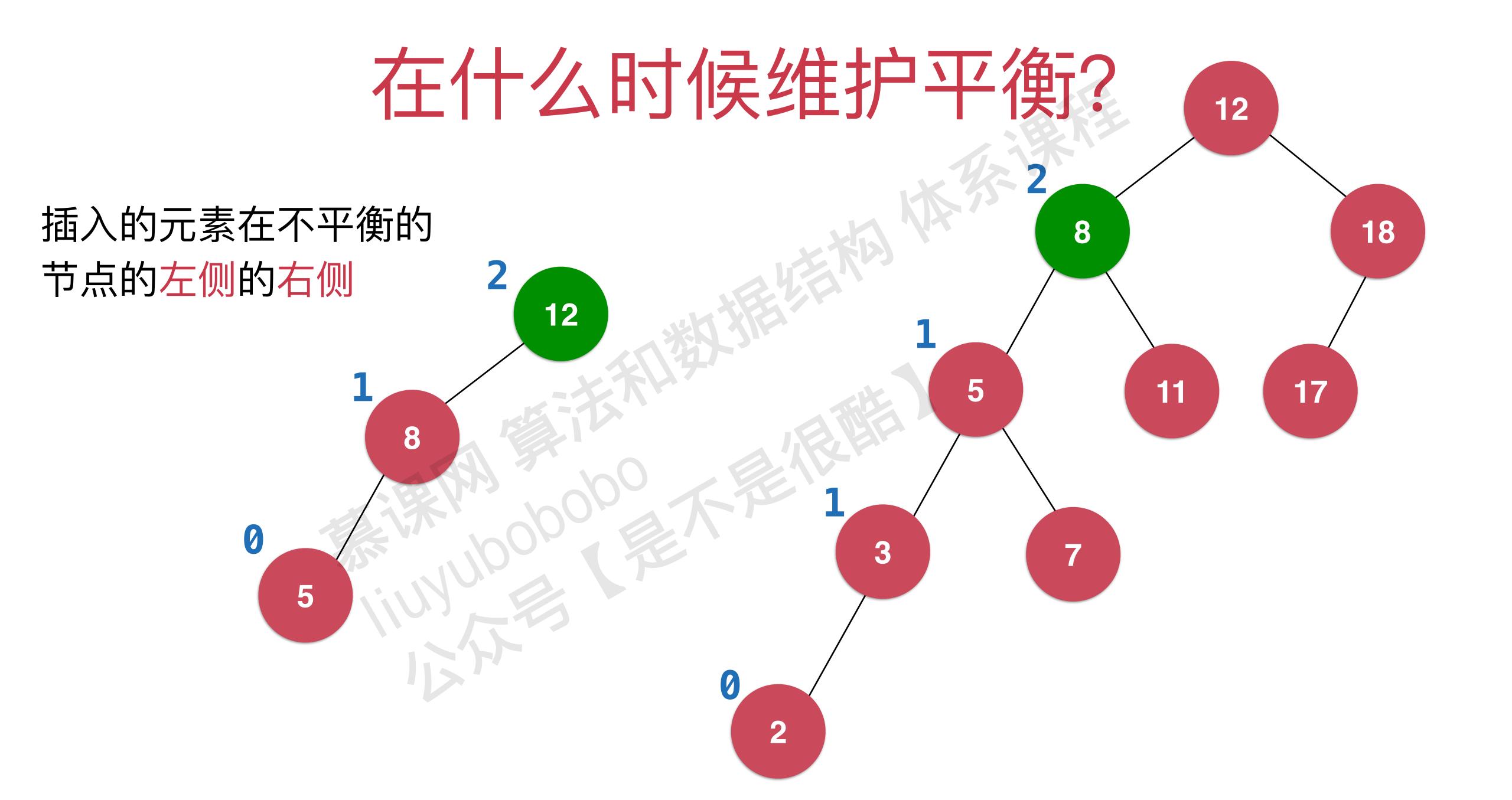
x.left = y

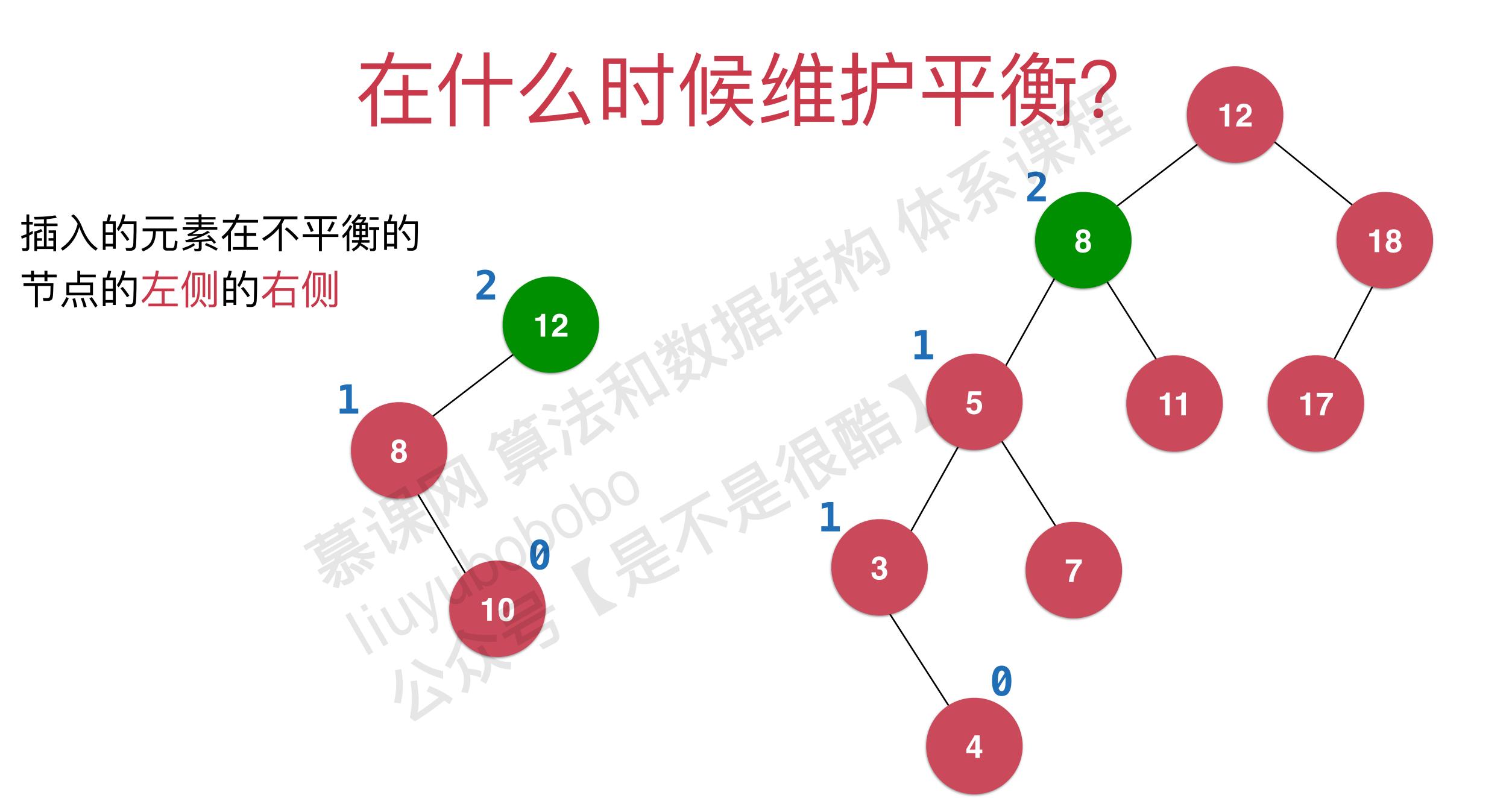
