



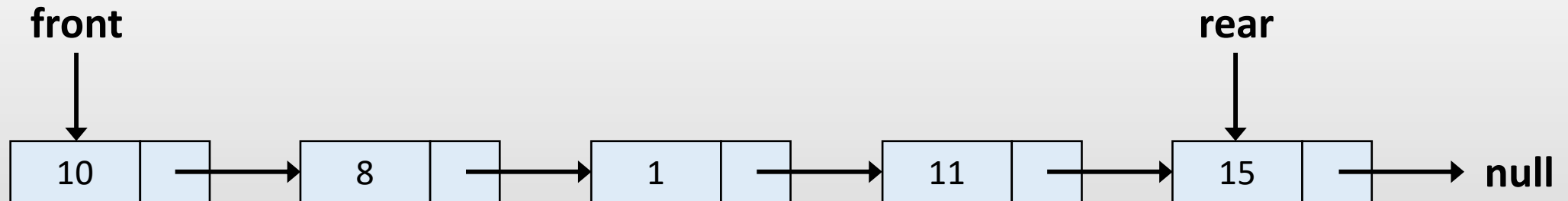
Bölüm 5: Kuyruk

Veri Yapıları



Kuyruk (Queue)

- Kuyruk, her iki ucu açık bir lineer veri yapısıdır.
- İşlemler, İlk Giren İlk Çıkar (FIFO) sırasına göre gerçekleştirilir.
- Listeye eklemeler bir uçtan, çıkarmalar diğer uçtan gerçekleştirilir.
- İlk eklenen öge, ilk çıkarma işlemine tabi tutulan öğedir.





Temel Kuyruk İşlemleri

- Ekleme (Enqueue):
 - Kuyruğa yeni bir öge ekler.
 - Yeni eklenen öge kuyruğun sonunda yer alır.
 - Time complexity: $O(1)$
- Çıkarma (Dequeue):
 - Kuyruğun başındaki ögeyi kuyruktan çıkarır.
 - İlk giren ögeyi çıkarır (FIFO ilkesi).
 - Time complexity: $O(1)$



Kuyruk Giriş ve Çıkış Noktaları

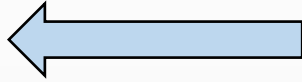
- Kuyruğa yeni öğeler eklerken ve öğeleri çıkartırken, her iki uç kullanılır.
- Kuyruğun ön tarafına eklenen öğe, kuyruğun başında bekleyen ilk öğedir. Buna "kuyruğun önü" (bazen "kuyruğun başı") denir.
- Kuyruğun son tarafına eklenen öğe, en son eklenen öğedir. Buna "kuyruğun sonu" (veya "kuyruğun kuyruğu") denir.
- Kuyruğun önü (başı), ilk hizmet alacak öğeyi temsil eder.
- Kuyruğun sonu (kuyruğu), en son eklenen öğeyi temsil eder.

Gösterim

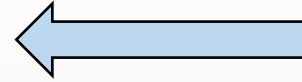


Kuyruk

Çıkış



Giriş





Kuyruk

Çıkış



Giriş



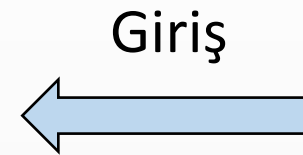
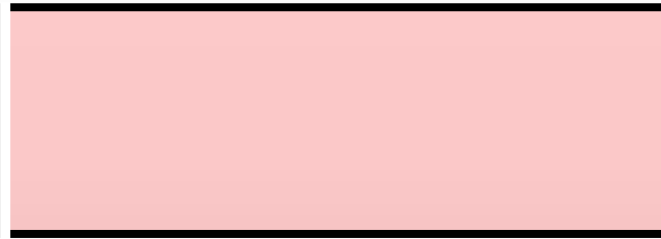
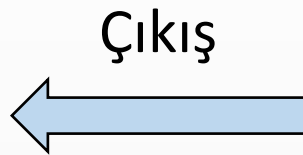
front → null

rear → null



enqueue(20)

Kuyruk

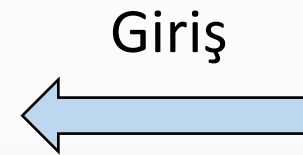
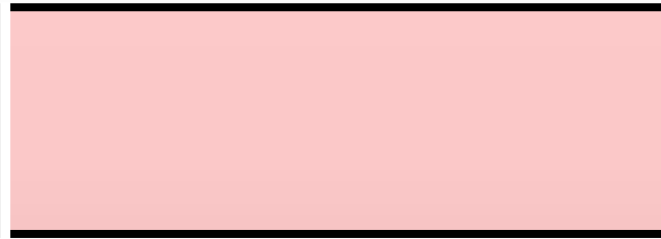
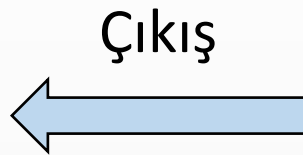


front → null

rear → null

enqueue(20)

Kuyruk



20

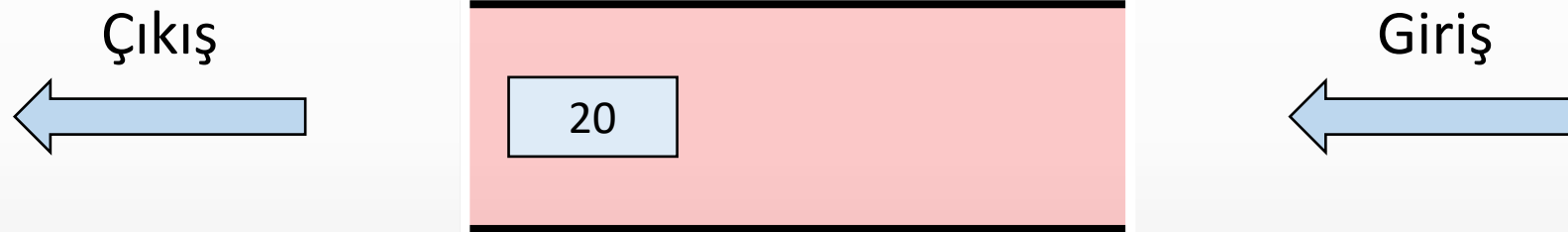
front → null

rear → null



enqueue(20)

Kuyruk



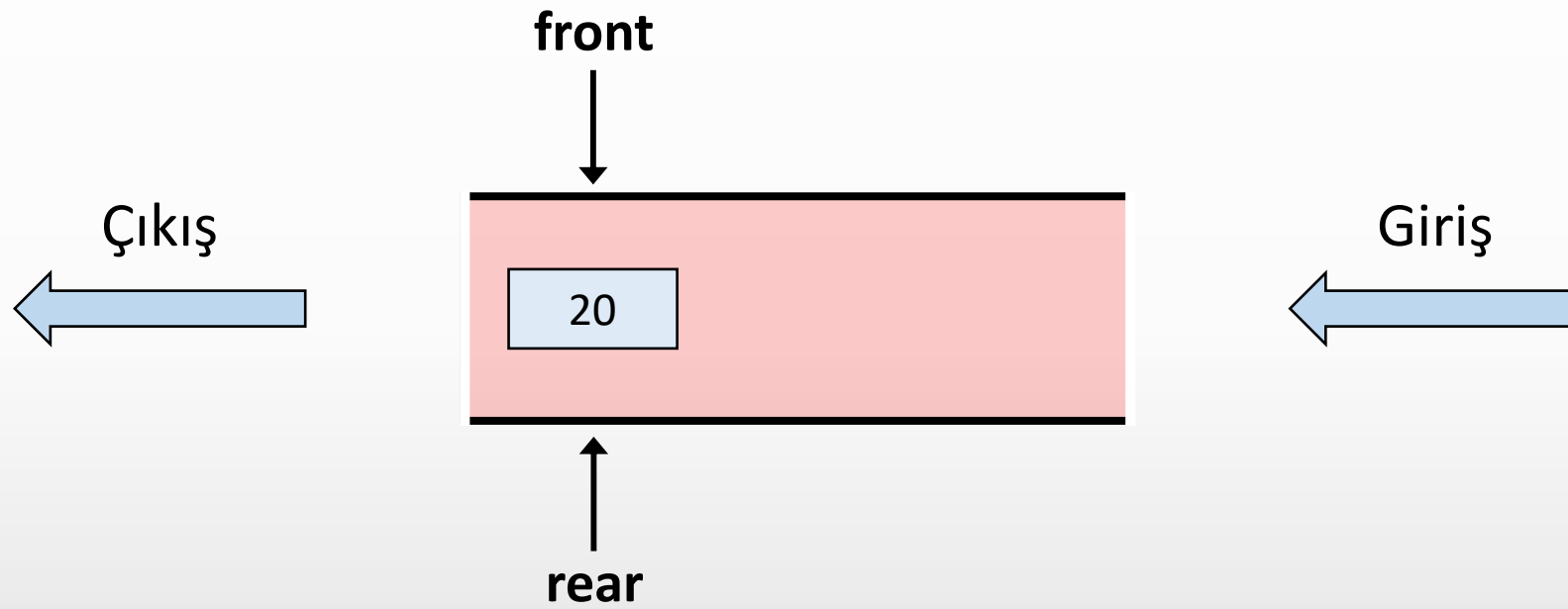
front → null

rear → null



enqueue(20)

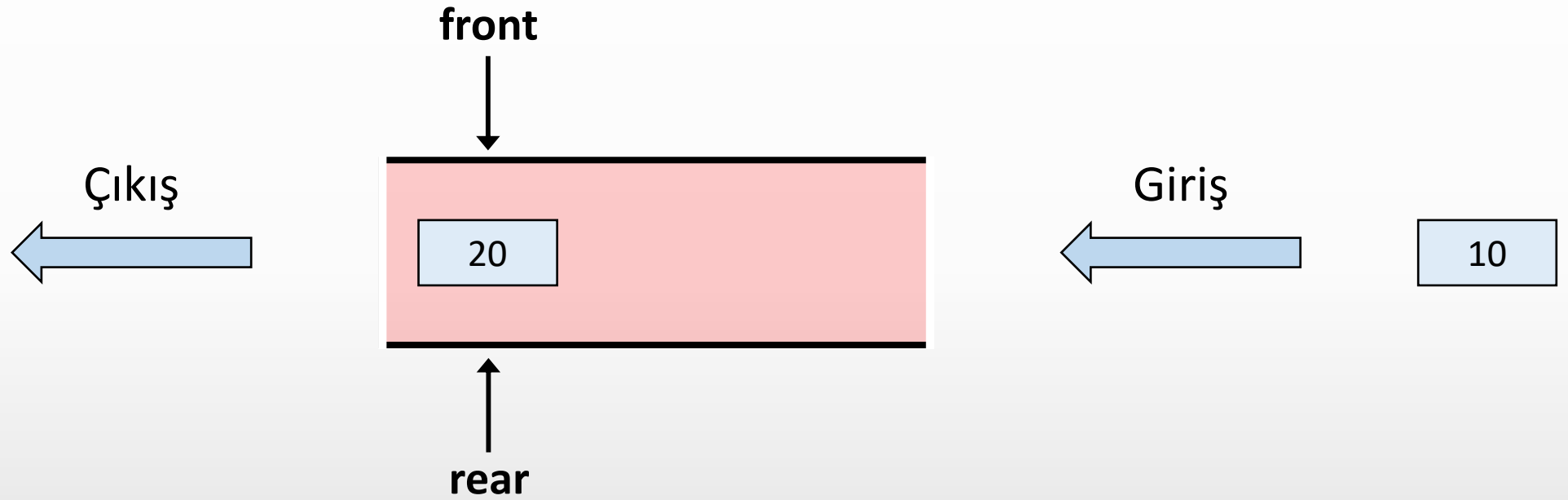
Kuyruk



enqueue(10)



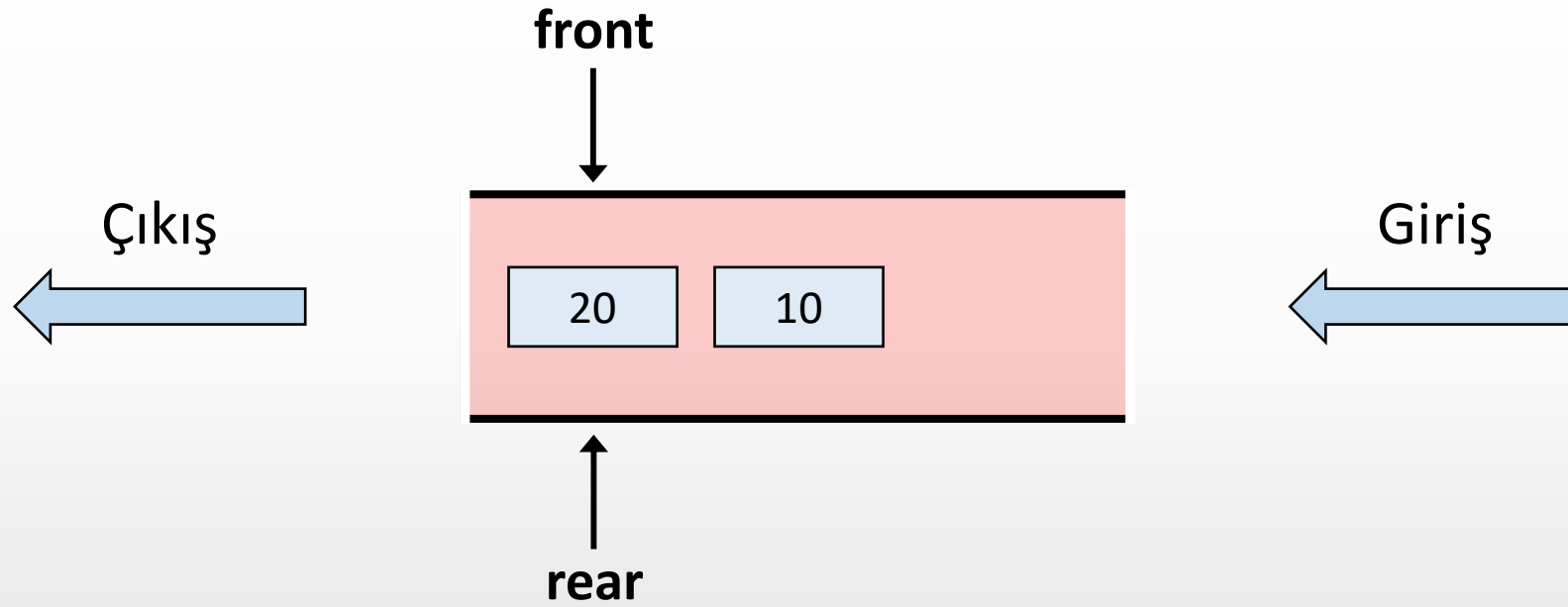
Kuyruk





enqueue(10)

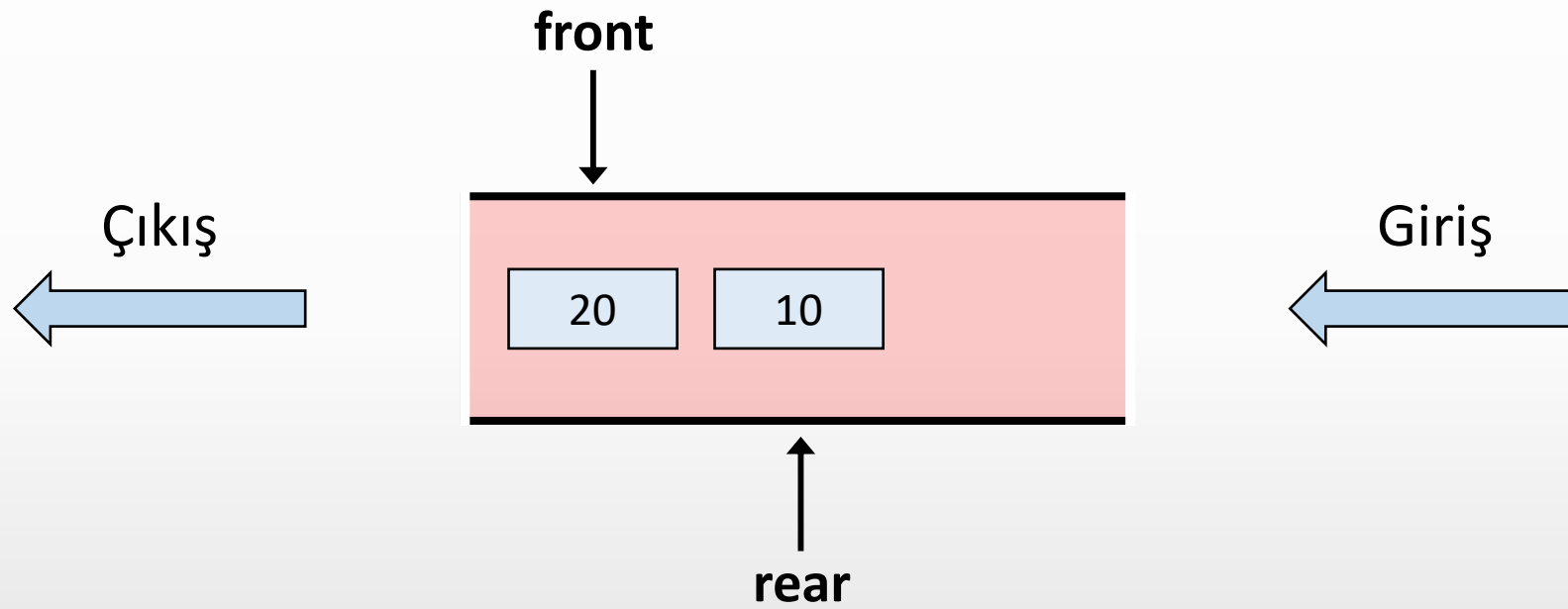
Kuyruk





enqueue(10)

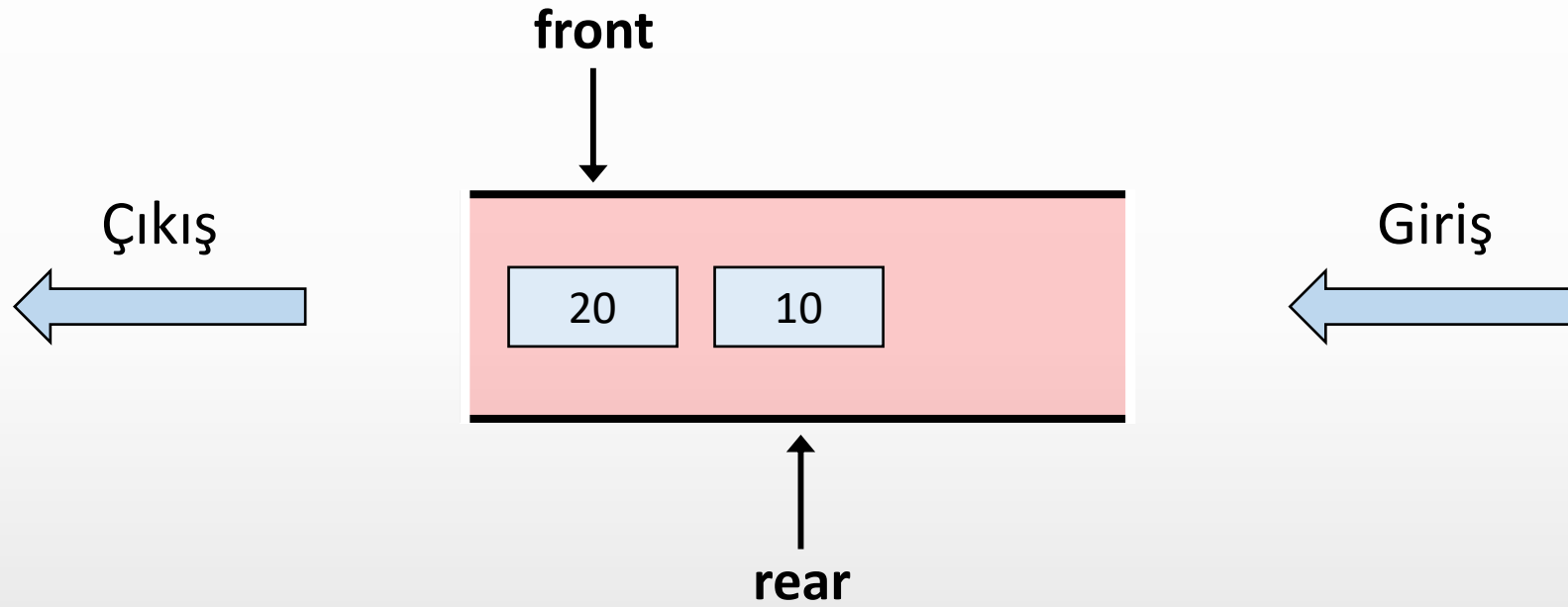
Kuyruk





enqueue(15)

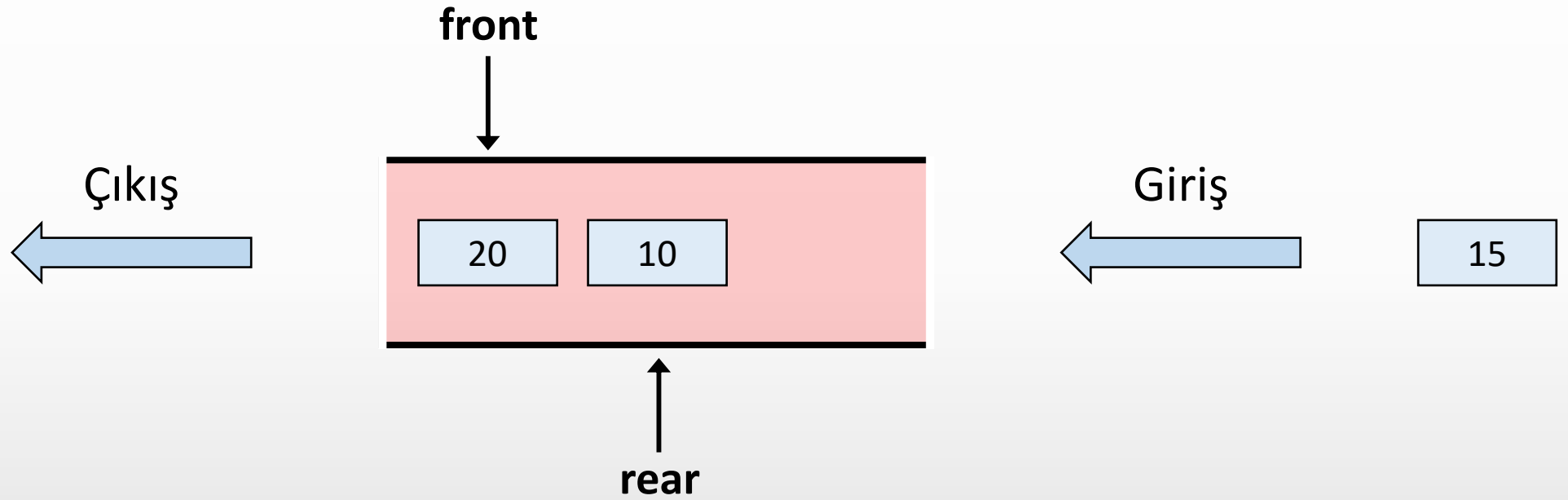
Kuyruk



enqueue(15)



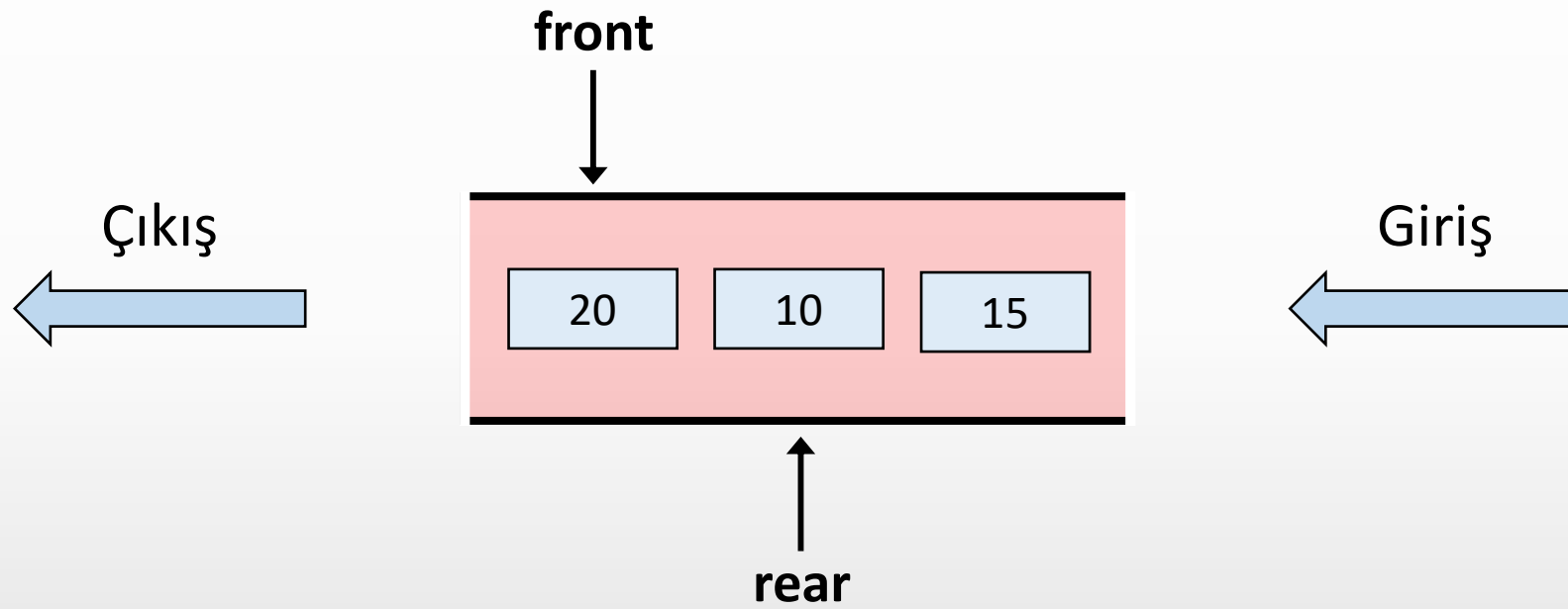
Kuyruk





enqueue(15)

