



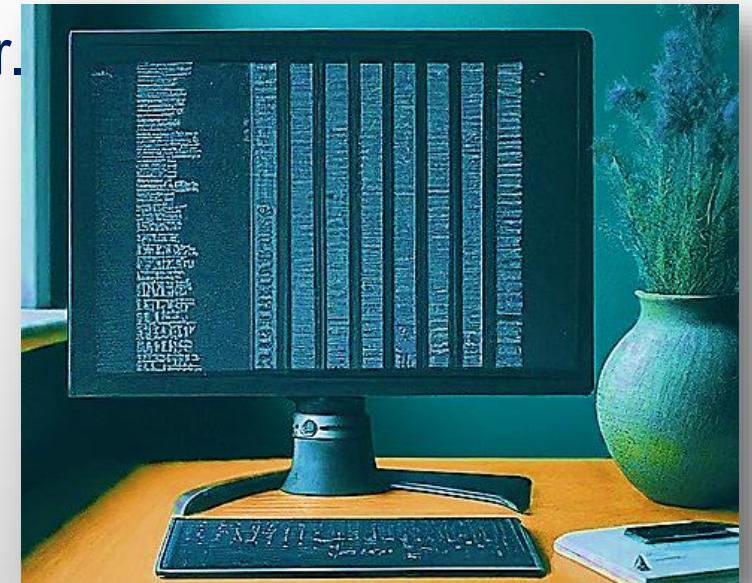
# Bölüm 2: Sıralama Algoritmaları

## Algoritmalar



# Sıralama Algoritmaları

- Alışveriş listelerinden, sosyal medya gönderilerine kadar
  - dijital dünyada sürekli veriyle karşılaşıyoruz.
- Bu verileri etkin bir şekilde kullanabilmek için, düzenli tutmak gereklidir.
- Sıralama algoritmaları,
  - Bir listedeki öğeleri belirli bir kriter'e göre düzenler.
  - Bu kriter,
    - sayısal değer,
    - alfabetik sıra veya
    - tarih olabilir.





# Sıralama Algoritmalarının Çeşitleri

- Farklı sıralama algoritmaları, farklı çalışma prensiplerine sahiptir.
- Kabarcık Sıralama (*Bubble Sort*):
  - Verileri yan yana karşılaştırarak sıralar.
- Seçerek Sıralama (*Selection Sort*):
  - En küçük/büyük öğeyi bulup, sona/başa yerleştirir, sonra kalanı sıralar.
- Araya Ekleyerek Sıralama (*Insertion Sort*):
  - Elemanları doğru sıraya yerleştirmiştir gibi sıralar.
- Birleştirerek Sıralama (*Merge Sort*):
  - Listeyi yarıya bölüp sıralar, sonra birleştirir.

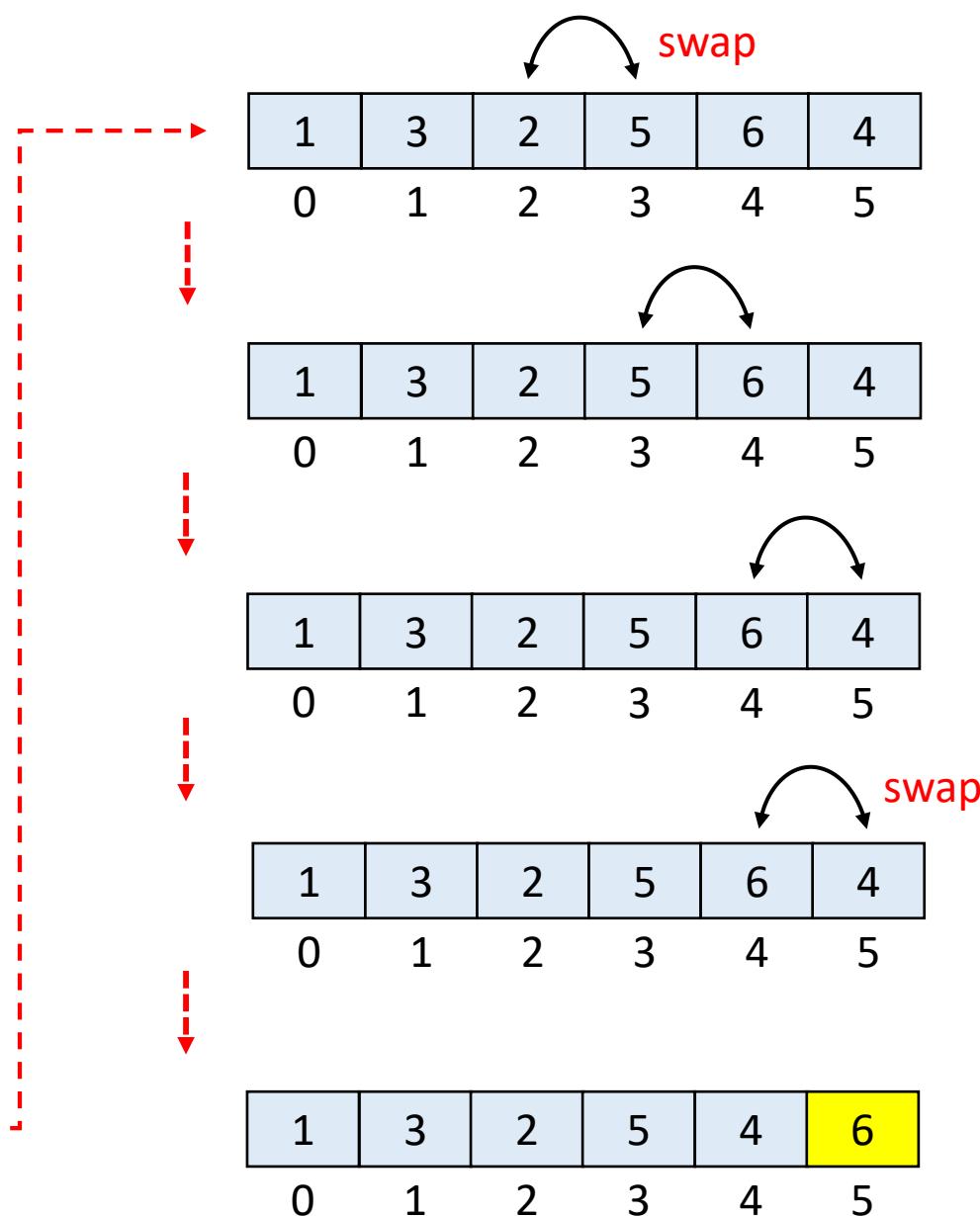
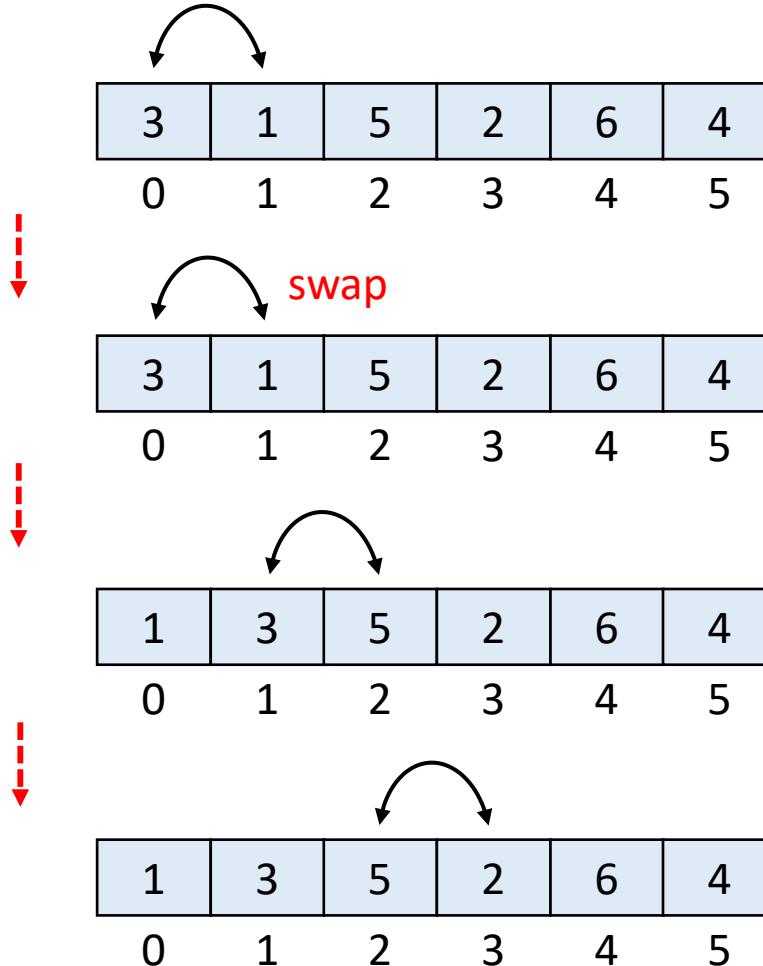


# Kabarcık Sıralama (Bubble Sort)

- Her bir adımda dizideki büyük elemanlar dizinin sonuna doğru kaydırılır.
  - Komşu elemanlar ikili olarak birbiriyle karşılaştırılır.
  - Sonuca göre elemanların yerleri değiştirilir.

# Kabarcık Sıralama

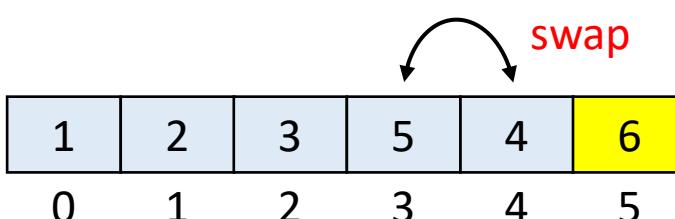
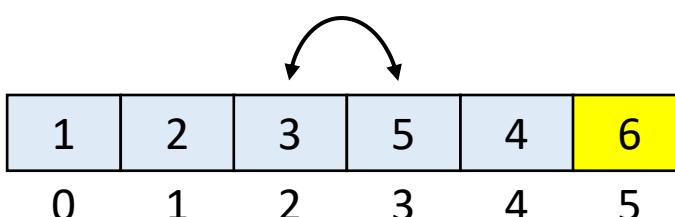
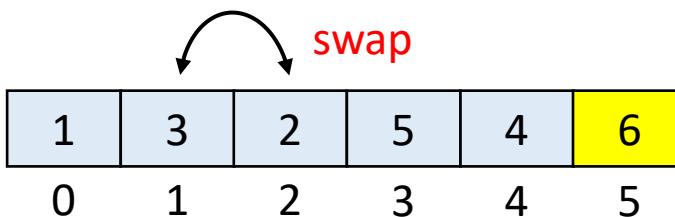
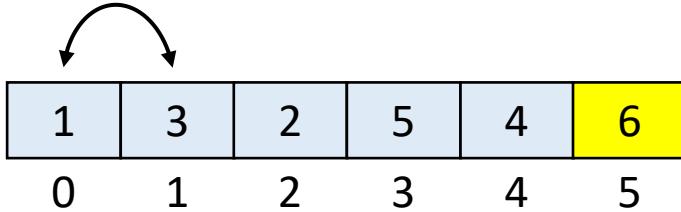
## 1. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



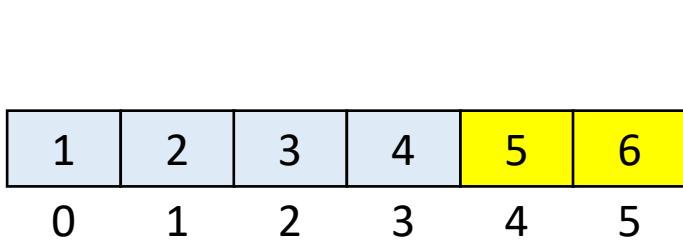
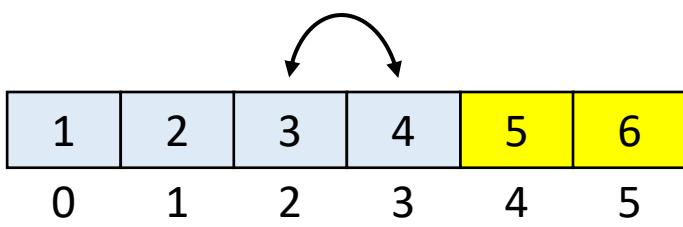
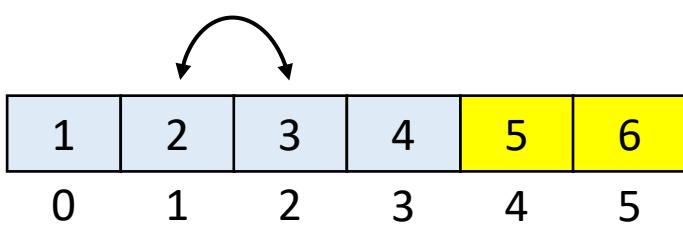
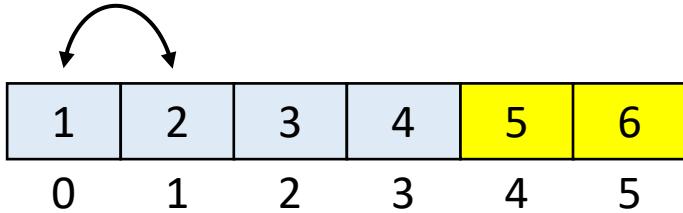
## 2. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



## 3. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

n = 5

→ boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
 yerDegistiMi = false;  
 for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
 if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
 int gecici = dizi[j];  
 dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
 yerDegistiMi = true;  
 }  
 }  
 if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi

n = 5

→ boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
 yerDegistiMi = false;  
 for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
 if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
 int gecici = dizi[j];  
 dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
 yerDegistiMi = true;  
 }  
 }  
 if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi  
i = 0

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

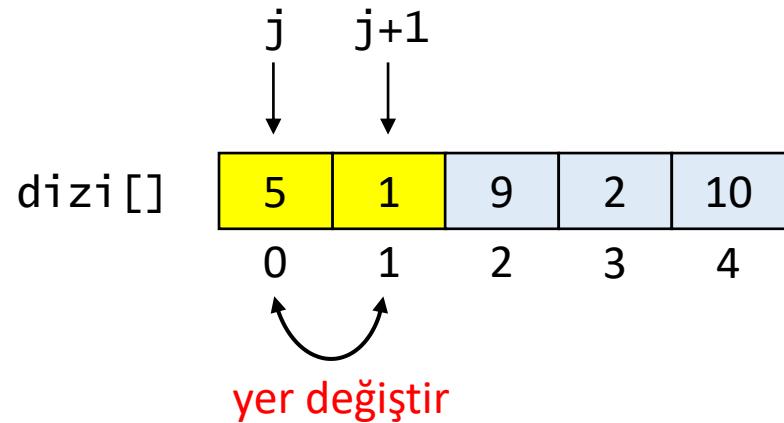
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



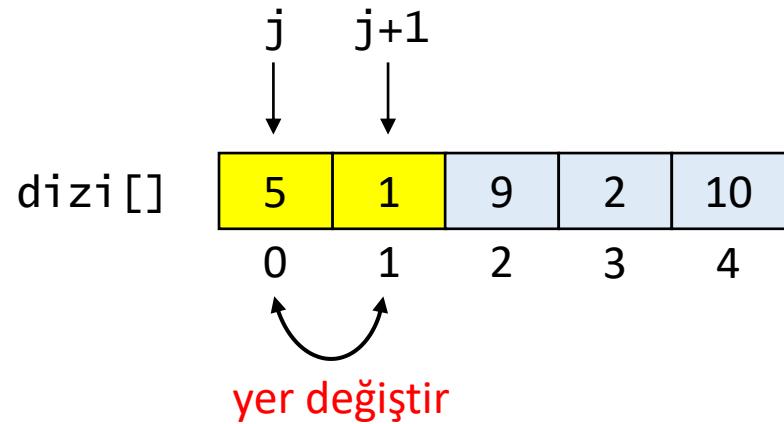
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
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        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



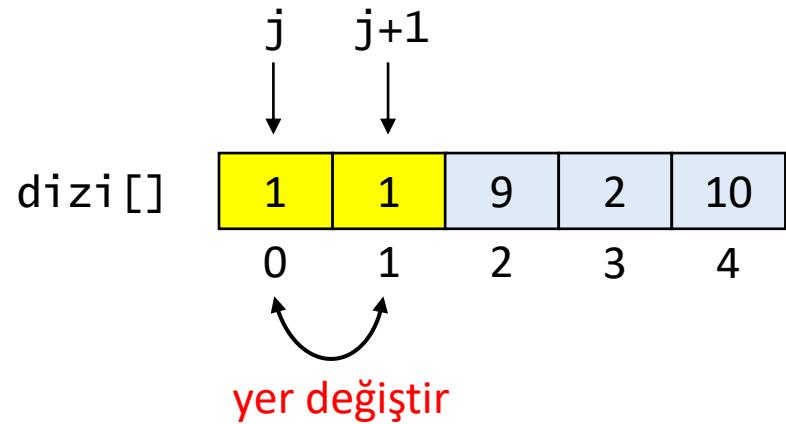
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

`n = 5`



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



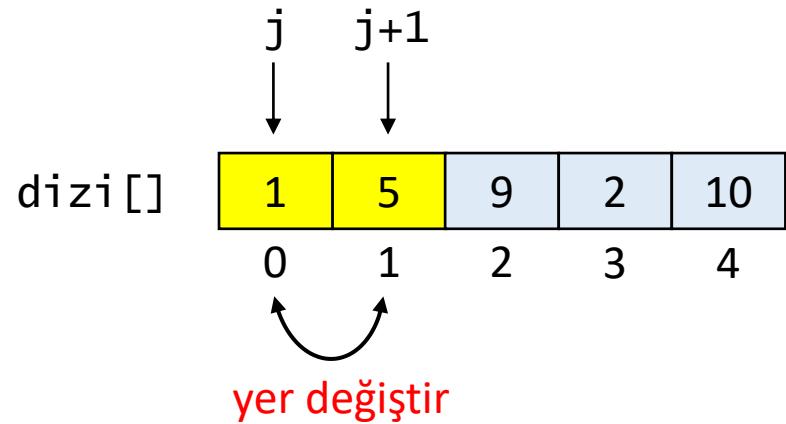
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

$n = 5$

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
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# Kabarcık Sıralama