y.right = T3

实践:左旋转

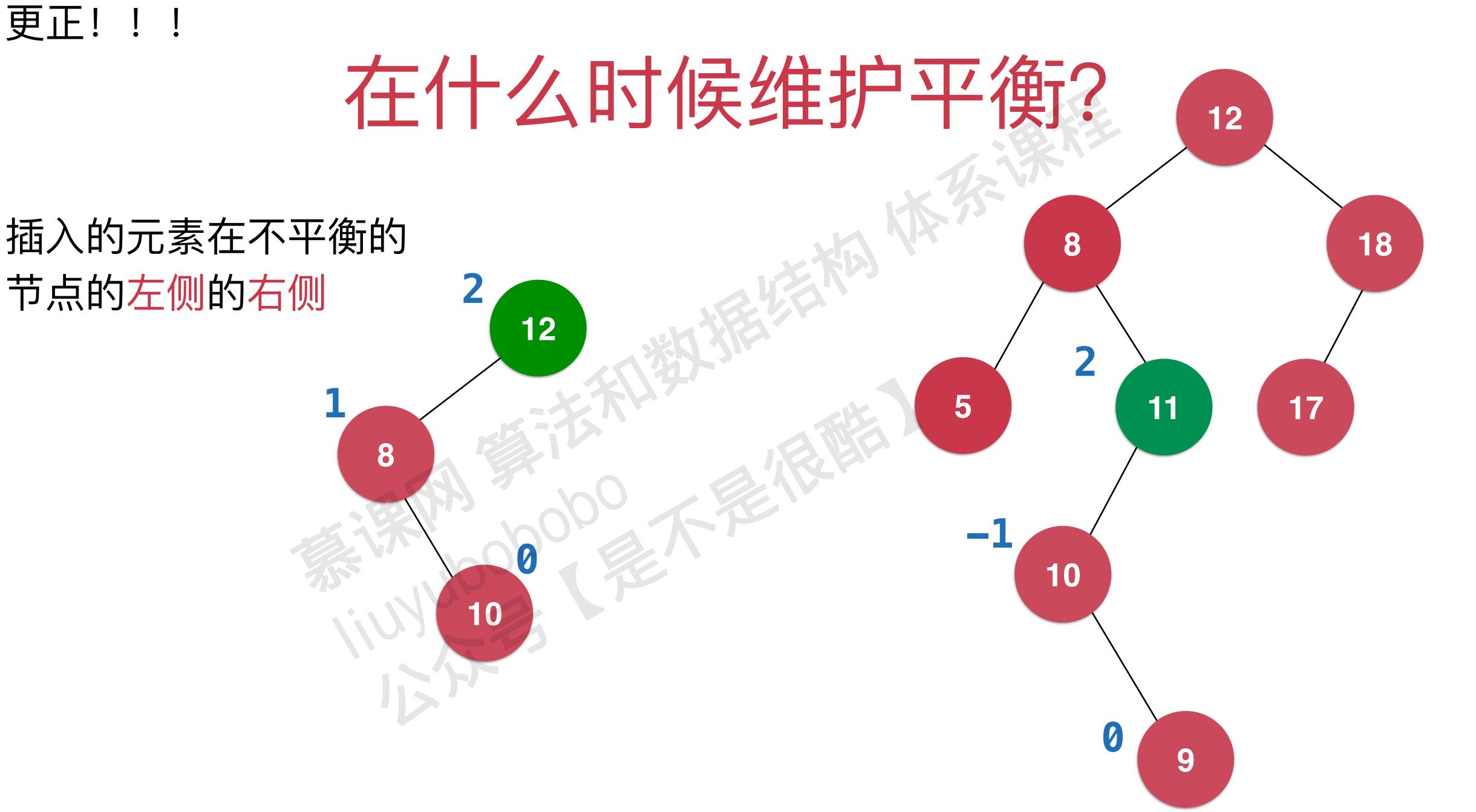