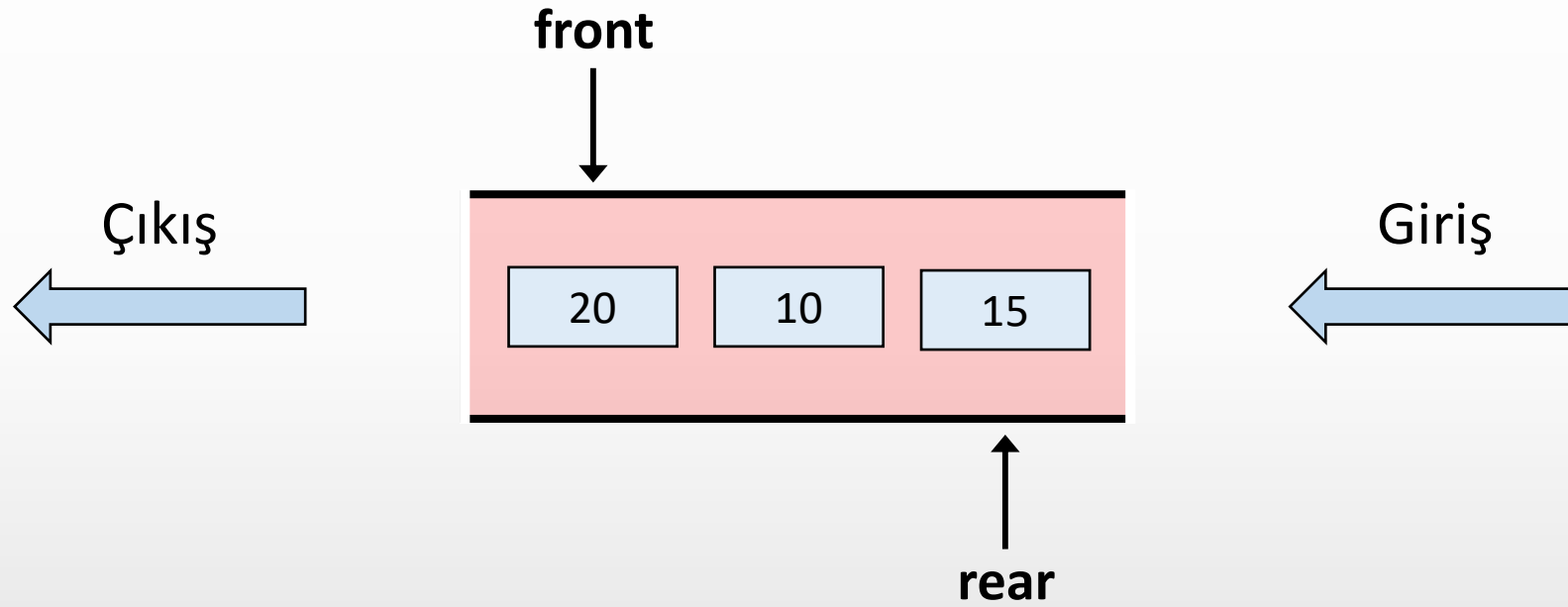
Kuyruk





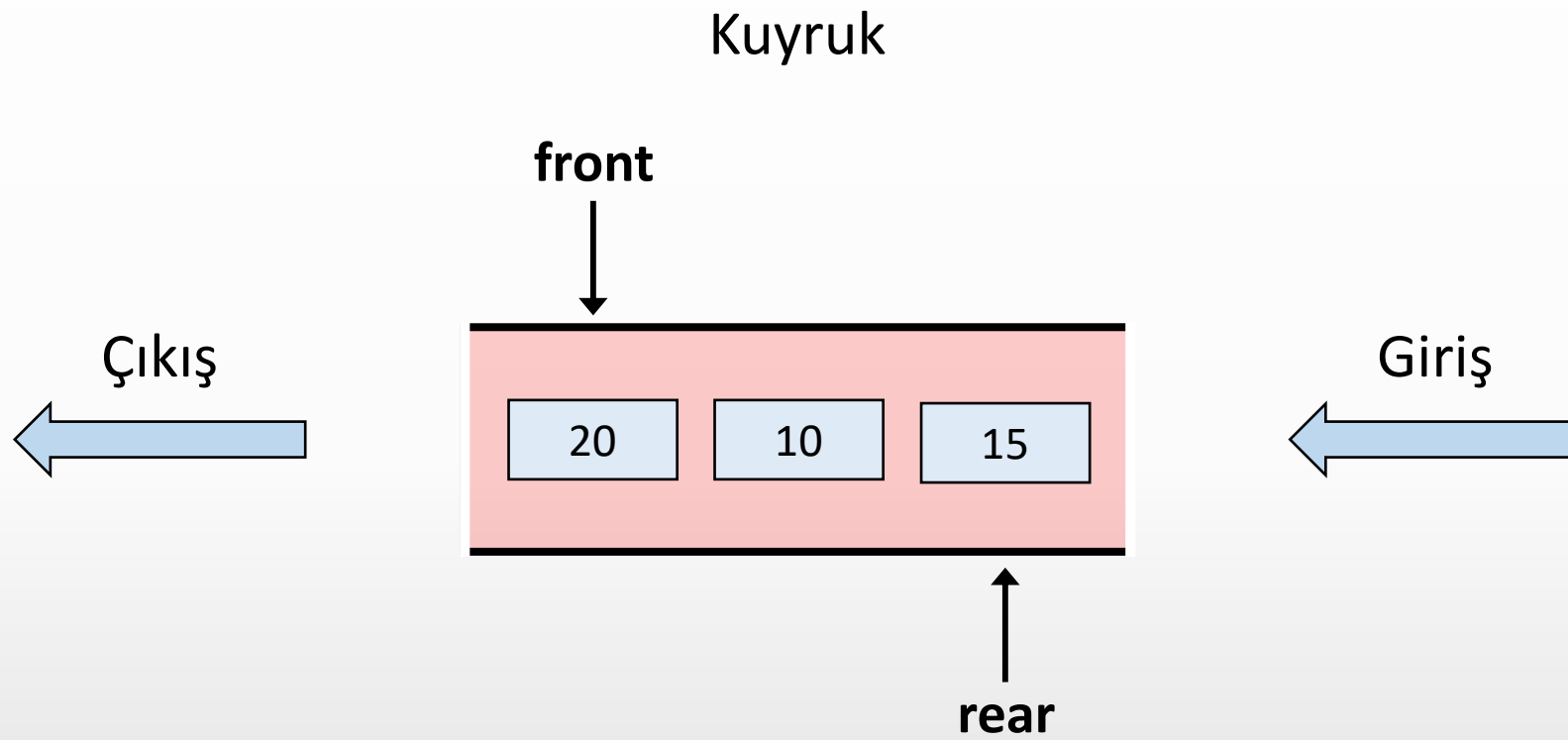
enqueue(15)

Kuyruk





dequeue()





dequeue()

Kuyruk

front



Çıkış



20

Giriş



10

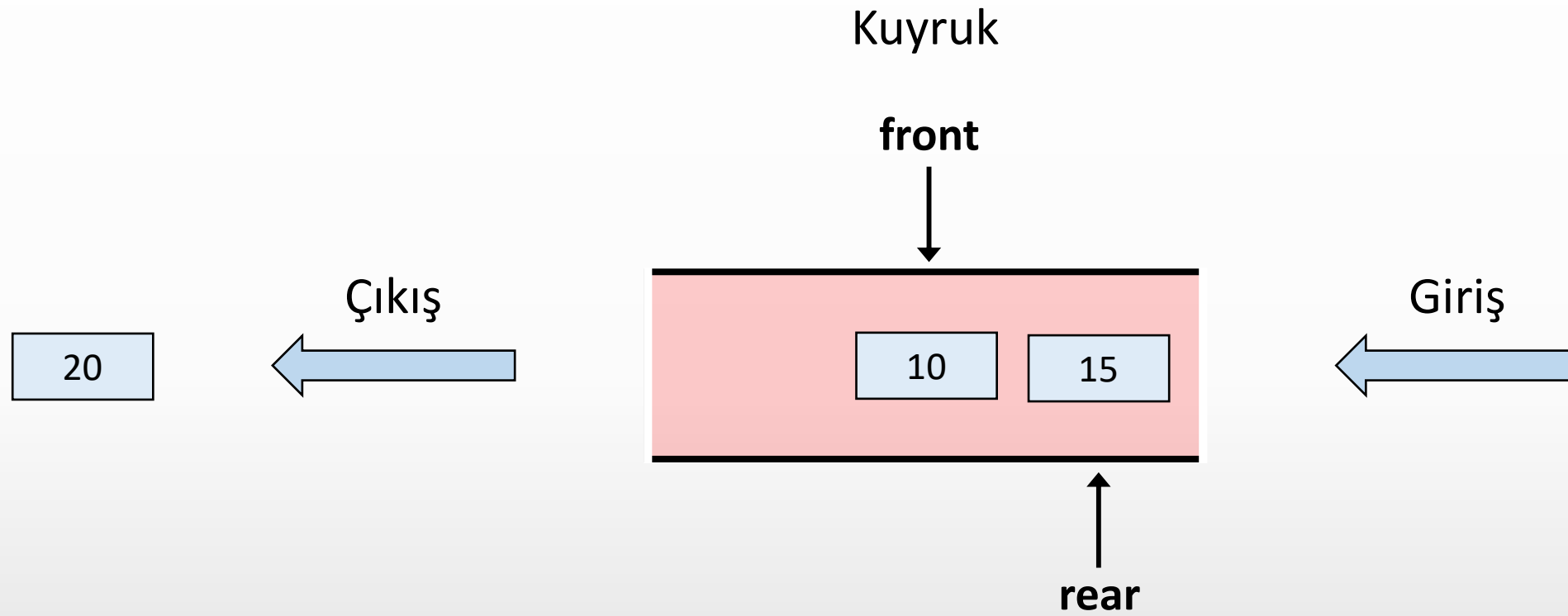
15

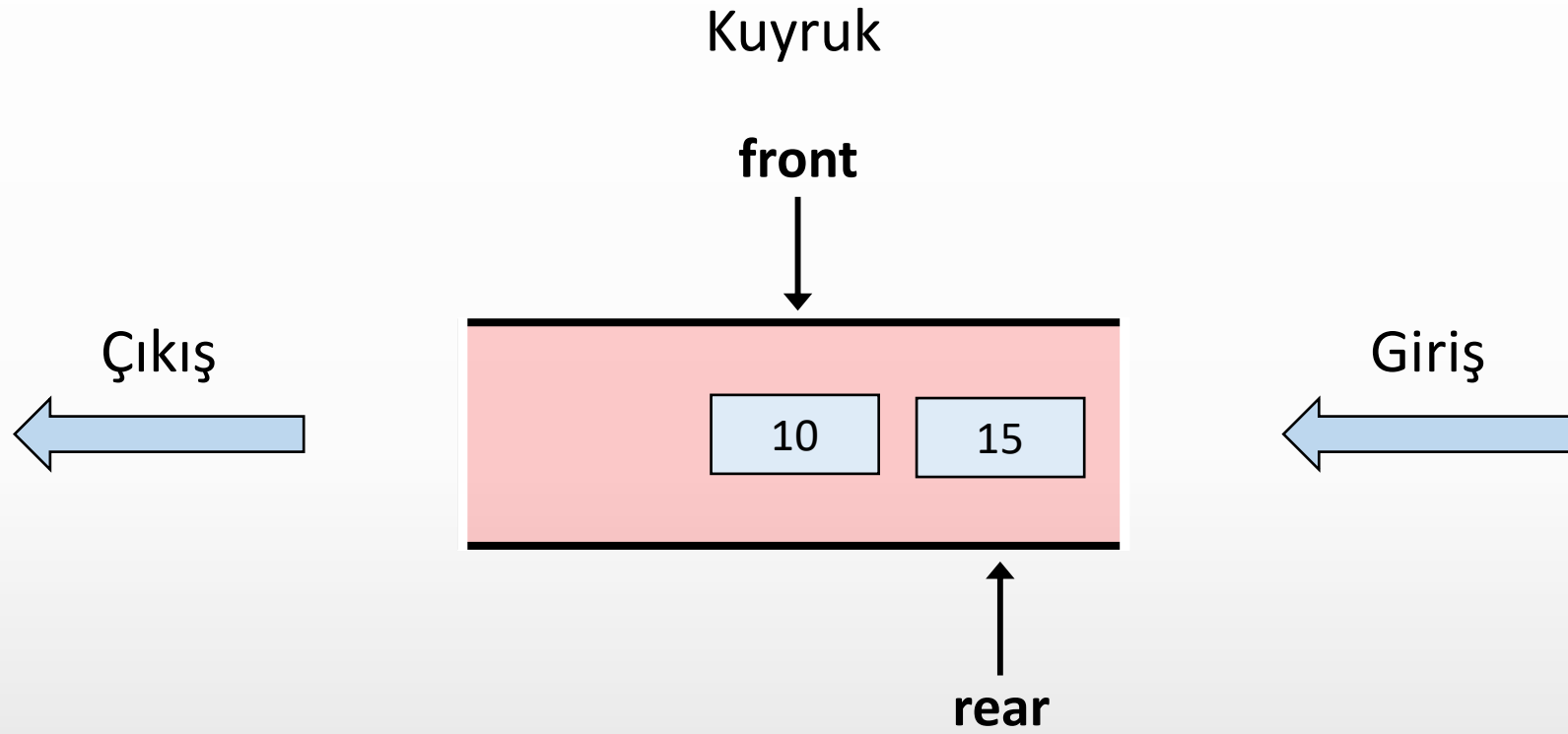
rear





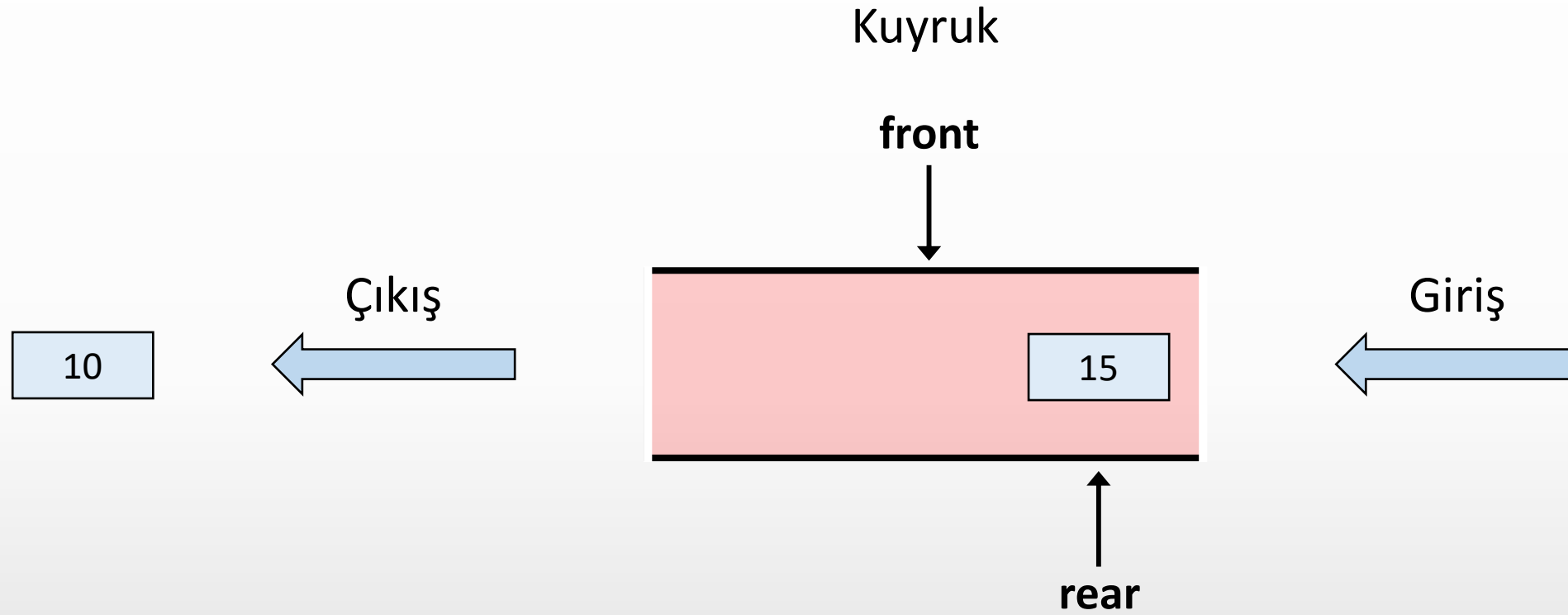
dequeue()







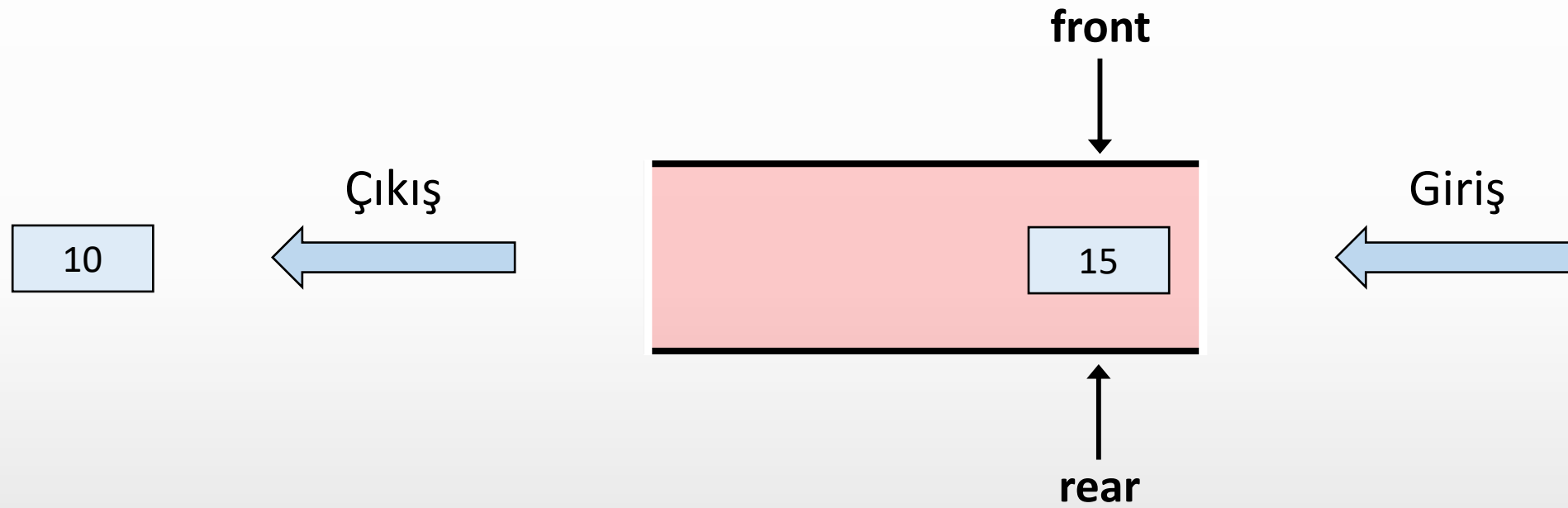
dequeue()





dequeue()

Kuyruk





Kuyruk

front



15

rear



Çıkış



Giriş





dequeue()

Kuyruk

front



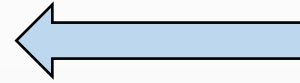
rear



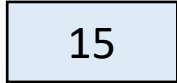
Çıkış



Giriş



15





dequeue()

Kuyruk

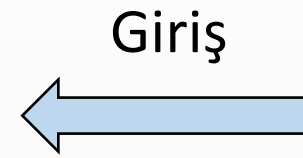
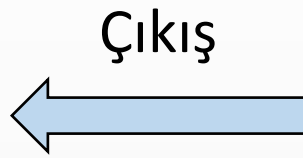


front → null

rear → null



Kuyruk



front → null

rear → null



Hızlı ve Esnek

- Verilerin eklenmesi (Enqueue) ve çıkarılması (Dequeue) işlemleri genellikle sabit bir zaman karmaşıklığına sahiptir ($O(1)$).
- Bu, kuyrukların hızlı ve etkili bir şekilde kullanılmasını sağlar.
- Kuyruk veri yapısı, çoklu veri işleme için idealdir.
- Hem başından hem de sonundan veriye erişim sağlar.
- Hızlı ve esnek bir veri yapısıdır, işlem yapma açısından etkili bir seçenektir.



Dizi Temsili

- Kuyruk, dizi kullanılarak temsil edilebilir.
 - Kuyruk: Kuyruk öğelerini depolayan dizinin adı.
 - Ön (Front): Kuyruğu temsil eden dizideki ilk öğeyi gösteren indis.
 - Arka (Rear): Kuyruğu temsil eden dizideki son öğeyi gösteren indis.
- Ön (Front) ve Arka (Rear) indisleri, kuyruğun başını ve sonunu işaret eder.
- Kuyruğa öğe eklerken Rear artar, öğe çıkartılırken Front artar.
- Dizi temsili basit ve hızlıdır, ancak sabit bir boyuta sahiptir.



Bağlı Liste Temsili

- Kuyruk aynı zamanda bağlı listeler kullanılarak temsil edilebilir.
- Kuyruğu temsil etmek için aşağıdaki yapılar ve gösterge (pointer) kullanılır:
 - Bağlı Listeler (Linked-lists)
 - Gösterge (Pointer)
 - Yapılar (Structures)
- Bağlı liste temsilinde, her kuyruk ögesi bir bağlı liste düğümüdür.
- Bağlı listeler öğeleri dinamik olarak depolamaya izin verir, bu nedenle boyutları değiştirilebilir.
- Kuyruk işlemleri bu bağlı listeler üzerinde gerçekleştirilir.
- Dizi temsiline göre biraz daha karmaşıktır ve bellek yönetimi gerektirir.



Kuyruk Türleri

- Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)
- Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)
- Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)
- Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)
- Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)



Kuyruk Türleri

- **Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)**
 - Bu, basit bir kuyruktur.
 - Bu tür bir kuyrukta, giriş sadece bir uçtan yapılabilir, ancak silme işlemi her iki uçtan da gerçekleştirilebilir.
- **Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)**
- **Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)**
- **Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)**
- **Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)**



Kuyruk Türleri

- Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)
- **Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)**
 - Bu da basit bir kuyruktur.
 - Bu tür bir kuyrukta, giriş her iki uçtan yapılabilir, ancak silme işlemi sadece bir uçtan gerçekleştirilebilir.
- Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)
- Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)
- Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)



Kuyruk Türleri

- Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)
- Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)
- **Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)**
 - Bu, özel bir kuyruk türüdür.
 - Son pozisyonun ilk pozisyona bağlandığı bir döngü oluşturur.
 - İşlemler yine FIFO (İlk Giren, İlk Çıkar) düzeninde gerçekleştirilir.
- Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)
- Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)



Kuyruk Türleri

- Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)
- Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)
- Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)
- **Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)**
 - Hem ekleme hem de silme işlemlerinin her iki uçtan da gerçekleştirilebildiği özel bir kuyruktur.
- Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)



Kuyruk Türleri

- Giriş Sınırlı Kuyruk (Input Restricted Queue)
- Çıkış Sınırlı Kuyruk (Output Restricted Queue)
- Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)
- Çift Uçlu Kuyruk (Double-Ended Queue veya Dequeue)
- **Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)**
 - Öğelere atanan önceliğe göre erişilen özel bir kuyruktur.
 - Öğelerin önceliği, erişim sırasını belirler.



Kuyrukta Temel İşlemler

- Enqueue(), kuyruğun sonuna yeni bir öge ekler.
- Dequeue(), kuyruğun başındaki öğeyi kuyruktan çıkarır (ilk giren öğeyi alır).
- Peek() veya front(), kuyruğun başındaki öğeyi alır, ancak onu kuyruktan silmez.
- Rear(), kuyruğun sonundaki öğeyi alır, ancak onu kuyruktan silmez.
- isFull(), kuyruğun dolu olup olmadığını doğrular.
- isNull(), kuyruğun boş olup olmadığını doğrular.



Enqueue()

- İlk adımda, kuyruğun dolu olup olmadığı kontrol edilir.
- Eğer kuyruk doluysa, taşma (overflow) hatası döndürülür ve işlem sonlandırılır.
- Eğer kuyruk dolu değilse, arka gösterge (rear pointer) bir sonraki boş alana işaret etmek için artırılır.
- Arka gösterge (rear pointer) tarafından işaret edilen konuma veri ögesi eklenir.
- İşlem başarıyla tamamlandığında "başarı" döndürülür.