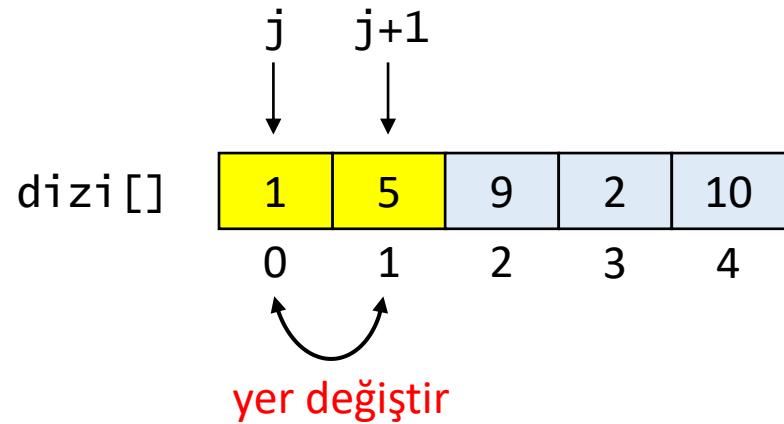
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

$n = 5$

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

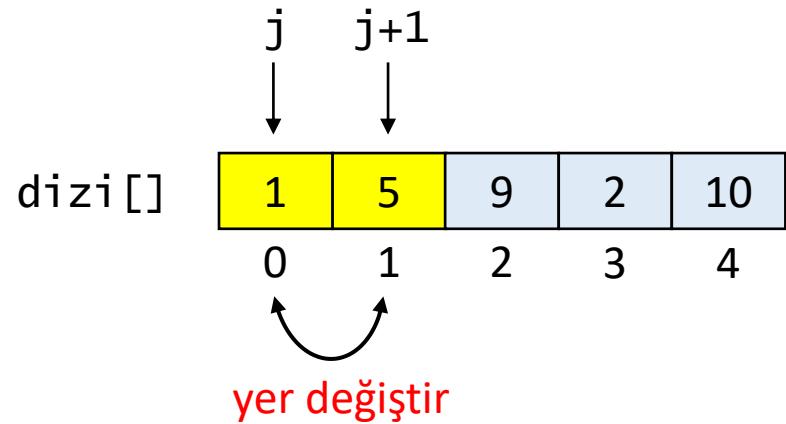


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
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            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
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        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
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# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
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n = 5

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        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

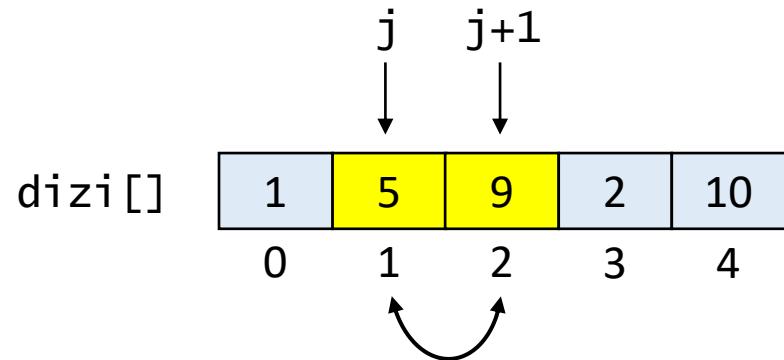
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 1
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
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    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



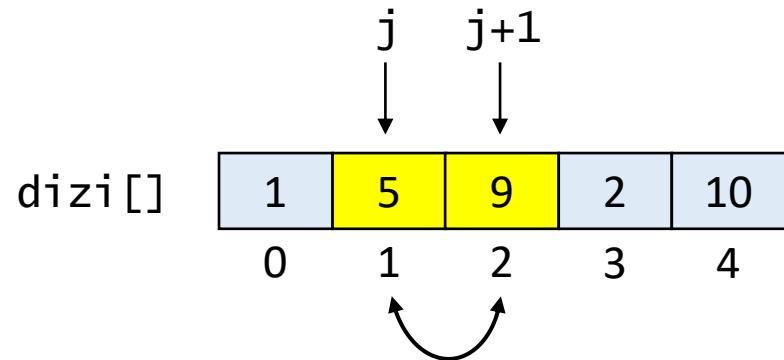
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 1
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
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    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
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        }  
    }  
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# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
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n = 5

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        }  
    }  
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}
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# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

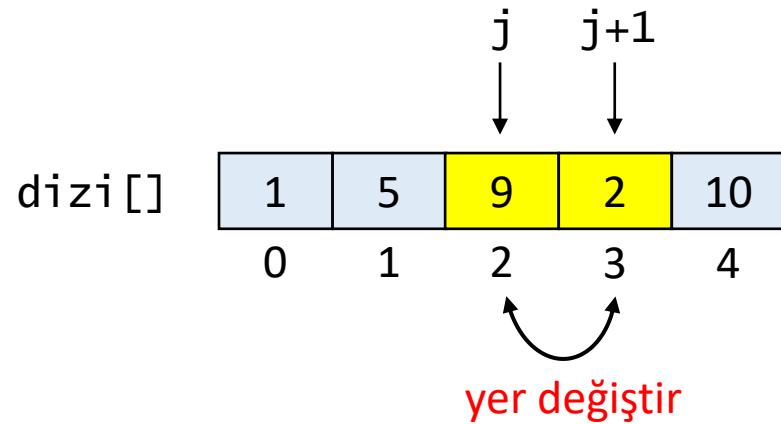
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

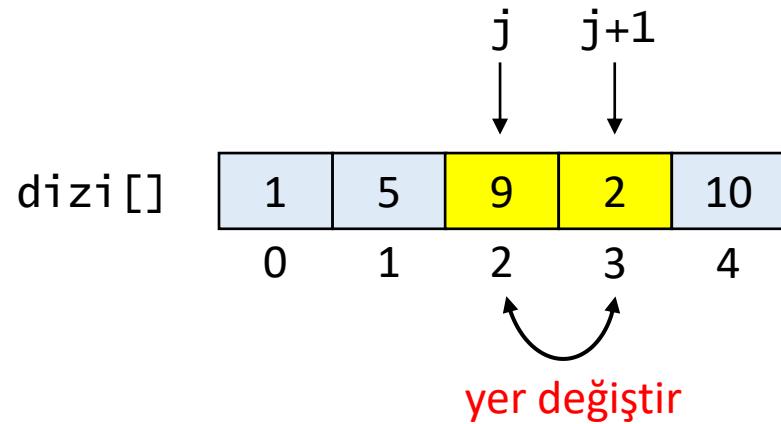


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

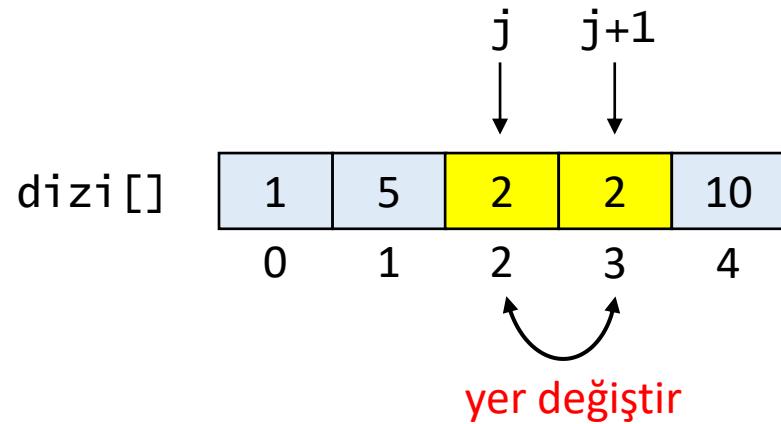


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

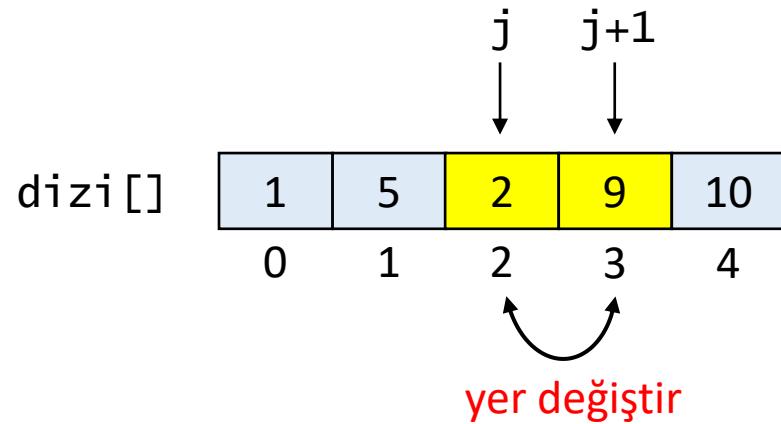


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



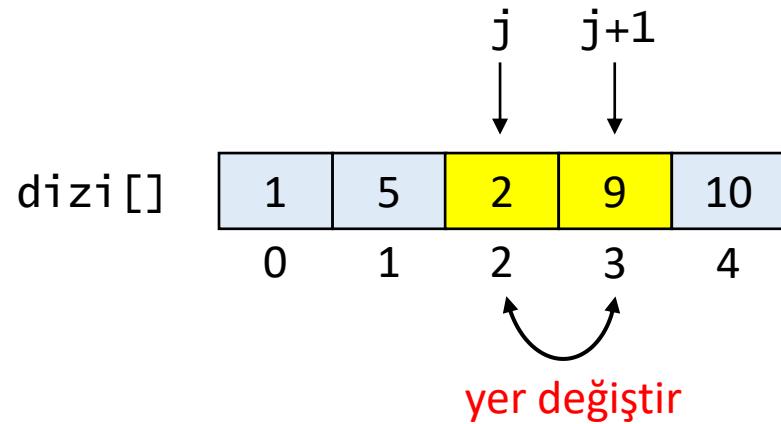
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



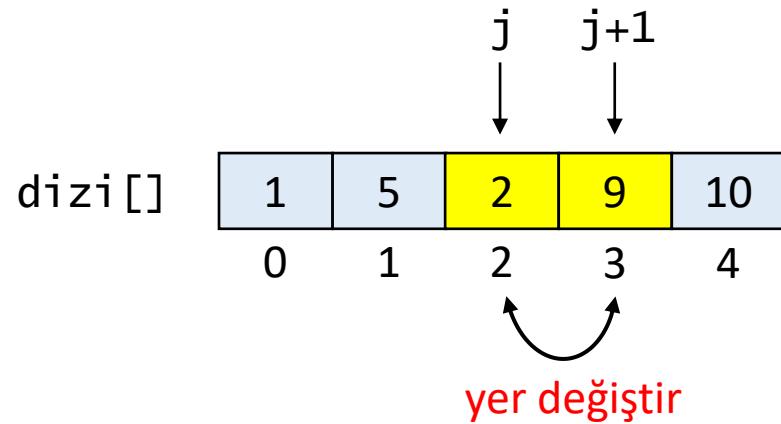
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

A red arrow points from the variable declaration "yerDegistiMi" in the pseudocode to the corresponding variable declaration in the Java code block.

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

A red arrow points from the variable declaration "yerDegistiMi" in the pseudocode to the corresponding variable declaration in the Java code block.

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

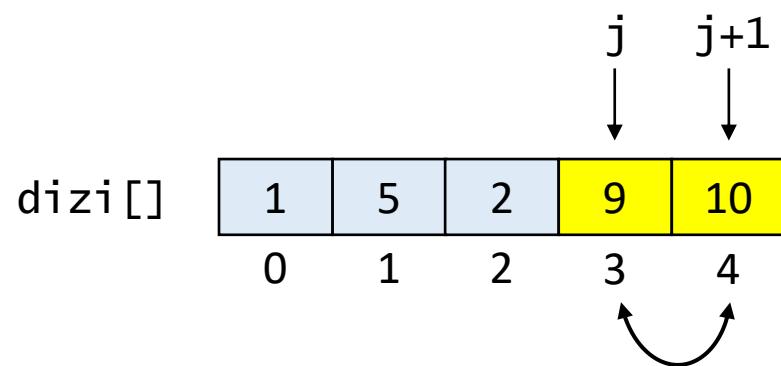
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 3
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



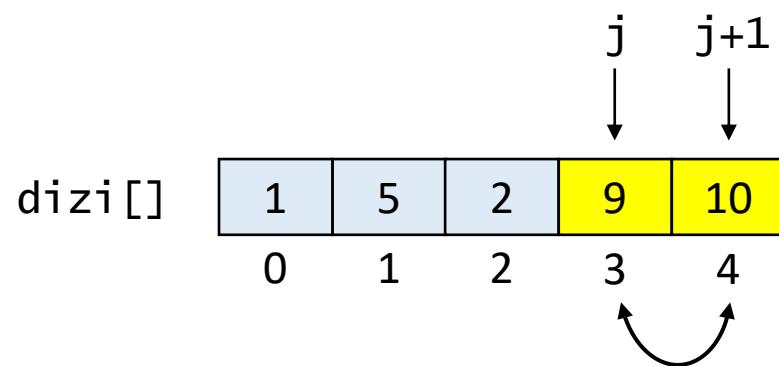
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 3
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 3
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 4
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

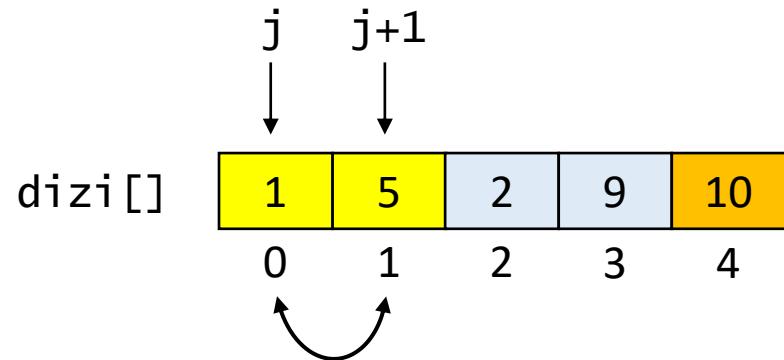
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 0
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



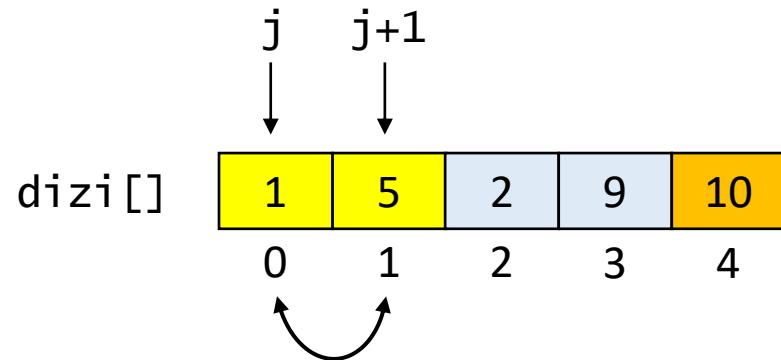
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 0
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 0
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

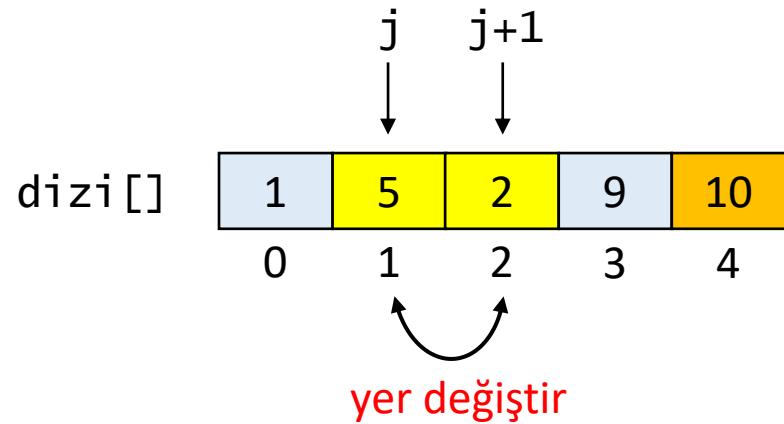
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



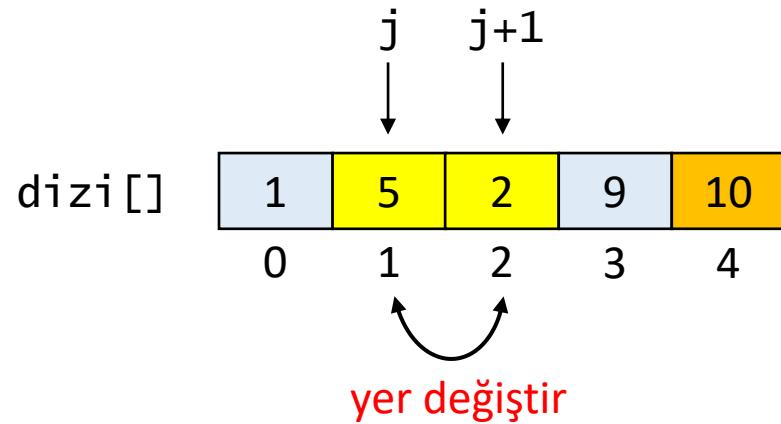
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

