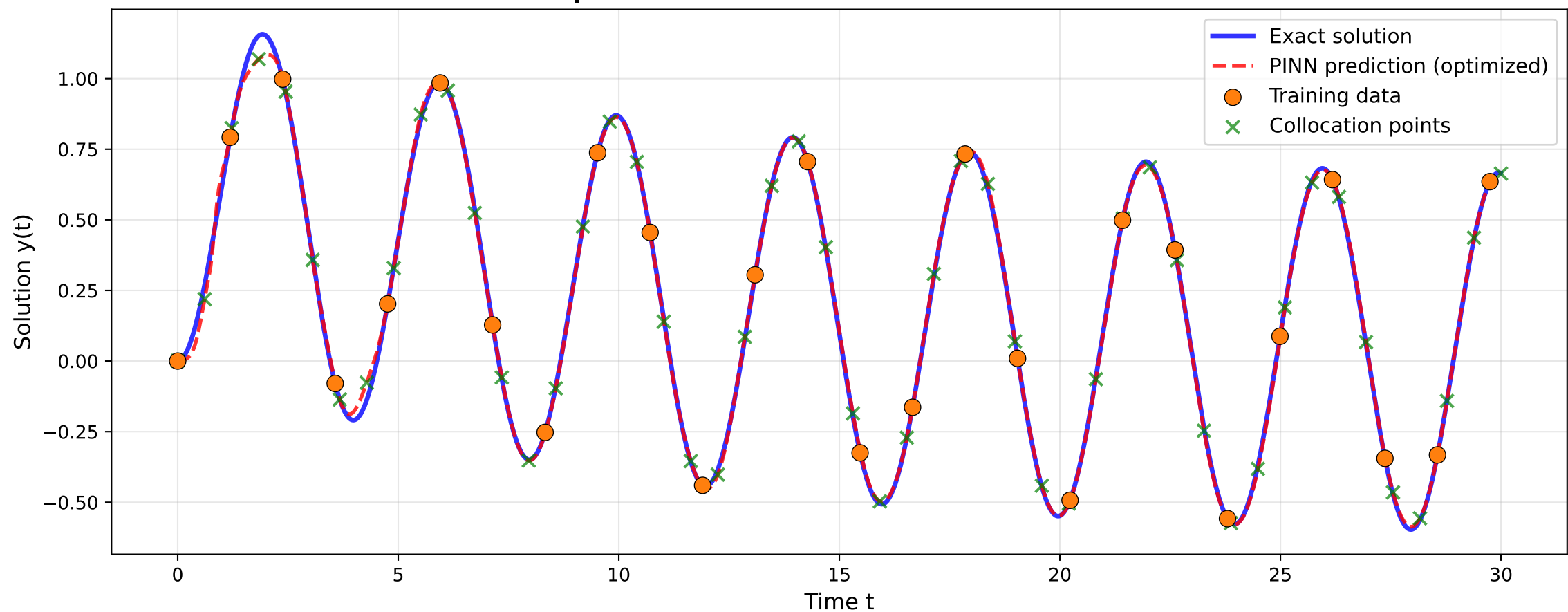


Optimized PINN Solution vs Exact Solution



Approximation Error (Optimized Model)