Enqueue İşlemi



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

Enqueue İşlemi



front → null

rear → null

uzunluk = 0

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```




front → null
rear → null
uzunluk = 0

enqueue(10)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



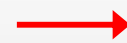
front → null

rear → null

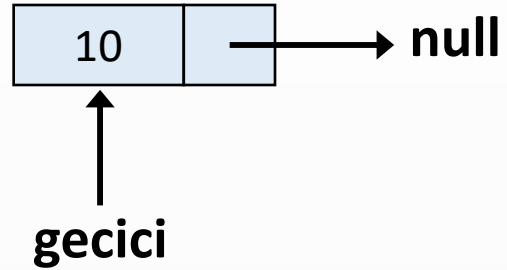
uzunluk = 0

veri = 10

enqueue(10)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



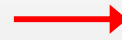
front → null

rear → null

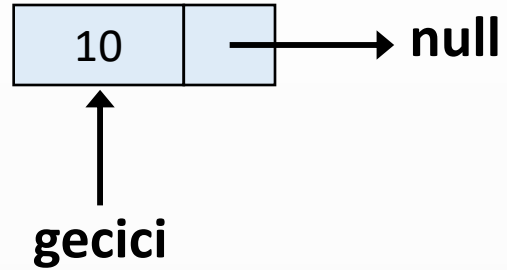
uzunluk = 0

veri = 10

enqueue(10)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



front → null

rear → null

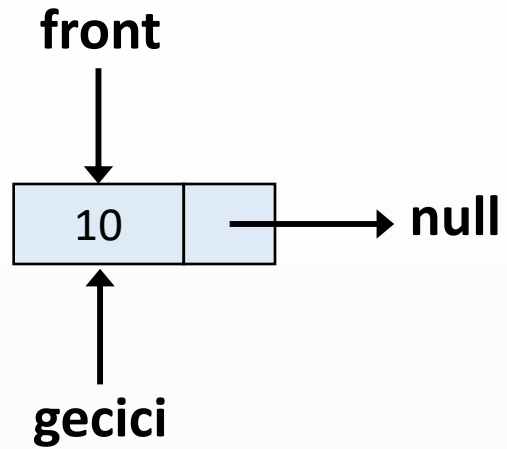
uzunluk = 0

veri = 10

enqueue(10)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

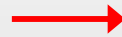


rear → null

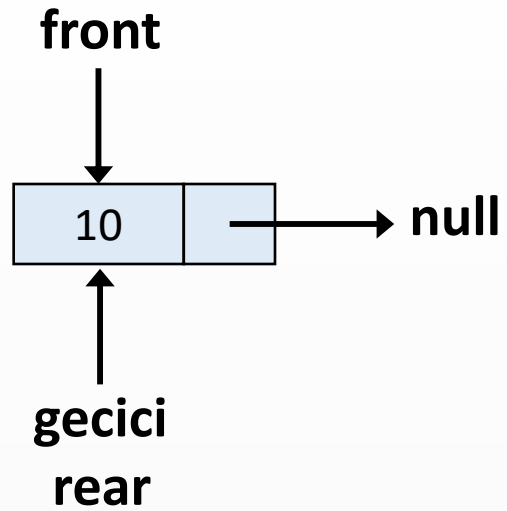
uzunluk = 0

veri = 10

enqueue(10)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



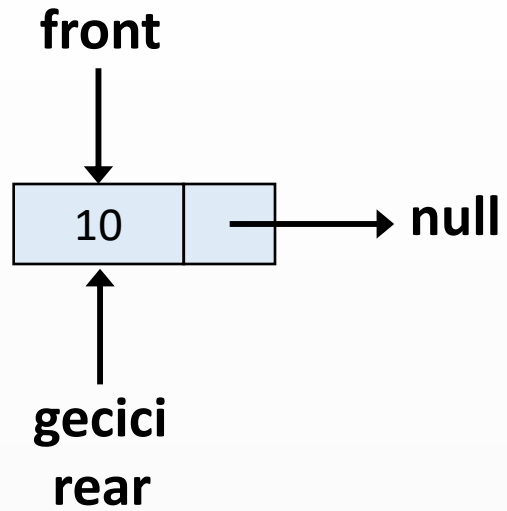
uzunluk = 0

veri = 10

enqueue(10)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

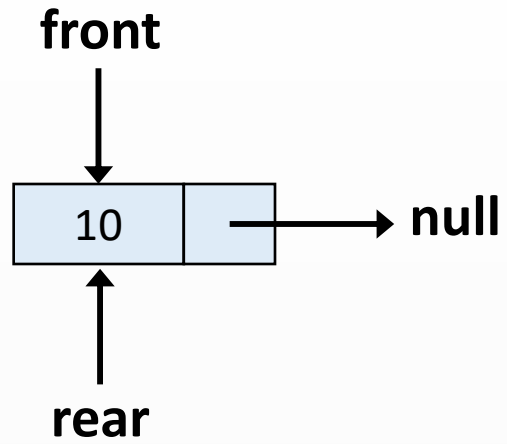


uzunluk = 1

veri = 10

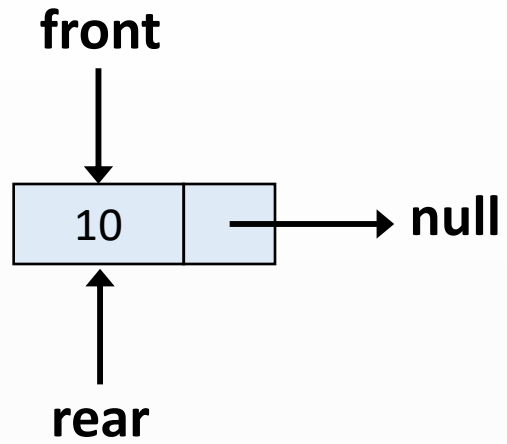
enqueue(10)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1

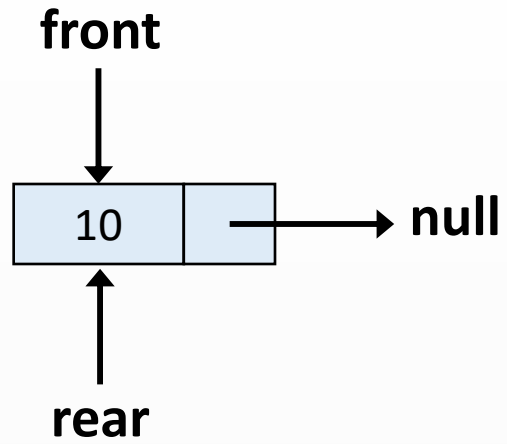
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);
    if(bosMu()) {
        front = gecici;
    }
    else {
        rear.sonraki = gecici;
    }
    rear = gecici;
    uzunluk++;
}
```

uzunluk = 1

enqueue(15)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



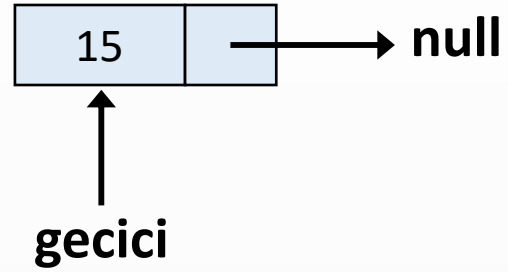
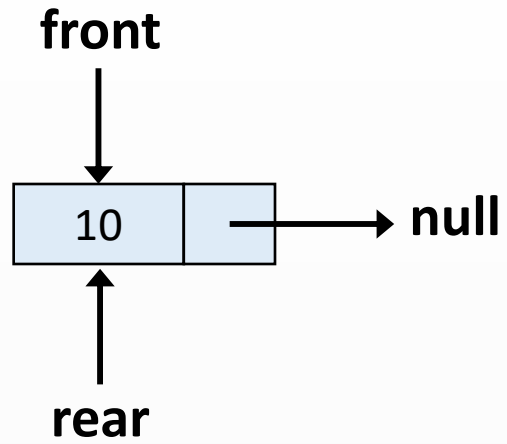
uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)

→

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



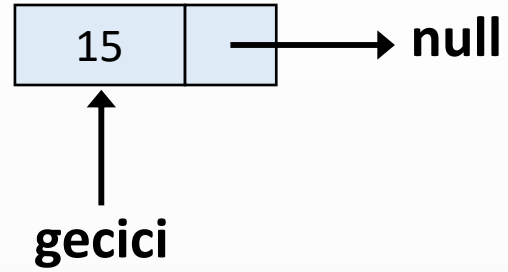
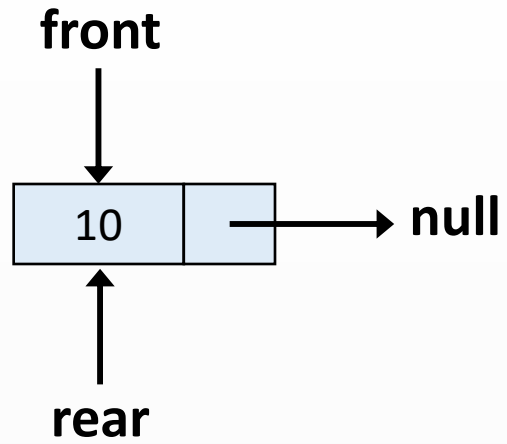
uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)

→

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

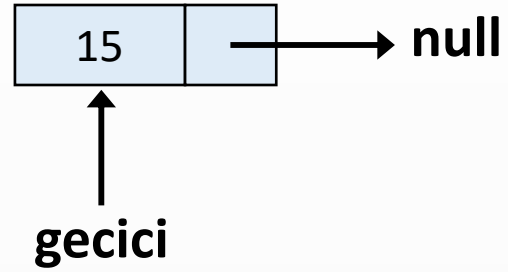
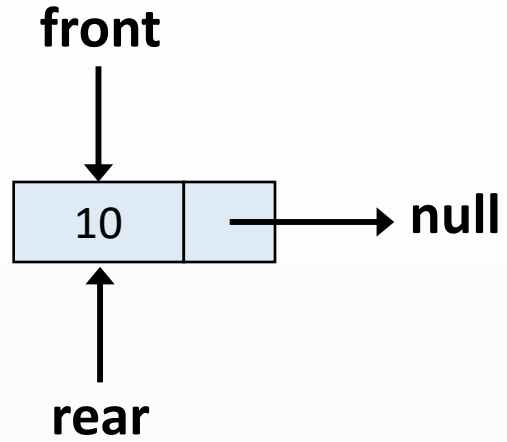


uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)

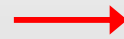
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



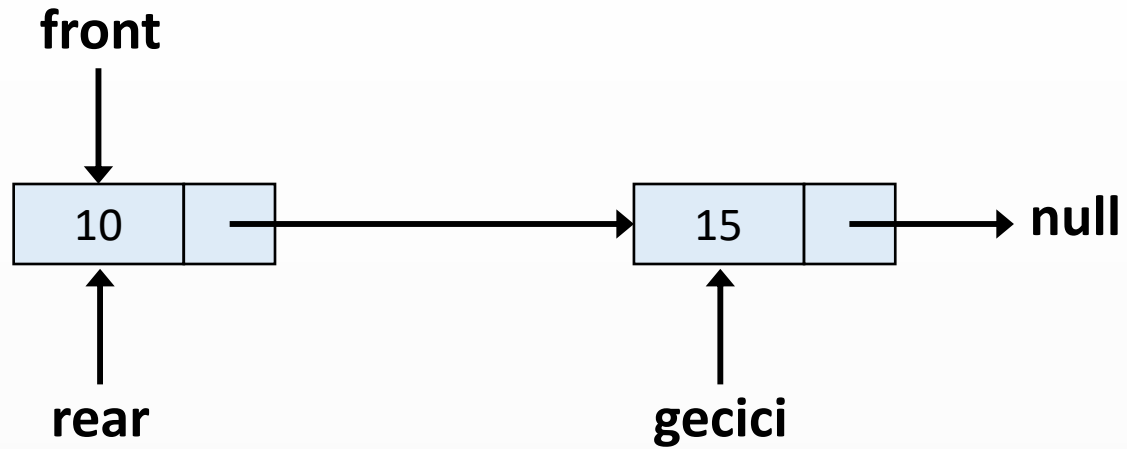
uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)



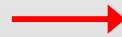
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



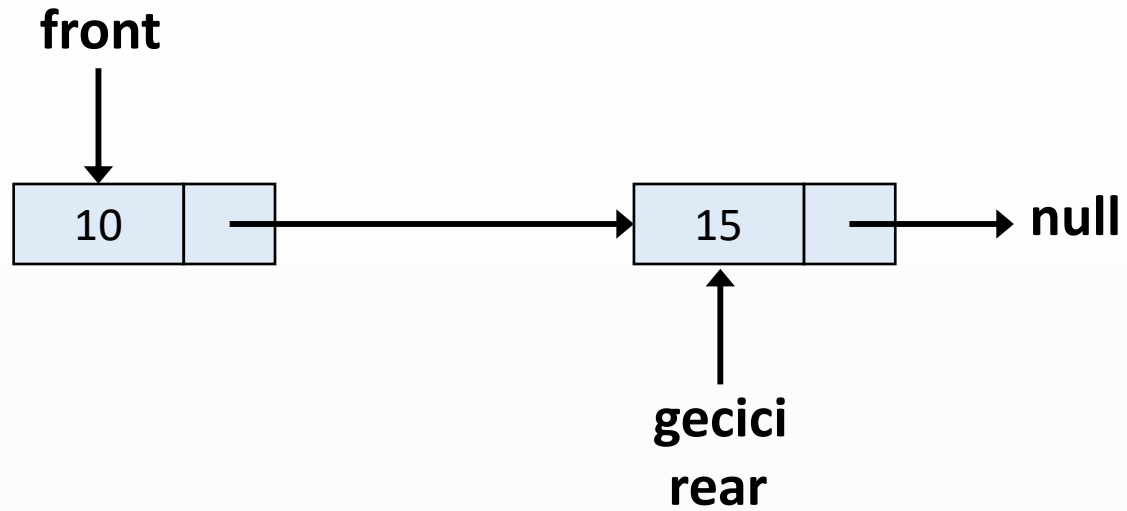
uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);
    if(bosMu()) {
        front = gecici;
    }
    else {
        rear.sonraki = gecici;
    }
    rear = gecici;
    uzunluk++;
}
```

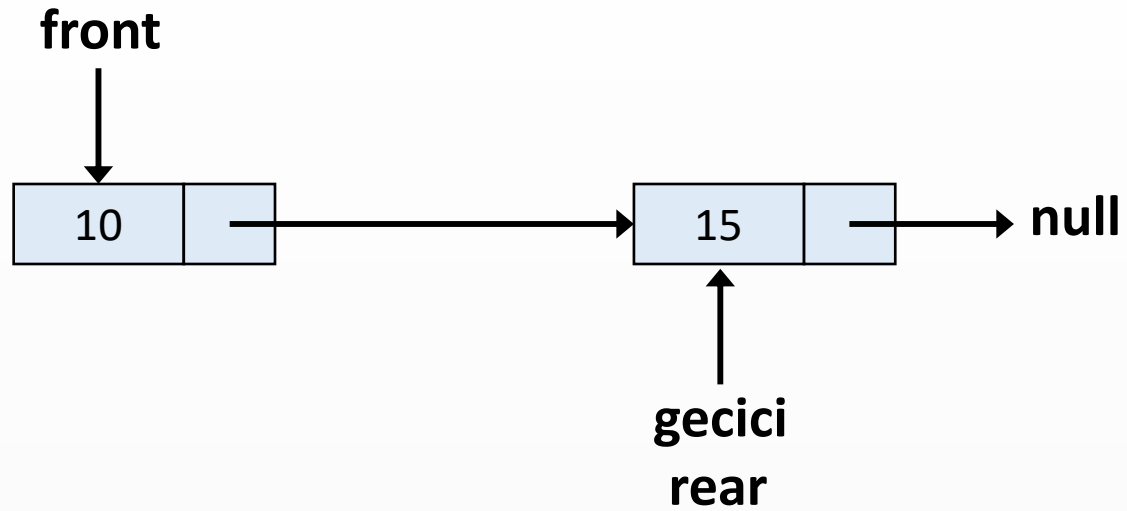


uzunluk = 1

veri = 15

enqueue(15)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

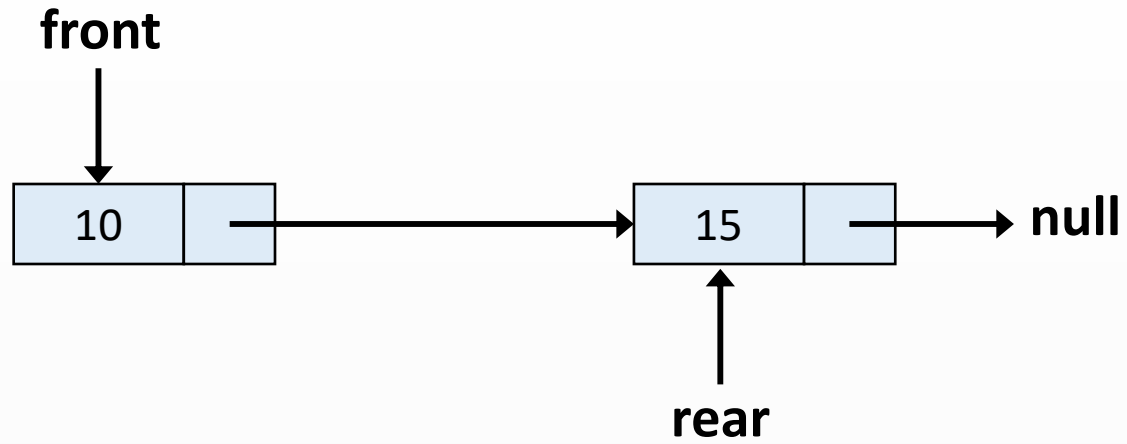


uzunluk = 2

veri = 15

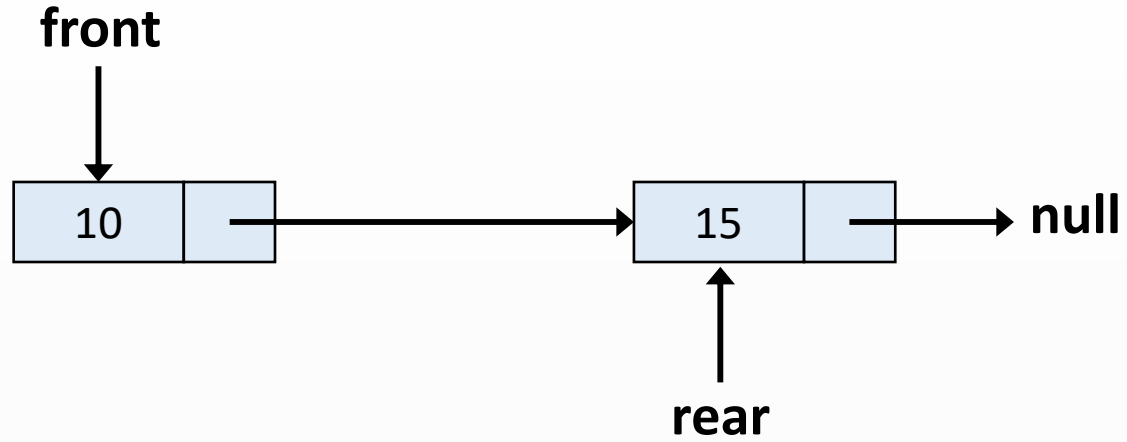
enqueue(15)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

uzunluk = 2

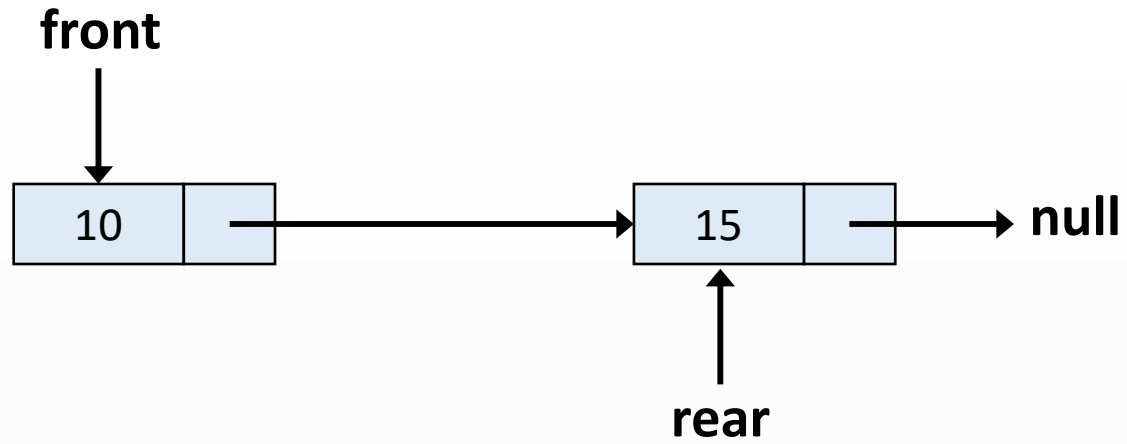
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2

enqueue(20)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



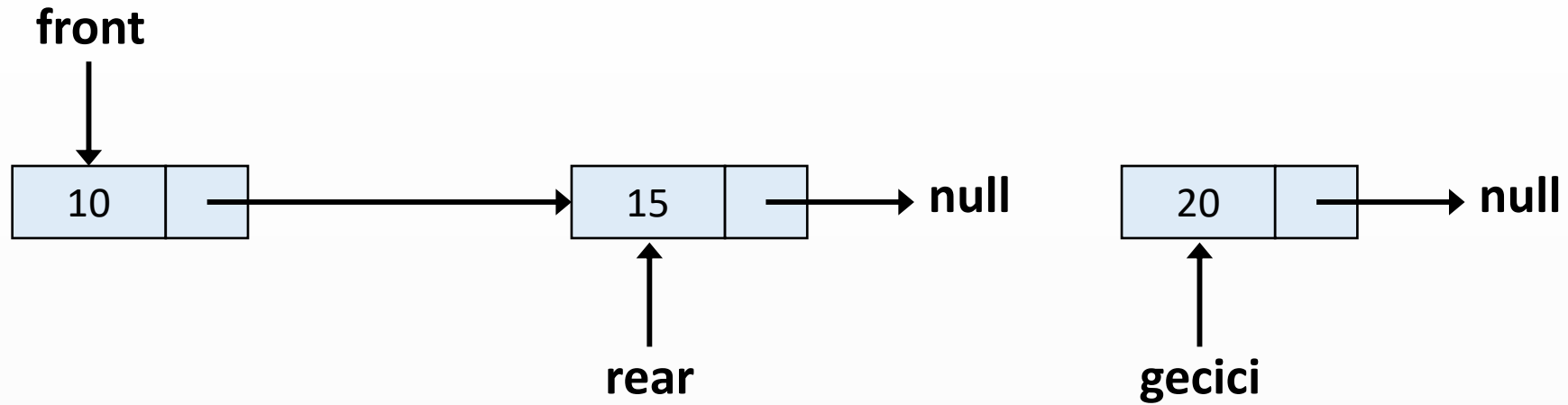
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)

→

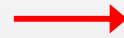
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



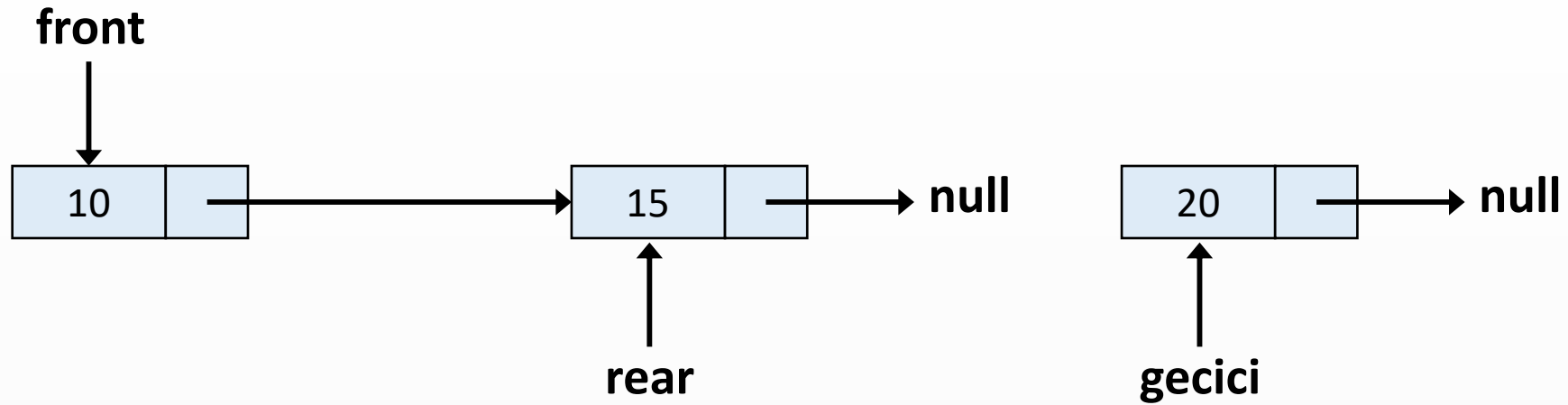
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



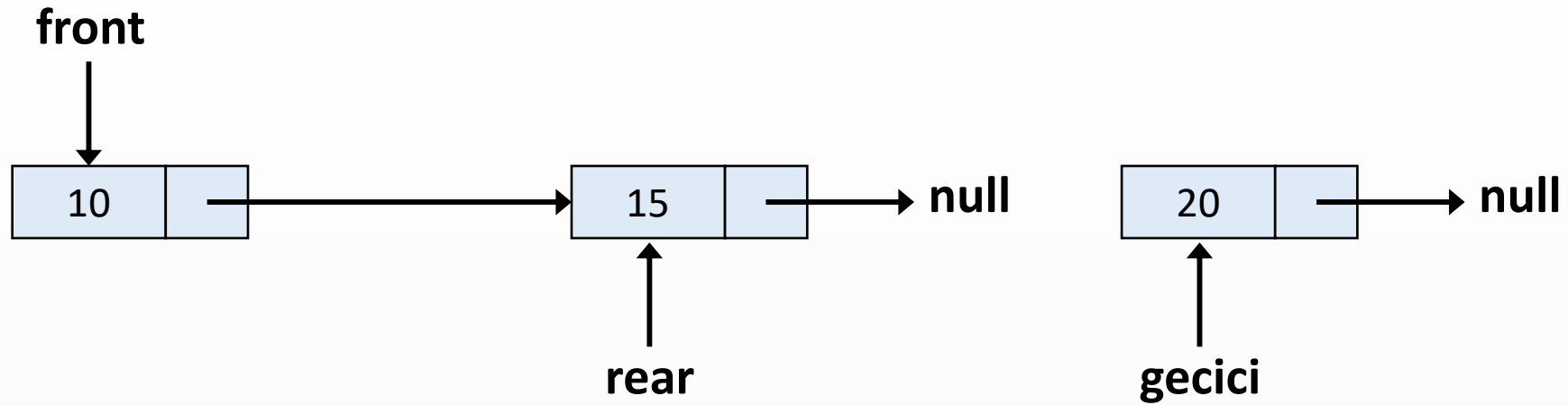
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)