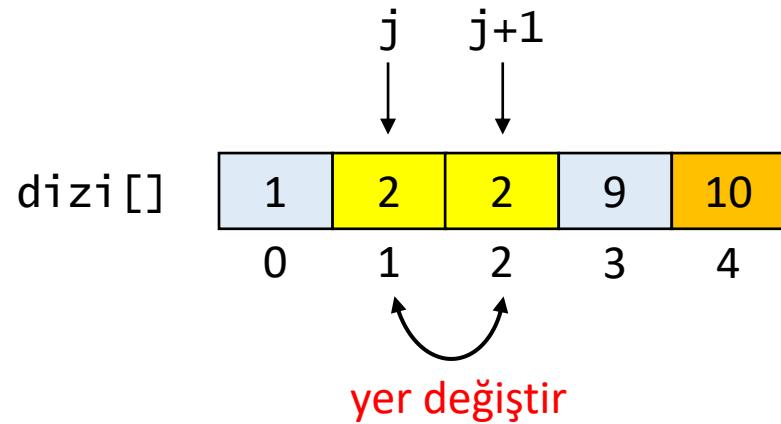


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

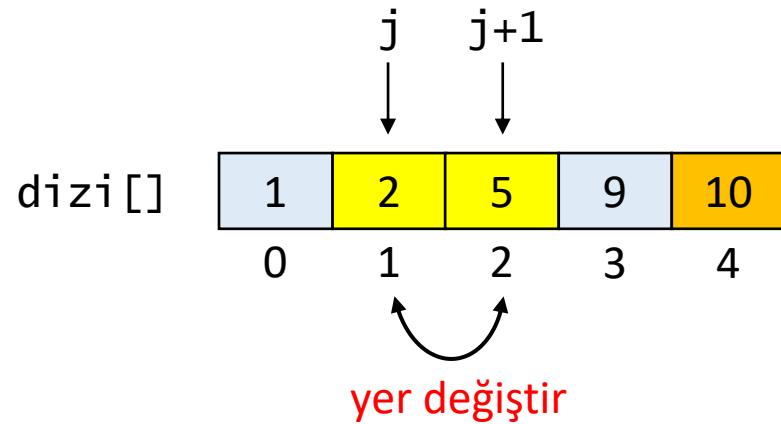


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

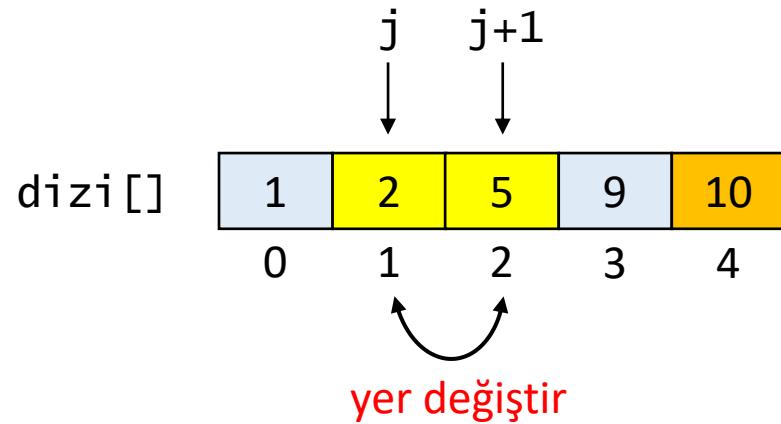


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

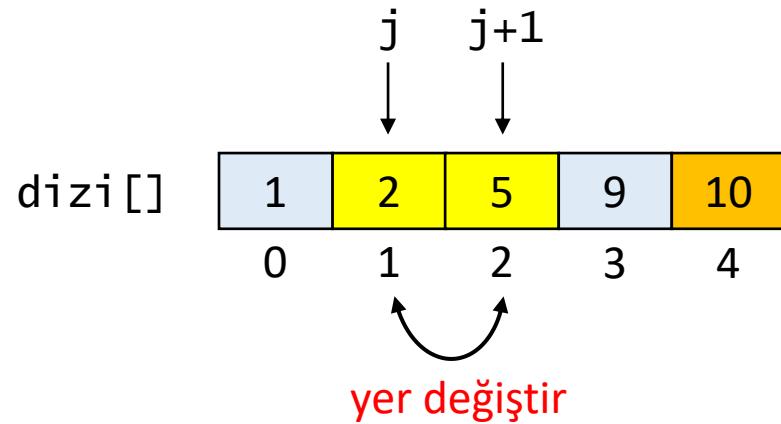


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

A red arrow points from the variable declaration "yerDegistiMi" in the pseudocode to the corresponding variable in the Java code block.

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

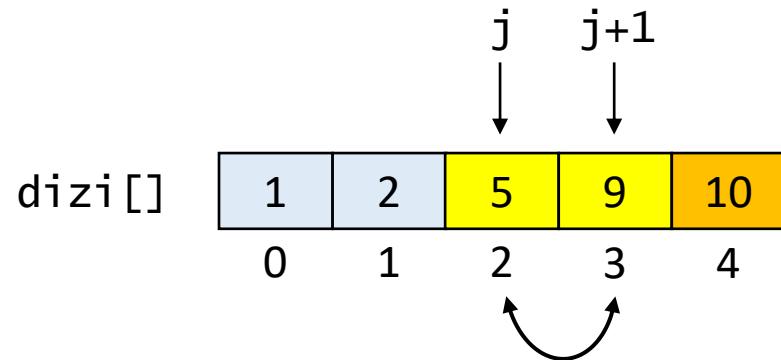
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 2
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



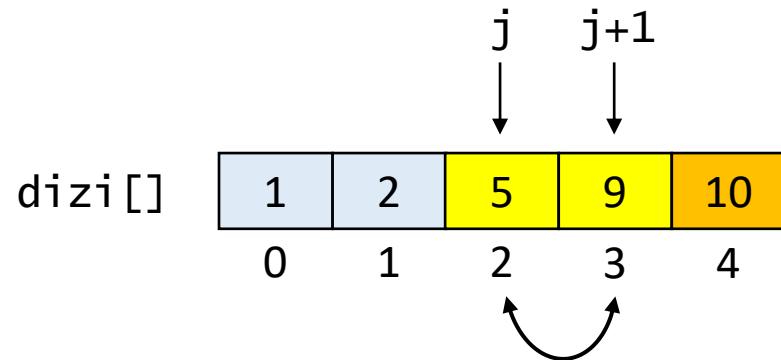
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 2
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 2
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 3
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 2

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

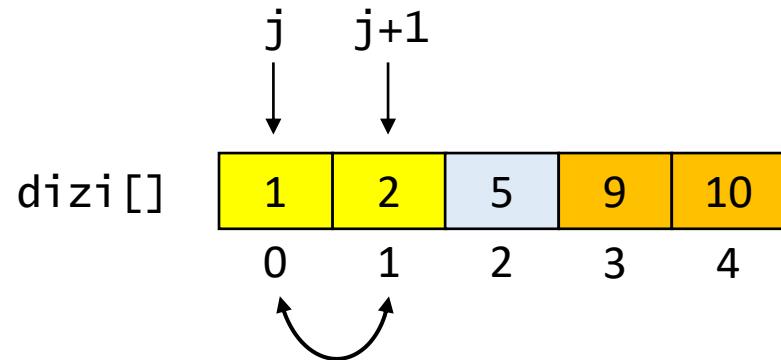
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 0
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

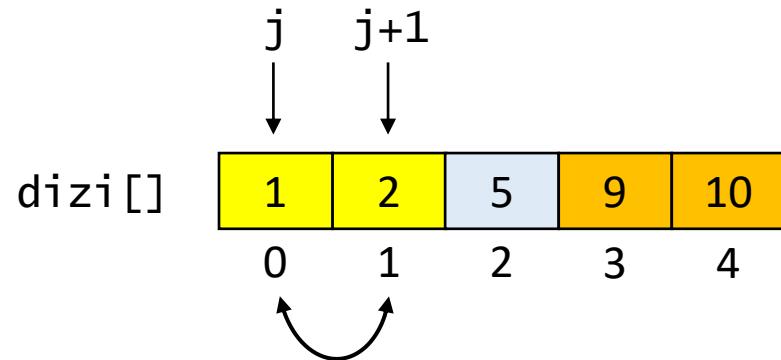


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 0
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 0
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

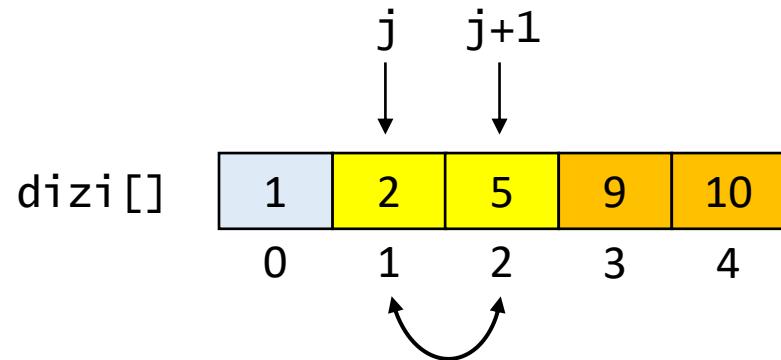
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 1
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



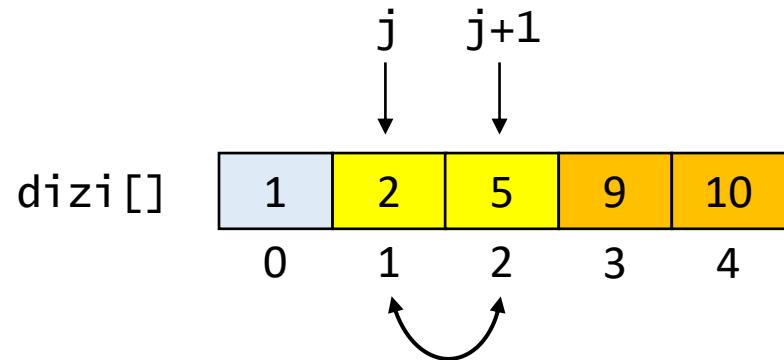
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 1
```

n = 5

→

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 1
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 2
```

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```





# Eklemeli Sıralama (Insertion Sort)

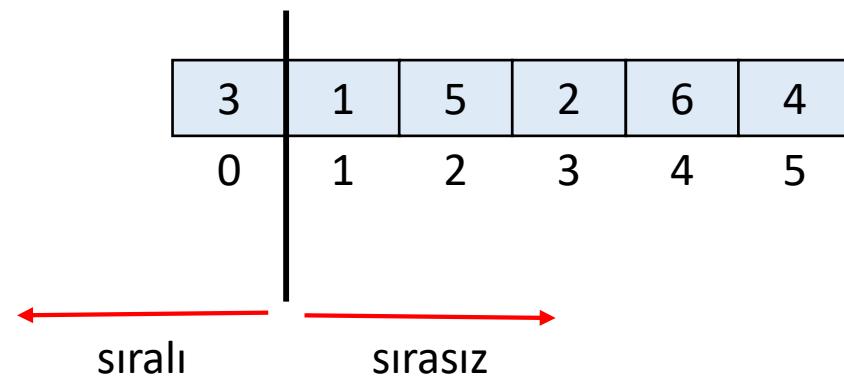
- Eldeki oyun kartlarını sıralamaya benzer.
- Verilen dizi iki parçaya ayrılır:
  - Sıralı kısım
  - Sırasız kısım
- Sırasız kısımdan ilk eleman, sıralı kısımda doğru konuma yerleştirilir.
- Sırasız kısımda bulunan diğer elemanların kaydırılmasını gerektirir.

# Eklemeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

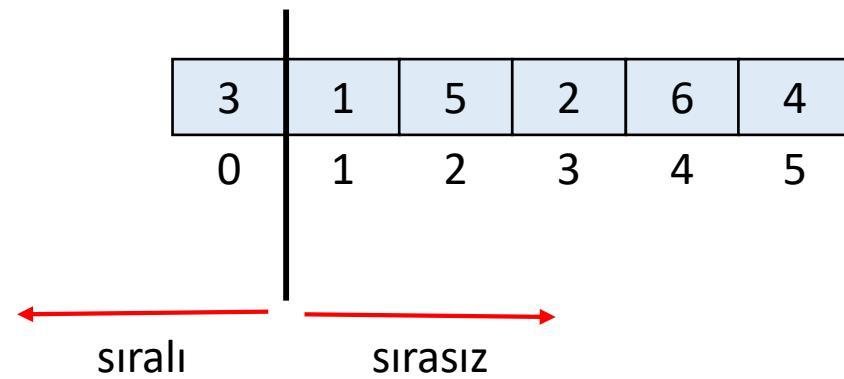
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



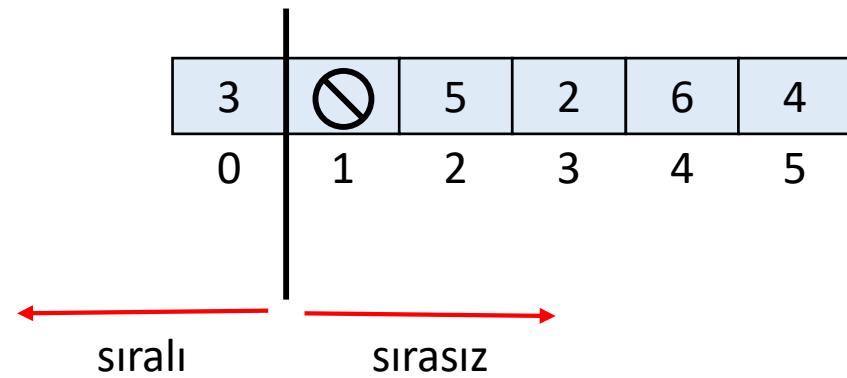
gecici = 1



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

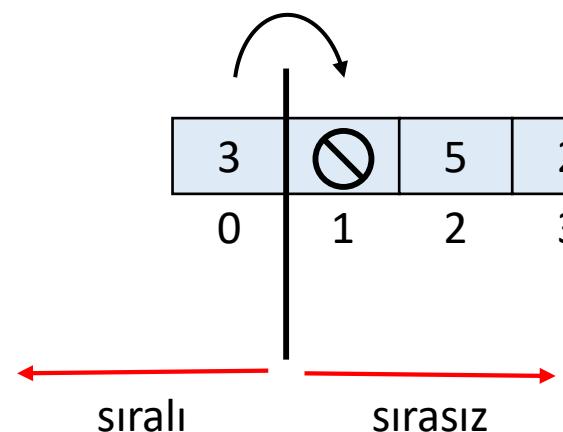
kaydır

3	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4



sıralı

sırasız



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

kaydır

3	3	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

sıralı

sırasız

# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

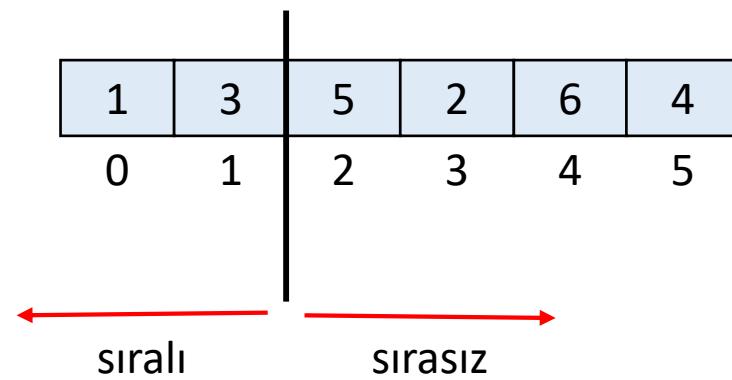
kaydır

1	3	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

sıralı

sırasız

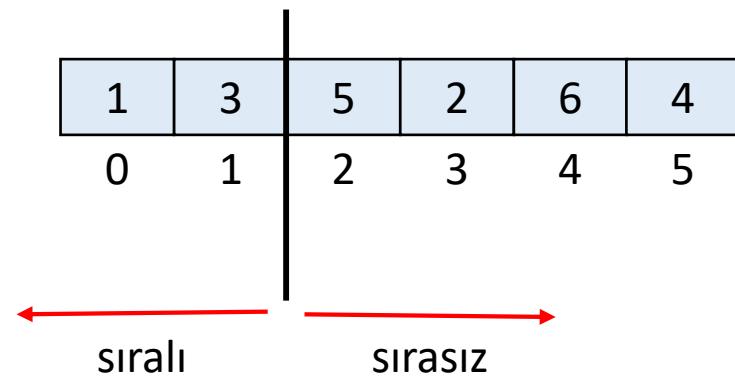
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



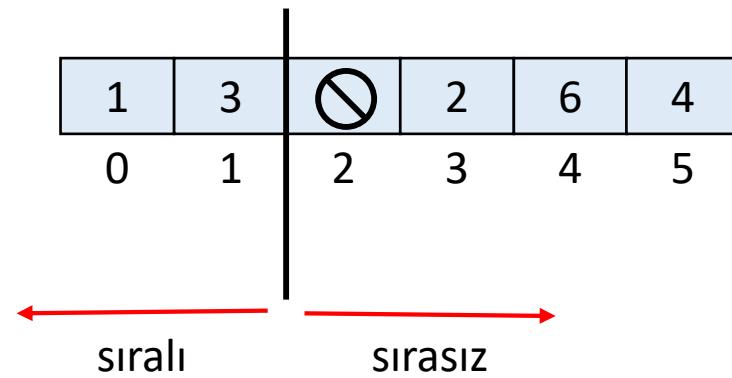
gecici = 5



# Eklemeli Sıralama



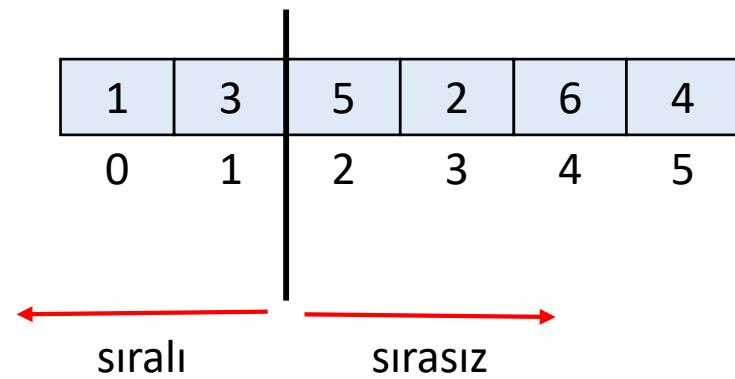
gecici = 5



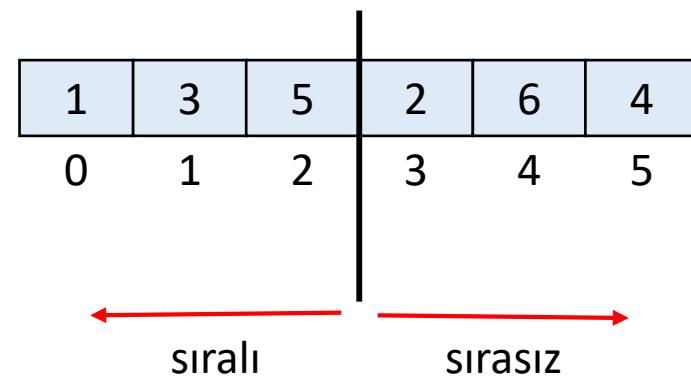
# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 5



