

New VM: controller

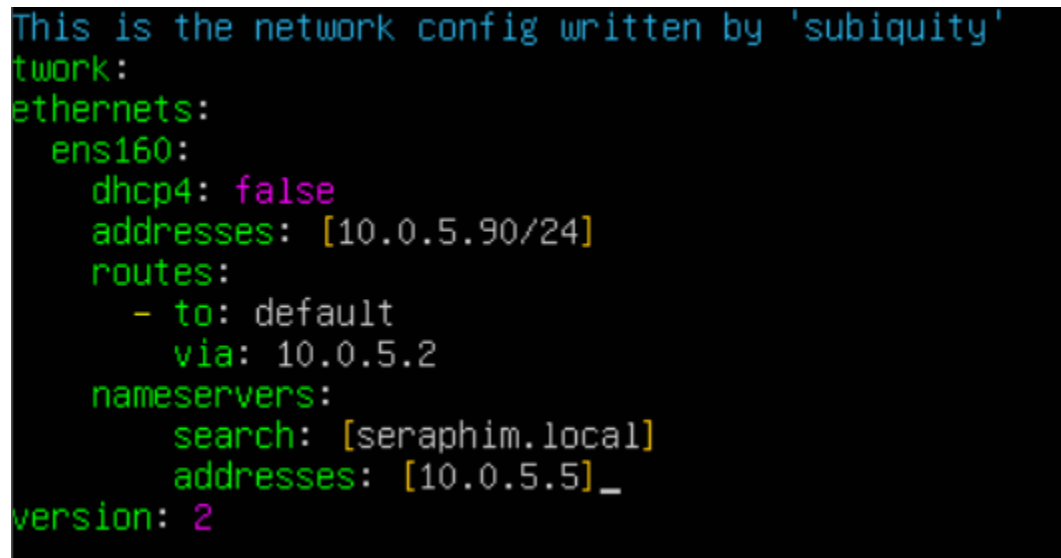
IP Address: 10.0.5.90

Hostname: controller-seraphim

CONFIGURE STATIC IP ADDRESS

```
cd /etc/netplan/
```

```
sudo nano 00-installer-config.yaml
```



```
This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    ens160:
      dhcp4: false
      addresses: [10.0.5.90/24]
      routes:
        - to: default
          via: 10.0.5.2
      nameservers:
        search: [seraphim.local]
        addresses: [10.0.5.5]_
  version: 2
```

```
sudo netplan try
```

```
sudo netplan apply
```

CONFIGURE HOSTNAME

```
sudo nano /etc/hostname
```



```
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/hostname *
controller-seraphim_
```

```
hostnamectl set-hostname controller-seraphim
```

```
sudo nano /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg
```

```
# This will cause the set+update hostname module to not operate (if true)
preserve_hostname: true
```

CONFIGURE NAMED SUDO USER

```
sudo adduser seraphim
```

```
sudo adduser deployer
```

```
sudo visudo
```

```
# User privilege specification
root    ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
seraphim ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
deployer ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
```

