Linux cheatsheet

uname who whois pwd date cal Is -d /usr/??? [gC]* {1..10} alias lh="ls -lh" man info Is / Is -la / Is -IR / Is -ld In / In -s du –h head / head -n-1 / head -n5 tail cat less wc -l nl cut -d: -f2 sort unig touch

grep / grep -vE '^ii.*' / grep -i grep -E "1[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{3}" file | cut -d : -f 2 free ps -aux ps -fax pstree top uptime jobs apt-get update / apt-get upgrade apt-get install appname dpkg -I / dpkg -search / dpkg -s ip addr show env / printenv chown chmod / chmod u=rwx,g=rx,o= /home/user / chmod 750 /home/user > file.txt >> file.txt Is -la /usr/bin &> file.txt Is -la /usr/bin 2> file.txt Is -la /usr/bin > file.txt 2>&1 dd if=/dev/zero of=/home/user/f4 4 bs=1024 count=2000 kill -SIGTERM 10492 kill -SIGKILL 10492 killall -SIGKILL processname

Isblk fdisk -I mkfs / mkfs.ext4 / mkfs.ntfs mount umount Isof cat /proc/partitions df –h mkswap swapon swapoff cat /proc/swaps /etc/fstab dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sdb1 bs=1024 count=10 fsck /dev/zero /dev/random /dev/null find . -type d - name "example" find . -type f -iname "example.*" find . -not -type f -iname "example.*" find . -name "abc*"! -name "*.php" find . -name "*.php" -o -name "*.txt" find . -type f -mmin +1 -mmin -5 find . -size +5M find . -empty find . -perm 777

find example/ -type d -exec chmod 775 {} +

```
find . -maxdepth 1 -type f -name "*.jpg" -exec rm {} + wheris bzip2 which bzip2 type echo / type Is
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tar -cvf example.tar directory/
tar -tf example.tar
tar -xvf example.tar
gzip example.tar
gunzip example.tar
bzip2 example.tar
bunzip2 example.tar
bunzip2 example.tar
tar -cvzf example.tar.gz directory/
tar -xvzf example.tar.gz
tar -cvjf example.tar.bz2 directory/
tar -xvjf example.tar.bz2
gzip < /directory/example > example.gz
bzip2 < /directory/example > example.bz2

Regular expressions

Format

^ en \$	Begin / einde van een lijn
	Eender welk karakter
[] en [^]	Eender welk karakter (niet) tussen de haakjes
?	Nul of één maal het voorgaande
* en +	Nul of meer / één of meer maal het voorgaande
{x,y}	Minstens x en hoogstens y maal het voorgaande
()	Groep

Character classes

\w en \W	"word character" (a-zA-Z_) en het inverse
\b en \B	"word boundary" (grens v. woord) en het inverse
\s en \S	Whitespace en het inverse
[[:alpha:]]	a-zA-Z
[[:digit:]]	0-9
[[:alnum:]]	a-zA-Z0-9
\d en	Niet in grep: korte notatie voor [[:digit:]]