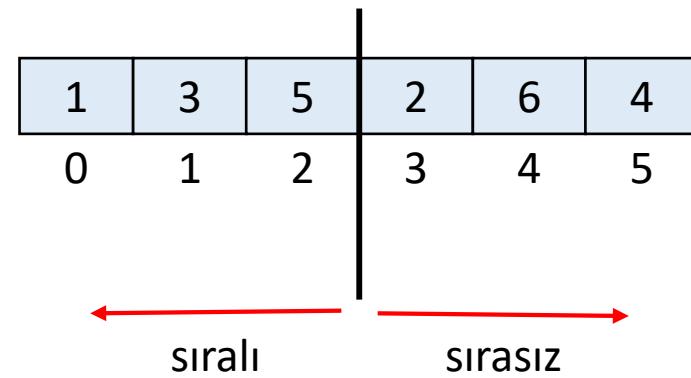
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



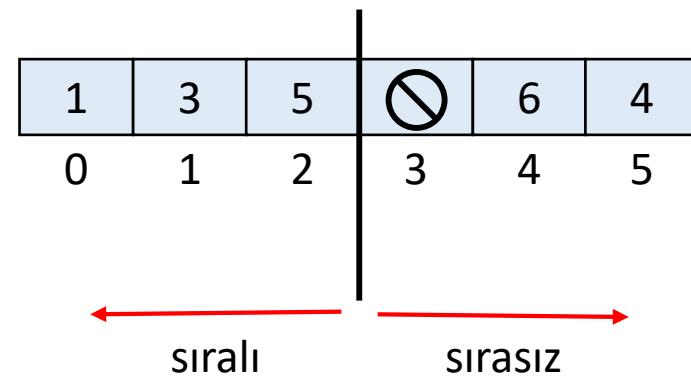
gecici = 2



# Eklemeli Sıralama



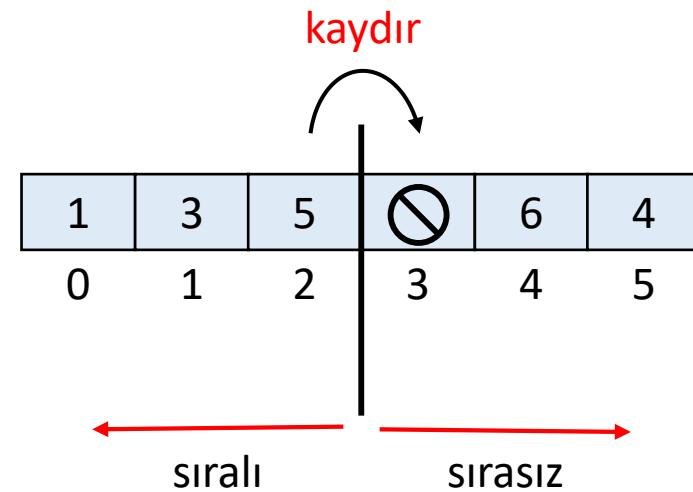
gecici = 2



# Eklemeli Sıralama



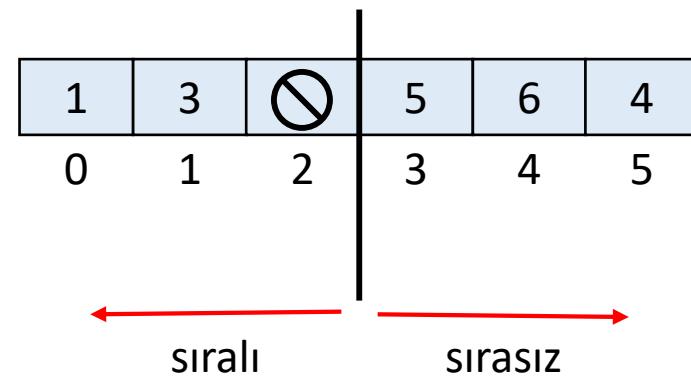
gecici = 2



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

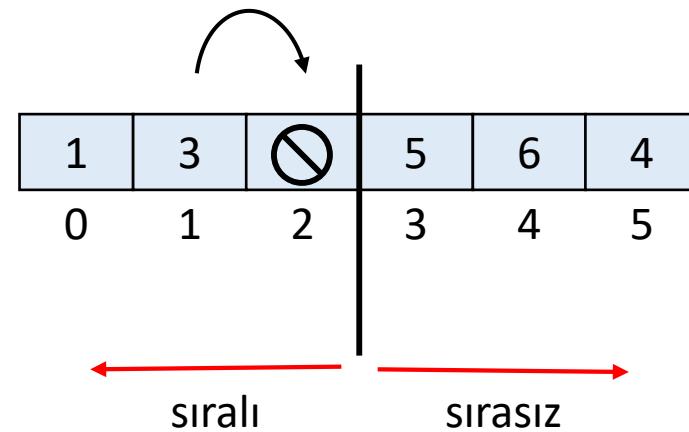


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

kaydır

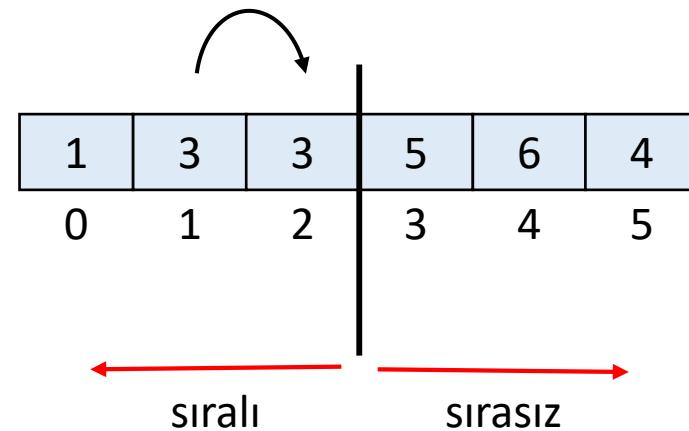


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

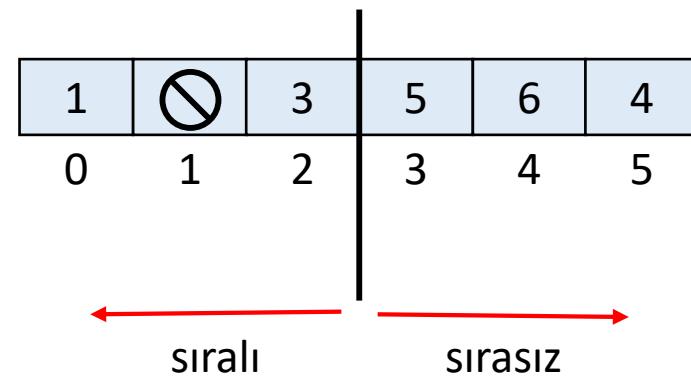
kaydır



# Eklemeli Sıralama



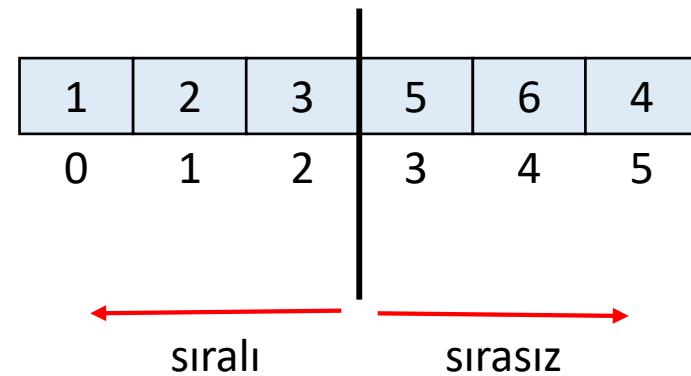
gecici = 2



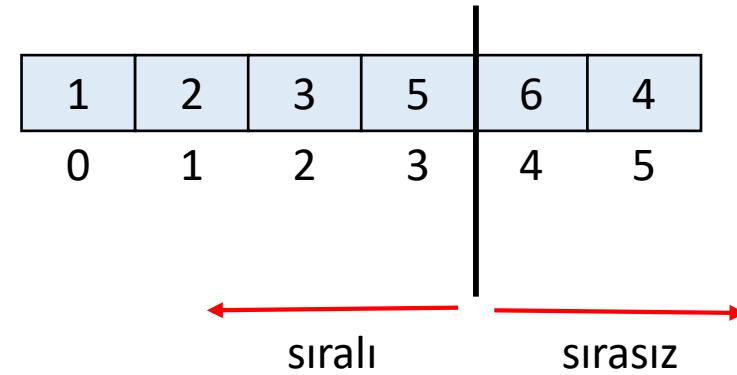
# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2



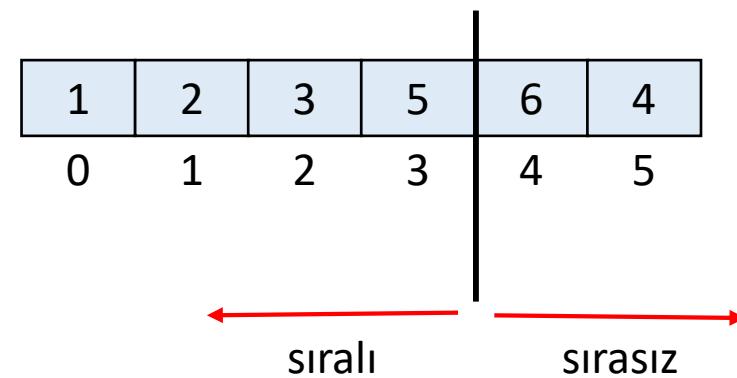
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



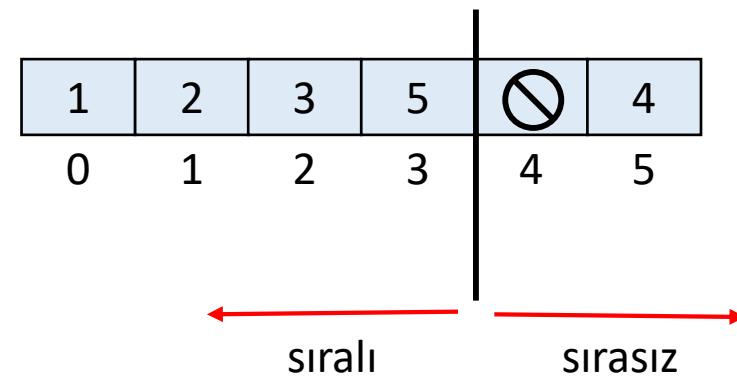
gecici = 6



# Eklemeli Sıralama



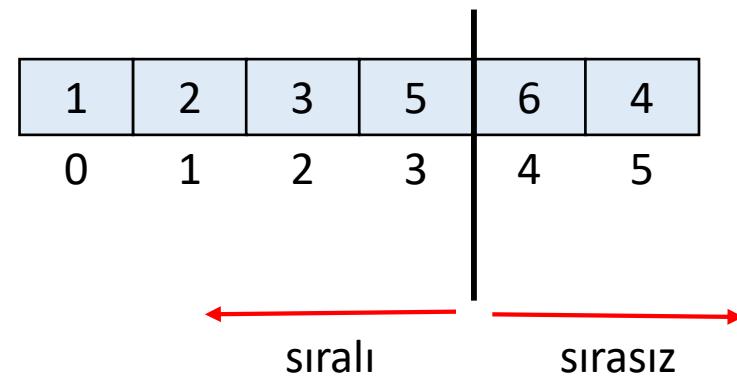
gecici = 6



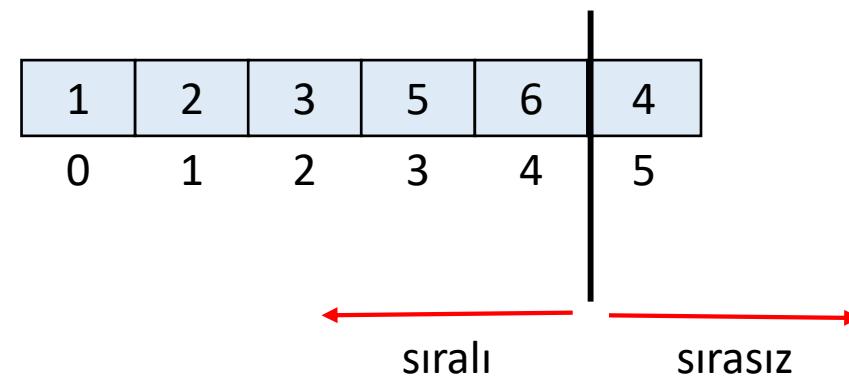
# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 6



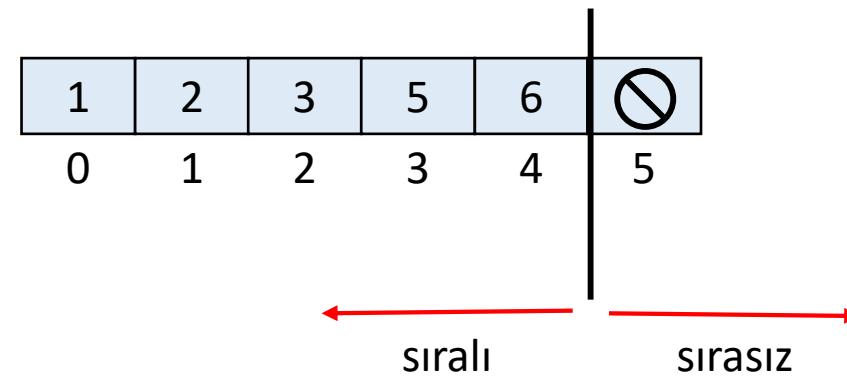
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



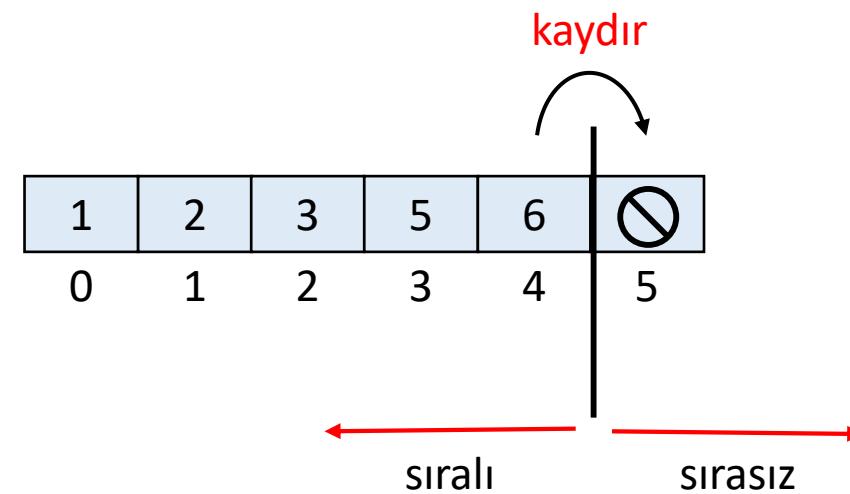
gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



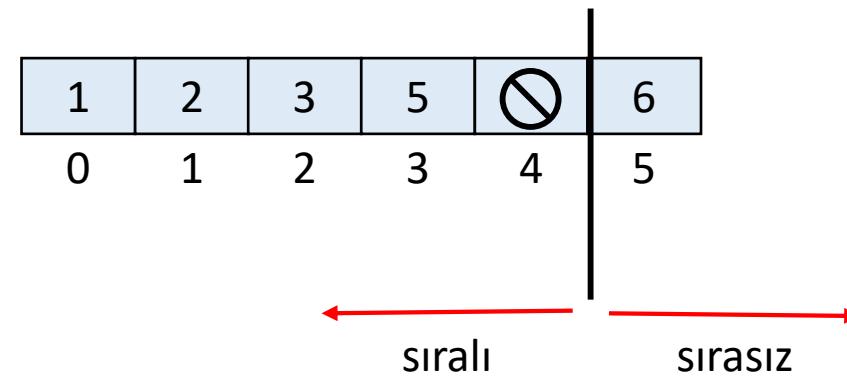
gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

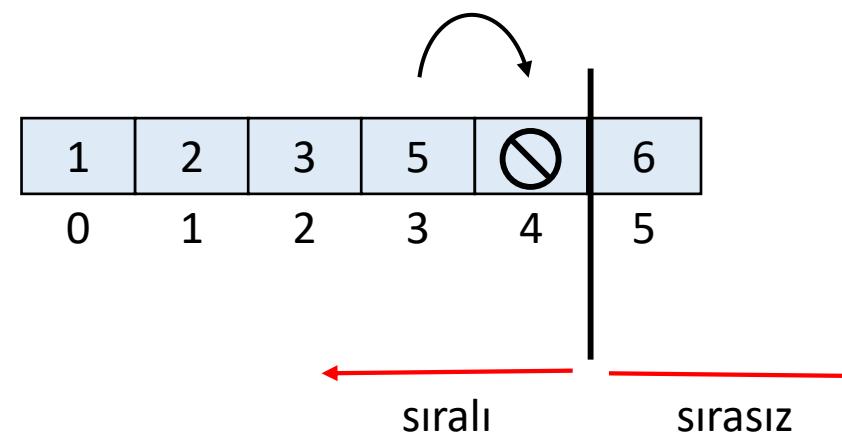


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

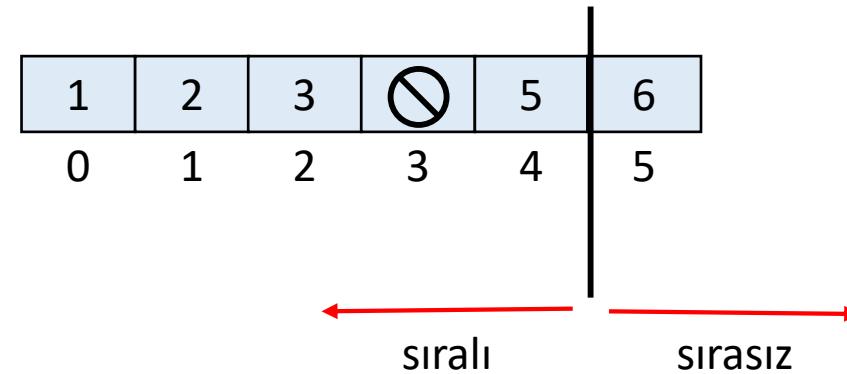
kaydır



# Eklemeli Sıralama



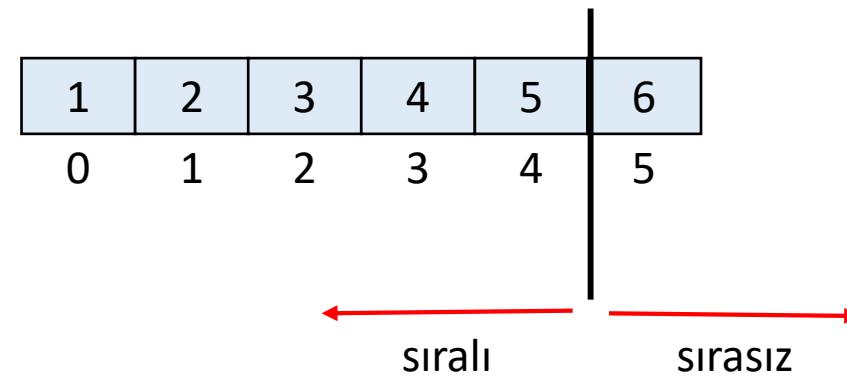
gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	2	3	4	5