New VM: ansible01

IP Address: 10.0.5.91

Hostname: ansible01-seraphim

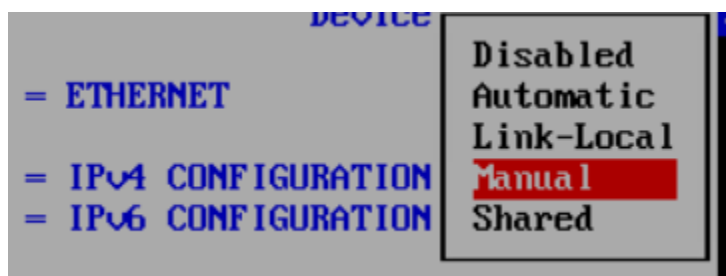
New VM: ansible02

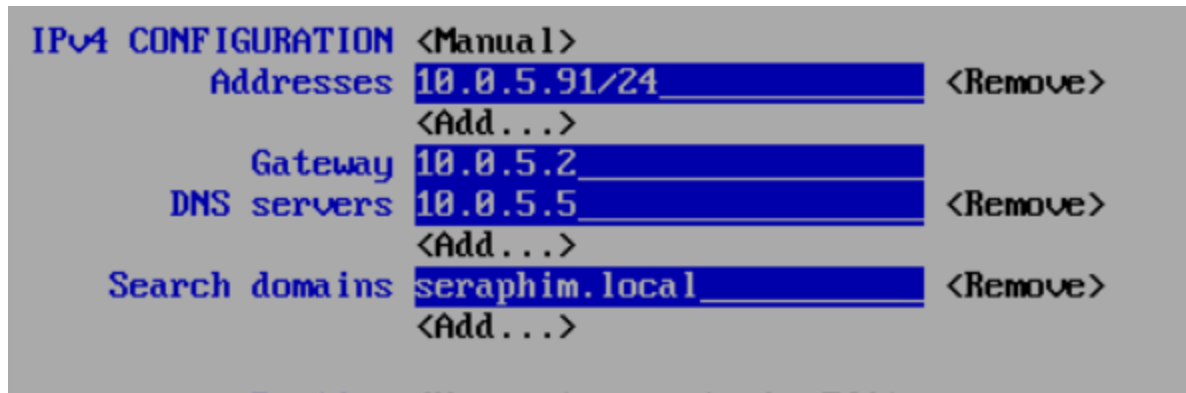
IP Address: 10.0.5.92

Hostname: ansible02-seraphim

CONFIGURE STATIC IP ADDRESS

```
nmtui
```





CONFIGURE NAMED SUDO USER

adduser deployer

passwd deployer

usermod -aG wheel deployer

Deliverable 1. A screenshot similar to the one below showing an SSH session from mgmt01 to controller and within that session a DNS lookup for controller against ad01, pinging ansible1, ansible2 and champlain.edu

```

deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ nslookup controller-seraphim ad01-seraphim
Server:      ad01-seraphim
Address:     10.0.5.5#53

Name:   controller-seraphim.seraphim.local
Address: 10.0.5.90

deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ping -c1 ansible01-seraphim
PING ansible01-seraphim.seraphim.local (10.0.5.91) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from ansible01-seraphim.seraphim.local (10.0.5.91): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.03 ms

--- ansible01-seraphim.seraphim.local ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.031/1.031/1.031/0.000 ms
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ping -c1 ansible02-seraphim
PING ansible02-seraphim.seraphim.local (10.0.5.92) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from ansible02-seraphim.seraphim.local (10.0.5.92): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.906 ms

--- ansible02-seraphim.seraphim.local ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.906/0.906/0.906/0.000 ms
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ping -c1 champlain.edu
PING champlain.edu (208.115.107.132) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 208-115-107-132-reverse.wowrack.com (208.115.107.132): icmp_seq=1 ttl=48 time=74.2 ms

--- champlain.edu ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 74.220/74.220/74.220/0.000 ms
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$

```

Deliverable 2. Within your ssh login as a named sudo user, use `sudo su - deployer` to switch to the deployer user. Provide a screenshot similar to the one below.

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ sudo su - deployer
[sudo] password for deployer:
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for deployer:
root@controller-seraphim:~#
```

INSTALLING ANSIBLE

`sudo apt install ansible sshpass python3-paramiko`

Deliverable 3. Provide a screenshot similar to the one below, indicating a successful ansible installation:

```
root@controller-seraphim:~# ansible --version
ansible 2.10.8
  config file = None
  configured module search path = ['/root/.ansible/plugins/modules', '/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules']
  ansible python module location = /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/ansible
  executable location = /usr/bin/ansible
  python version = 3.10.4 (main, Apr 2 2022, 09:04:19) [GCC 11.2.0]
root@controller-seraphim:~#
```

CREATE RSA KEY PAIR

`ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096`

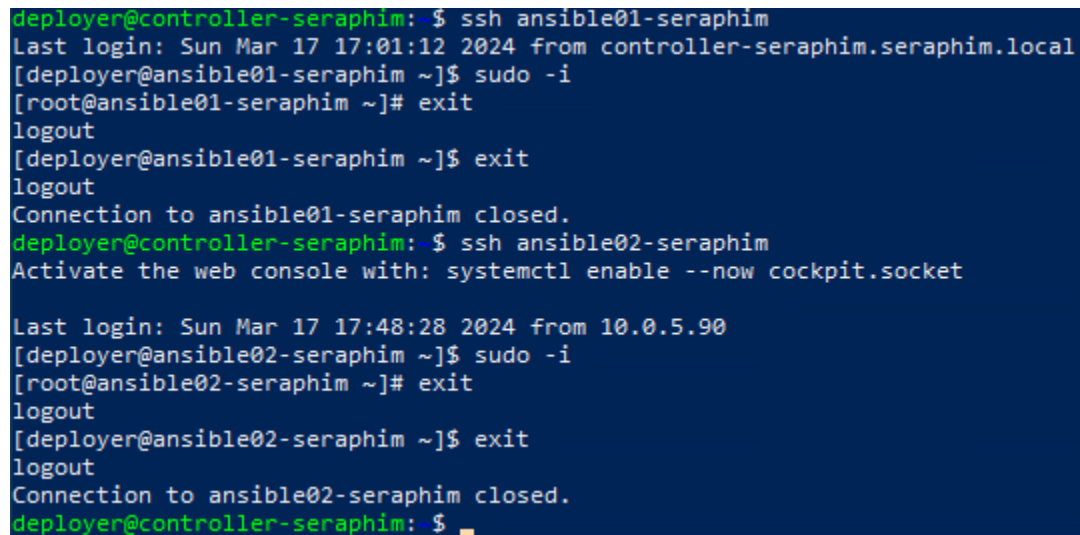
```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/deployer/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/deployer/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/deployer/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:/VwP9Rxu/trn1YCID1V4F0BzJiMcW5EZ5rBCQ/UhMiY deployer@controller-seraphim
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 4096]---+
| E.B.= BO+.      |
| + = %+.         |
| . = 0.0 ..      |
| . o B.. . .oo   |
| . .S... .ooo    |
| o   o .+.o.     |
| .   o oo        |
|                  |
+---+

```

```
ssh-copy-id -i /home/deployer/.ssh/id_rsa.pub deployer@10.0.5.91
```

```
ssh-copy-id -i /home/deployer/.ssh/id_rsa.pub deployer@10.0.5.92
```

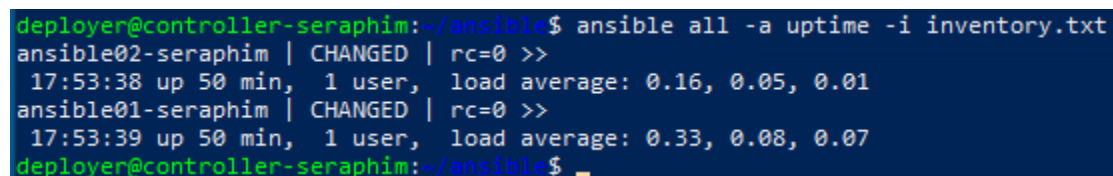
Deliverable 4. Demonstrate passwordless ssh with rsa authentication to both ansible1 and ansible2 from the controller. Provide a screenshot similar to the one below that shows passwordless authentication and then passwordless elevation to root on each system.



```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ssh ansible01-seraphim
Last login: Sun Mar 17 17:01:12 2024 from controller-seraphim.seraphim.local
[deployer@ansible01-seraphim ~]$ sudo -i
[root@ansible01-seraphim ~]# exit
logout
[deployer@ansible01-seraphim ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to ansible01-seraphim closed.
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ssh ansible02-seraphim
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