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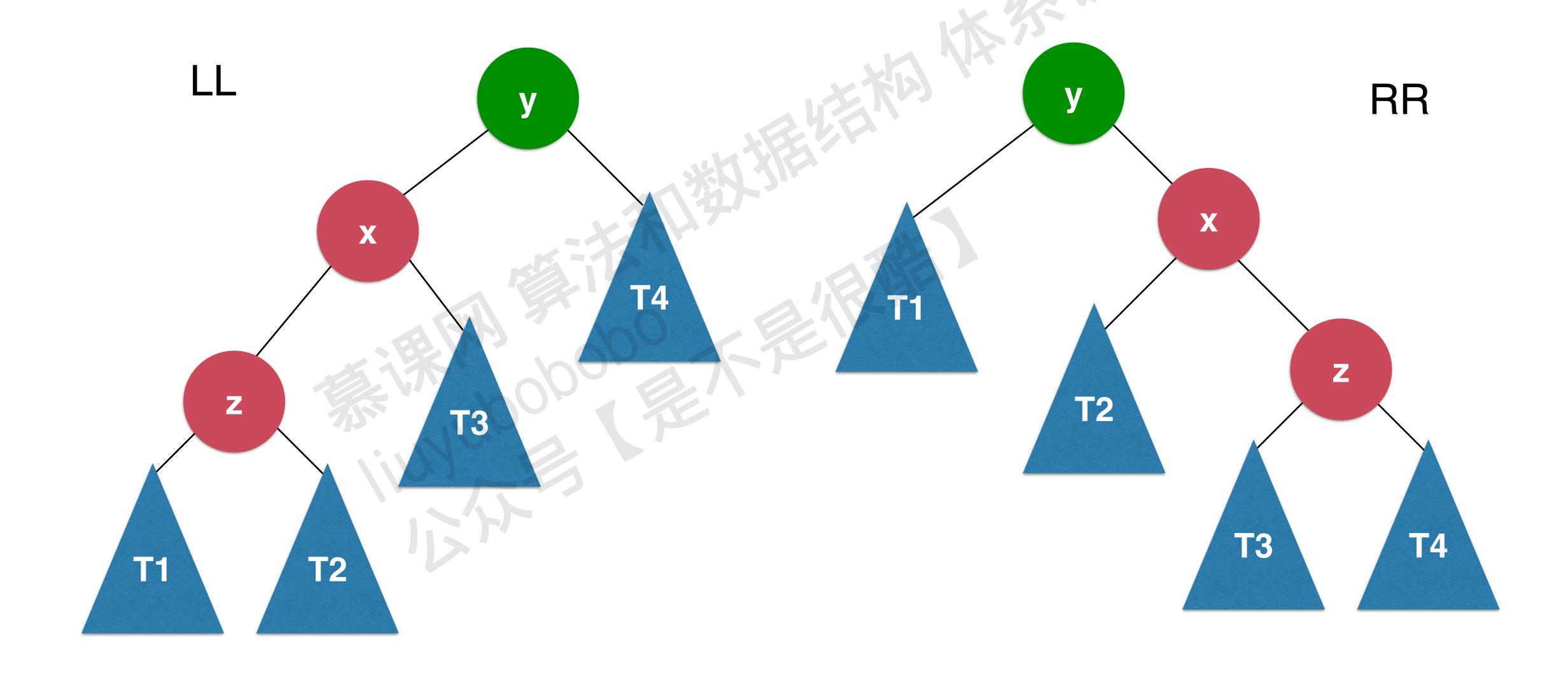