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

→ 

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



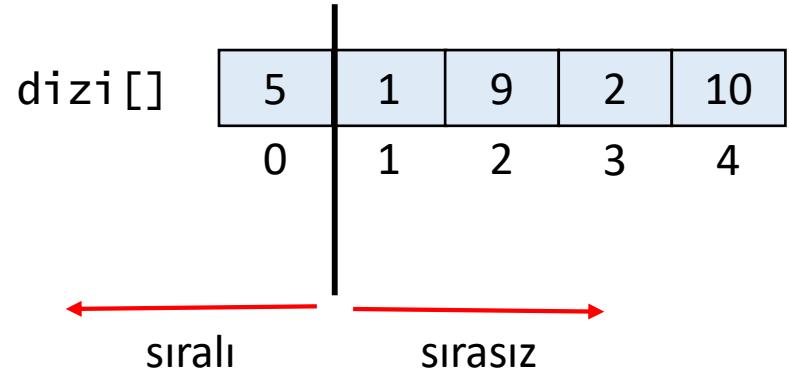
dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

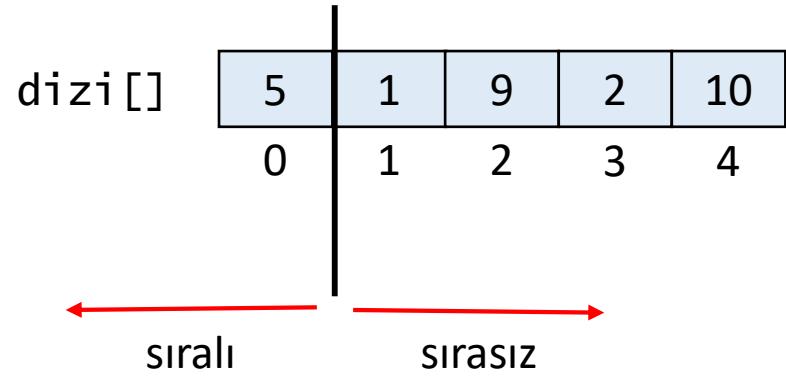
# Eklemeli Sıralama



n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

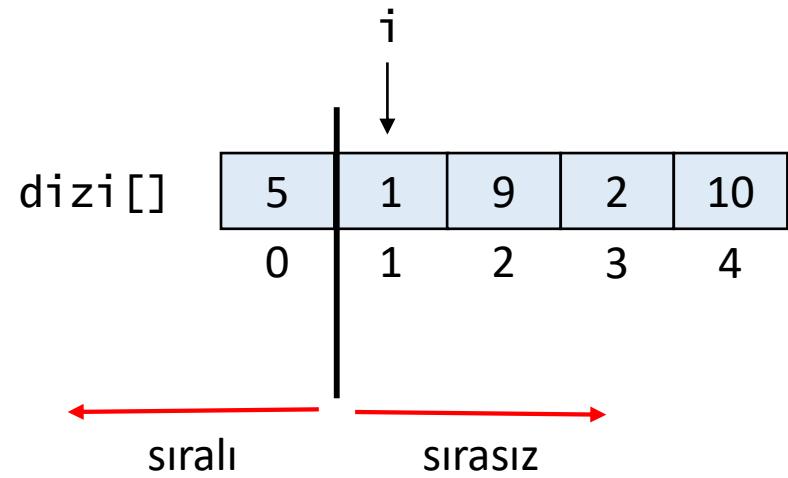


i = 1

n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



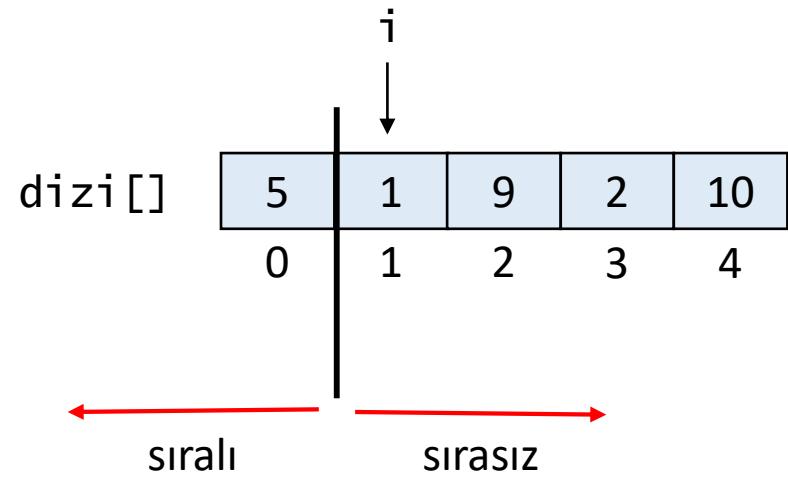
`i = 1`

`n = 5`

→ 

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



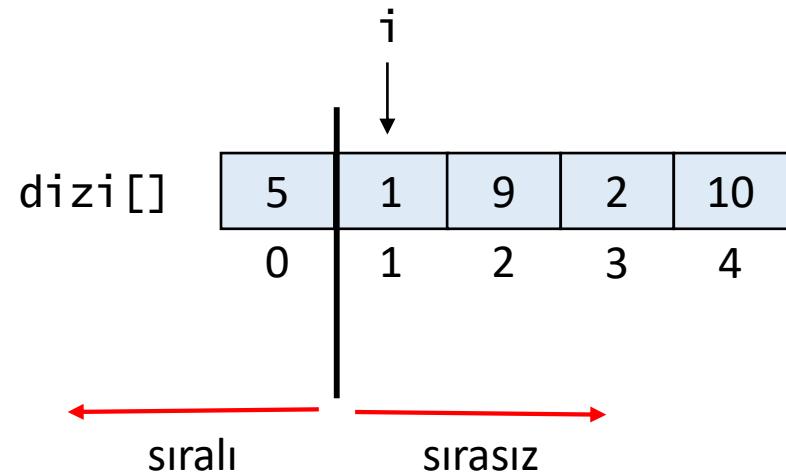
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



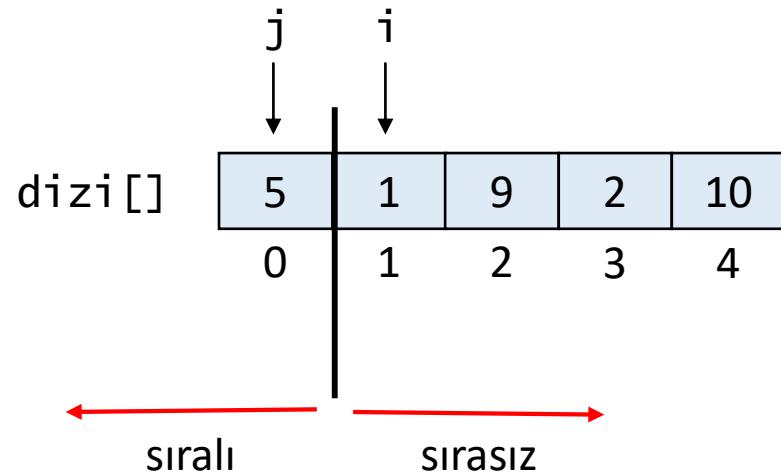
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



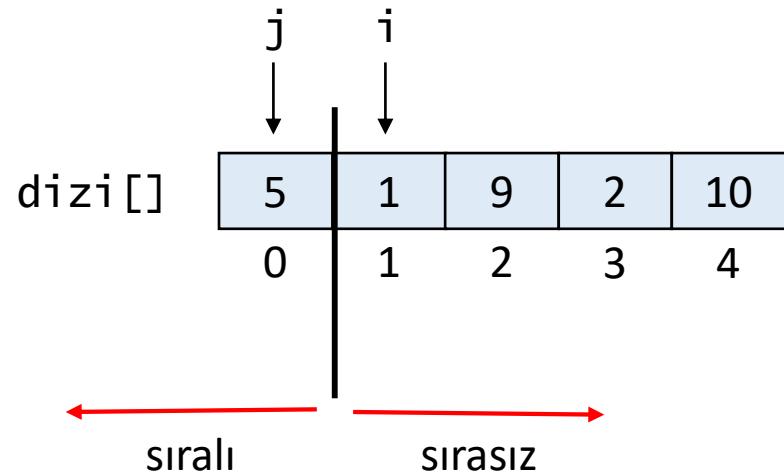
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



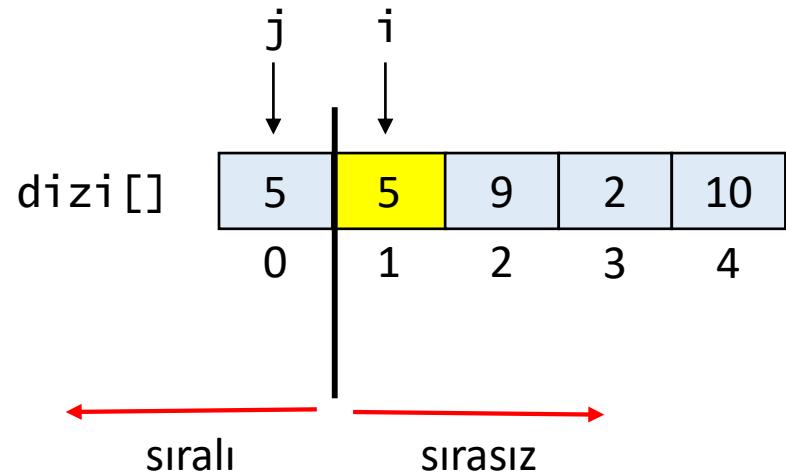
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



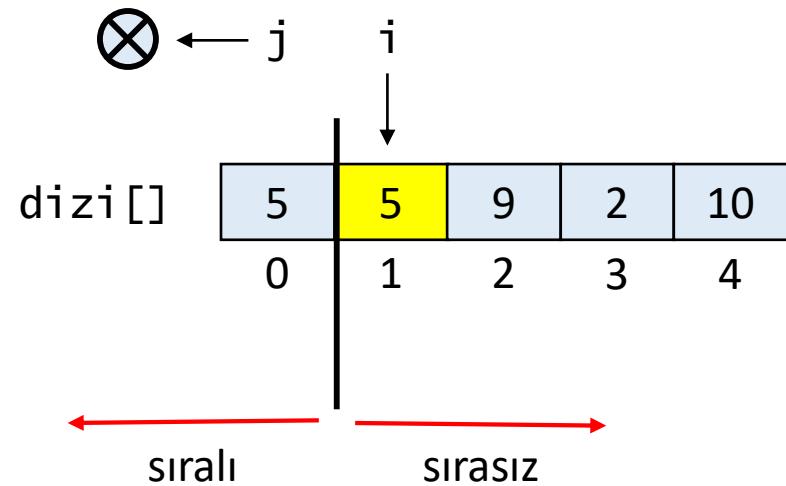
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

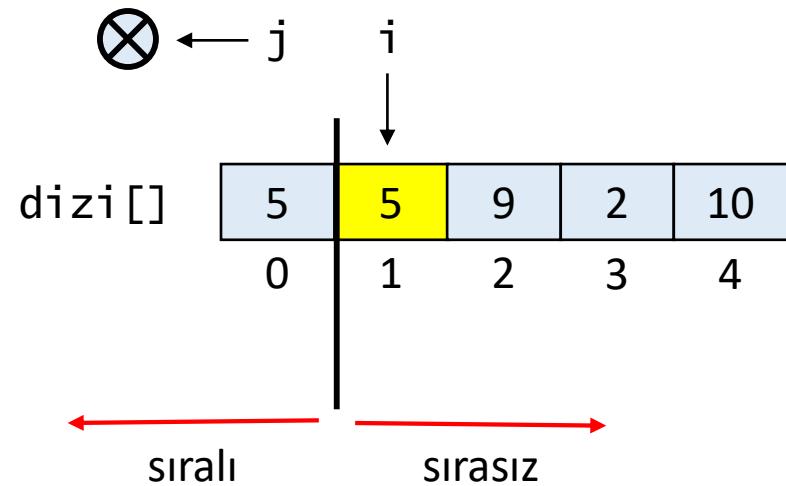


i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

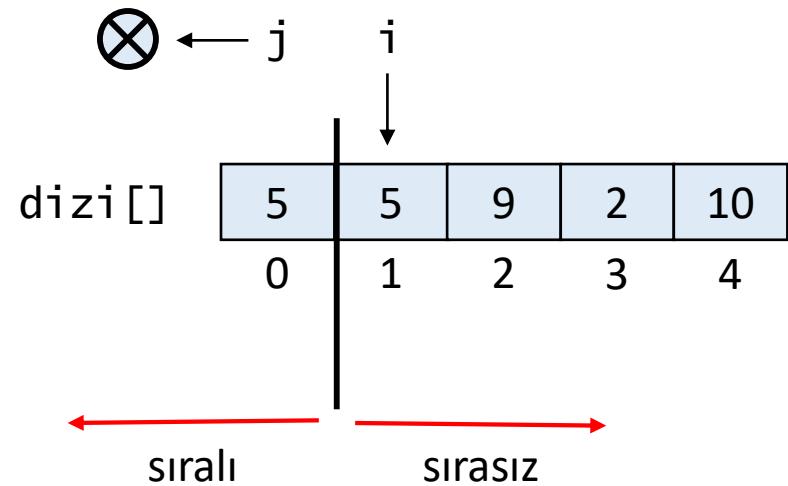


i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



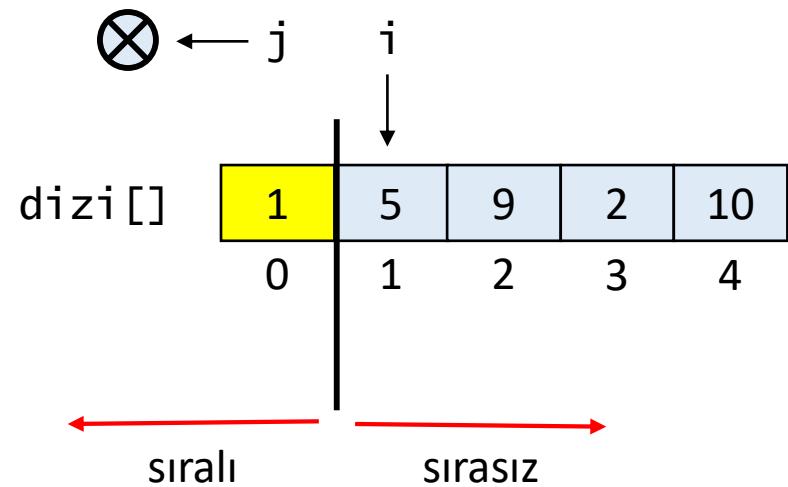
`i = 1`  
`gecici = 1`  
`j = -1`

`n = 5`

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

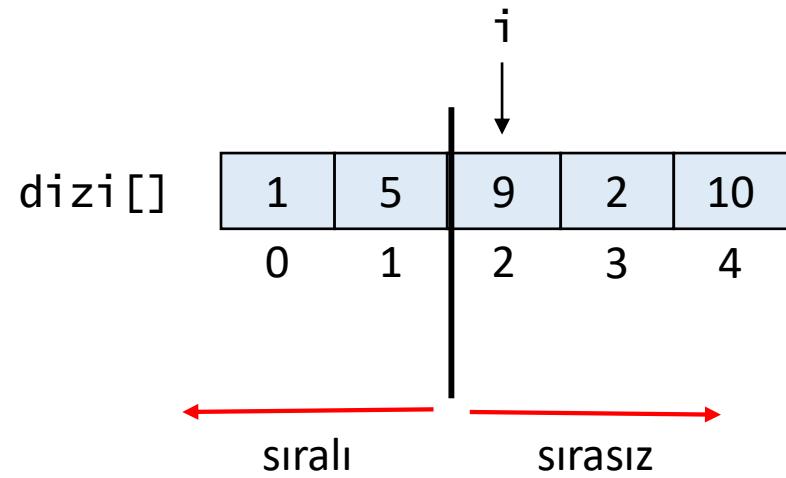


i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

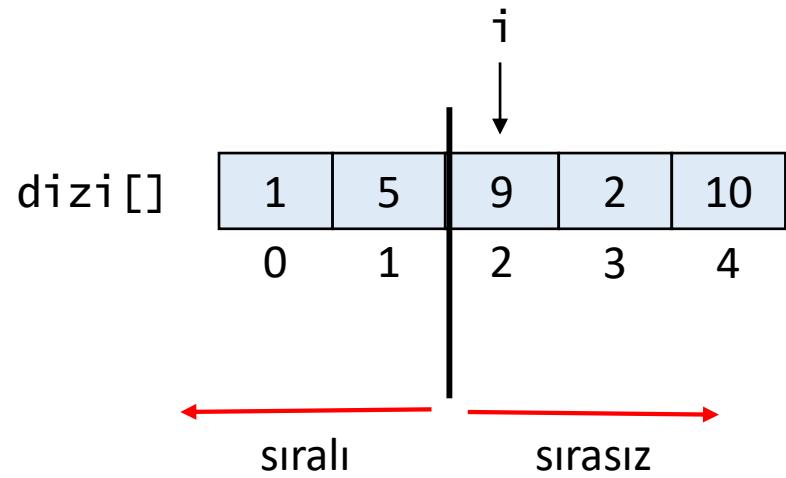


i = 2

n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



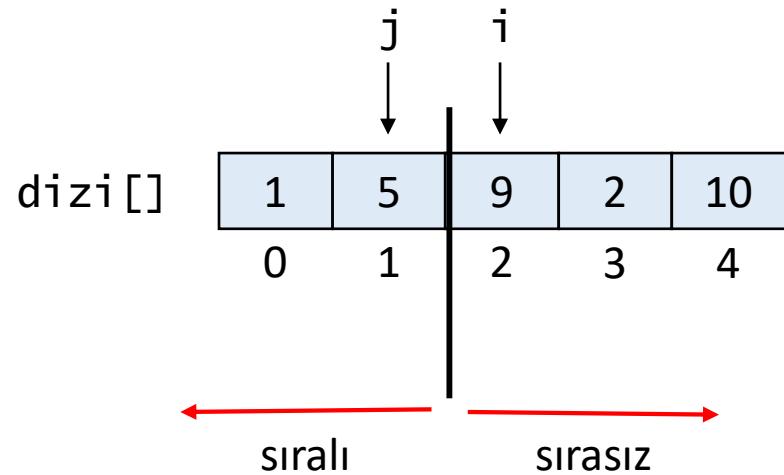
i = 2  
gecici = 9

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



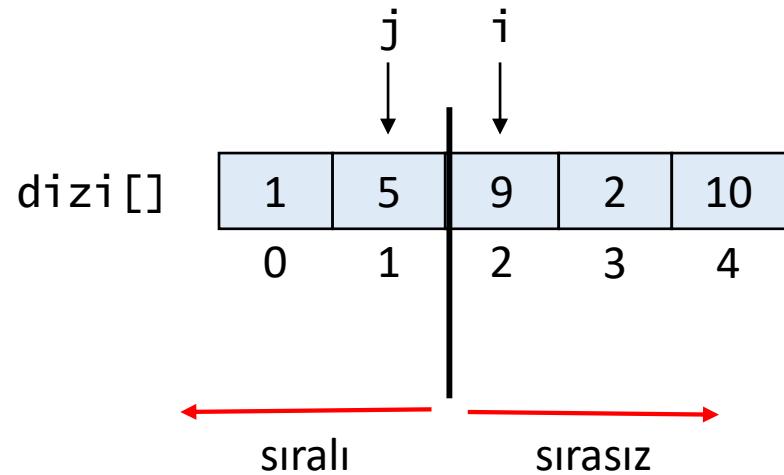
i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

