# Installation k3s ec2 ubuntu.20.04

Tuesday, November 29, 2022 12:02 AM

Launch 2 instances with Amazon Ubuntu 20.04 image, t3.medium (2CPU and 4GI) one will be master, one will be the worker Open port TCP 6443 to anywhere and port TCP TCP 22 to MyIP in the security group
Update both the instances with "sudo apt update -y" and "sudo apt upgrade -y" commands
Reboot the instances with "sudo systemctl reboot" Change the master node's hostname with "sudo hostname master&&bash" Change the worker node's hostname with "sudo hostname worker&&bash" Only after performing the steps mentioned above proceed with the following:

#### MASTER NODE K3S SERVER INSTALLATION

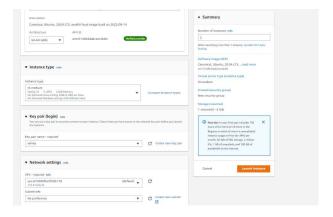
Connect via ssh to the master node with "ssh -i <pem-key> ubuntu@master-ip Establish in which mode to write k3s configuration when not running as root with; export K3S\_KUBECONFIG\_MODE="644"
Run installer with " curl -sfL https://get.k3s.io | sh Verify the status; sudo systemctl status k3s
Get details on the " nodes with kubectl get nodes -o wide "
Save access token (we need it in the nex steps when setting worker node) with: sudo cat /var/lib/rancher/k3s/server/node-token Worker NODE k3s INSTALLATION Connect via ssh to the worker node with "ssh -i <pem-key> ubuntu@worker-ip Configure environment variables with: export K3S\_KUBECONFIG\_MODE="644"; export K3S\_URL="https://smaster\_private\_ip:6443", export K3S\_TOKEN="....."

Or You can use this command only; run the installer with "curl -sfL https://get.k3s.io | K3S\_URL=https://<master\_private\_ip>:6443 K3s\_TOKEN="...." sh -

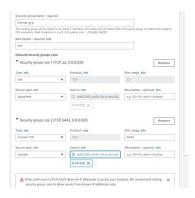
Verify the status with sudo systemctl status k3s-agent Go to master node and make sure the node has been added : kubectl get nodes -o wide

### Lets GO

Launch 2 instances with Amazon Ubuntu 20.04 image, t3.medium (2CPU and 4GI) one will be master, one will be the worker



Open port TCP 6443 to anywhere and port TCP TCP 22 to MyIP in the security group



Update both the instances with "sudo apt update  $\mbox{-}\mbox{y"}$  and "sudo apt upgrade  $\mbox{-}\mbox{y}$  " commands

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-108:-$ sudo apt update -y | sudo apt upgrade -y

WMMING: apt does not have a stable CLI interface. Use with caution in scripts.

Booking package litsts... Done

Booking state information... Done

Calculating upgrade... Done

Galling the graded. Done

Booking state information... Done

Calculating upgrade... Done

Done of the suppraided, 0 enably installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Pramer O @ 0 A 28 MMS
```

Reboot the instances with "sudo systemctl reboot"

Change the master node's hostname with "sudo hostname master&&bash"

Establish in which mode to write k3s configuration when not running as root with ; export K3S\_KUBECONFIG\_MODE="644"

Run installer with " curl -sfL  $\frac{https://get.k3s.io}{}$  | sh -

Verify the status ; sudo systemctl status k3s

```
ubunted[p:172-31-32-168:-$ sudo hostname master
inherite[p:172-31-32-168:-$ sudo hostname master
inherite[p:172-31-32-168:-]
inherite[p:172-31
```

Get details on the " nodes with kubectl get nodes -o wide "

```
The second subject of the second seco
```

Save access token (we need it in the nex steps when setting worker node) with: sudo cat /var/lib/rancher/k3s/server/node-token

#### Worker

Connect via ssh to the worker node with "ssh -i <pem-key> ubuntu@worker-ip

