

# Mosquito Larvae Frame Extraction, Annotation, and Augmentation

## Overview

This project prepares a dataset of mosquito larvae for deep neural network (DNN) training. The workflow consisted of four stages:

1. **Frame Extraction:** Random frames were extracted from provided videos (video\_00.avi, video\_01.mp4) using OpenCV. Five frames were saved from video\_00.avi and seven frames were saved from video\_01.mp4.
2. **Annotation:** The extracted frames were annotated using LabelMe. Rectangular bounding boxes were drawn around larvae, and saved as JSON files.
3. **Image Augmentation:** To expand the dataset, both geometric and photometric augmentations were applied. Geometric (flips, rotations) required bounding box updates, while photometric (brightness, contrast, blur) kept them unchanged.
4. **Saving Augmented Data:** Each augmented image was saved with an updated JSON annotation.

## Annotation Format

- Tool: LabelMe v5.2.1
- Format: JSON per image.
- Each JSON includes image path and shapes, where each shape contains label name and two corner points [x1,y1], [x2,y2].

## Augmentation Strategy

- **Geometric:** random flips, small rotations.
- **Photometric:** brightness, contrast, Gaussian blur.
- Updated JSONs ensured consistency between images and bounding boxes.

## Replication Instructions

- Requirements: Python 3.x, OpenCV, LabelMe v5.2.1.
- Steps:
  1. Run extract\_frames.py
  2. Annotate frames with LabelMe
  3. Run augment\_dataset.py

## References

- OpenCV Documentation: <https://docs.opencv.org>
- LabelMe Tool: <https://github.com/wkentaro/labelme>