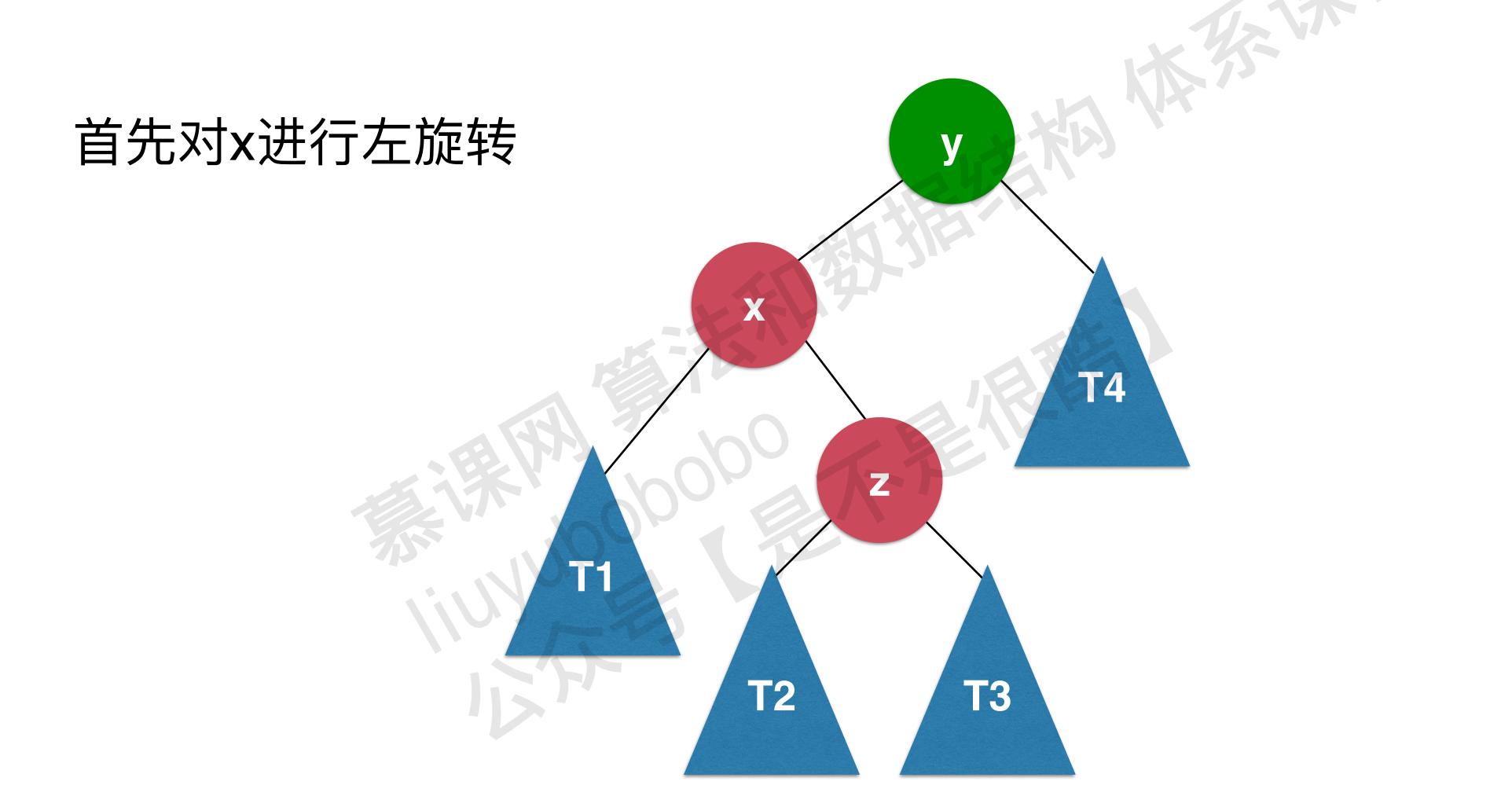
更正!!