```
$ whi all Serkey, when internifying $6.90 is 30.200 compute 1.manones, com
the mathematics of four "ca.6 4.00 is 32.500 compute 1.manones, com (64.01.30.250)" can't be established.
1025500 key fingervint is $402561.56mb/glostroHenos2bryGil7UkgaNg/RiagMognilaghtQifv4.
Nils key is not Koman by any other amos
Are you sure you sunt to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint]) yes
imensing: Premanently added "ca.2 40-30-30.200 compute-1.manones.com (8025510) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.5 115 (08/n/lnns 51.0-180-3es x80_64)

*Documentation: https://blu junutu.com
* Monagement: https://blu junutu.com
* Monagement: https://blu junutu.com
* thtps://doubruc.com/abvnrage

System lond: 0.0

*Processes: 181

*Memory usage: 55

*Envi address for ens5: 172.31.1.170

*Beang of ; 19.06 of 7.7368

*Envi address for ens5: 172.31.1.170

*Engine can be applied immediately.
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-170:-$ sudo hostname worker
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-170:-$ bash
ubuntu@worker:-$
```

run the installer with "curl -sfL <a href="https://cmaster\_private\_ip>:6443">https://cmaster\_private\_ip>:6443</a> K3s\_TOKEN="...." sh -

Verify the status with sudo systemctl status k3s-agent

```
down devices - F. col. - of http://gst.3s.io | XS_URL.https://172.31.12.105/04/3 KS_TOURN-YGD99FfdoSabfoBedee109ec7a4285bc1F5c063491f2::server:if8cd029412284457h7Ff6sffb2e87* sh - INFOP | Intellige classes of colors are colored to the color of the colo
```

Go to master node and make sure the node has been added : kubectl get nodes -o wide

# Master node: TOP command

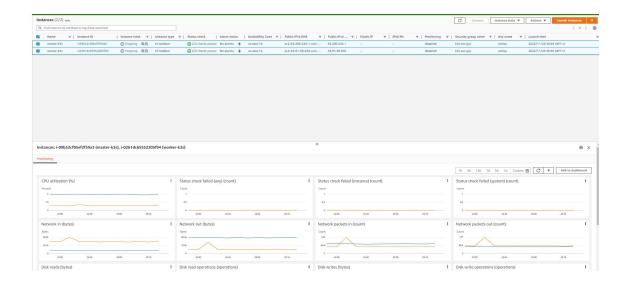
```
        top. 18 80:48 up 10 mln, 1 user, load average: 0.02, 0.11, 0.14

        tacks: 122 total, 1 unuing, 212 tselenge, 0 total
        1.0 zept, 0.0 tselenge, 0 total

        Xpu(s): 15 up, 0.6 ye, 0.0 nl, 95-3 d, 0.2 w, 0.0 mls, 0.0 mls, 1.17 ts

        Xpu(s): 15 tse, 0.6 ye, 0.0 nl, 95-3 d, 0.2 w, 0.0 mls, 0.0
```

EC2- monitor



#### Deploy Addons to K3s

- K3s is a lightweight kubernetes tool that doesn't come packaged with all the tools but you can install them separately.
- # Install Helm Commandline tool on k3s
- Download the latest version of Helm commandline tool from this page.
- Extract the tar file using tar -xvcf <downloaded-file>
- Move the binary file to /usr/local/bin/helm
- sudo mv linux-amd64/helm /usr/local/bin/helm
- # Check version

helm version

- Add the helm chart repository to allow installation of applications using helm:

helm repo add stable <a href="https://charts.helm.sh/stable">https://charts.helm.sh/stable</a>

helm repo update

### Demo Application Deploy

## # Deploy Nginx Web-proxy on K3s

- Nginx can be used as a web proxy to expose ingress web traffic routes in and out of the cluster.

- We can install nginx web-proxy using Helm: helm install nginx-ingress stable/nginx-ingress --namespace kube-system \

-set defaultBackend.enabled=false

We can test if the application has been installed by:

kubectl get pods -n kube-system -l app=nginx-ingress -o wide

# ### Step 9: Removing k3s

- After all the steps if you completed your task, you can remove k3s on the worker nodes

sudo /usr/local/bin/k3s-agent-uninstall.sh

sudo rm -rf /var/lib/rancher

and master node: sudo /usr/local/bin/k3s-uninstall.sh

sudo rm -rf /var/lib/rancher

# Adding addon

# Helm installation to the k3s master

# Deploy Addons to K3s

- K3s is a lightweight kubernetes tool that doesn't come packaged with all the tools but you can install them separately.
- # Install Helm Commandline tool on k3s
- Download the latest version of Helm commandline tool from this page.
- Extract the tar file using tar -xvcf <downloaded-file> - Move the binary file to /usr/local/bin/helm
- sudo mv linux-amd64/helm /usr/local/bin/helm
- # Check version

helm version

- Add the helm chart repository to allow installation of applications using helm:

helm repo add stable <a href="https://charts.helm.sh/stable">https://charts.helm.sh/stable</a>

helm repo update