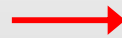
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



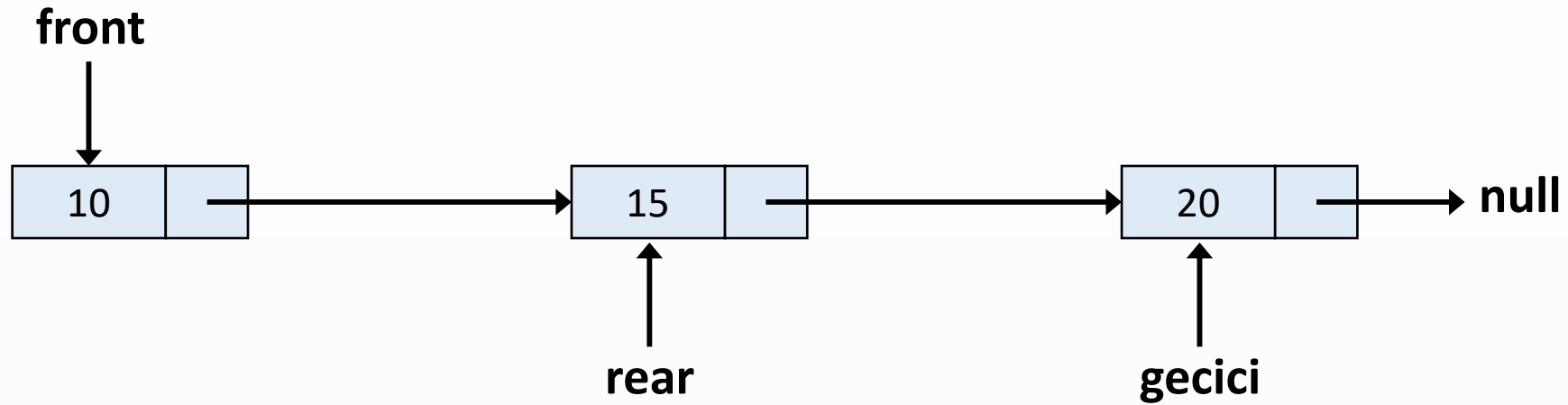
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)



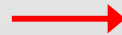
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



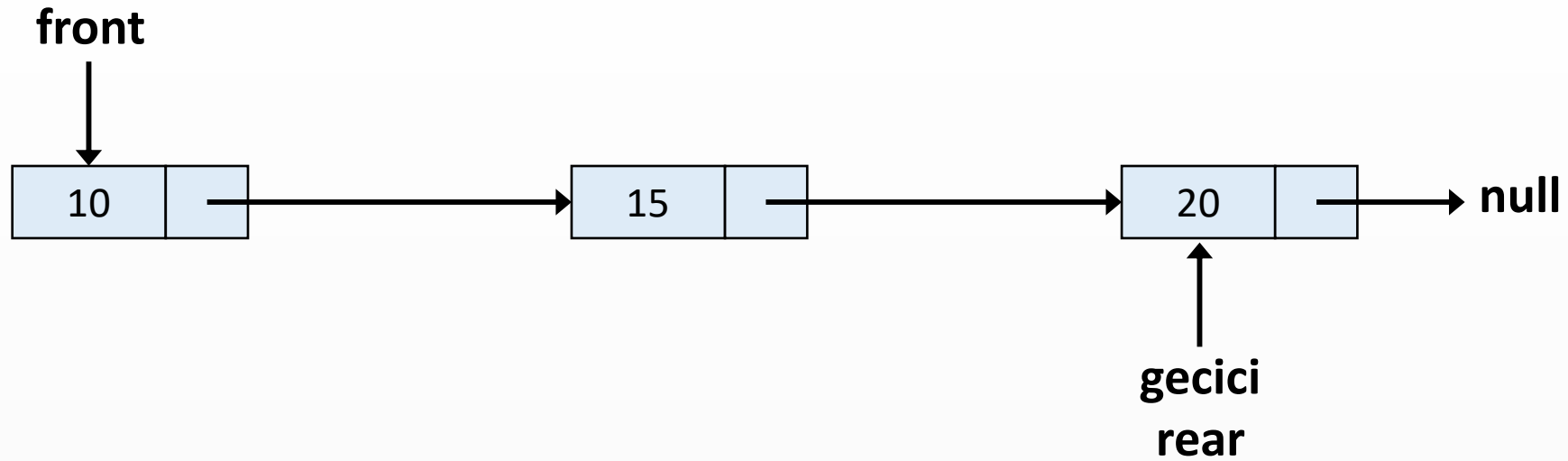
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)



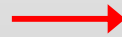
```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



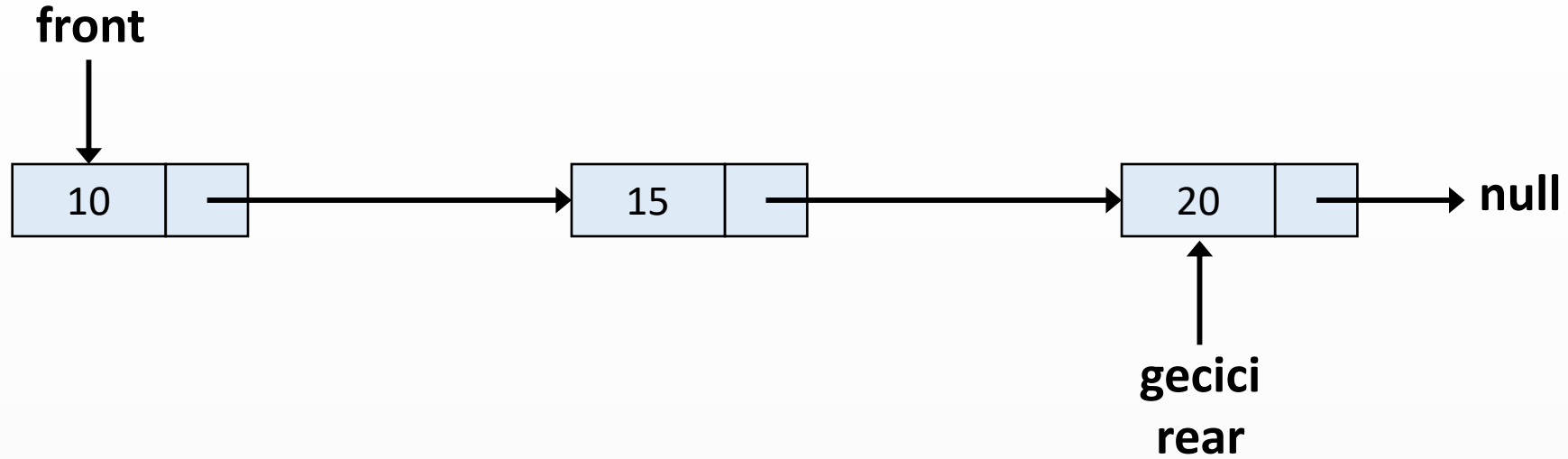
uzunluk = 2

veri = 20

enqueue(20)



```
public void enqueue(int veri) {
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);
    if(bosMu()) {
        front = gecici;
    }
    else {
        rear.sonraki = gecici;
    }
    rear = gecici;
    uzunluk++;
}
```

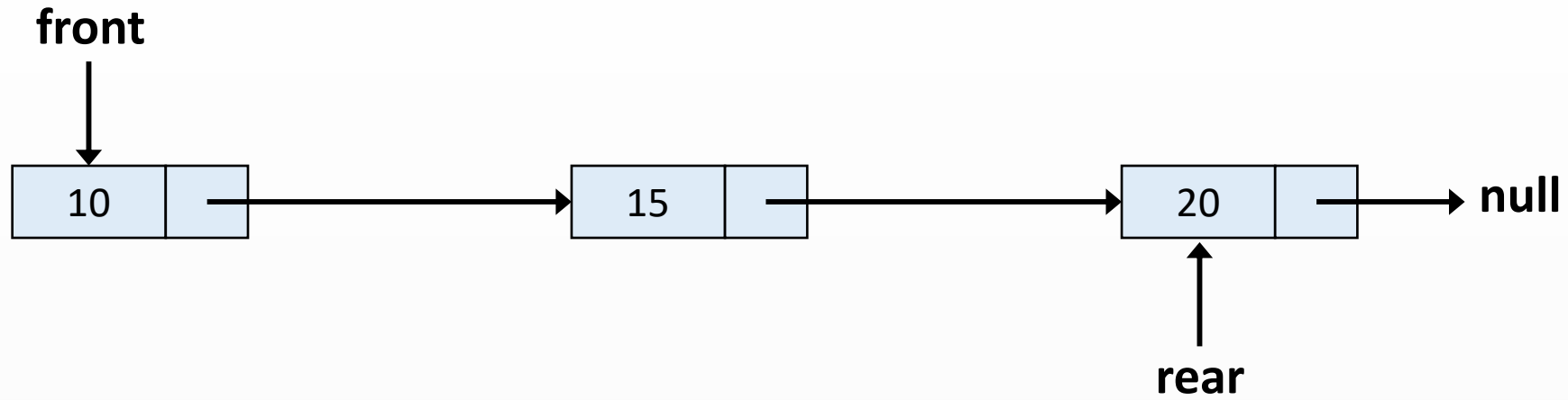



uzunluk = 3

veri = 20

enqueue(20)

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```



uzunluk = 3

```
public void enqueue(int veri) {  
    Dugum gecici = new Dugum(veri);  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        front = gecici;  
    }  
    else {  
        rear.sonraki = gecici;  
    }  
    rear = gecici;  
    uzunluk++;  
}
```

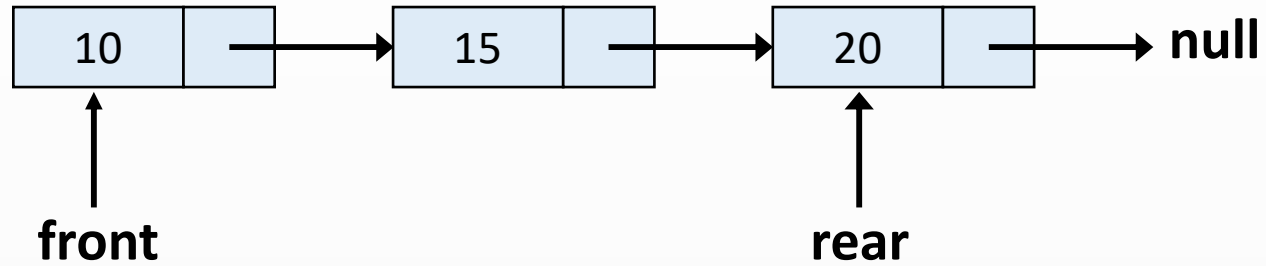


Deque()

- İlk adımda, kuyruğun boş olup olmadığı kontrol edilir.
- Eğer kuyruk boşsa, alt taşma (underflow) hatası döndürülür ve işlem sonlandırılır.
- Eğer kuyruk boş değilse, ön gösterge (front pointer) tarafından işaret edilen veriye erişilir.
- Veriye erişildikten sonra, ön gösterge (front pointer) bir sonraki kullanılabilir veri öğesine işaret etmek için artırılır.
- İşlem başarıyla tamamlandığında "başarı" döndürülür.

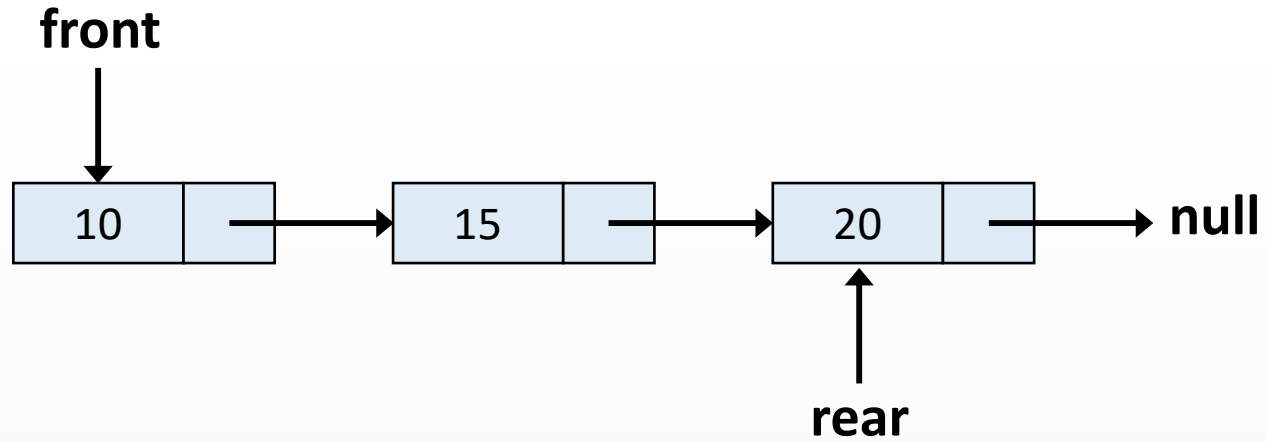


Dequeue İşlemi



uzunluk = 3

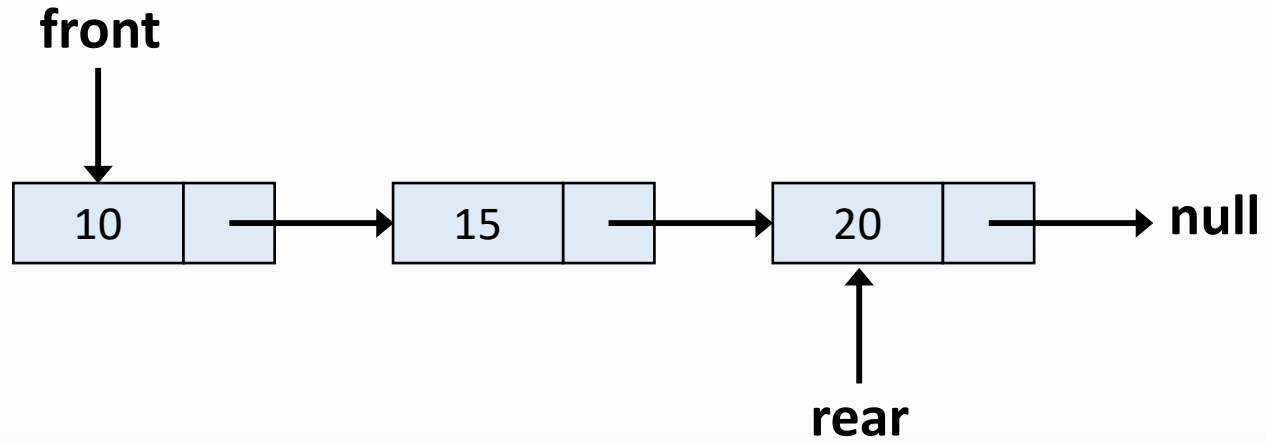
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.verisi;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 3

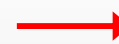
dequeue()

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

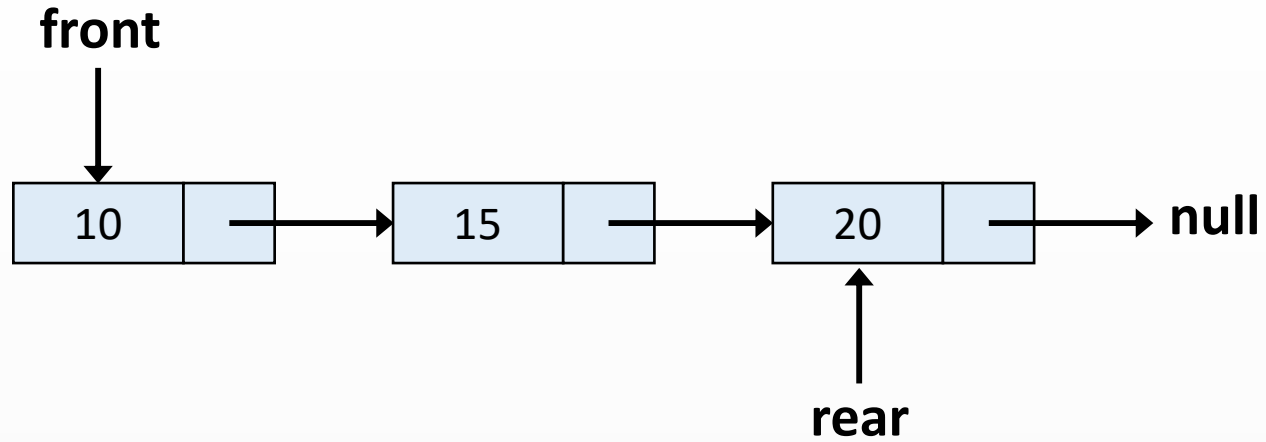


uzunluk = 3

dequeue()



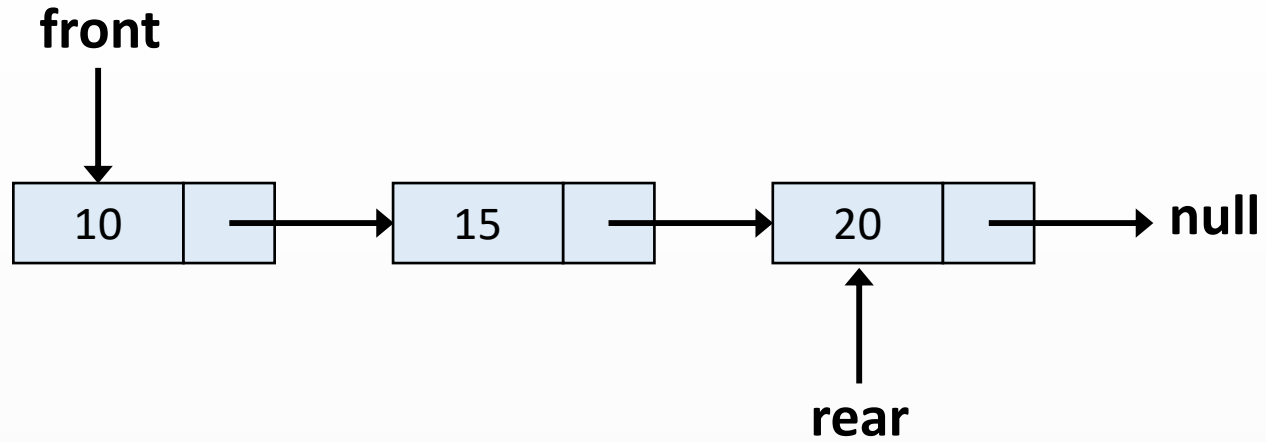
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 3

dequeue()

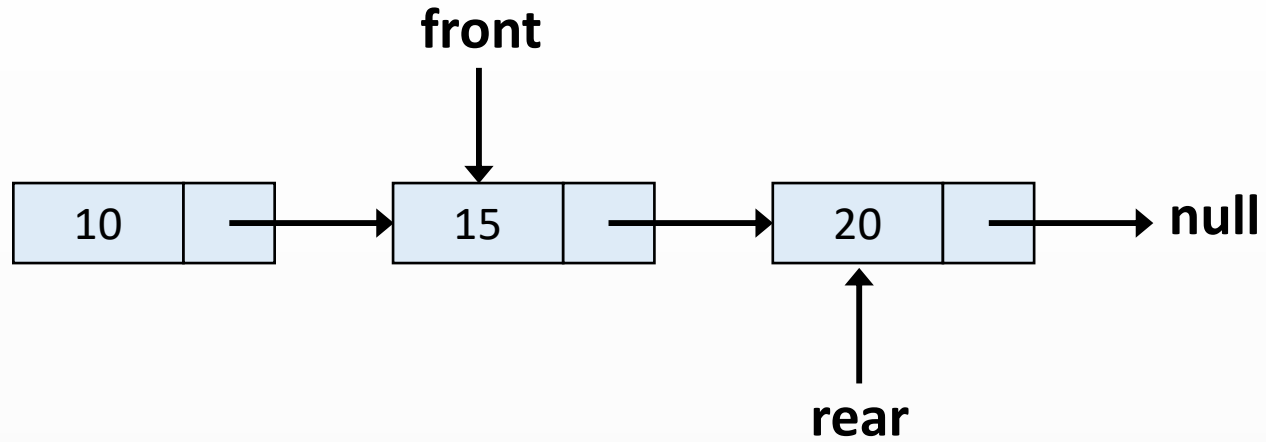
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 3
sonuc = 10

dequeue()

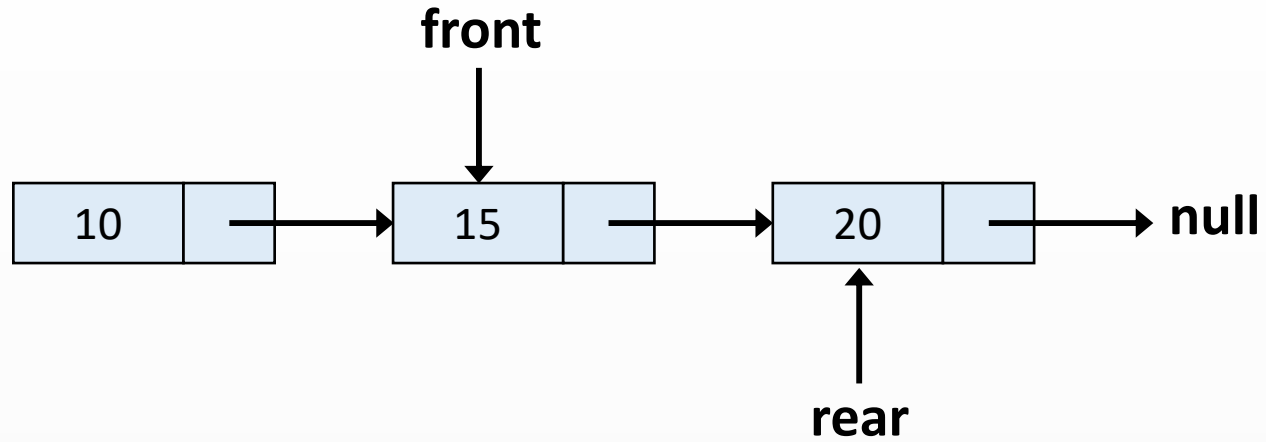
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

uzunluk = 3
sonuc = 10

dequeue()

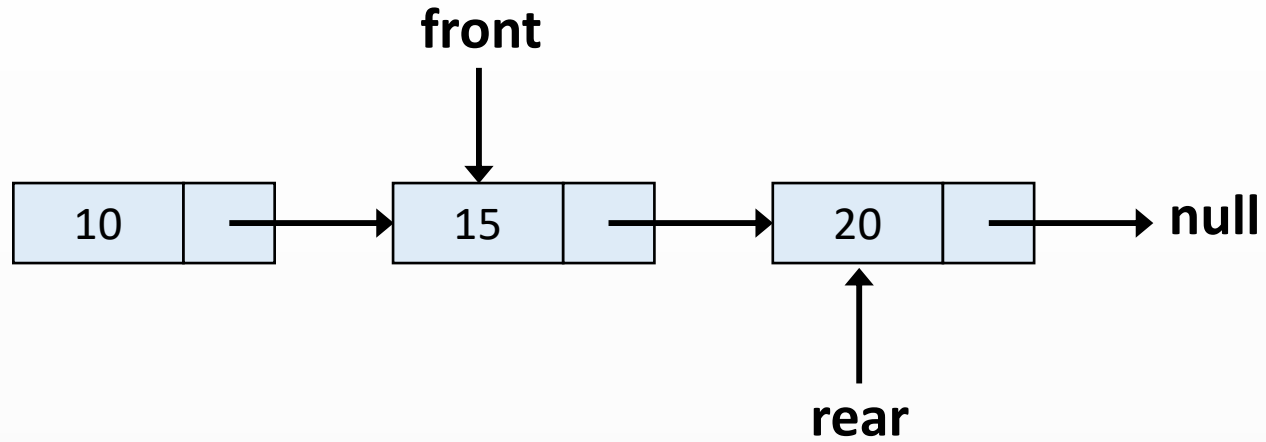
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 3
sonuc = 10

dequeue()

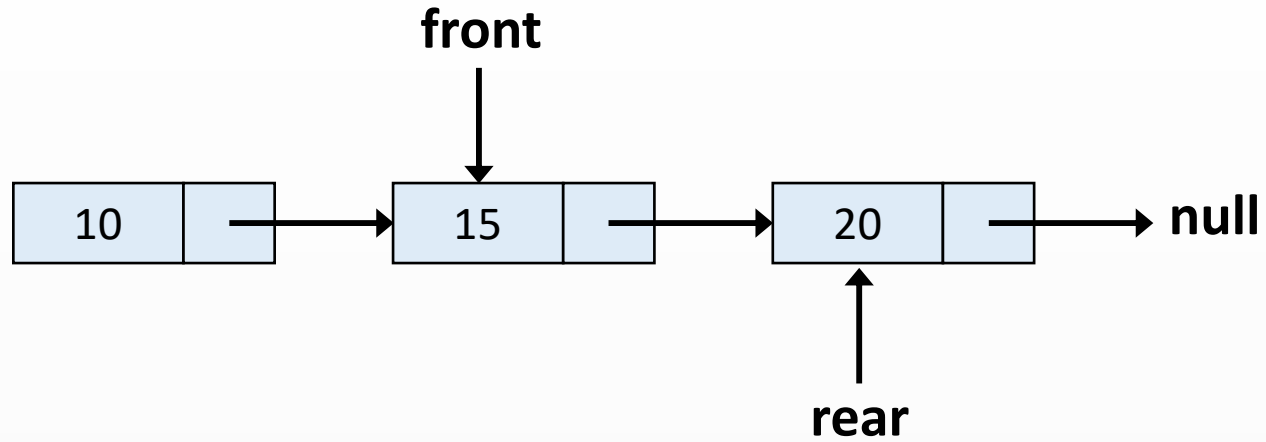
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2
sonuc = 10

dequeue()

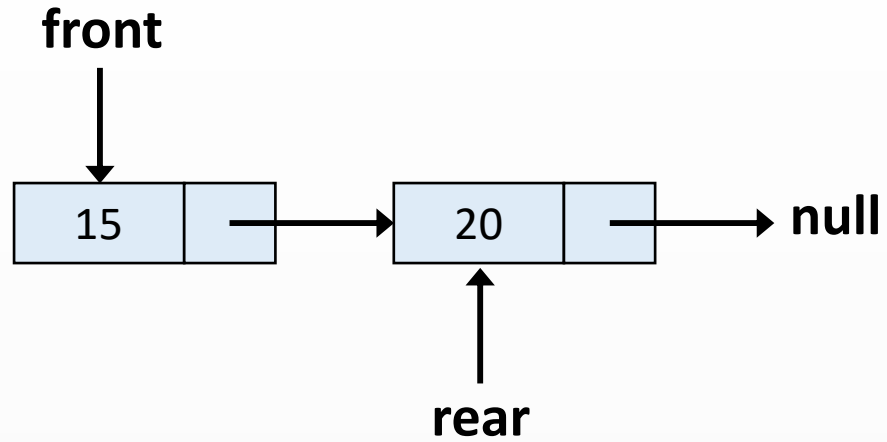
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2
sonuc = 10

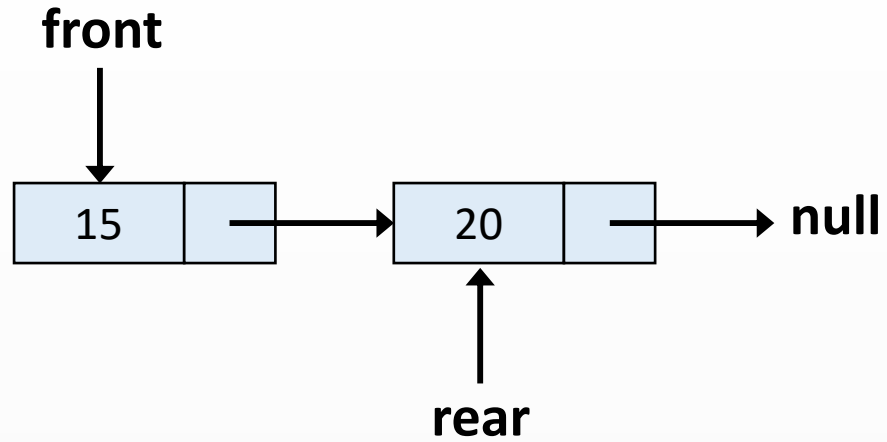
dequeue()

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2

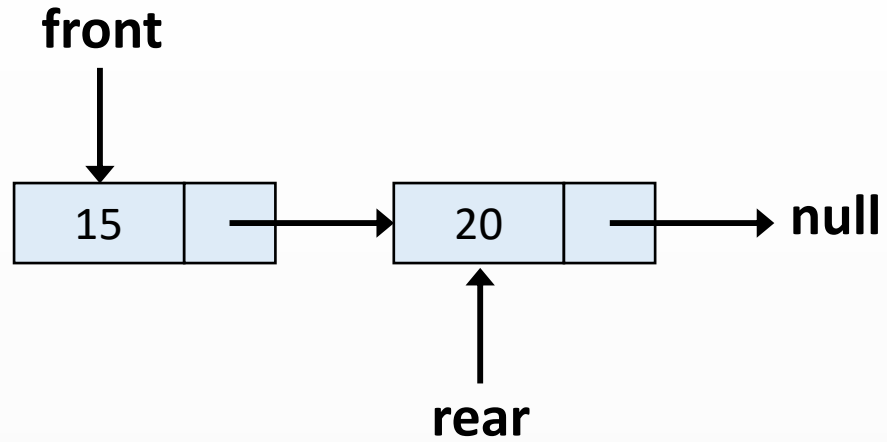
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2

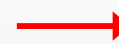
dequeue()

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

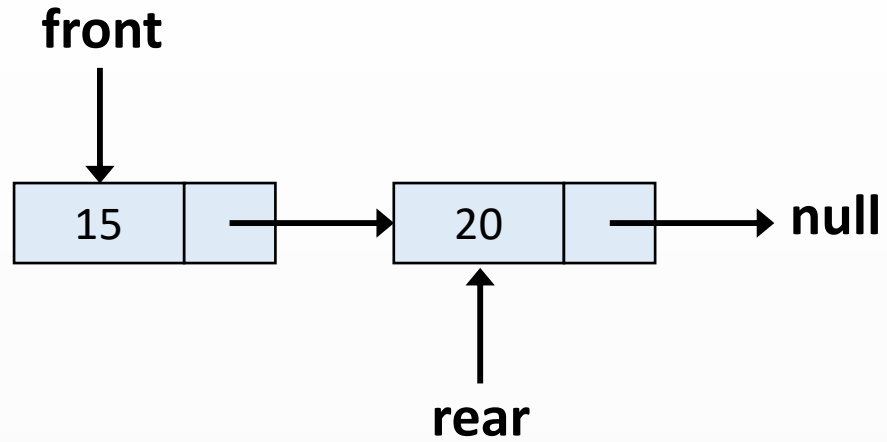


uzunluk = 2

dequeue()



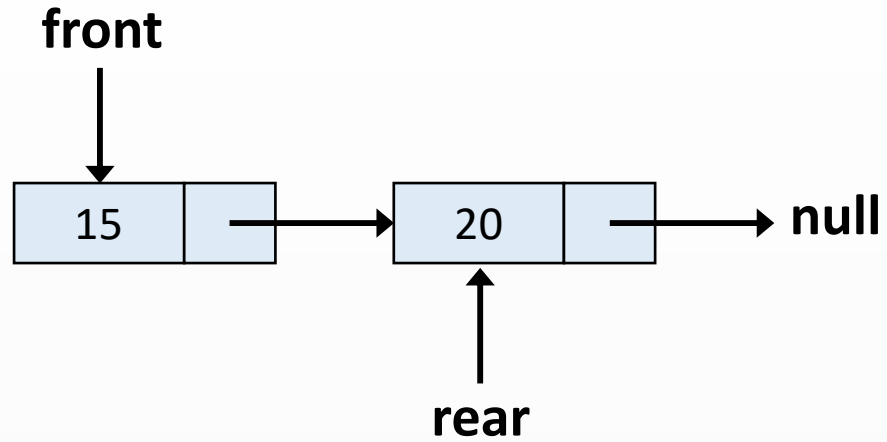
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.vergi;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2

dequeue()

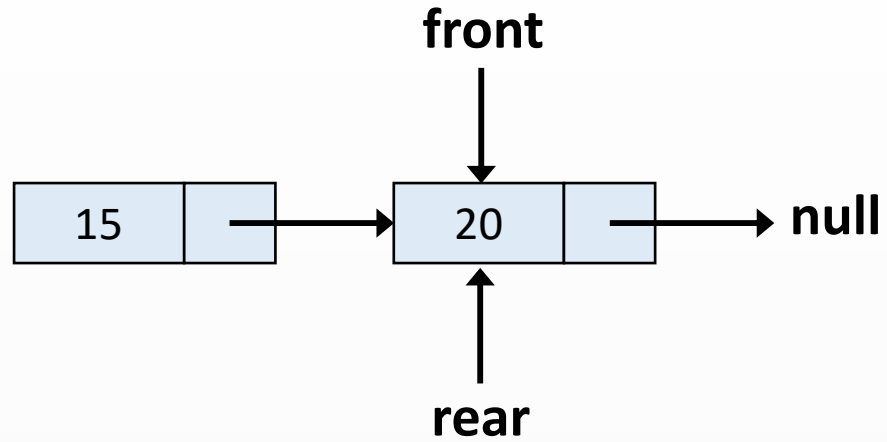
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

uzunluk = 2
sonuc = 15

dequeue()

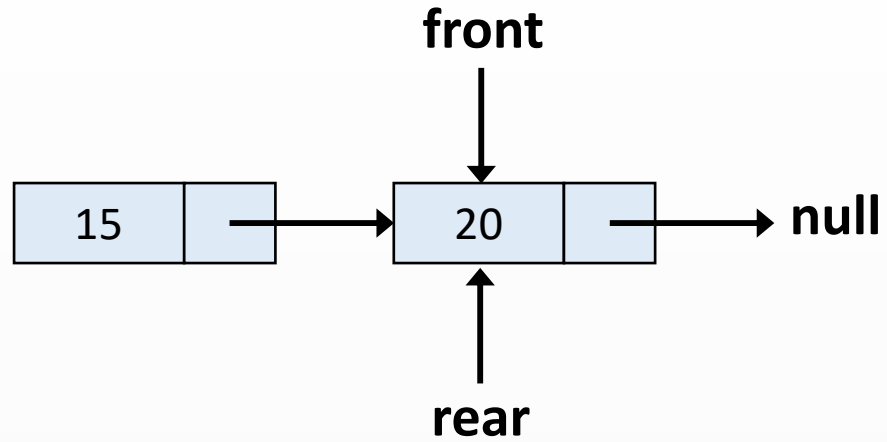
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2
sonuc = 15

dequeue()

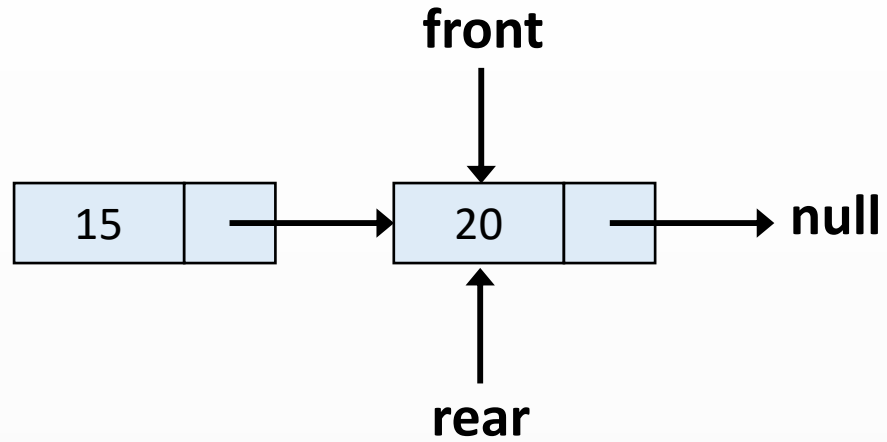
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 2
sonuc = 15

dequeue()

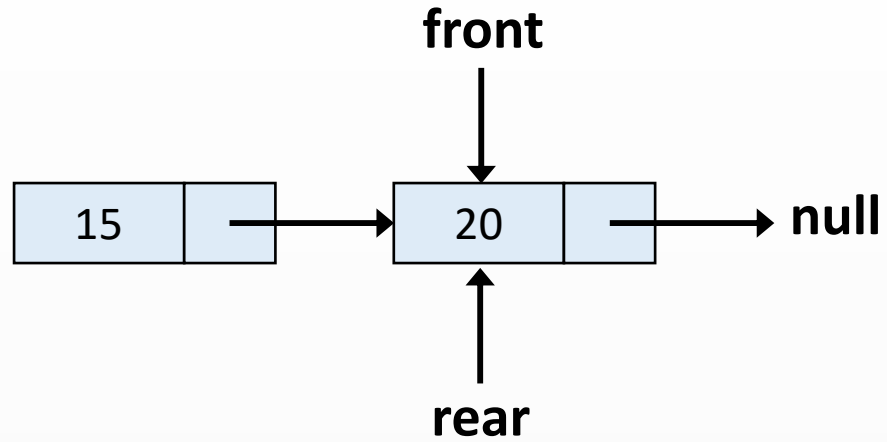
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 15

dequeue()

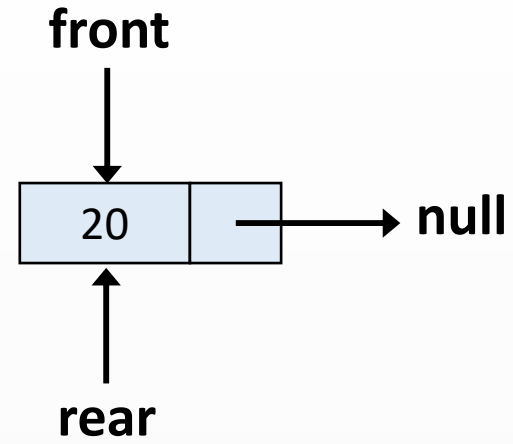
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 15

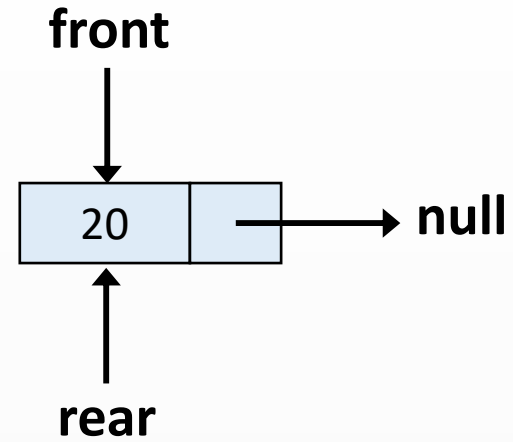
dequeue()

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1

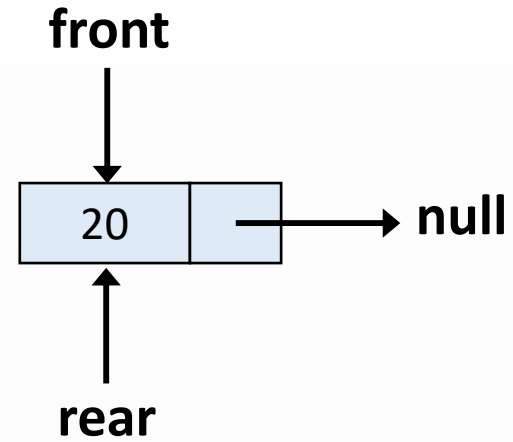
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    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1

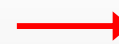
dequeue()