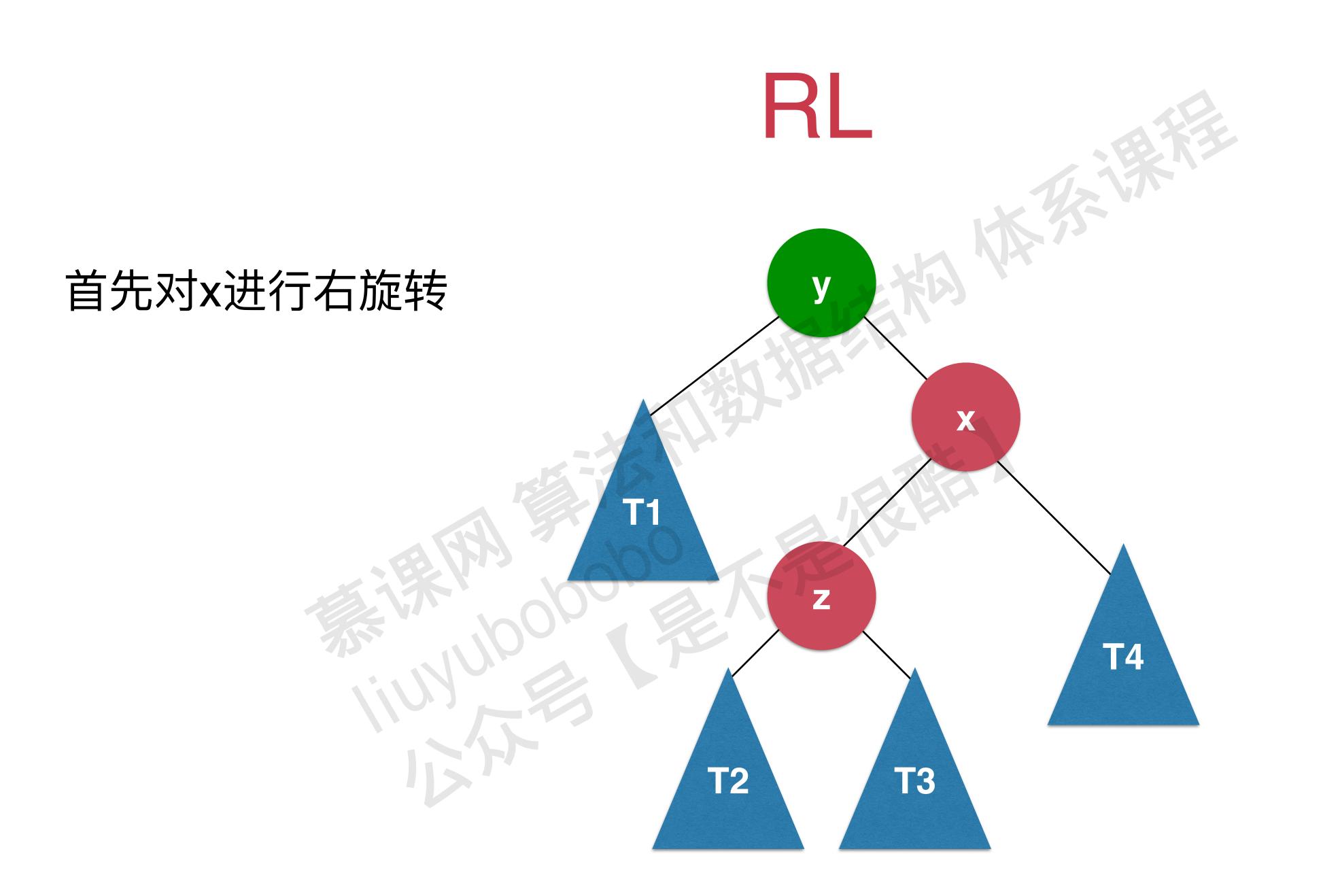
LL和RR

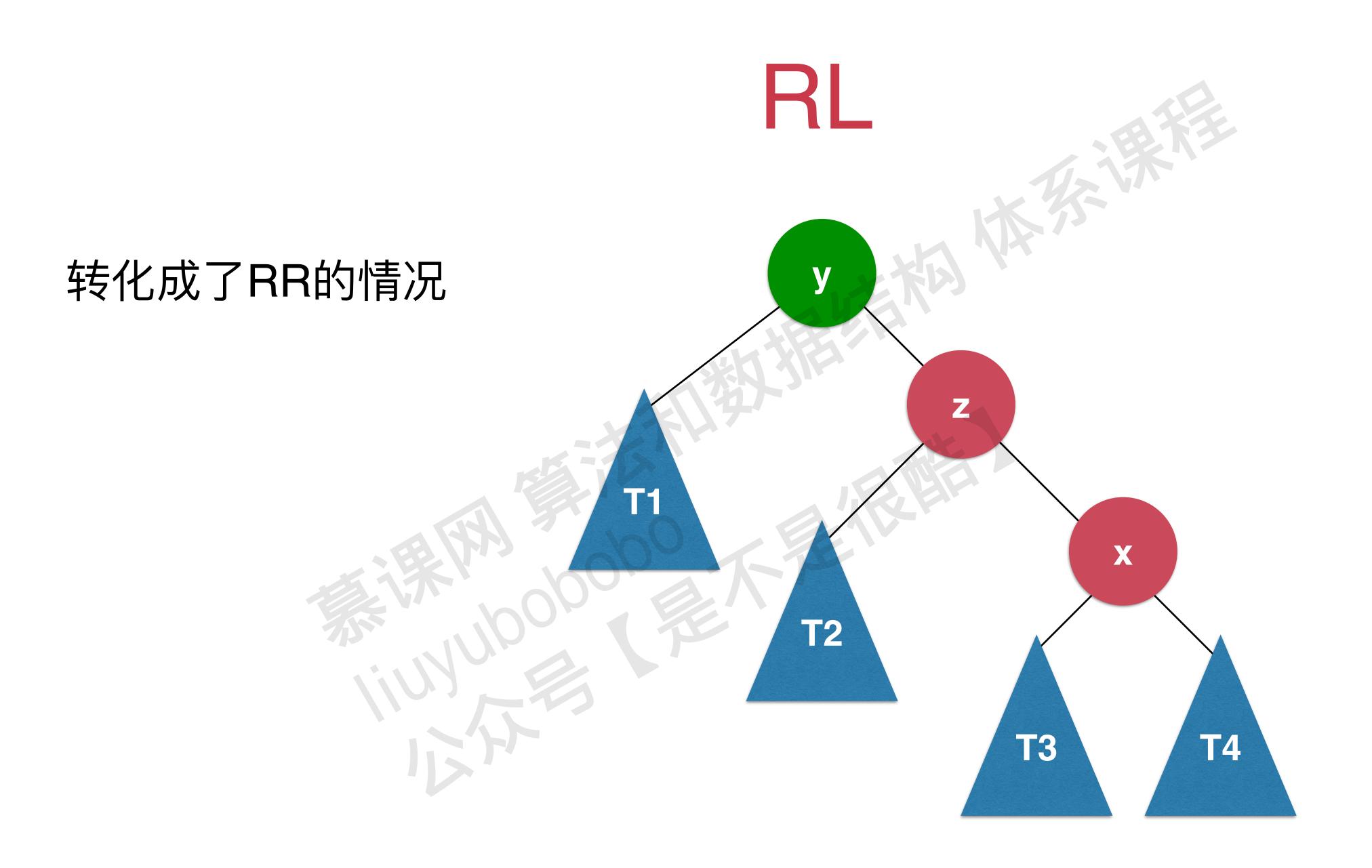