```
t from your chart repositories
the "stable" chart repository
```

```
master:~$ helm version
WARNING: Kubernetes configuration file is group-readable. This is insecure. Location: /etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml
WARNING: Kubernetes configuration file is world-readable. This is insecure. Location: /etc/rancher/k3s/k3s.yaml
version.BuildInfo{Version:"v3.10.2", GitCommit:"50f003e5ee8704ec937a756c646870227d7c8b58", GitTreeState:"clean", GoVersion:"go1.18.8"}
```

# Install nginx with helm

```
ubuntupluster:-5 hels install nginx-ingress stable/gginx-ingress -mamespace kube-system \
y --set defaultbackend emabled-false
WRRITICS his cent is deprecated
WRRITICS his cent is deprecated
WRRITICS his cent is deprecated
when talgester:-6 hels repo add stable https://backs.holm.sh/stable --force-update
*stable* has been added to your repositories
when talgester:-6 hels repo add stable https://backs.holm.sh/stable --force-update
*stable* has been added to your repositories
when talgester:-6 seport NRRICOMETO-/rich/reshche/NSS/SS, your
destroyment of the seport of the s
```

The nginx-ingress controller has been installed.

It may take a few minutes for the LoadBalancer IP to be available.

You can watch the status by running 'kubectl --namespace kube-system get services -o wide -w nginx-ingress-controller'

An example Ingress that makes use of the controller:

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
 annotations:
 kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
 name: example
 namespace: foo
spec:
 rules:
  - host: <u>www.example.com</u>
   http:
    paths:
     - backend:
       serviceName: exampleService
       servicePort: 80
 # This section is only required if TLS is to be enabled for the Ingress
 tls:
   - hosts:
     - www.example.com
    secretName: example-tls
```

If TLS is enabled for the Ingress, a Secret containing the certificate and key must also be provided:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
name: example-tls
namespace: foo
data:
tls.crt: <base64 encoded cert>
tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
```

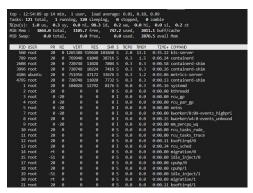
```
ubuntu@master:-$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system -l app-inglinc-ingress -o wide

NAME READY STATUS RESTRITS AGE IP MODE NOMEWHED NODE READILESS GATES

quinc-ingress-controller-6578687746-brz9p 0/1 Running 1 (41s age) 95s 10.42.2.5 ip-172-31-12-168 cnoneo cnoneo