```
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    if(bosMu()) {  
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    int sonuc = front.veri;  
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    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

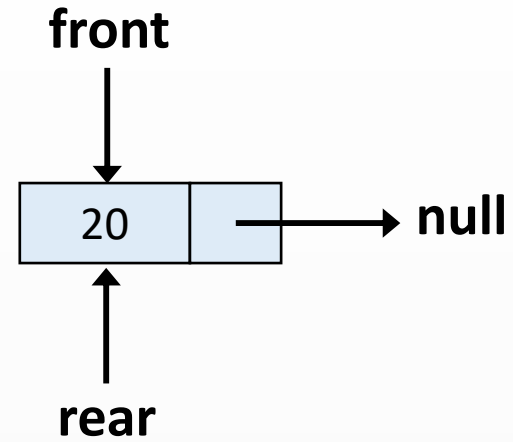


uzunluk = 1

dequeue()



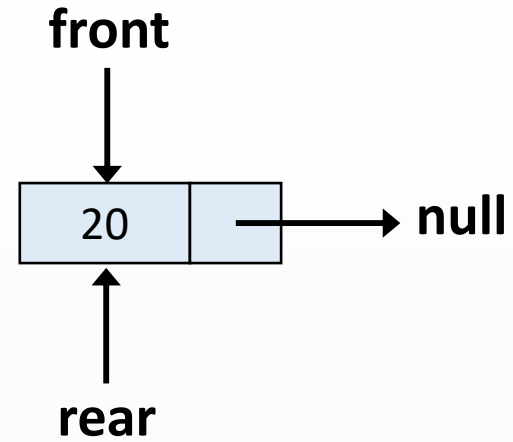
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    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

uzunluk = 1

dequeue()

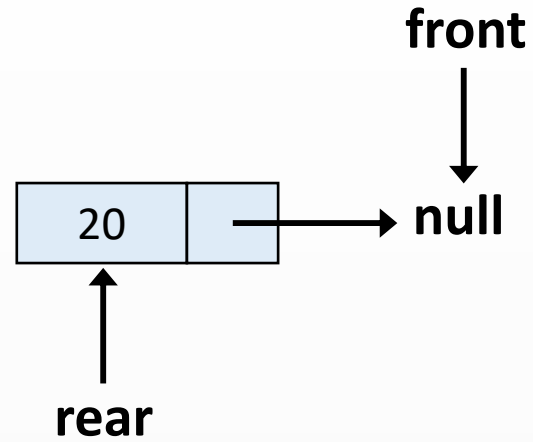
```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
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    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 20

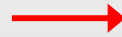
dequeue()

```
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    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
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    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

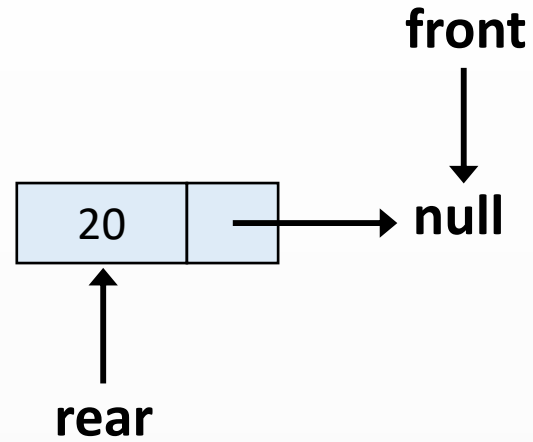


uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 20

dequeue()



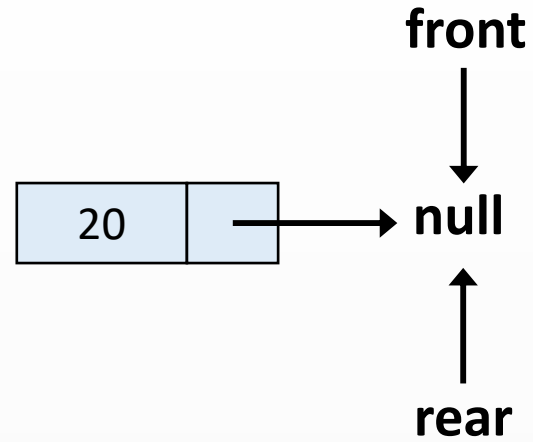
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    if(bosMu()) {  
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    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 20

dequeue()

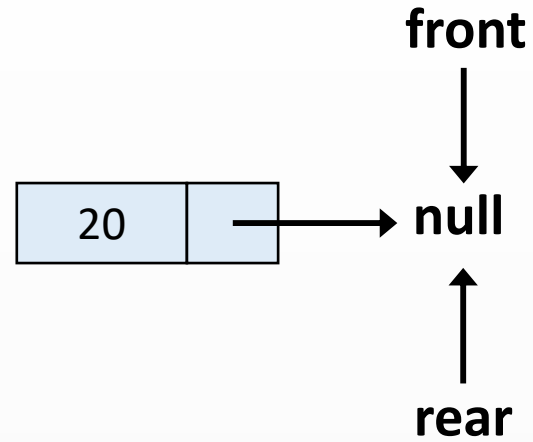
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    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 1
sonuc = 20

dequeue()

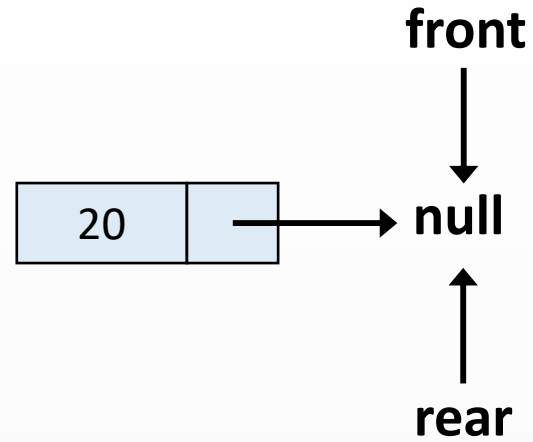
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    if(front == null) {  
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    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 0
sonuc = 20

dequeue()

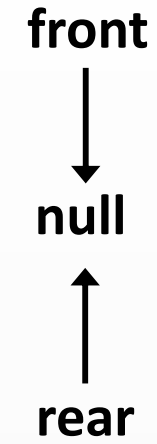
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    int sonuc = front.veri;  
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    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 0
sonuc = 20

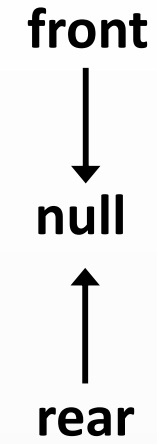
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    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 0

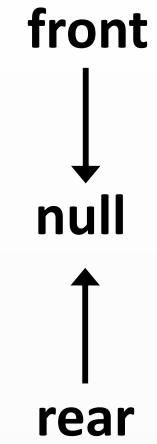
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    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

uzunluk = 0

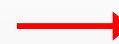
dequeue()

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    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



uzunluk = 0

dequeue()



```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



front



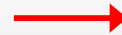
null



rear

uzunluk = 0

dequeue()



```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



Böyle Bir Eleman Yok
İstisnası

front



null



rear

uzunluk = 0

dequeue()