转化为了LL的情况 **T4 T3**

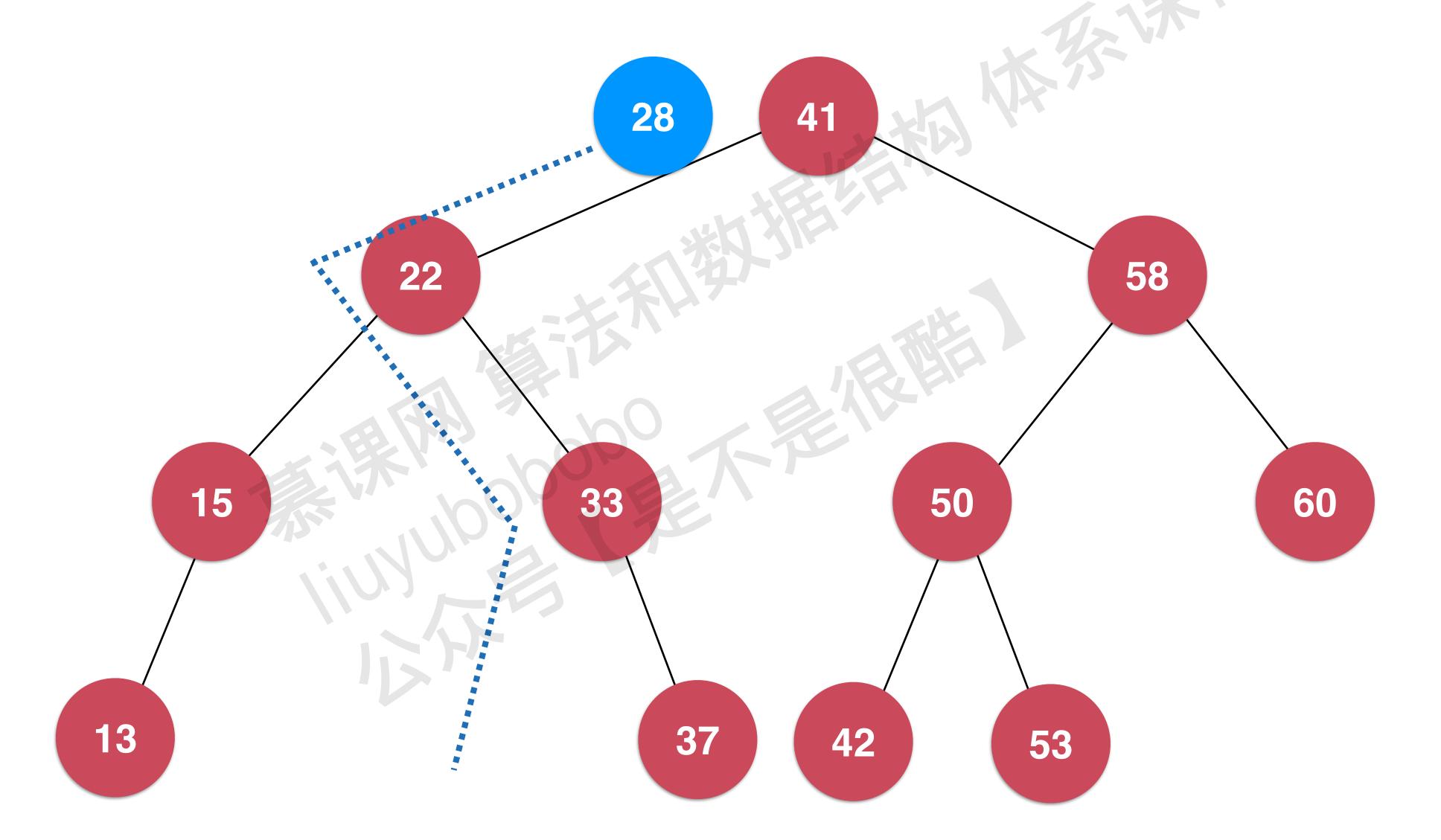