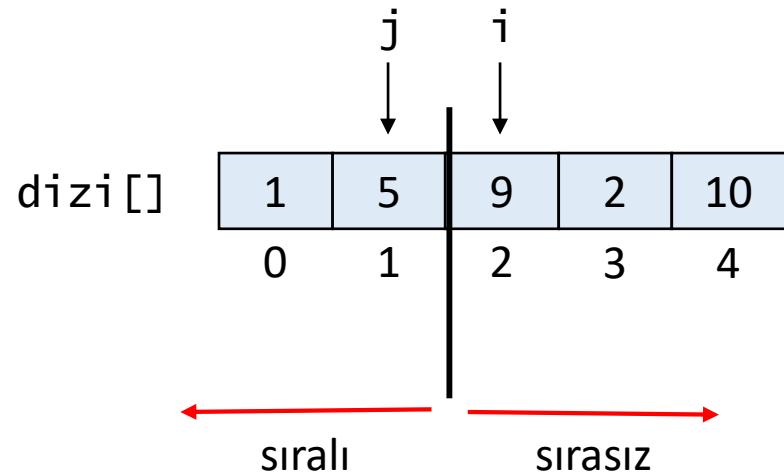


i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



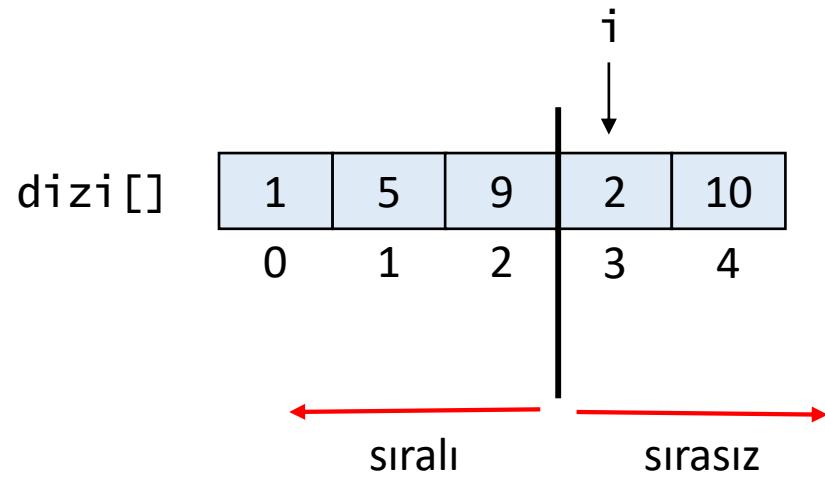
i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

A red arrow points from the variable 'i' in the code above to the 'i' in the 'for' loop condition.

# Eklemeli Sıralama

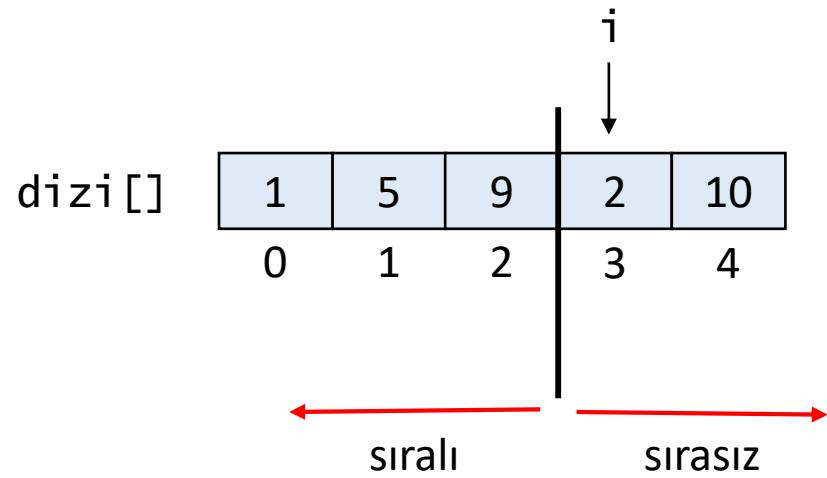


i = 3

n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



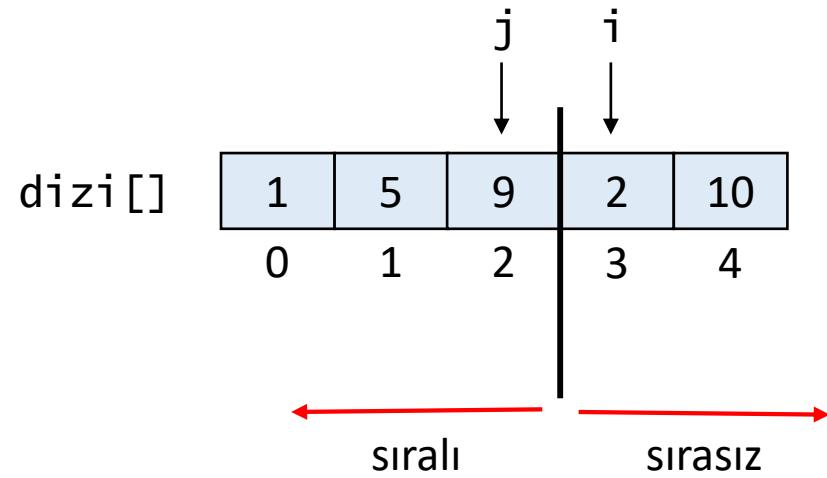
i = 3  
gecici = 2

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



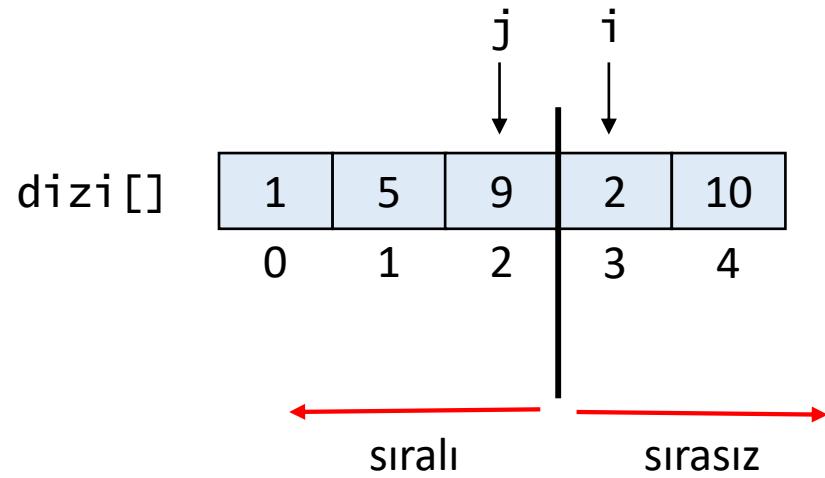
i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