shantu@master:-$ |
```

After installing nginx check the CPU



PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	SHEM	TIME+ COMMAND
				1265772		101840			13.0	0:35.65 k3s-server
	root			164628	12800	8176				0:05.18 systemd
	message+			7700	4752	3880				0:00.61 dbus-daenon
	root			769940	61848	38716				0:06.29 containerd
2668	root			720748	11292	7884				0:00.60 containerd-shim
	ubuntu			19172	9768	8164				0:00.26 systemd
4795	root			720748	10912					0:00.15 containerd-shim
4106	ubuntu			751956		33676				0:03.12 metrics-server
5322	ubuntu	20	8	11264	3988	3344	R	0.3	0.1	0:00.03 top
	root							0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kthreadd
	root		-28					0.0	6.6	0:00.00 rcu_gp
	root		-28					8.8	6.6	0:00.00 rcu_par_gp
	root							8.8	6.6	0:00.00 netns
								8.8	6.6	0:00.00 kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
	root	28	8	9	0	0		0.0	0.0	0:00.15 kworker/u4:0-events unbounc



# If you want you could install the prometheus with helm to the node install Prometheus-operator $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$

add repos

helm repo add prometheus-community <a href="https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-chartshelm">helm repo add prometheus-community.github.io/helm-chartshelm</a>

repo add stable <a href="https://kubernetes-charts.storage.googleapis.com/helm">https://kubernetes-charts.storage.googleapis.com/helm</a> repo update

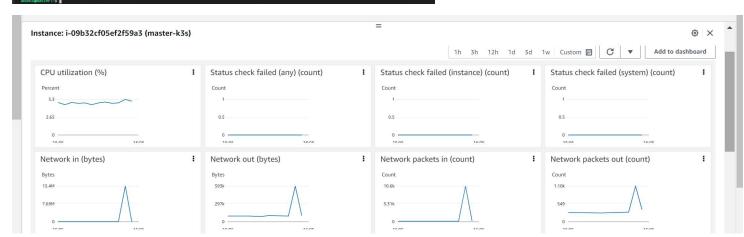
install chart

 $helm\ in stall\ prometheus\ prometheus\ -community/kube\ -prometheus\ -stack$ 

install chart with fixed version

helm install prometheus prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --version "9.4.1"

```
| STRUCT deployed | STRUCT dep
```



```
top - 16:08:36 up 3:29, 1 user, load average: 0.36, 0.17, 0.12
Tasks: 133 total, 1 running, 132 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 5.9 us, 1.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 92.9 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.2 st
MiB Mem: 3864.0 total, 105.1 free, 1619.8 used, 2139.1 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 1968.1 avail Mem
                      PR NI VIRT
                                                      SHR S %CPU %MEM
  PID USER
                                           RES
                                                                                   TIME+ COMMAND
                             0 1748388 688436
                                                                                8:28.08 k3s-serve
     560 root
                       20
                                                    96096 S
                                                                7.3
                                                                       17.4
    7319 ubuntu
                       20
                             0 1429400 560452
                                                   65976 S
                                                                               2:46.29 prometheus
                                                                 4.3
                                                                       14.2
    6499 nobody
                       20
                             0 717892 19284
                                                    11564 S
                                                                        0.5
                                                                               0:11.36 node exporter
                                                                1.3
    6323 root
                       20
                             0 720748 11476
                                                     8116 S
                                                                               0:22.66 containerd-shim
                                                                1.0
                                                                        0.3
                                771848 66984
    789 root
                       20
                                                    39728 S
                                                                0.3
                                                                                1:04.91 containerd
                                                                        1.7
    2608 root
                                720748 11524
                                                     7872 S
                                                                        0.3
                                                                                0:16.51 containerd-shim
                                                                0.3
    3982 root
                       20
                                 721004
                                          11496
                                                      7916 S
                                                                 0.3
                                                                         0.3
                                                                                0:08.50 containerd-shim
    4104 root
                       20
                                 733460
                                           26004
                                                    20060 S
                                                                                0:02.70 local-path-prov
                                 720748
                                           10772
                                                     7364 S
                                                                                 0:15.71 containerd-shim
    6811 root
                                                                         0.3
                                                                0.0
                                                                                0:07.45 systemd
                                 104028
                                           12808
                                                                         0.3
                       20
                                                         0 S
                                                                 0.0
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                0:00.00 kthreadd
                       0
                                                                0.0
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                0:00.00 rcu_gp
```

## Worker node