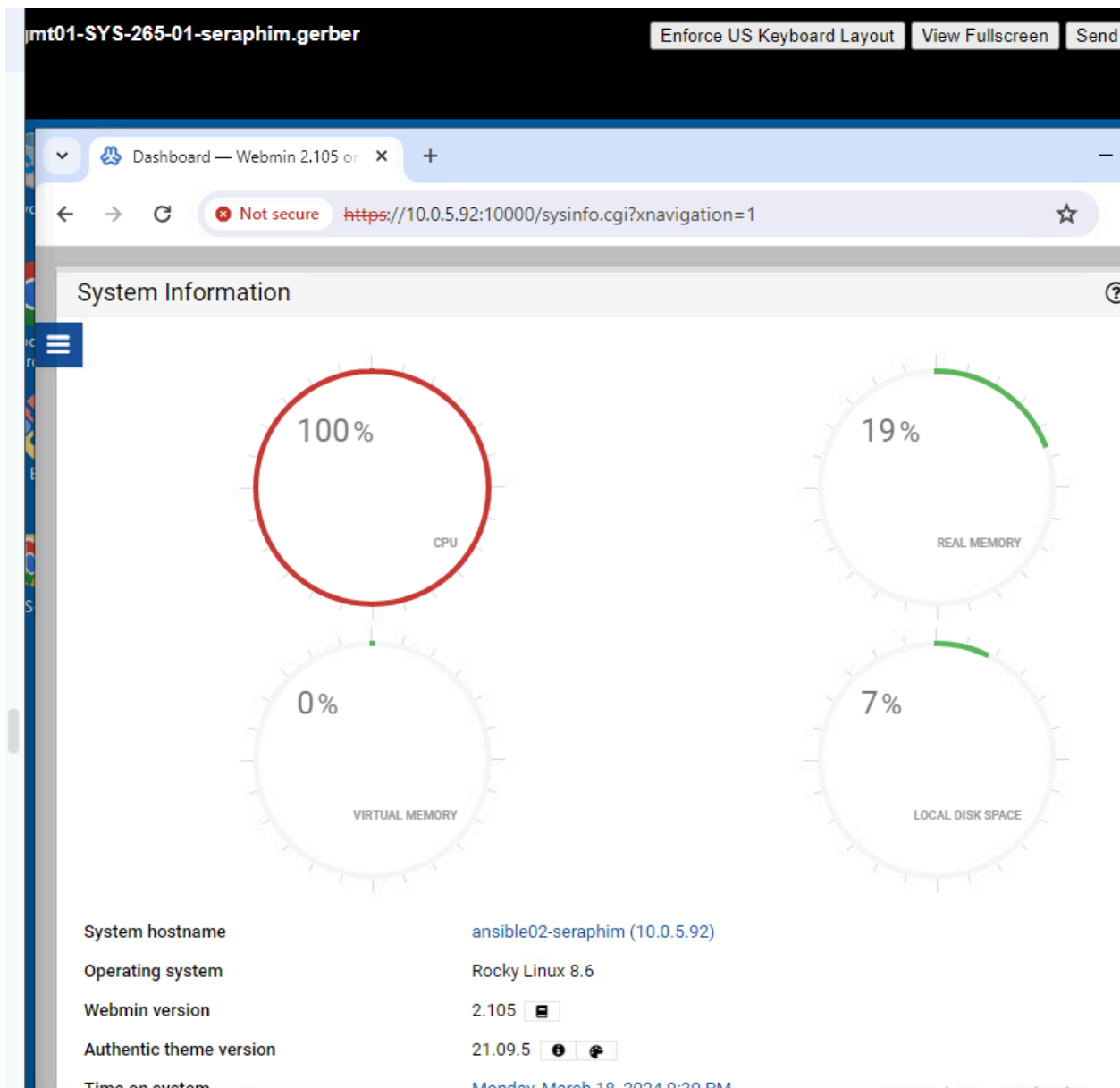
Last login: Sun Mar 17 17:48:28 2024 from 10.0.5.90
[deployer@ansible02-seraphim ~]$ sudo -i
[root@ansible02-seraphim ~]# exit
logout
[deployer@ansible02-seraphim ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to ansible02-seraphim closed.
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$
```

Deliverable 5. Provide a screenshot of one of your executed commands (not id)



```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ ansible all -a uptime -i inventory.txt
ansible02-seraphim | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
  17:53:38 up 50 min,  1 user,  load average: 0.16, 0.05, 0.01
ansible01-seraphim | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
  17:53:39 up 50 min,  1 user,  load average: 0.33, 0.08, 0.07
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$
```

Deliverable 6. Provide a screenshot that shows some aspect of Webmin's logged-in interface like the one shown below:



Deliverable 7: Deploy a different role to ansible1. Provide a screenshot of your successful playbook execution