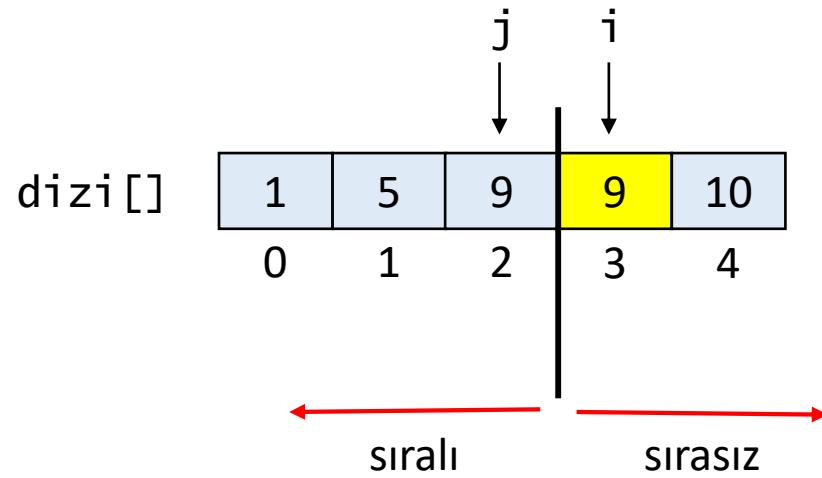


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

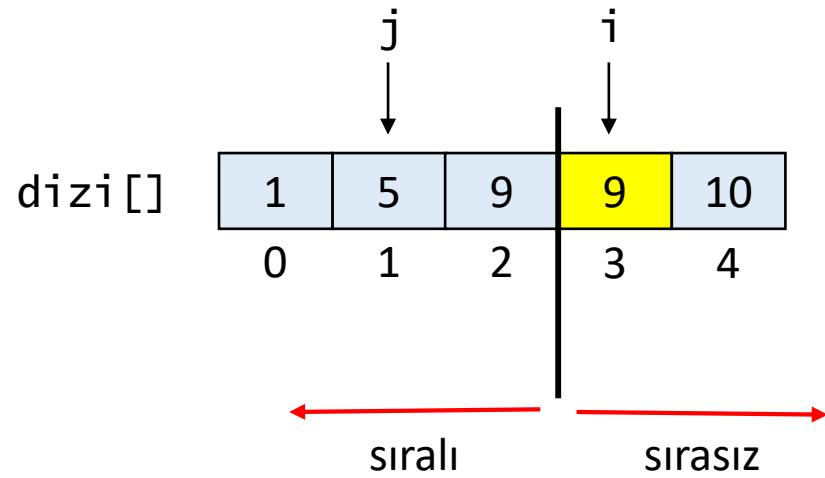


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

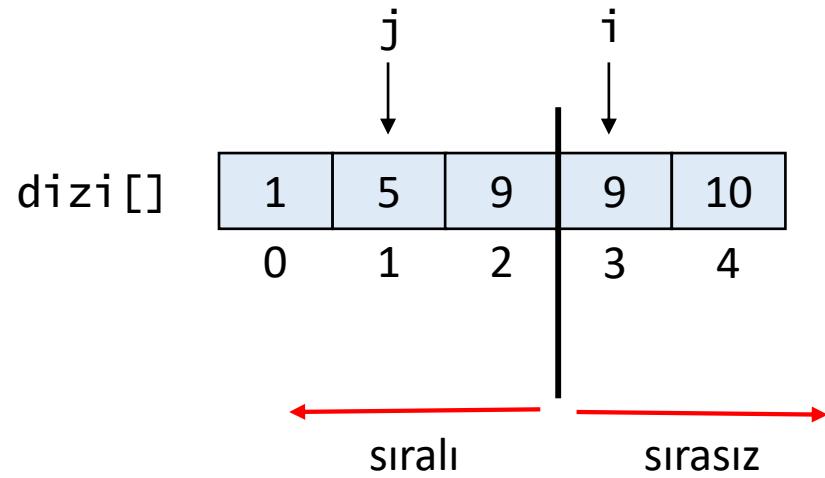


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

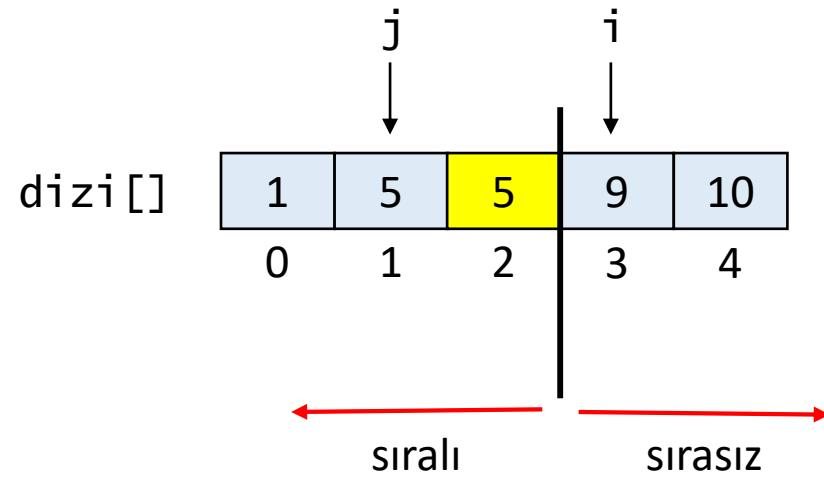


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

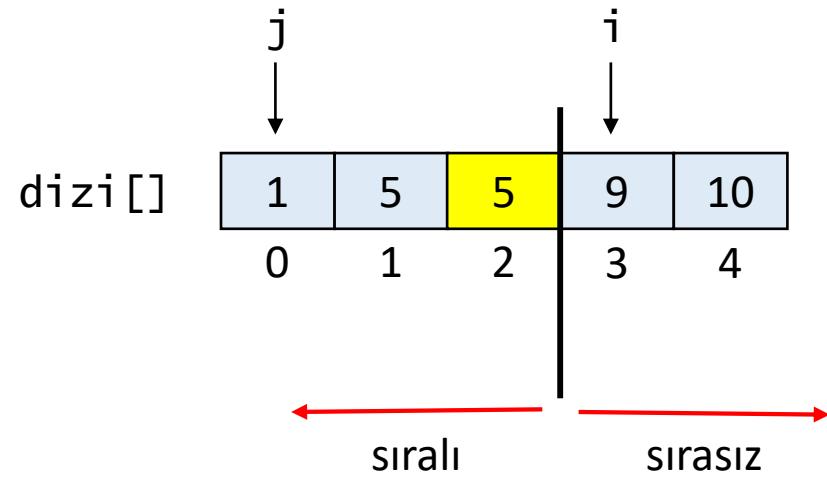


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

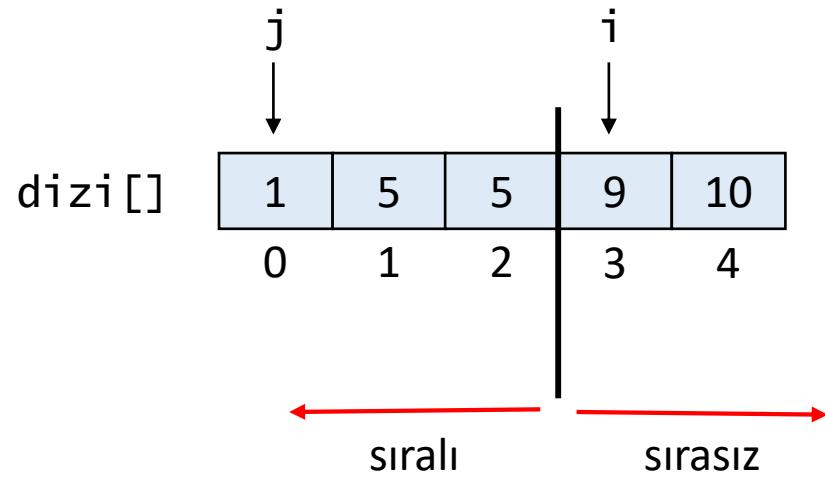


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 0

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

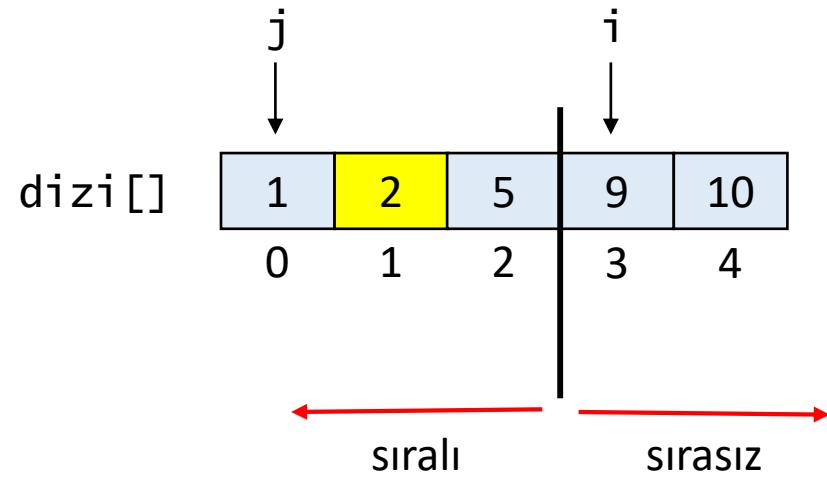


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 0

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

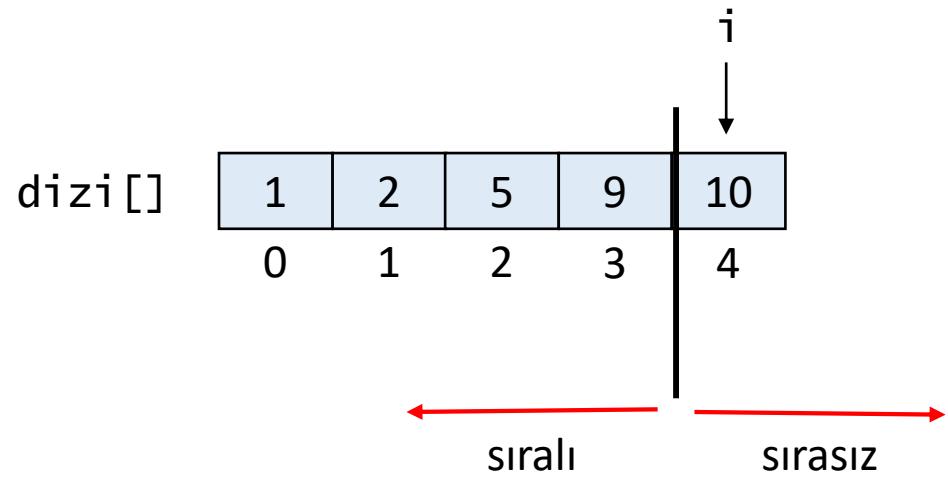


`i = 3`  
`gecici = 2`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

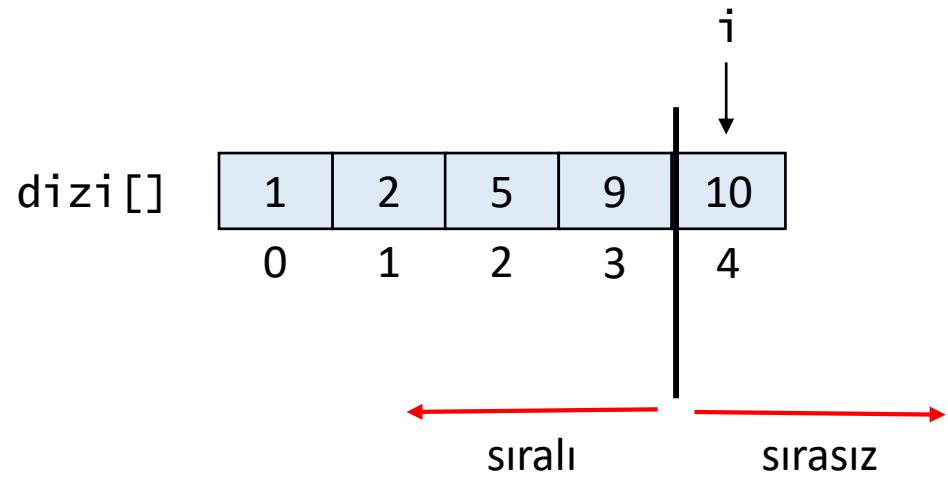


i = 4

n = 5

→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

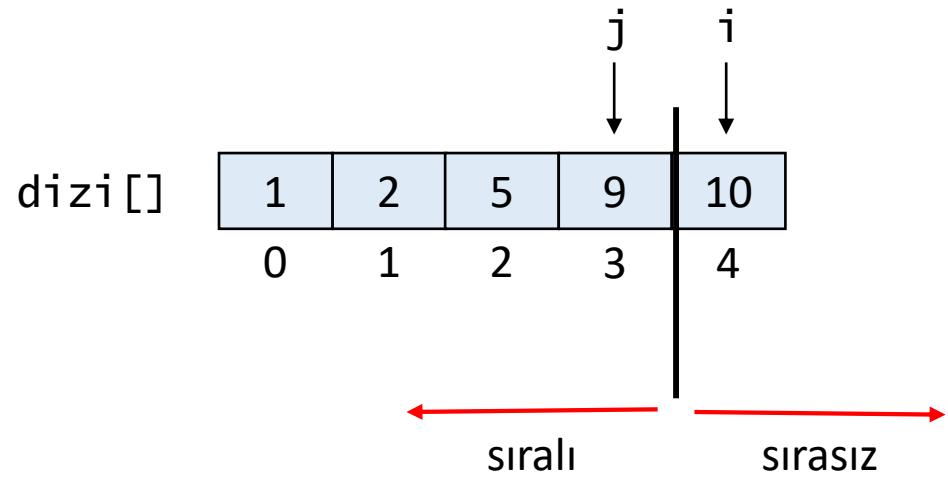


i = 4  
gecici = 10

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

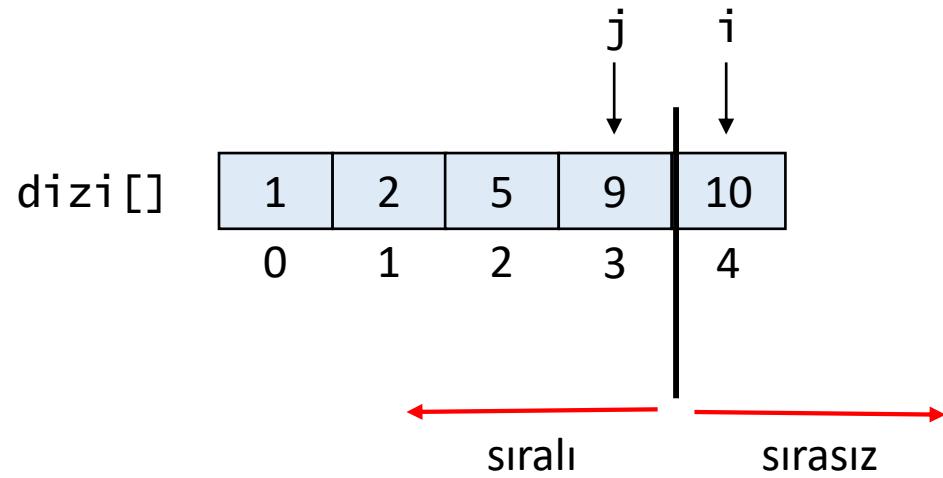


i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama

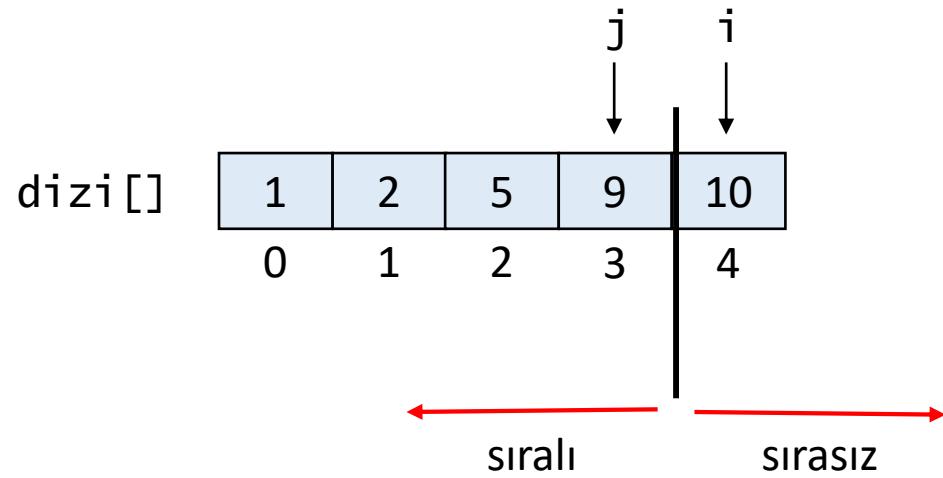


i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
 int gecici = dizi[i];  
 int j = i - 1;  
 while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
 dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
 j = j - 1;  
 }  
 dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}

# Eklemeli Sıralama



i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

A red arrow points from the variable 'i' in the code above to the 'i' in the 'for' loop condition, indicating the current iteration step.