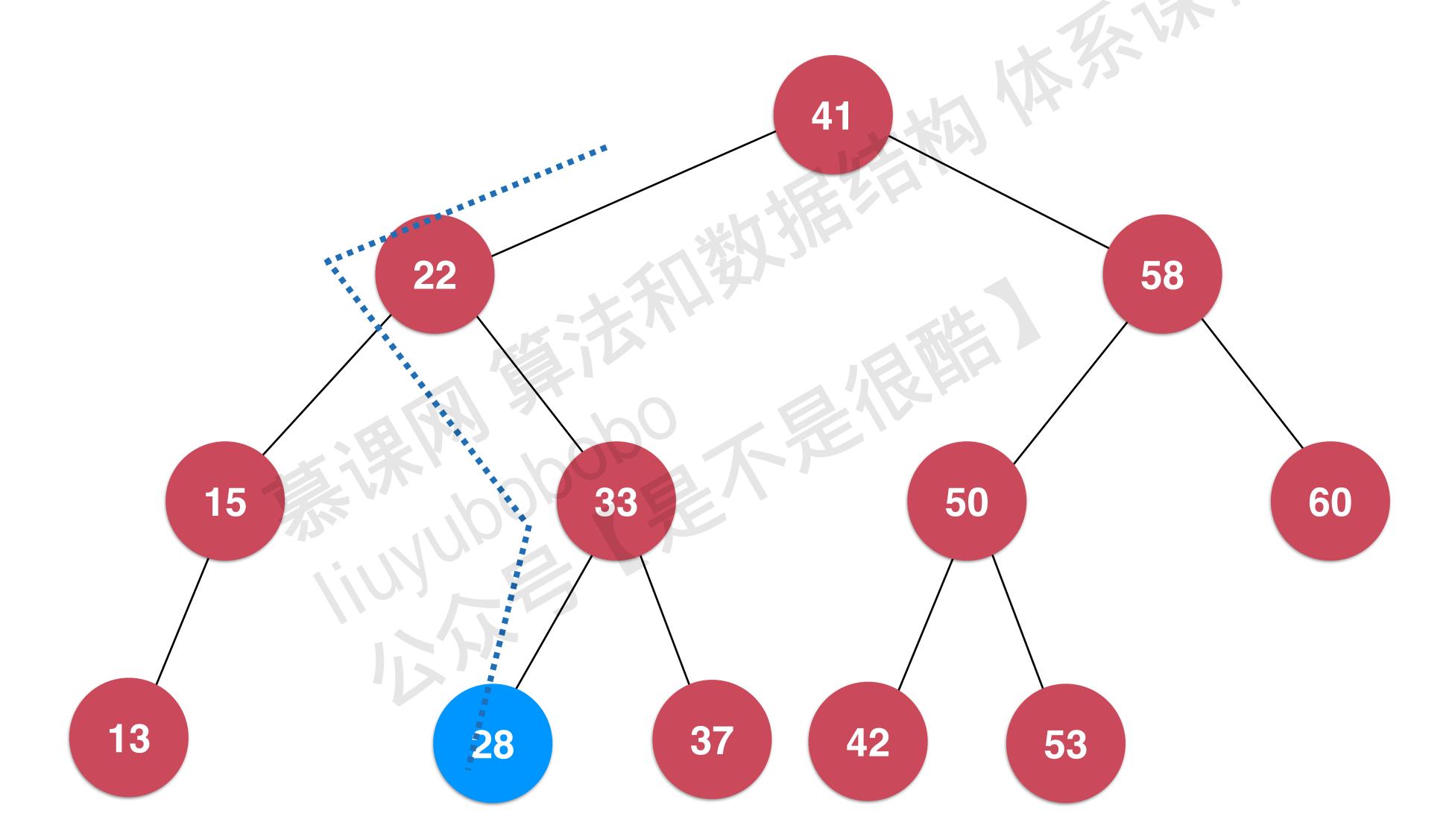




在什么时候维护平衡



在什么时候维护平衡



实践: AVL 树的删除

更多AVL树的相关问题

基于AVL树的set和map





AVL树的局限性

AVL 权 invuboloop

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