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



Böyle Bir Eleman Yok
İstisnası

uzunluk = 0

front



null



rear

```
public int dequeue() {  
    if(bosMu()) {  
        throw new NoSuchElementException();  
    }  
    int sonuc = front.veri;  
    front = front.sonraki;  
    if(front == null) {  
        rear = null;  
    }  
    uzunluk--;  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



Dairesel Kuyruk (Circular Queue)

- Dairesel kuyruğun çalışma prensibi, lineer kuyruğa benzer, ancak son öge ilk öge ile bağlantılıdır.
- İlk giren öge (front), son giren öge (rear) ile bir döngü oluşturur.
- Öğeler kuyruğa sırayla eklenir ve kuyruğun sonundan başına geri döner.
- Dairesel kuyrukta, öğelerin döngüsel hareketini hesaplamak için modulo işlemi kullanılır.
- Modulo işlemi, kuyruğun kapasitesi aşılmadan öğelerin eklenmesini ve kaldırılmasını sağlar.



Öncelikli Kuyruk (Priority Queue)

- Öncelikli kuyruk, öğeleri belirli bir öncelik düzenine göre sıralayan özel bir kuyruk türüdür.
- Öncelik, öğelerin sırasını belirler. Öncelik yüksek değere sahip öğenin önce işlenmesini veya düşük değere sahip öğenin önce işlenmesini sağlayabilir.
- En yüksek değere sahip öğeye öncelik vererek azalan sıralı bir kuyruk oluşturulabilir.
- En düşük değere sahip öğeye öncelik vererek artan sıralı bir kuyruk oluşturulabilir.
- Öncelikli kuyruklar, zaman duyarlı işlemleri, iş parçacığı yönetimini, veri sıkıştırma algoritmalarını ve daha birçok alanda kullanılır.



Deque (Double Ended Queue)

- Çift Uçlu Kuyruk olarak da bilinir. İsmi çift uçlu olmasından gelir.
- Bu, kuyruğun hem ön hem de arka tarafından öğe eklenebilir veya çıkarılabilir, diğer kuyruklardan farklıdır.
- Dequeue, FIFO kuralını ihlal edebilir. Çünkü her iki uçtan da eklemeler ve çıkarmalar yapılabilir.
- Dequeue, iş parçacığı yönetimi, arama algoritmaları ve daha birçok alanda kullanılabilir.



1'den n'e Kadar İkilik Sayıları Üretme

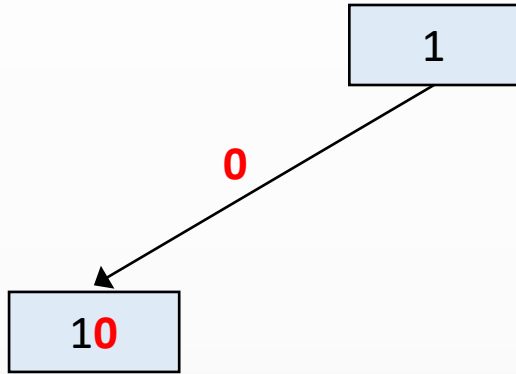
- Kuyruk veri yapısı kullanılarak 1'den n'ye kadar ikilik sayılar nasıl üretilir?
- **Örnek 1:**
 - **Girdi:** $n = 3$
 - **Çıktı:** $\text{sonuc} = \{"1", "10", "11"\}$
- **Örnek 2:**
 - **Girdi:** $n = 5$
 - **Çıktı:** $\text{sonuc} = \{"1", "10", "11", "100", "101"\}$

A cartoon illustration of an owl. The owl has large, round yellow eyes with black pupils. Its beak is small and heart-shaped, colored in a light yellow. The owl's body is grey with white, wavy lines representing feathers. It has two small, pink feet. The background is white.

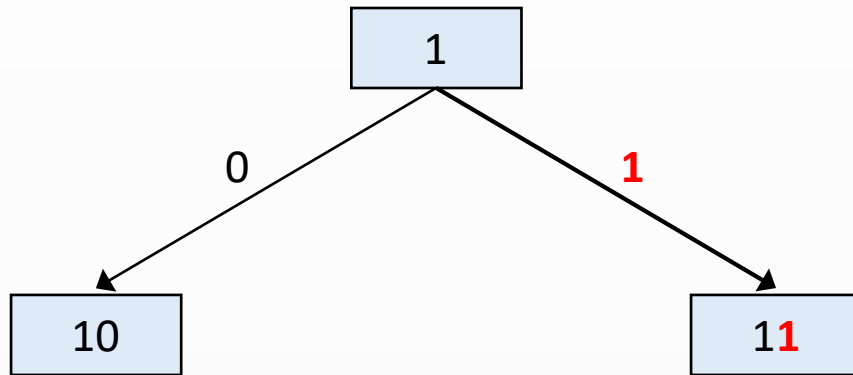
[illegible][illegible]



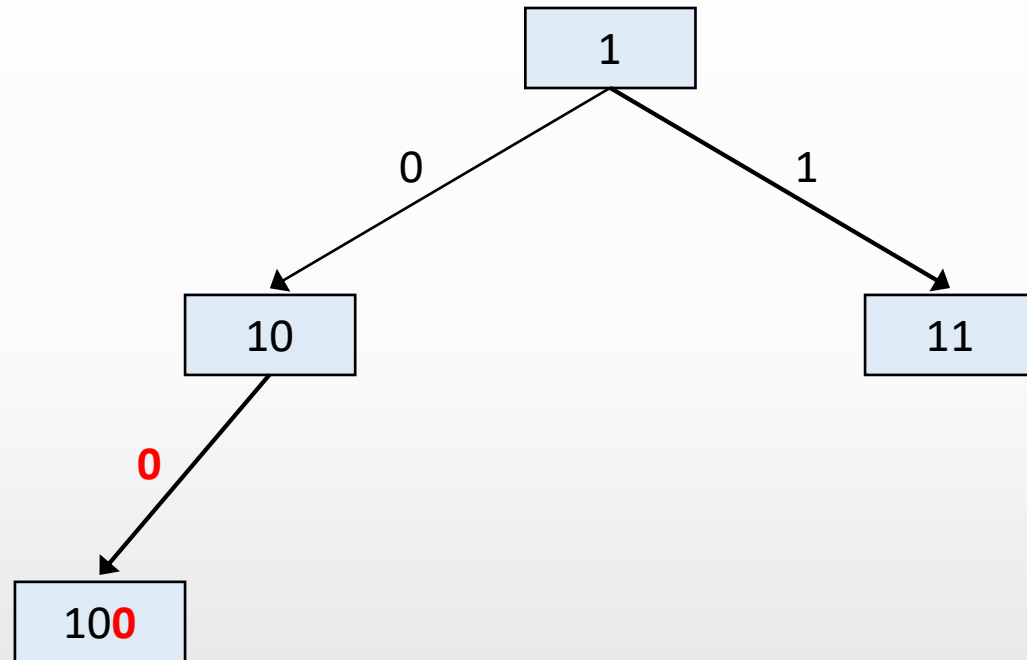
1'den n'e Kadar İkilik Sayıları Üretme



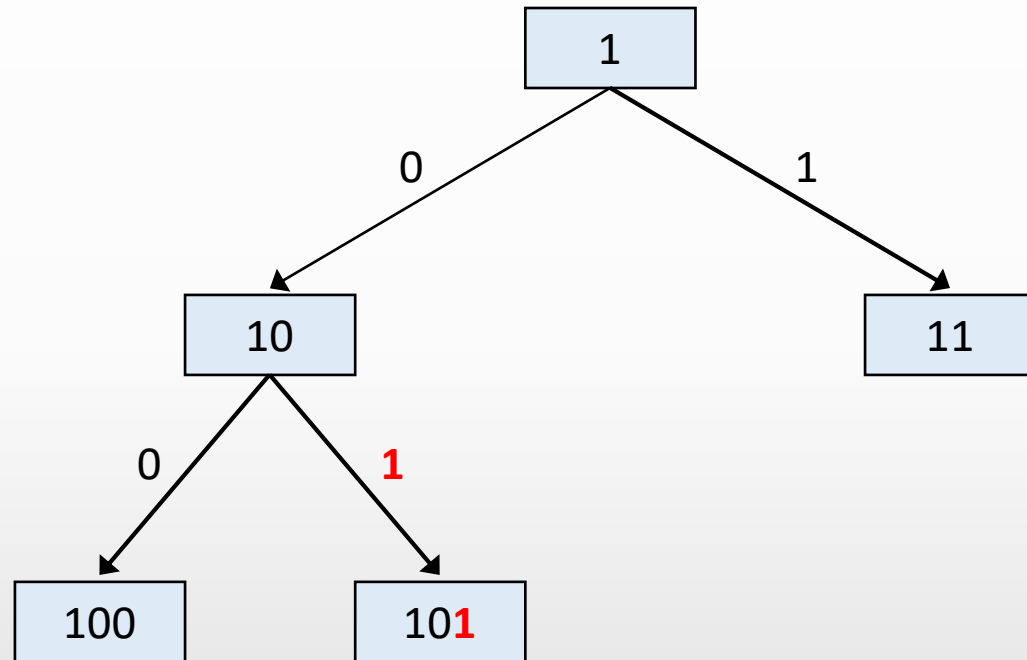
İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2



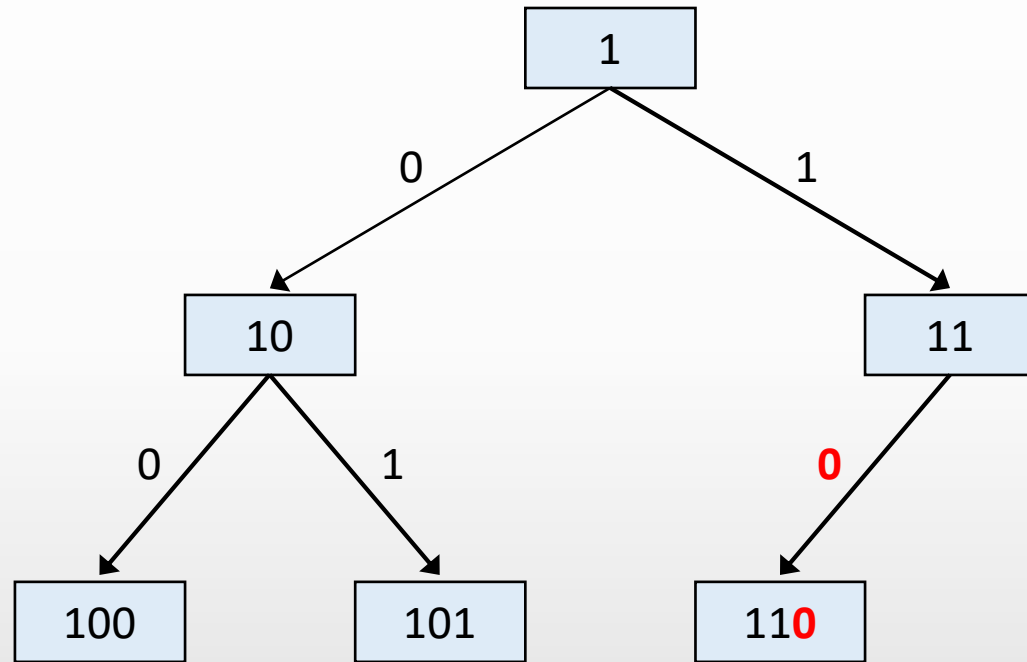
İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2
11	3



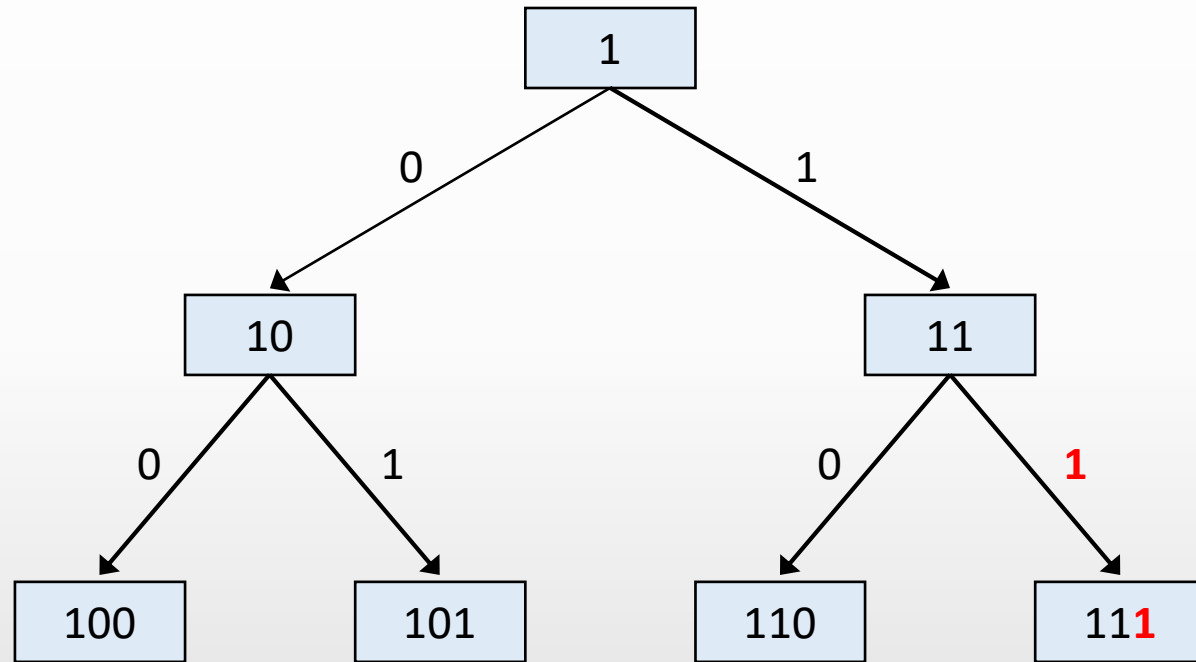
İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2
11	3
100	4



İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2
11	3
100	4
101	5



İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2
11	3
100	4
101	5
110	6



İkilik	Onluk
1	1
10	2
11	3
100	4
101	5
110	6
111	7



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



ikilikSayiUret(4);

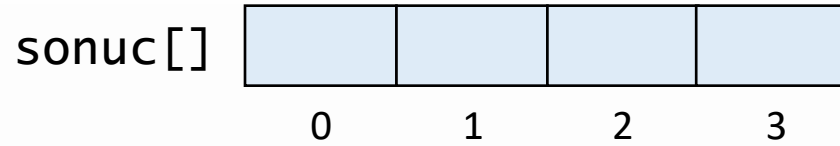
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        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
→ String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
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        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

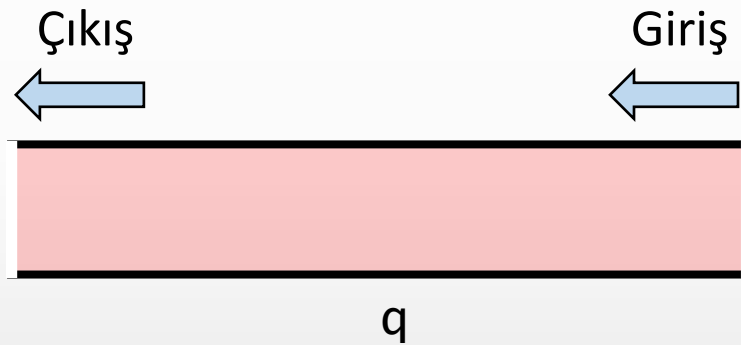
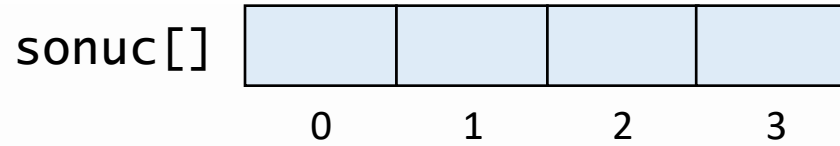


n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);



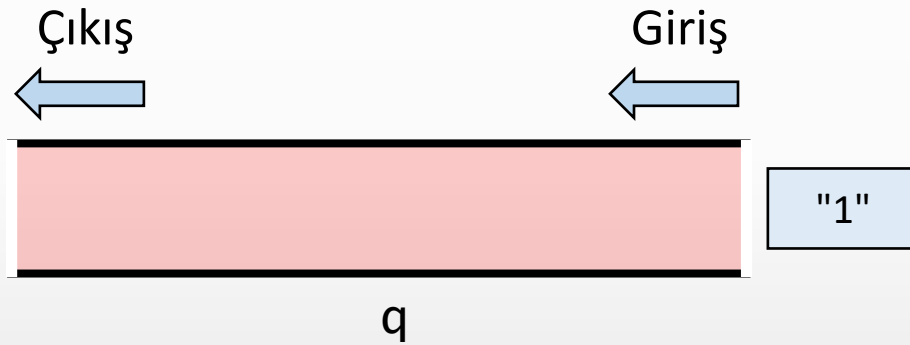
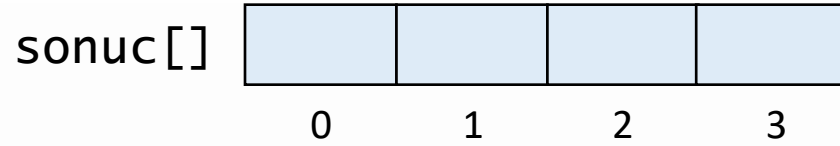
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    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

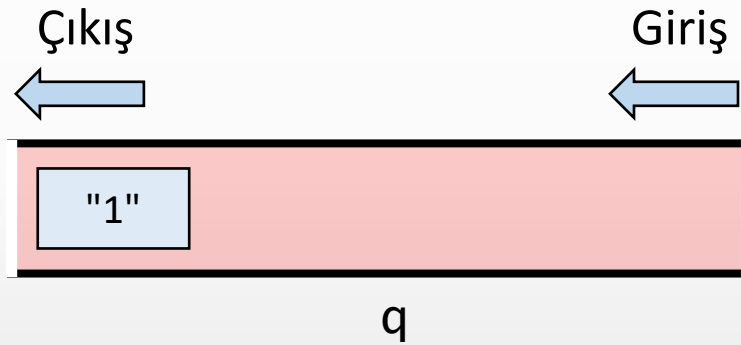
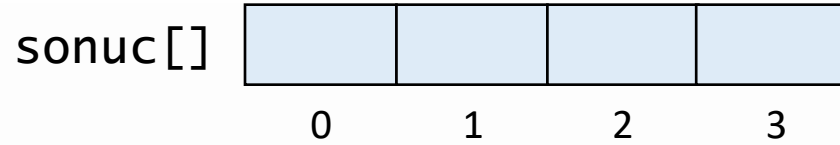
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        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

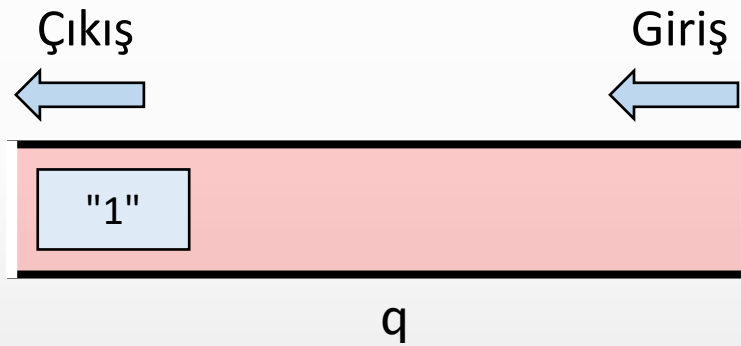
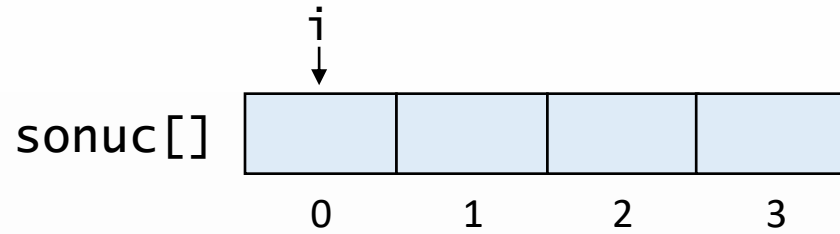
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n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

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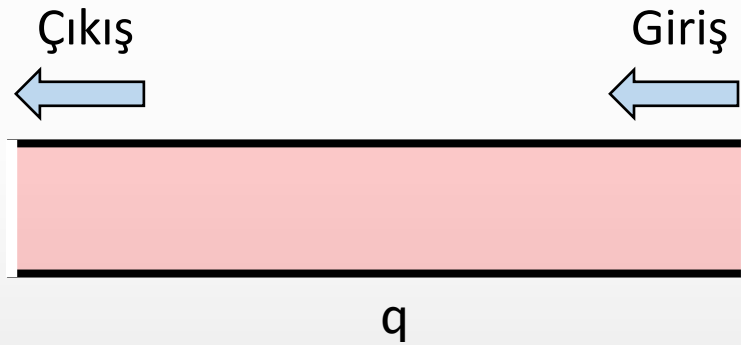
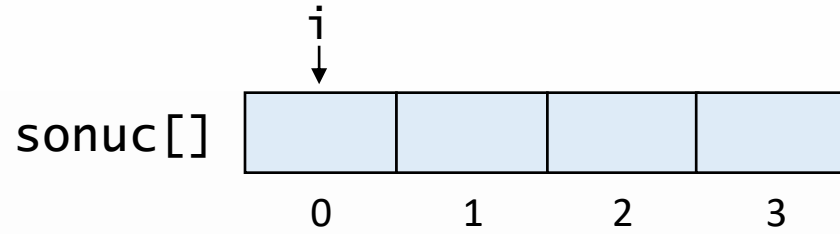


`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
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    return sonuc;  
}
```

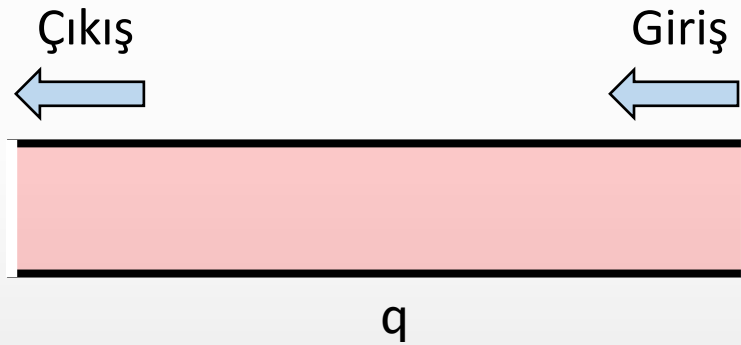
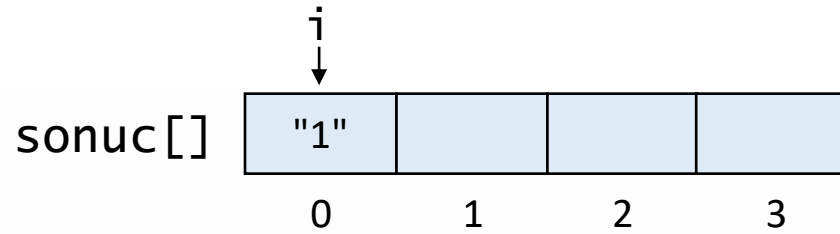



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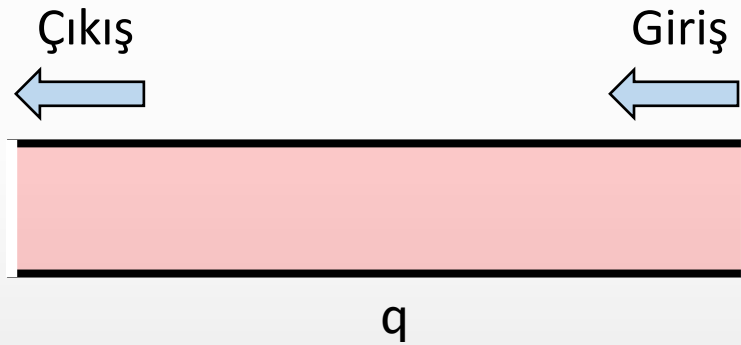
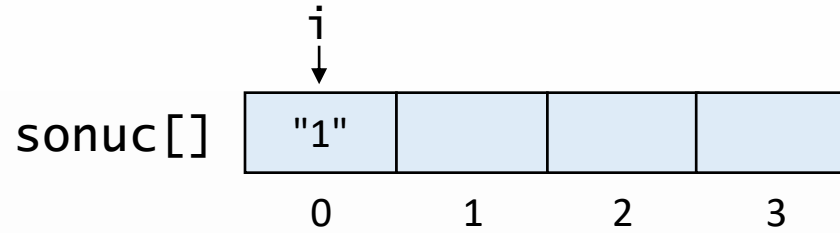


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    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



`n1 = "10"`

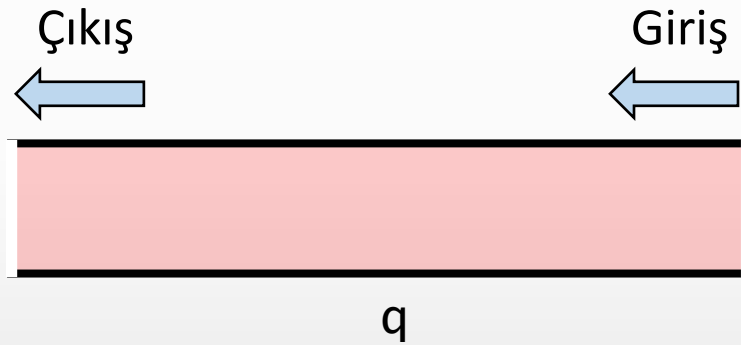
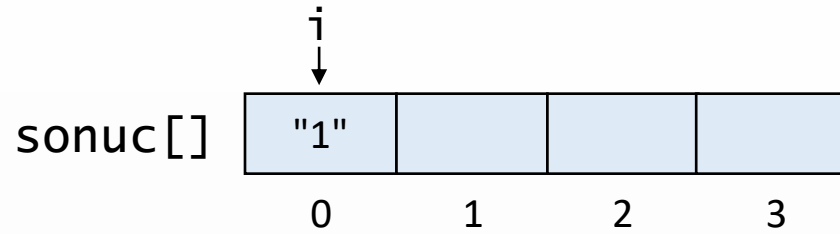
`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



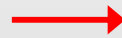
`n2 = "11"`

`n1 = "10"`

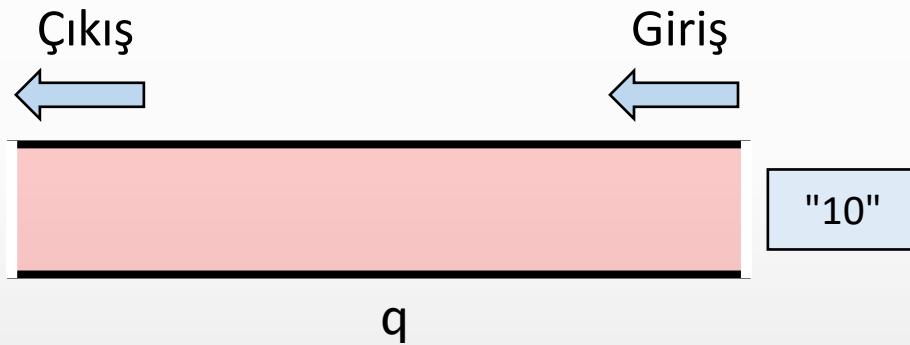
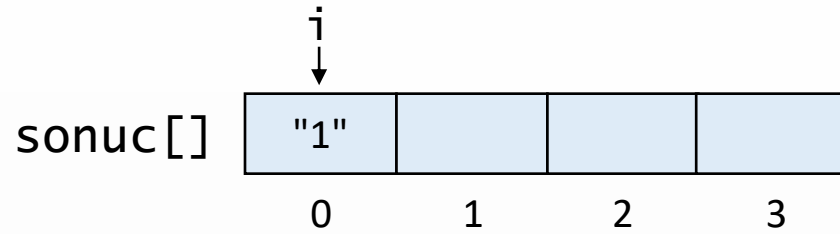
`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



`n2 = "11"`

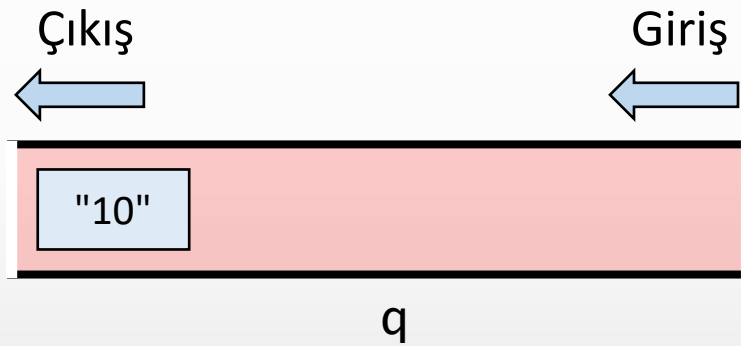
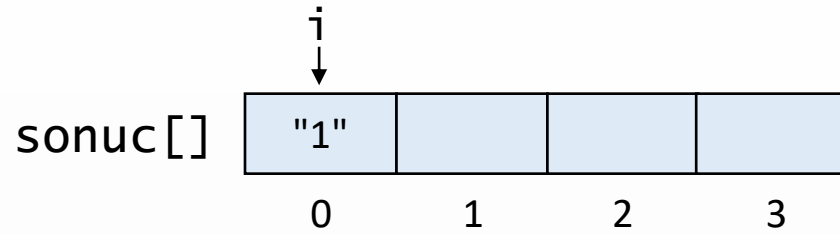
`n1 = "10"`

