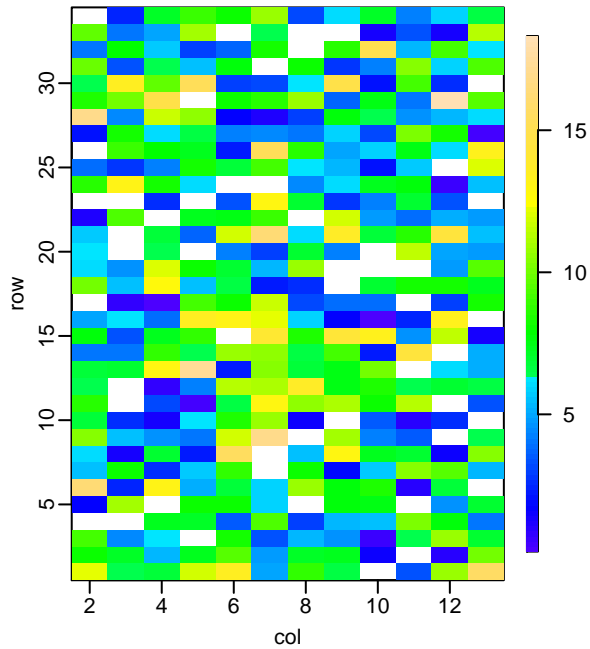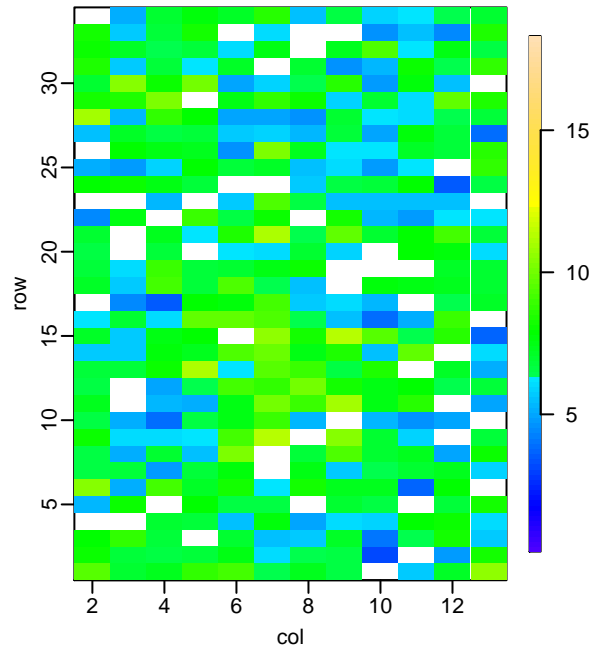Trait: Yd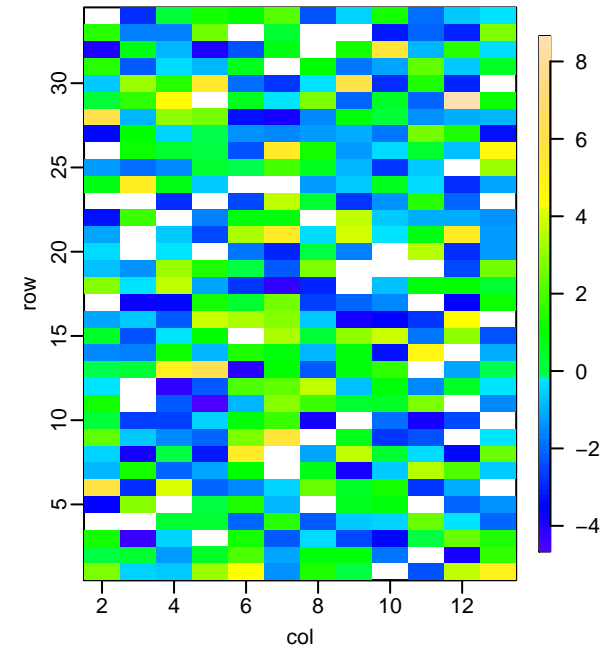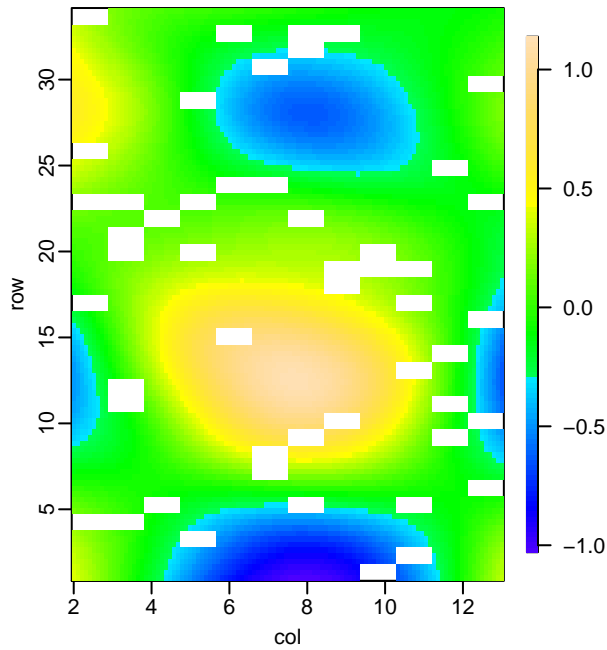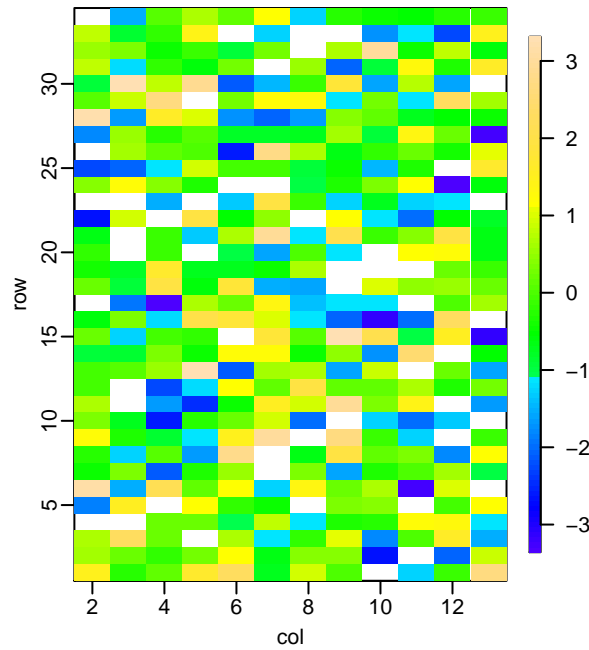PI