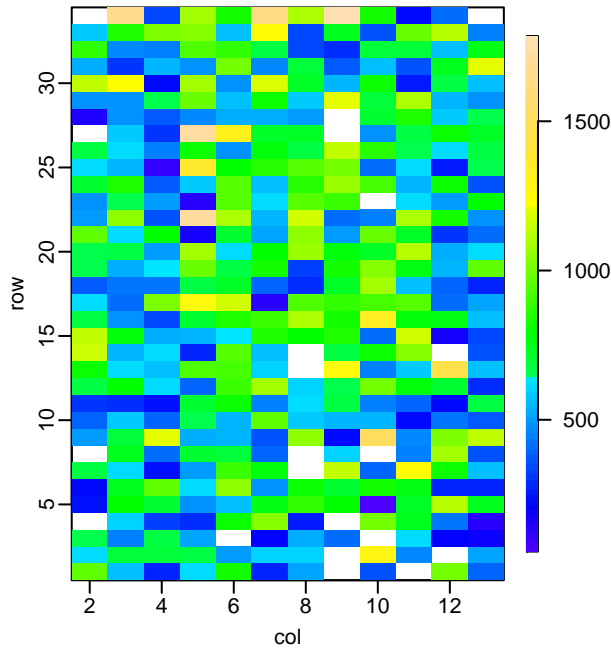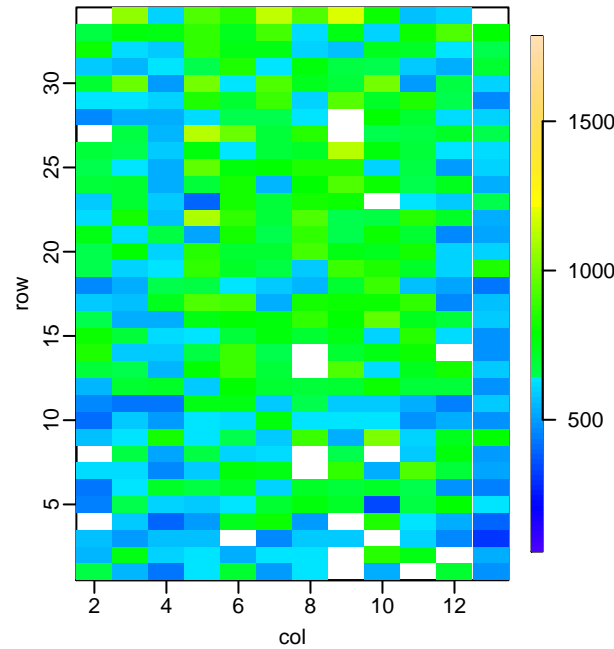Trait: L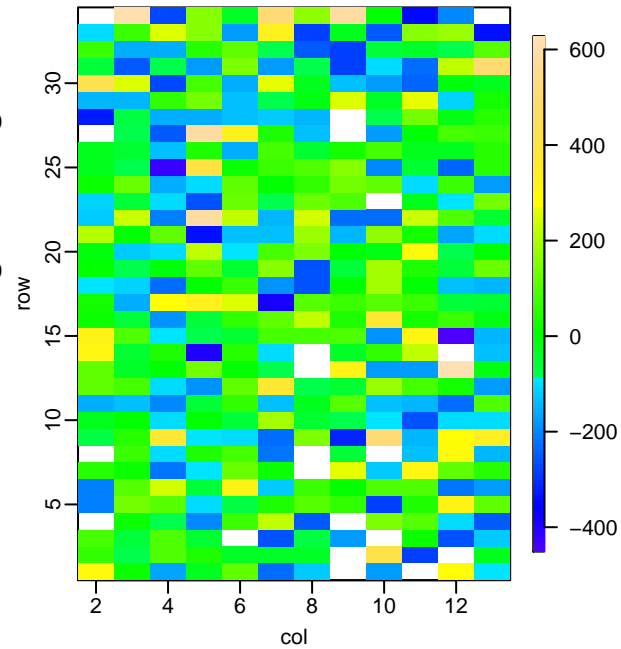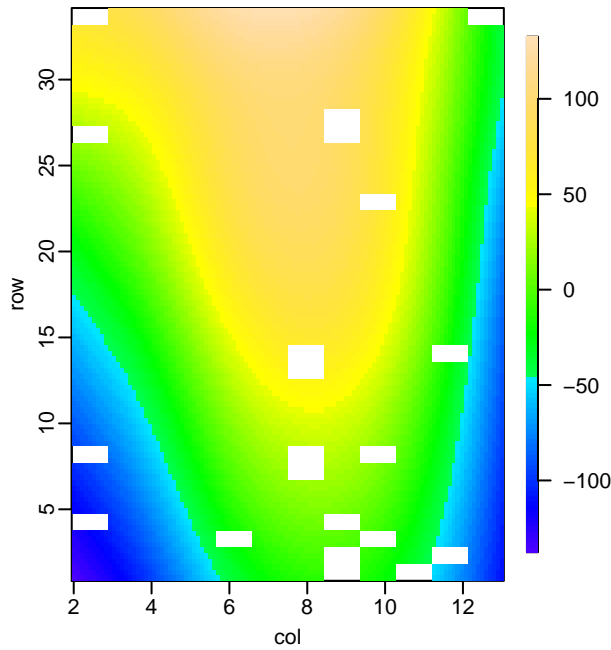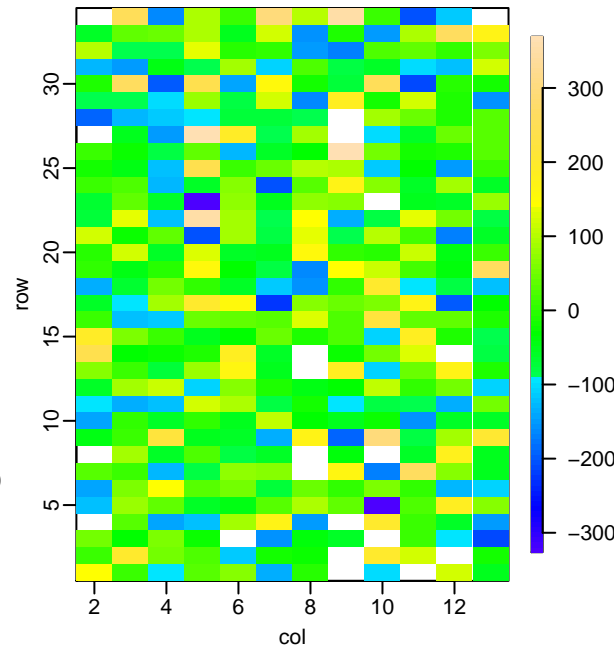A