`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();
    q.offer("1");
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";
        q.offer(n1);
        q.offer(n2);
    }
    return sonuc;
}
```



`n2 = "11"`

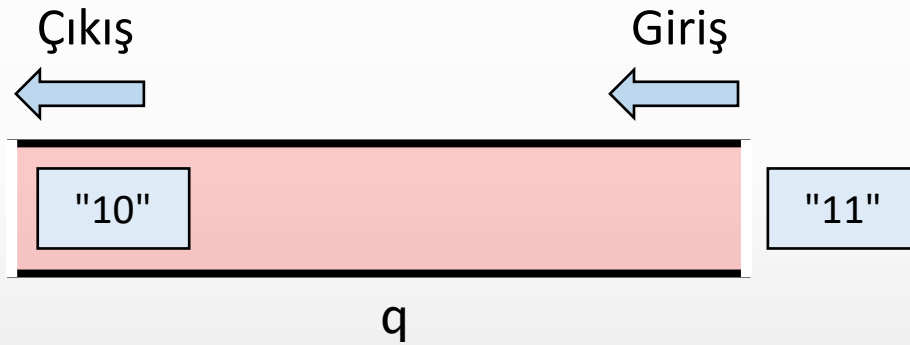
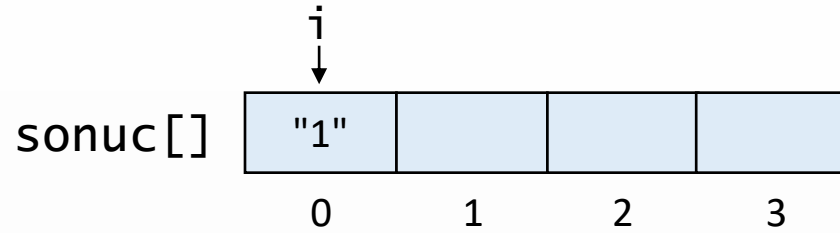
`n1 = "10"`

`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



`n2 = "11"`

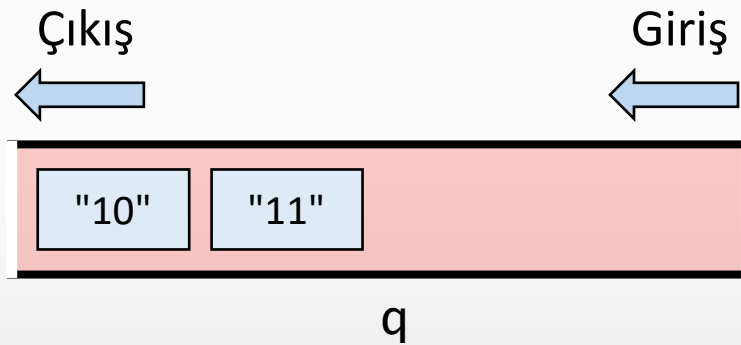
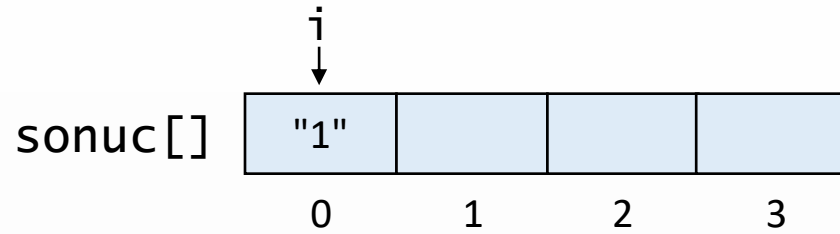
`n1 = "10"`

`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



`n2 = "11"`

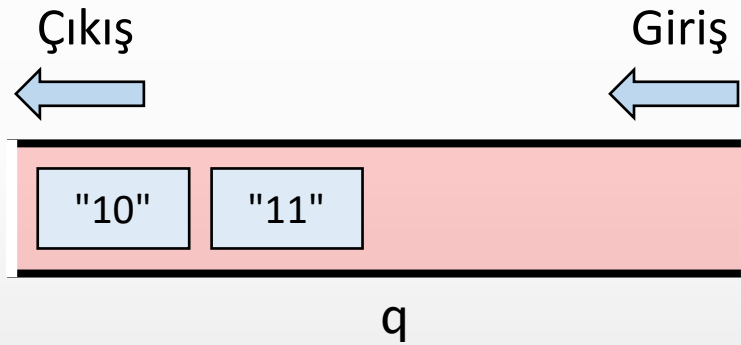
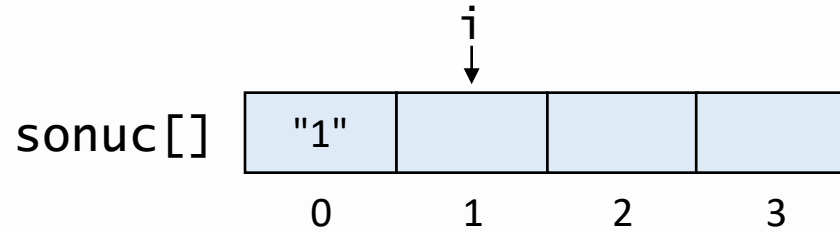
`n1 = "10"`

`i = 0`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

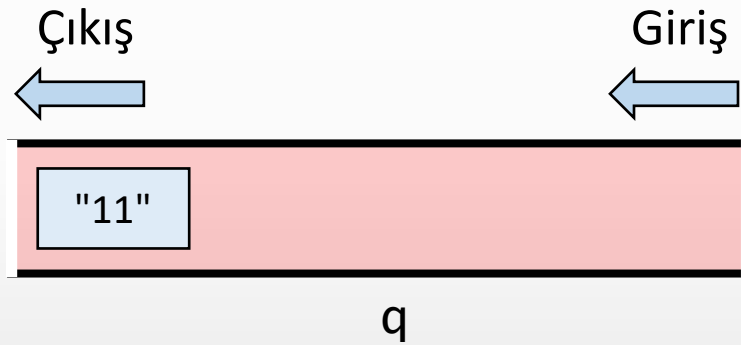
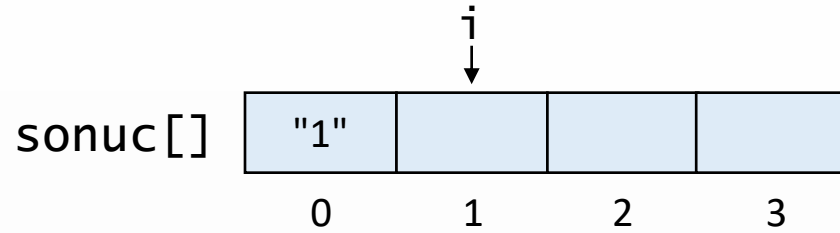



`i = 1`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

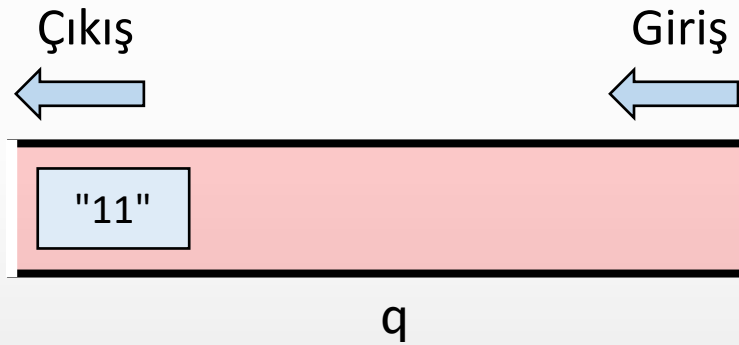
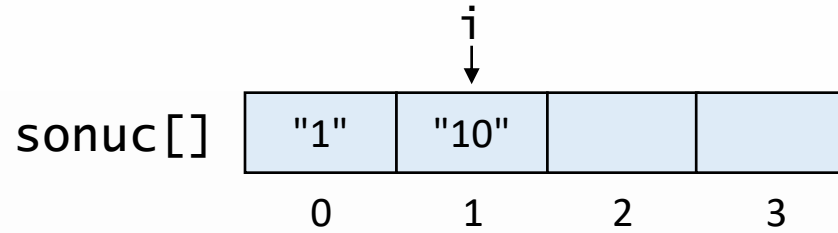


i = 1

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

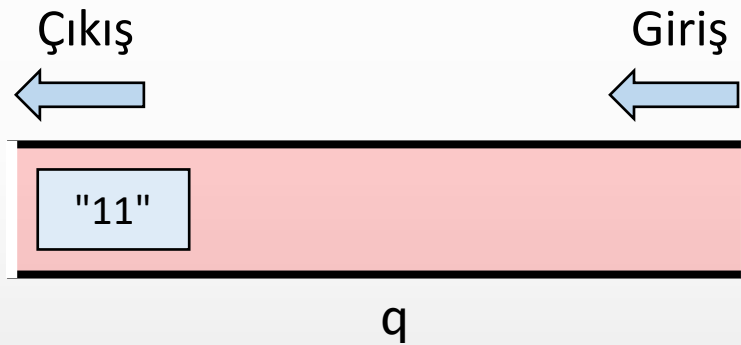
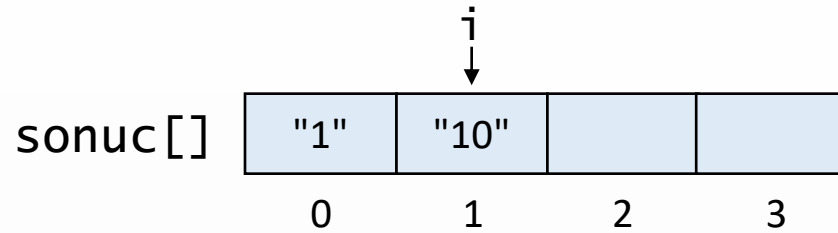


i = 1

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

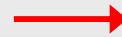


`n1 = "100"`

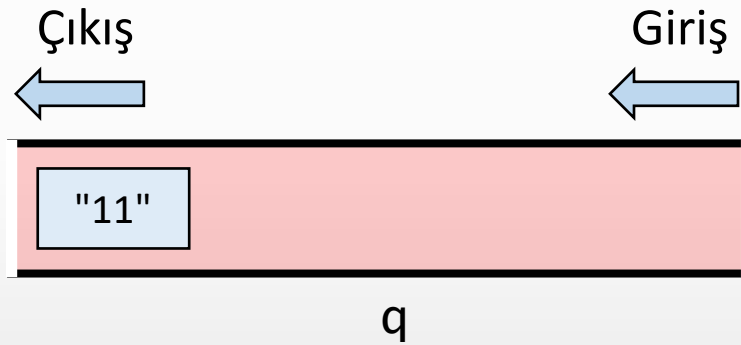
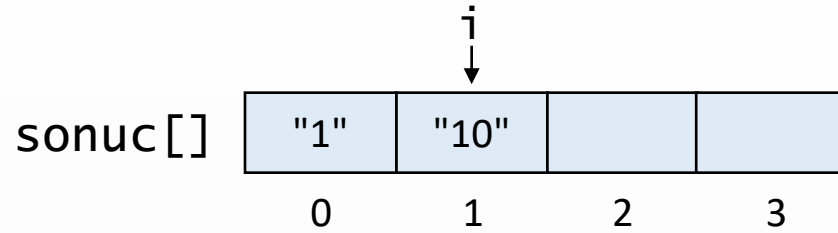
`i = 1`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "101"

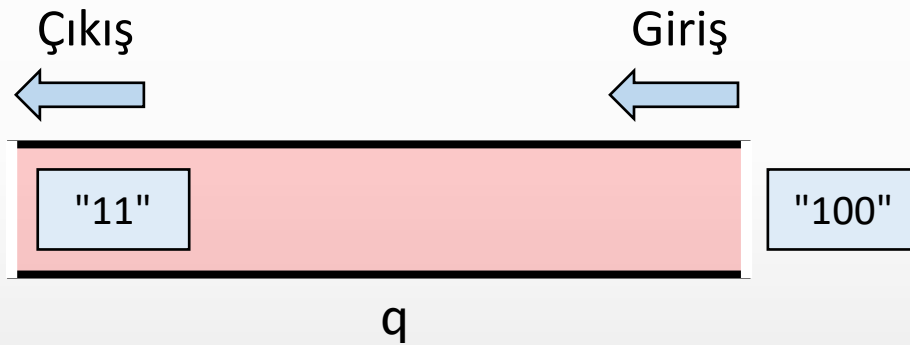
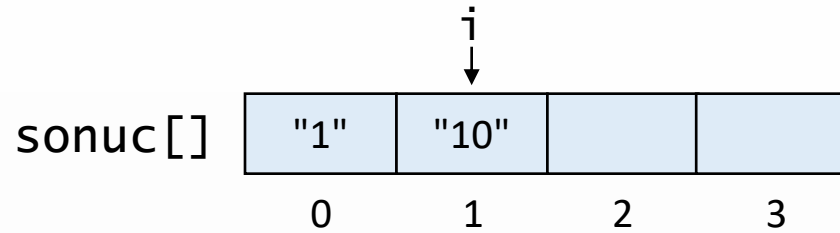
n1 = "100"

i = 1

n = 4

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "101"

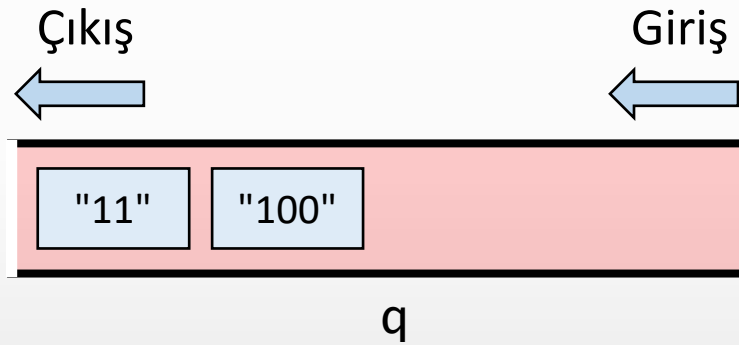
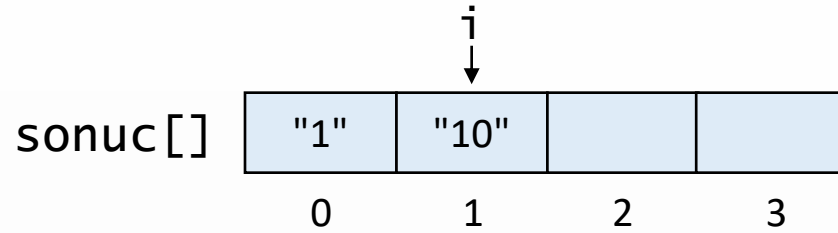
n1 = "100"

i = 1

n = 4

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



`n2 = "101"`

`n1 = "100"`

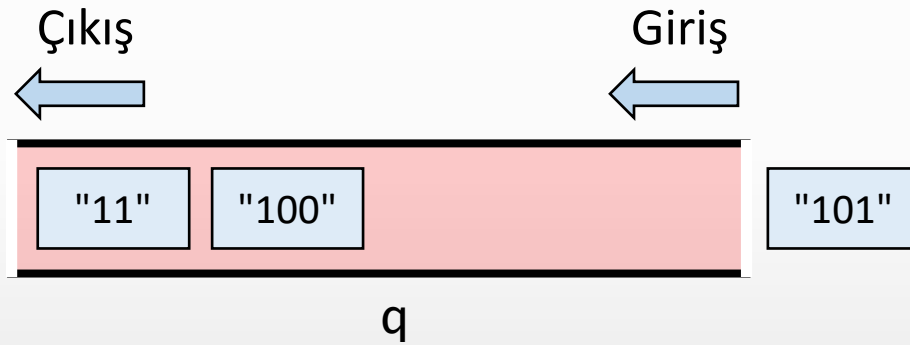
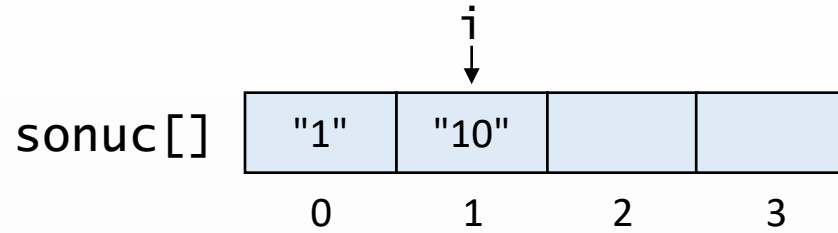
`i = 1`

`n = 4`

`ikilikSayiUret(4);`



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "101"

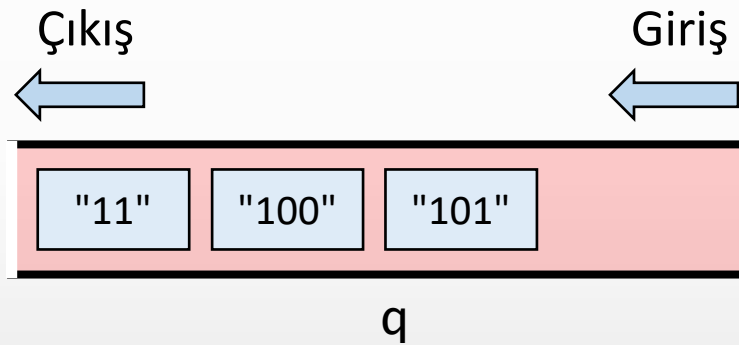
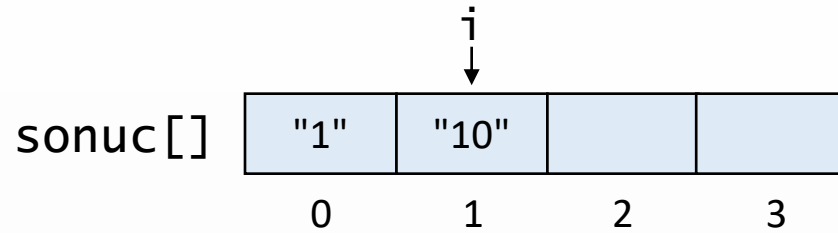
n1 = "100"

i = 1

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

n2 = "101"

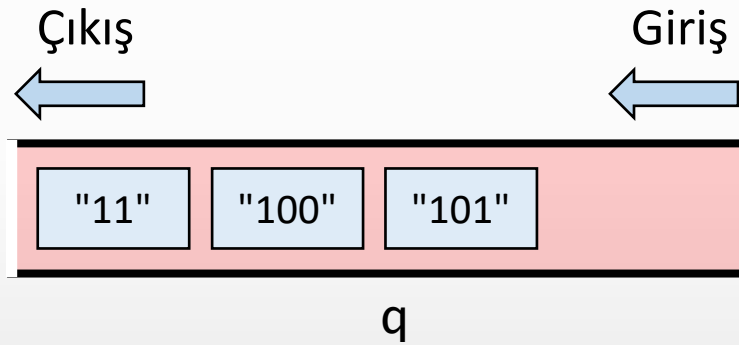
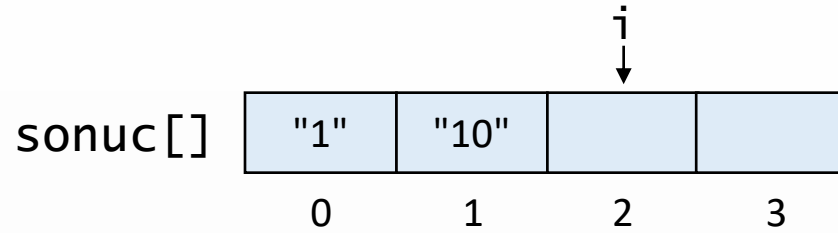
n1 = "100"

i = 1

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

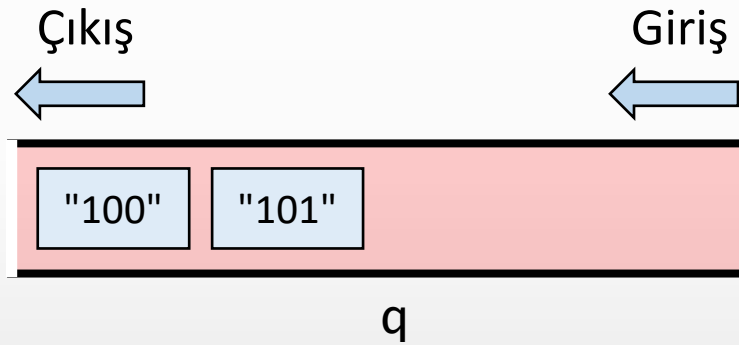
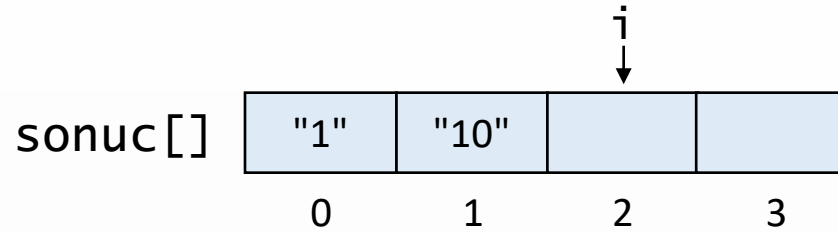


i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

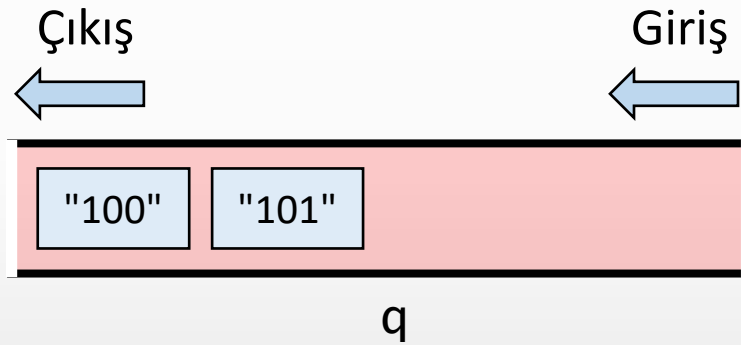
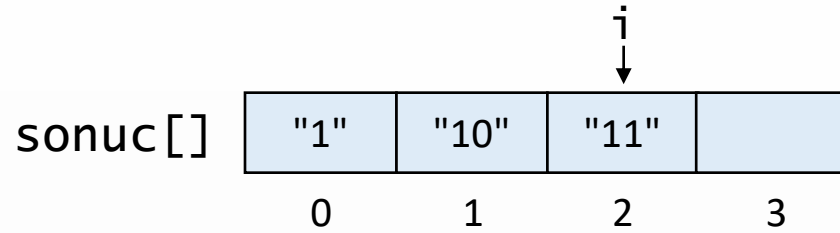


i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

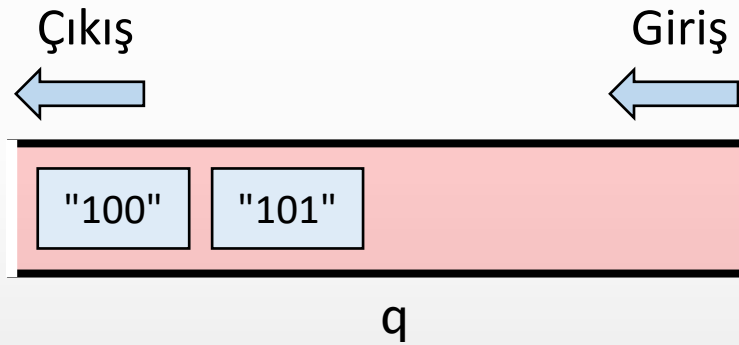
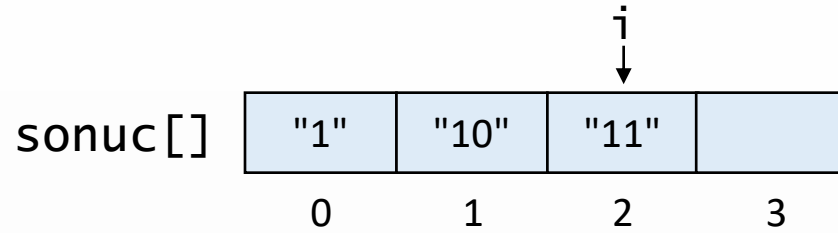


i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

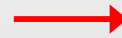


n1 = "110"

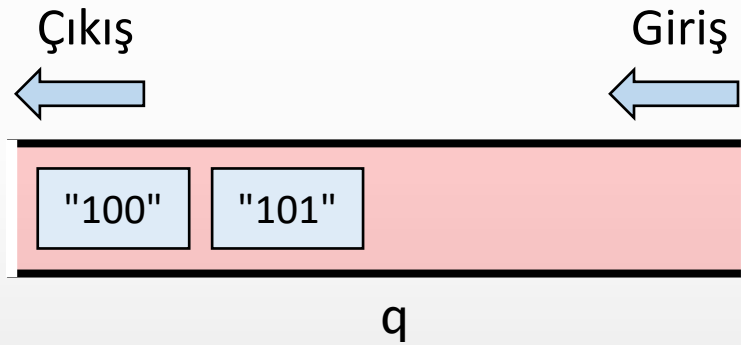
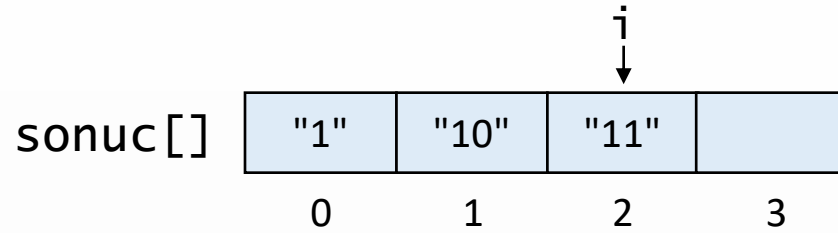
i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "111"

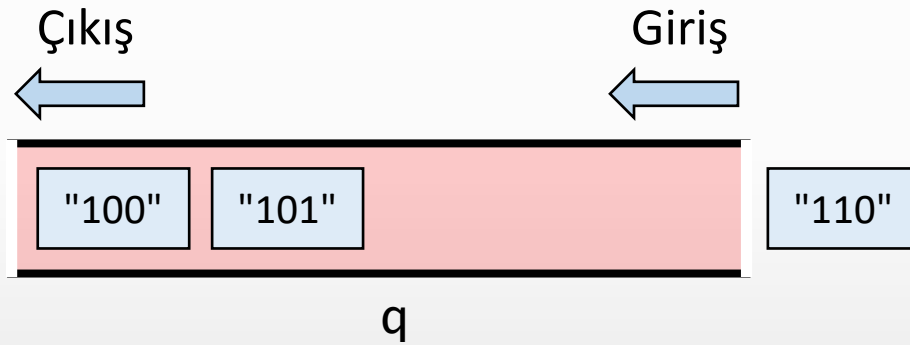
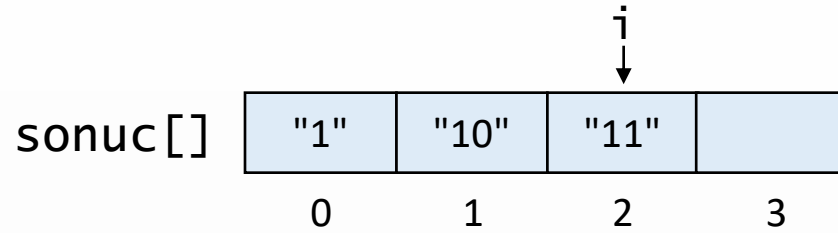
n1 = "110"

i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "111"

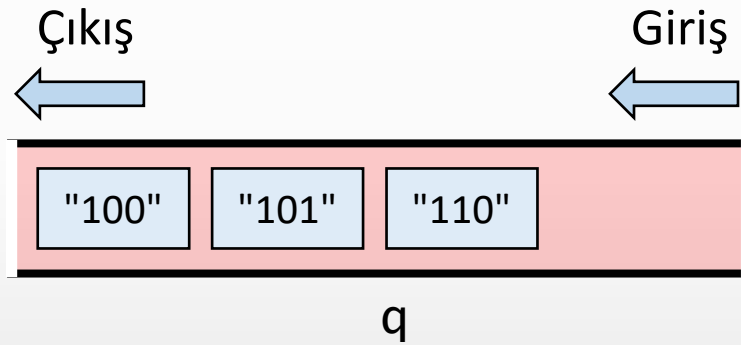
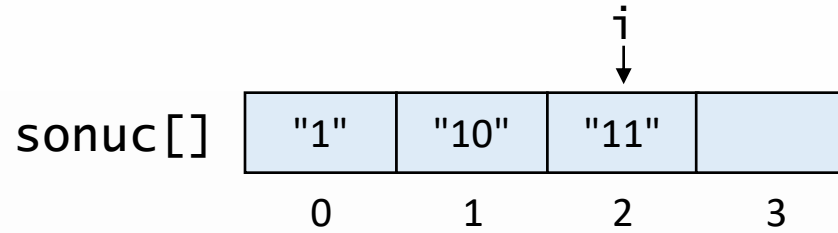
n1 = "110"

i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();
    q.offer("1");
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";
        q.offer(n1);
        q.offer(n2);
    }
    return sonuc;
}
```



n2 = "111"