```
connection to ansible01-seraphim closed.
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ cat roles/docker.yml
---
- name: docker
  hosts: docker
  become: true
  roles:
    - geerlingguy.docker
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$
```

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ ansible-playbook -i inventory.txt roles/docker.yml

PLAY [docker] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Load OS-specific vars.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : include_tasks] *****
included: /home/deployer/.ansible/roles/geerlingguy.docker/tasks/setup-RedHat.yml for ansible01-seraphim

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure old versions of Docker are not installed.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Add Docker GPG key.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Add Docker repository.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Configure Docker Nightly repo.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Configure Docker Test repo.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure runc is not installed.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure container-selinux is installed.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure containerd.io is installed.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : include_tasks] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Install Docker packages.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]
```

```

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Install Docker packages (with downgrade option).] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Install docker-compose plugin.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Install docker-compose-plugin (with downgrade option).] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure /etc/docker/ directory exists.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Configure Docker daemon options.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Ensure Docker is started and enabled at boot.] *****
ok: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : include_tasks] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Get docker group info using getent.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : Check if there are any users to add to the docker group.] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

TASK [geerlingguy.docker : include_tasks] *****
skipping: [ansible01-seraphim]

PLAY RECAP *****
ansible01-seraphim      : ok=11   changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=12   rescued=0     ignored=0

deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$

```

Deliverable 8: Provide a screenshot of your new service functionality from a remote client perspective.

```

Last login: Mon Mar 10 21:54:20 2024 from controller
[deployer@ansible01-seraphim ~]$ docker --version
Docker version 25.0.4, build 1a576c5
[deployer@ansible01-seraphim ~]$

```

CONFIGURE OPENSSH SERVER FOR WINDOWS

Download the latest release of OpenSSH from <https://github.com/PowerShell/Win32-OpenSSH/releases> on mgmt01.

Unblock-File .\Downloads\OpenSSH-Win64.zip

Expand-Archive .\Downloads\OpenSSH-Win64.zip -DestinationPath .

Copy-Item -Recurse .\OpenSSH-Win64\ 'C:\'

&icacls C:\OpenSSH-Win64\libcrypto.dll /grant Everyone:RX

C:\OpenSSH-Win64\install-sshd.ps1

&sc.exe config sshd start= auto


```
&sc.exe config ssh-agent start= auto
```

```
&sc.exe start sshd
```

```
&sc.exe start ssh-agent
```

Deliverable 9. Provide a screenshot that shows a successful ssh login to a powershell prompt from controller to mgmt01 similar to the one below.

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ ssh seraphim.gerber-adm@seraphim.local@mgmt01-seraphim
seraphim.gerber-adm@seraphim.local@mgmt01-seraphim's password: █
```

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\seraphim.gerber-adm> █
```

Deliverable 10. Provide a screenshot similar to the one below that shows a successful win_ping from controller to mgmt01.

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ ansible windows -i inventory.txt -m win_ping -u seraphim.gerber-adm@seraphim.local --ask-pass
SSH password:
mgmt01-seraphim | SUCCESS => {
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ █
```

Deliverable 11. Rerun the playbook with successful pings on wks1 and mgmt1 similar to the one below

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ ansible windows -i inventory.txt -m win_ping -u seraphim.gerber-adm@seraphim.local --ask-pass
SSH password:
wks01-seraphim | SUCCESS => {
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
mgmt01-seraphim | SUCCESS => {
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ █
```

Deliverable 12. Provide a screenshot showing the successful playbook run and software Installation

```
deployer@controller-seraphim:~$ cd ansible/
deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$ ansible-playbook -i inventory.txt roles/windows_software.yml -u seraphim.gerber-
adm@seraphim.local --ask-pass
SSH password:

PLAY [install windows applications] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [mgmt01-seraphim]

TASK [Install Firefox and 7zip] *****
changed: [mgmt01-seraphim]

PLAY RECAP *****
mgmt01-seraphim      : ok=2    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0

deployer@controller-seraphim:~/ansible$
```

Deliverable 13. Provide a screenshot from an ssh session to mgmt01 that displays installed packages similar to the one below, notepad++ should be there.

```
PS C:\Users\seraphim.gerber-adm> C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\bin\choco.exe list
Chocolatey v2.2.2
7zip 23.1.0
7zip.install 23.1.0
chocolatey 2.2.2
chocolatey-compatibility.extension 1.0.0
chocolatey-core.extension 1.4.0
Firefox 124.0.0
notepadplusplus 8.6.4
notepadplusplus.install 8.6.4
8 packages installed.
PS C:\Users\seraphim.gerber-adm>
```

Deliverable 14. Link to your wiki. You should clearly document the commands used to install ansible on your controller, prepare linux and windows hosts for automation, as well as upload and link your various ansible specific configuration files and playbooks used in the course of this lab.

<https://github.com/seraphimgerber/SYS-265>