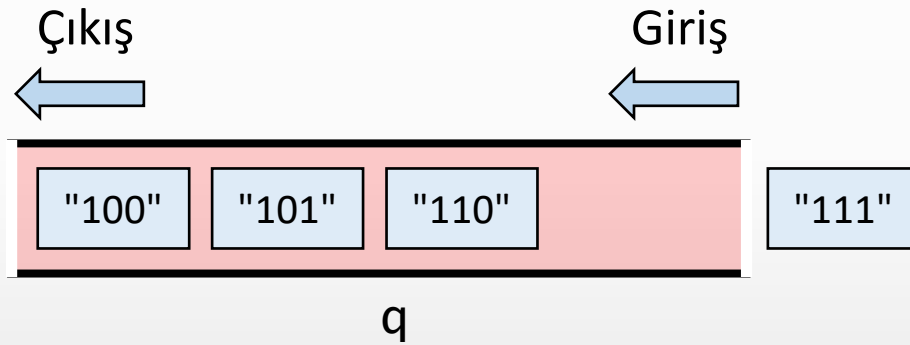
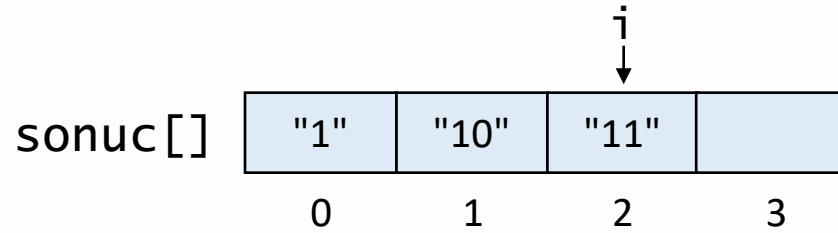
n1 = "110"

i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

n2 = "111"

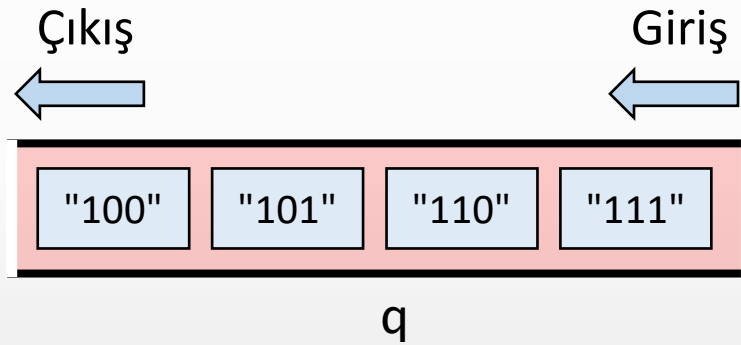
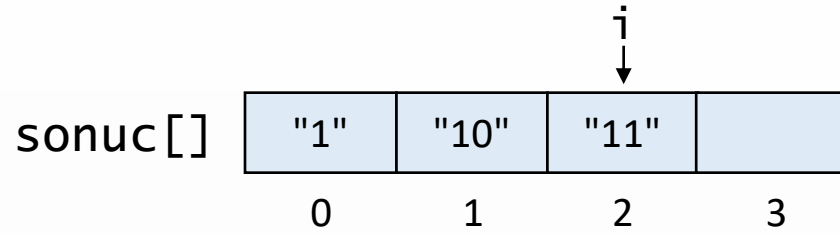
n1 = "110"

i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "111"

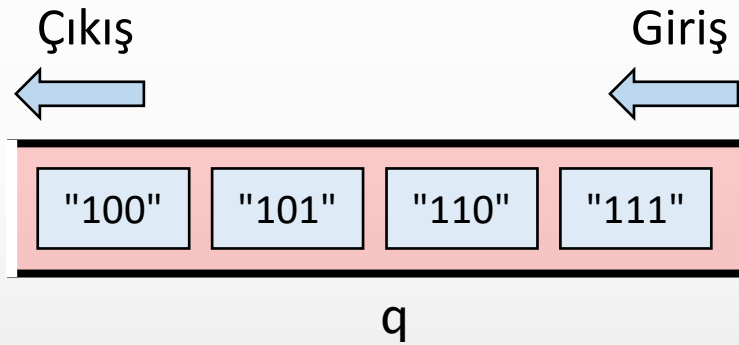
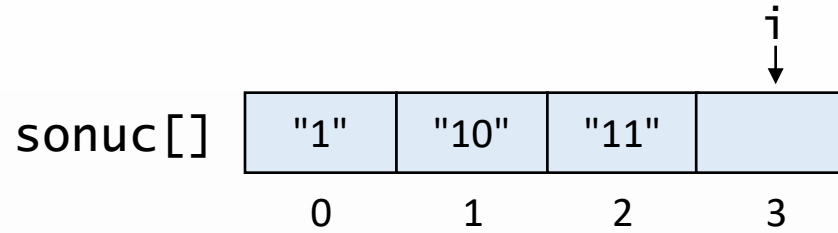
n1 = "110"

i = 2

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

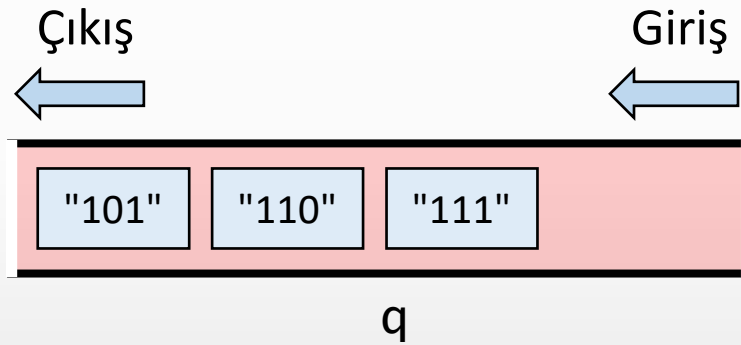
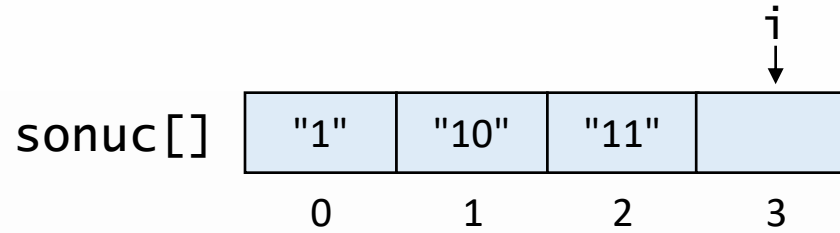


i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

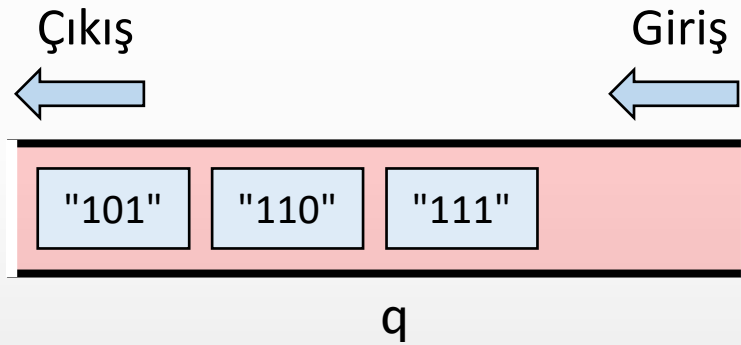
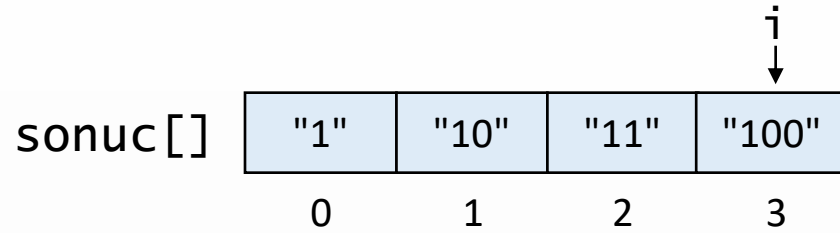


i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

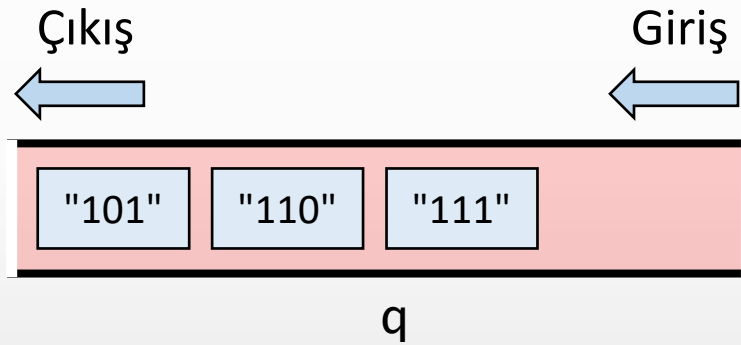
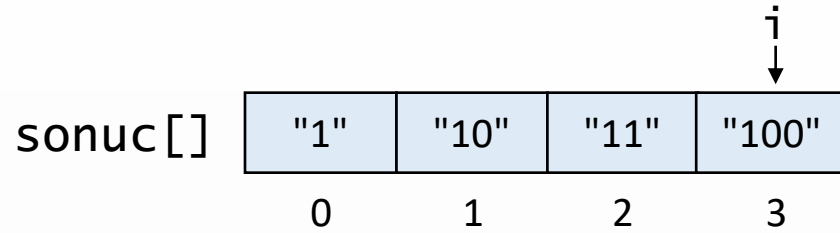


i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
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    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
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        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

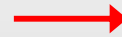


n1 = "1000"

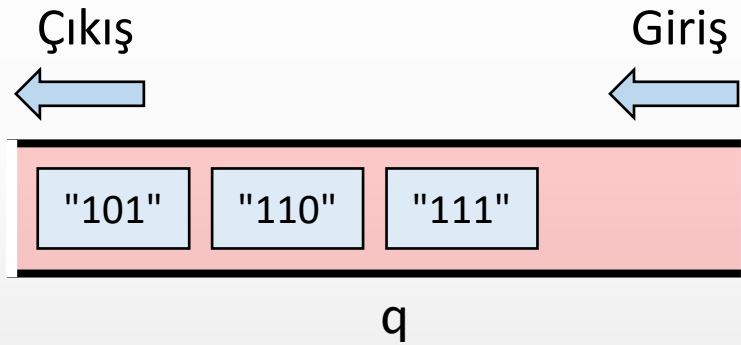
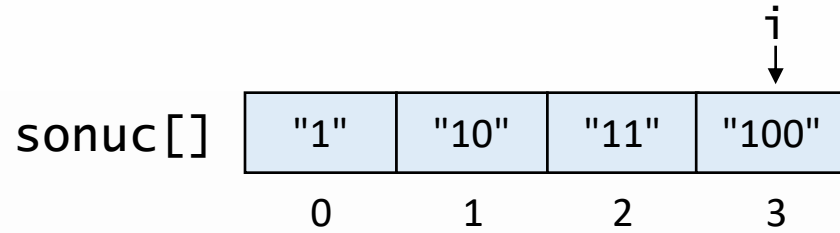
i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);



```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "1001"

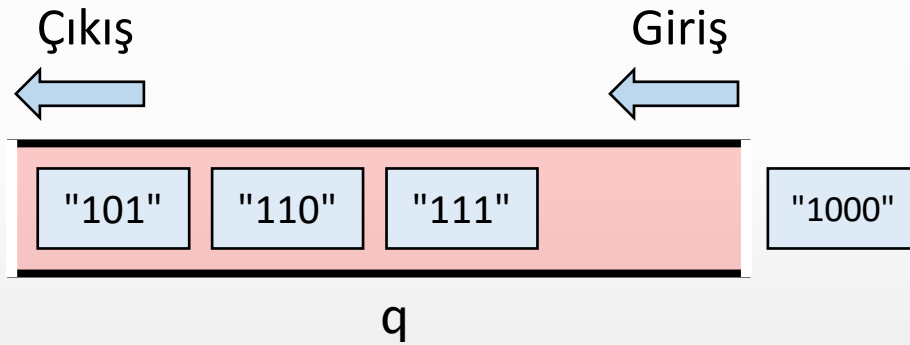
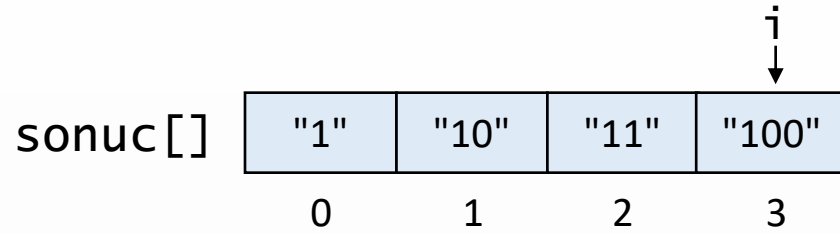
n1 = "1000"

i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "1001"

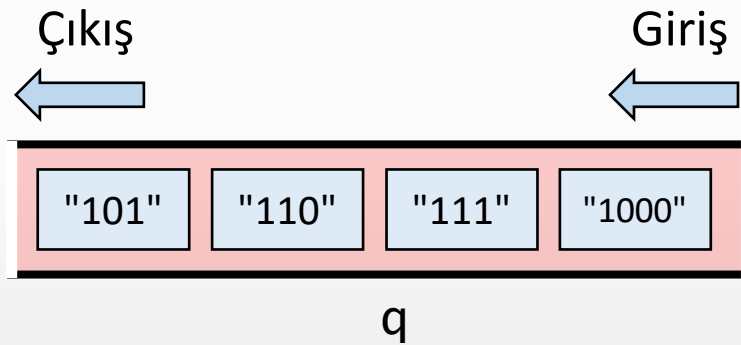
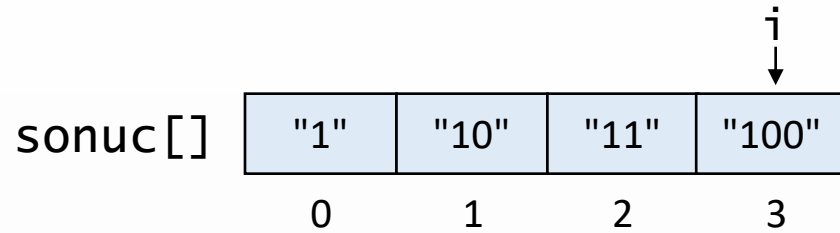
n1 = "1000"

i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

n2 = "1001"

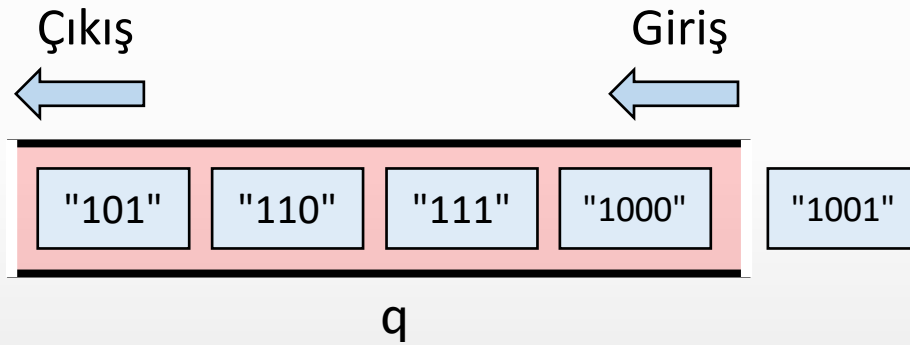
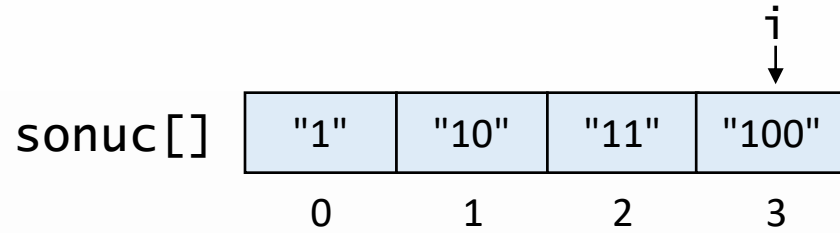
n1 = "1000"

i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "1001"

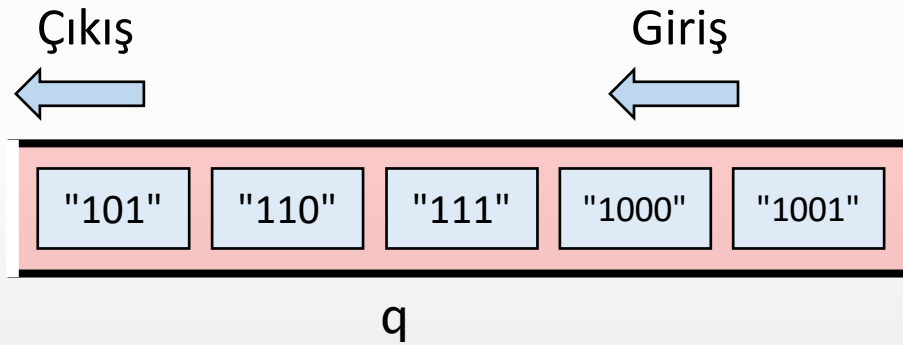
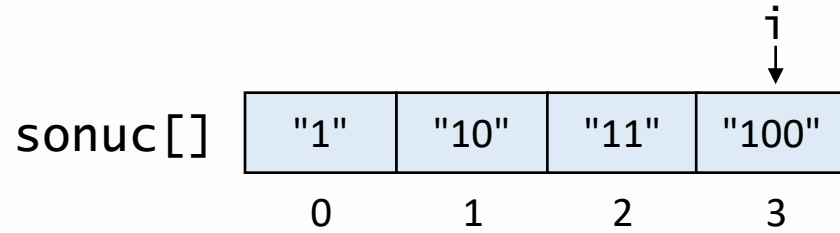
n1 = "1000"

i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
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    q.offer("1");  
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        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



n2 = "1001"

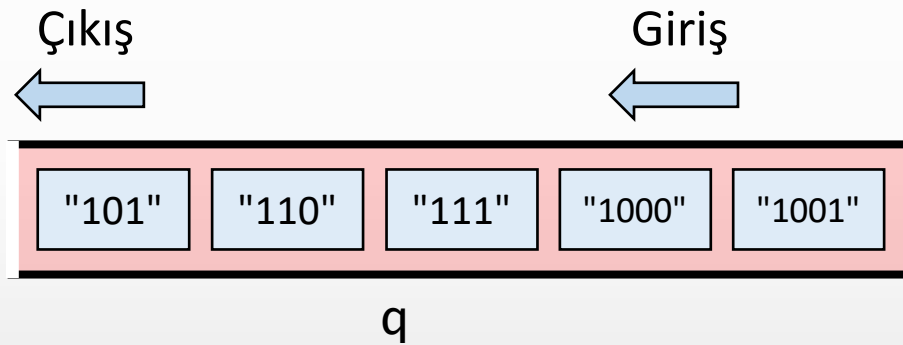
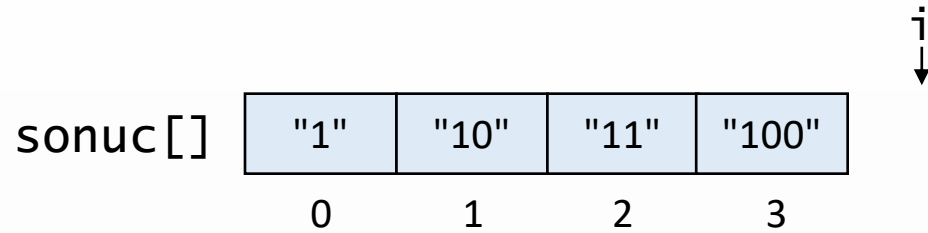
n1 = "1000"

i = 3

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
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        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```

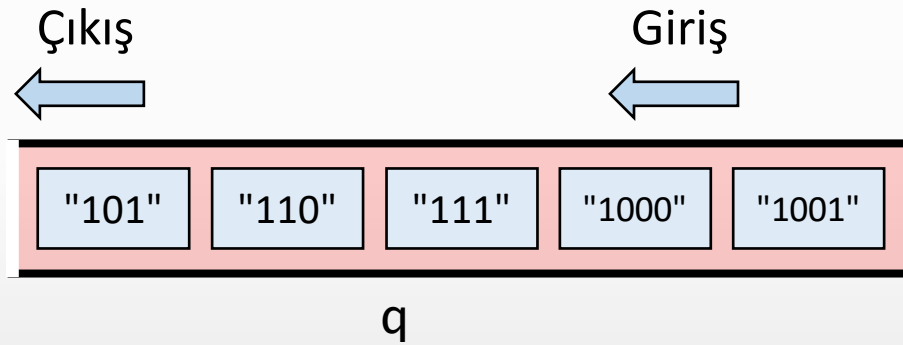
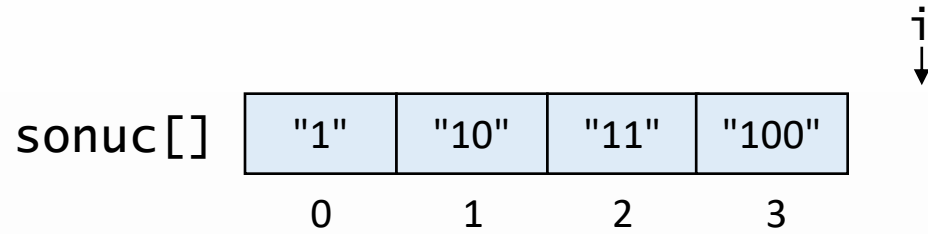


i = 4

n = 4

ikilikSayiUret(4);

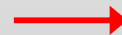
```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



i = 4

n = 4

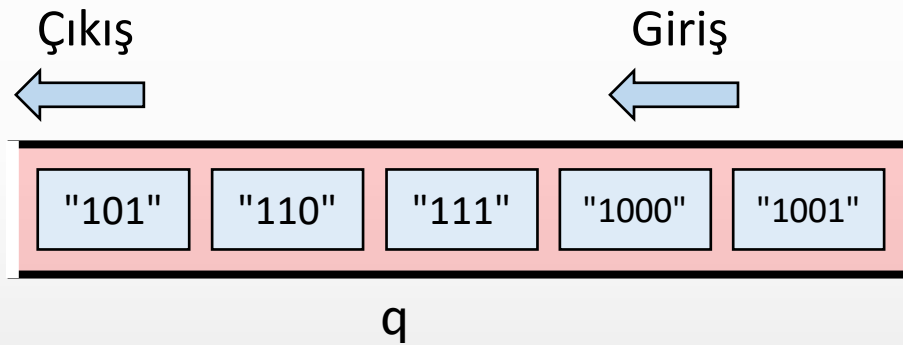
ikilikSayiUret(4);



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    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
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    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```



sonuc[]	"1"	"10"	"11"	"100"
	0	1	2	3



ikilikSayiUret(4);

```
String[] ikilikSayiUret(int n) {  
    String[] sonuc = new String[n];  
    Queue<String> q = new LinkedList<>();  
    q.offer("1");  
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        sonuc[i] = q.poll();  
        String n1 = sonuc[i] + "0";  
        String n2 = sonuc[i] + "1";  
        q.offer(n1);  
        q.offer(n2);  
    }  
    return sonuc;  
}
```





SON