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

i = 5

n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

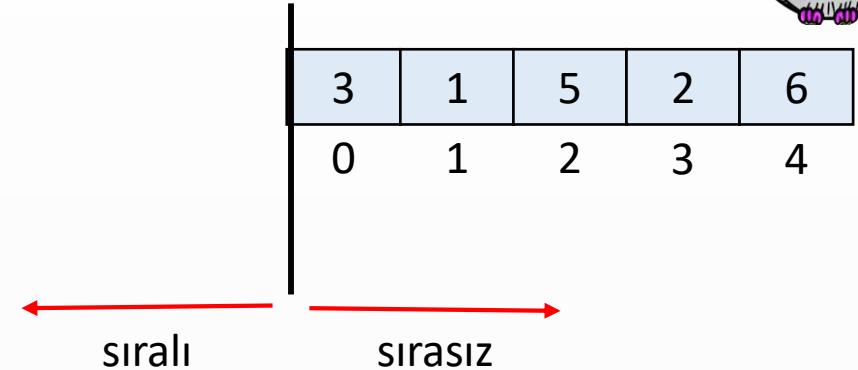
```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```





# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

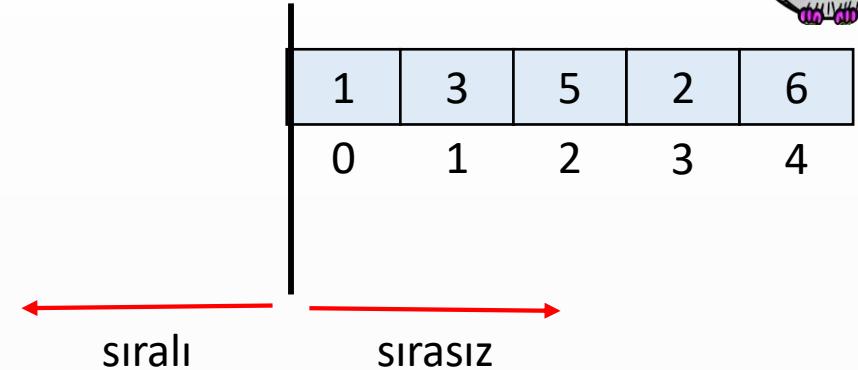
- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümünden en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.





# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

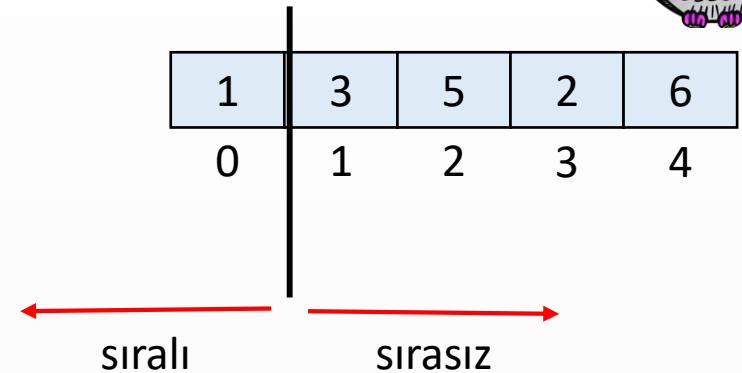
- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümünden en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.





# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümde en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.



# Seçmeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

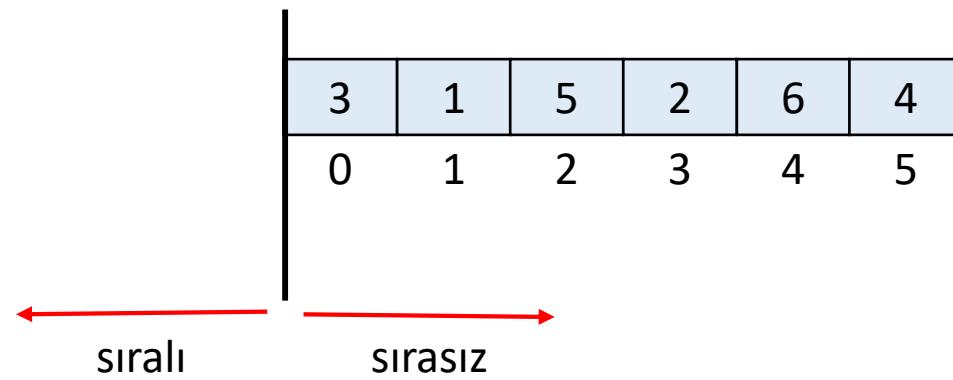
# Seçmeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

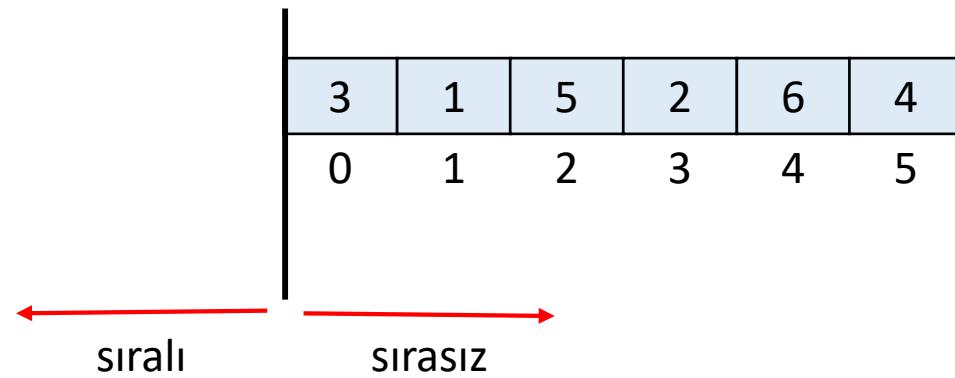


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur



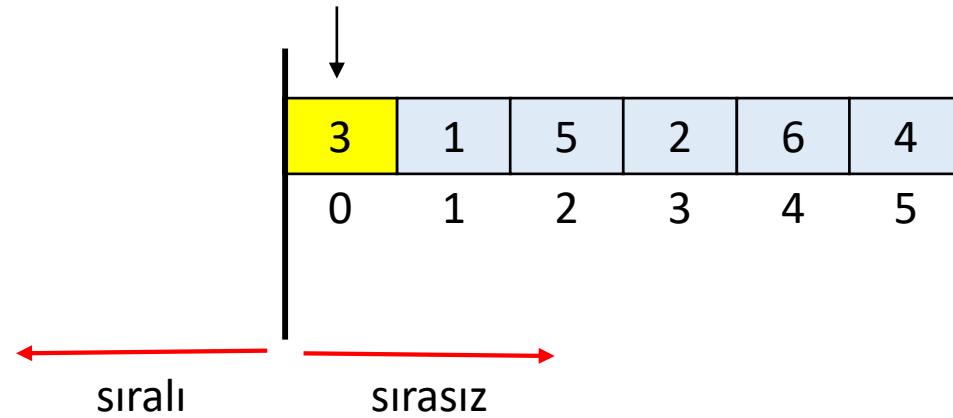
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



1. Tur

$\text{min} = 3$



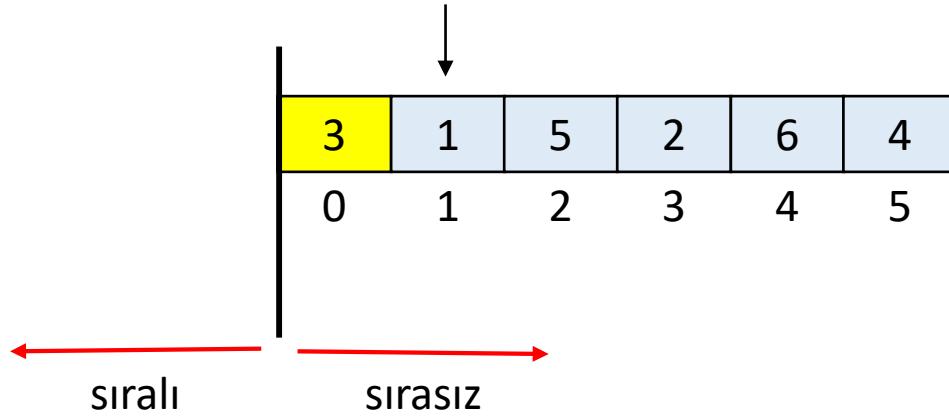
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$$\min = 3$$
$$1 < \min ?$$



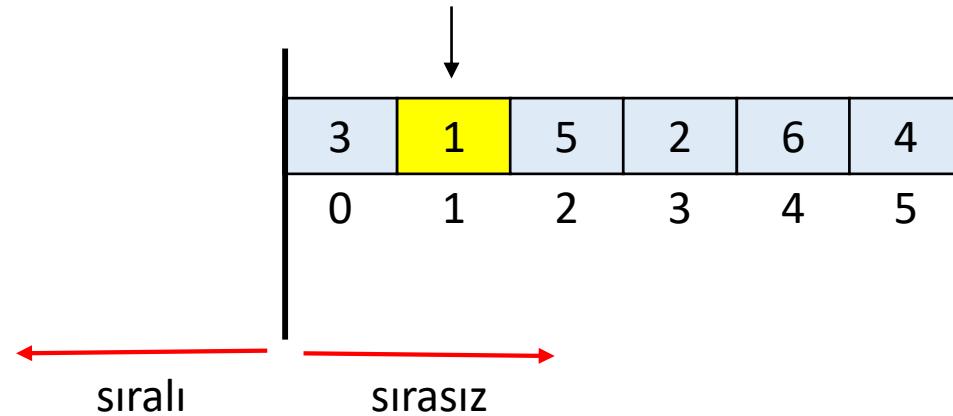
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$\text{min} = 1$



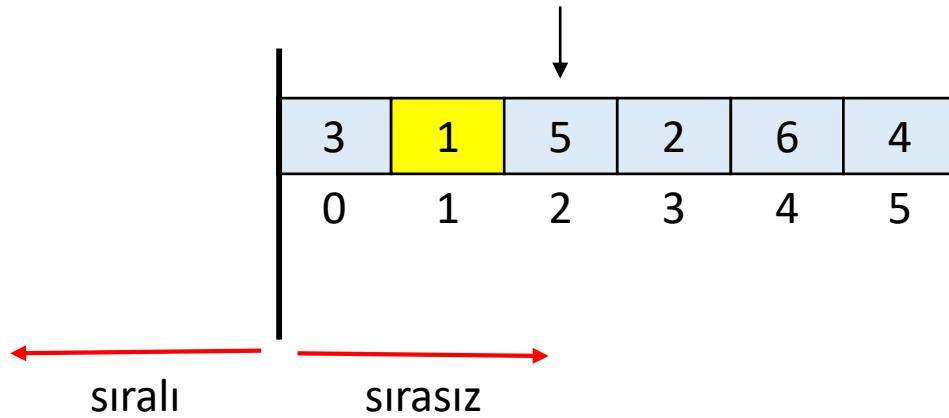
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$$\min = 1$$
$$5 < \min ?$$



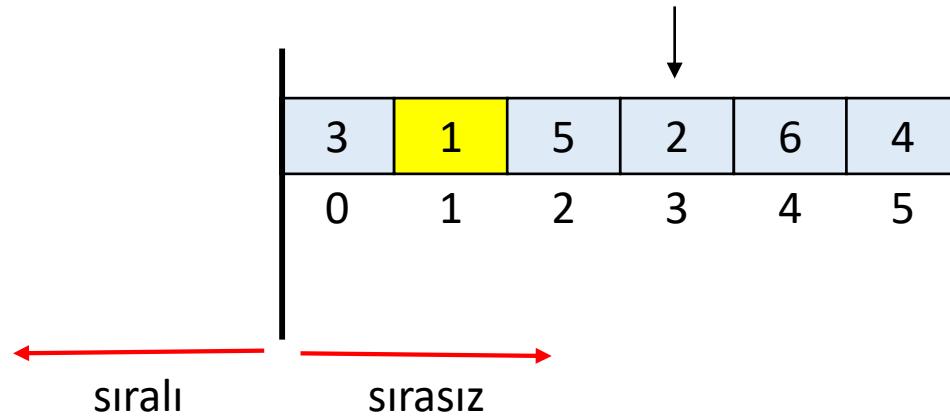
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$\text{min} = 1$   
 $2 < \text{min} ?$



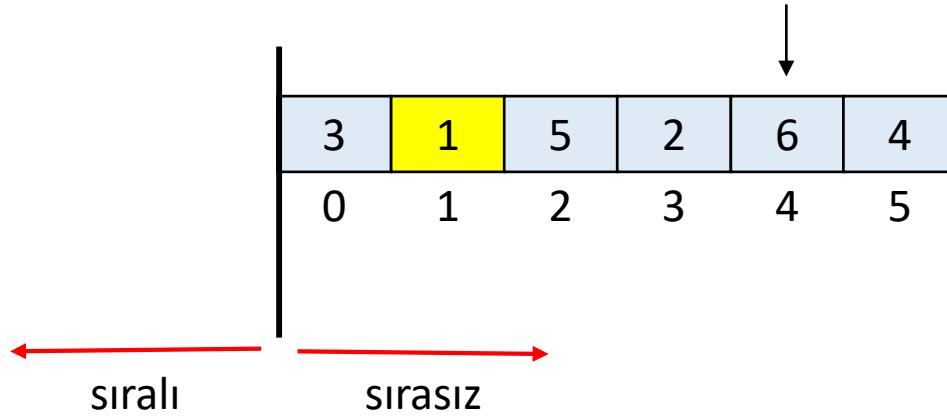
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$\text{min} = 1$   
 $6 < \text{min} ?$



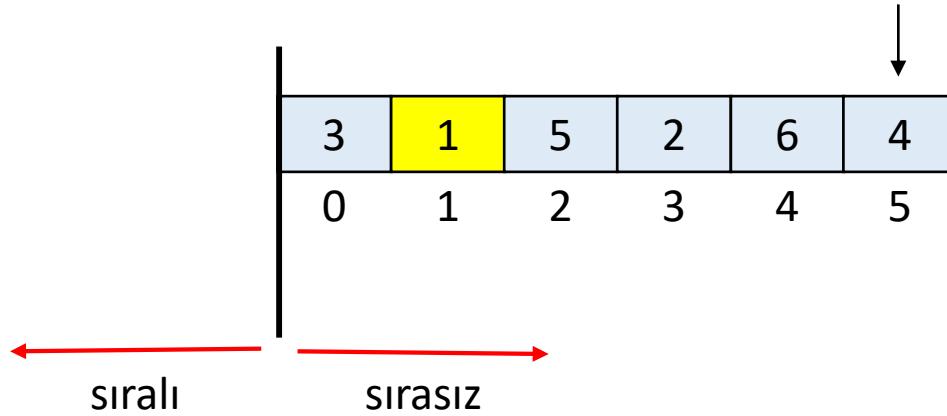
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$$\min = 1$$
$$4 < \min ?$$



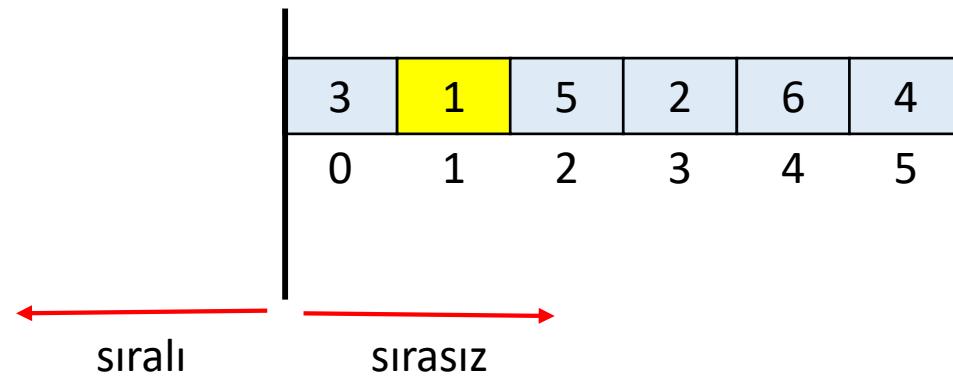
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

$\text{min} = 1$



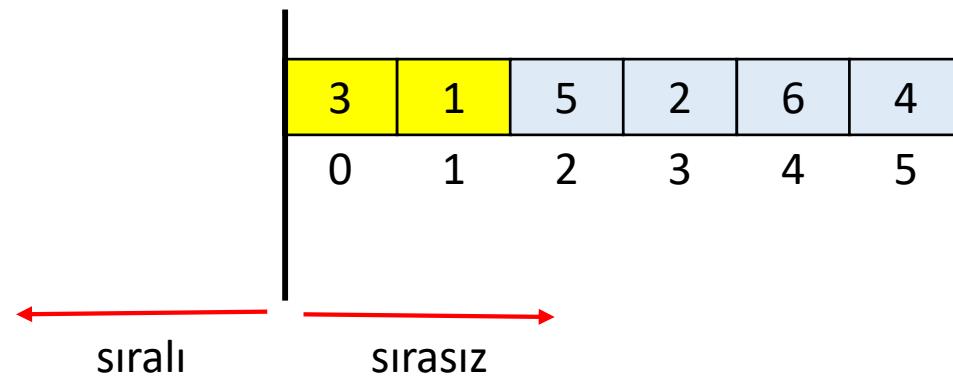
$\text{uzunluk} = 6$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



1. Tur

$\text{min} = 1$



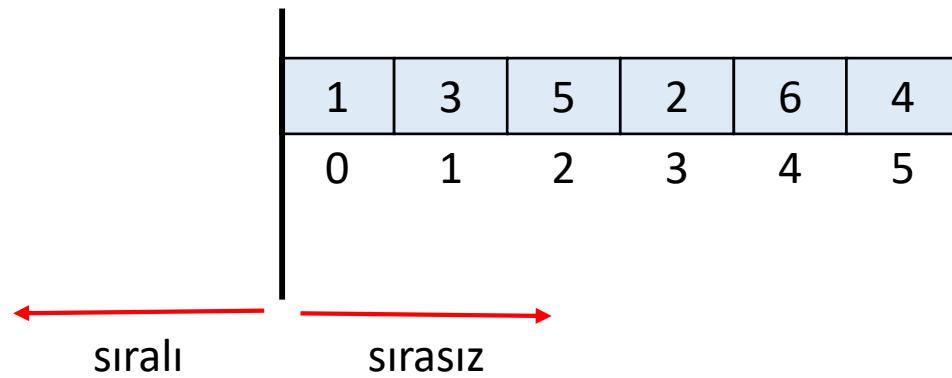
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



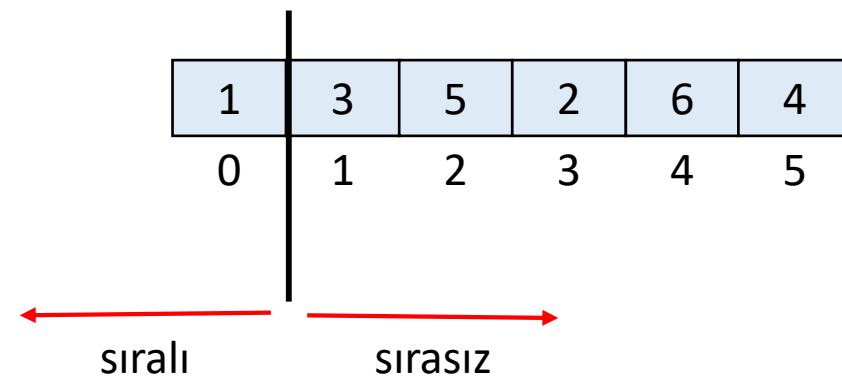
1. Tur

$$\text{min} = 1$$



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

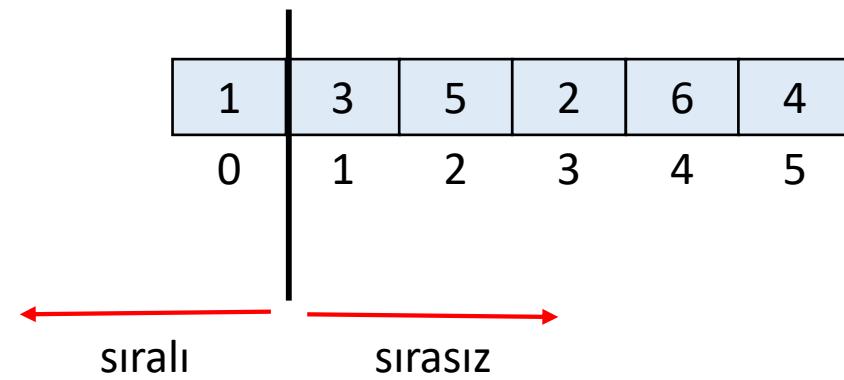


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur



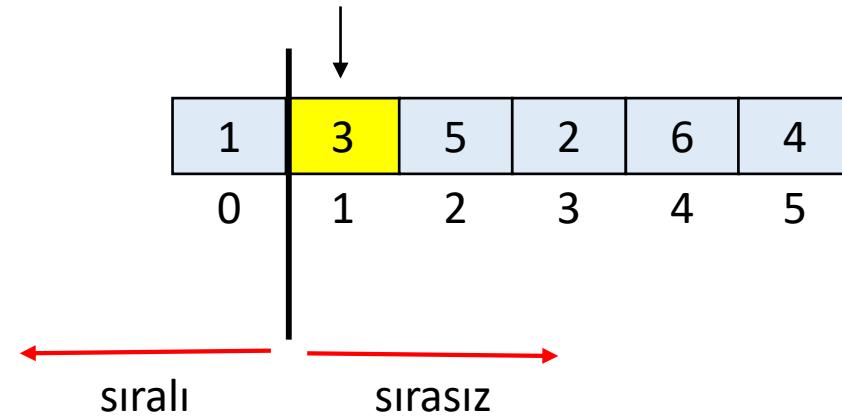
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



2. Tur

$\text{min} = 3$



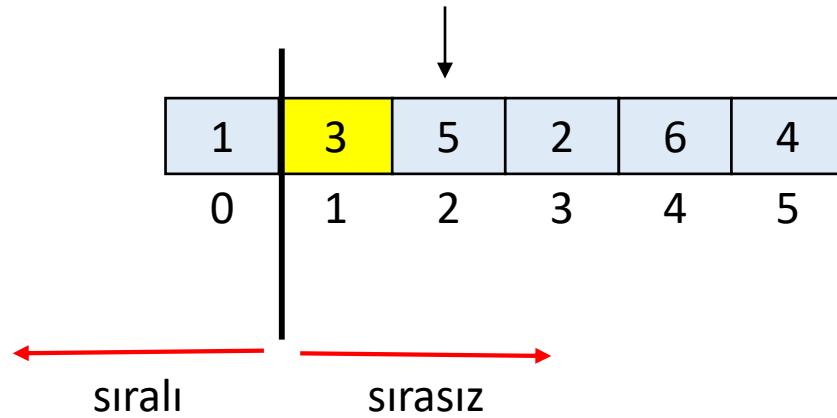
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

$$\min = 3$$
$$5 < \min ?$$



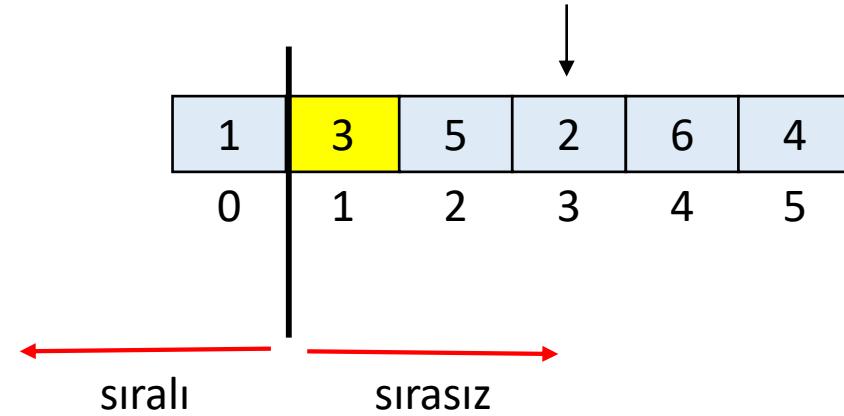
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

$$\min = 3$$
$$2 < \min ?$$



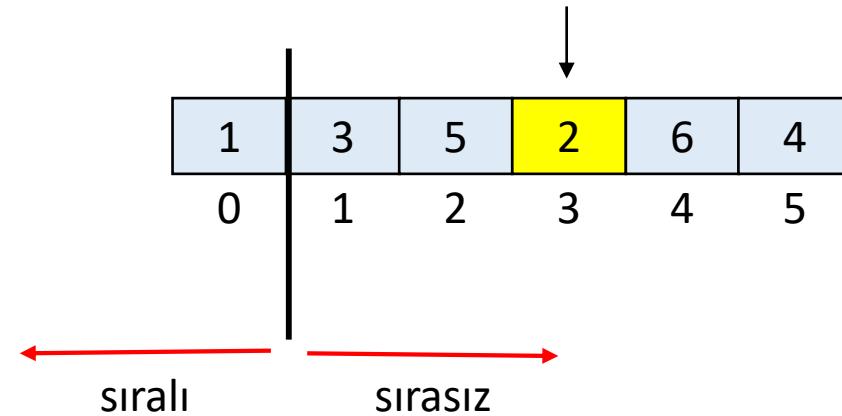
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



2. Tur

$$\text{min} = 2$$



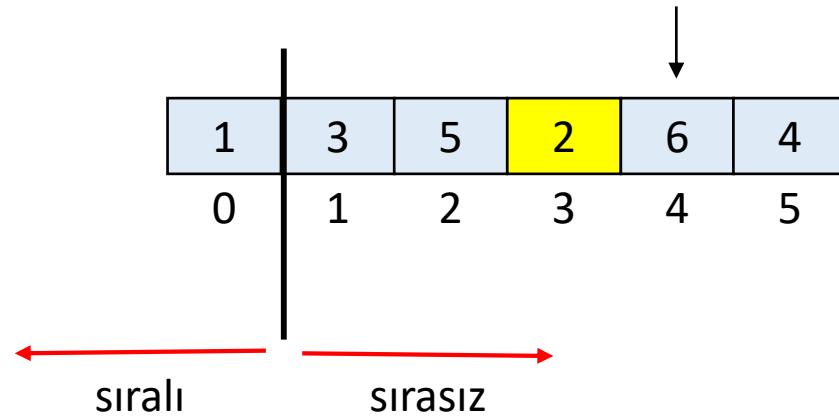
$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

$$\min = 2$$
$$6 < \min ?$$



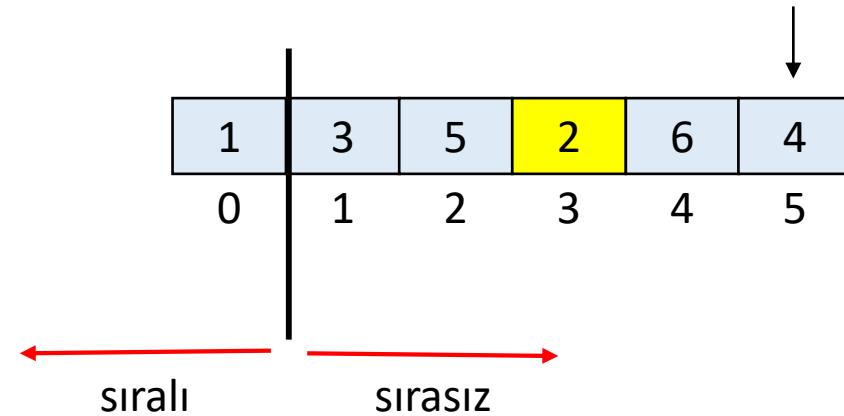
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

$$\min = 2$$
$$4 < \min ?$$



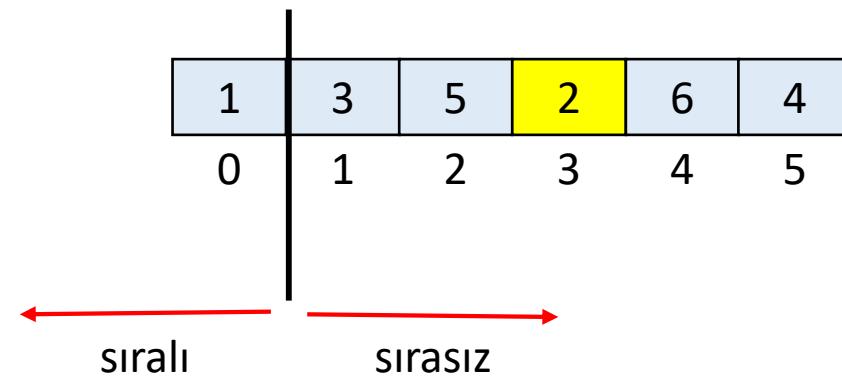
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



2. Tur

$$\text{min} = 2$$



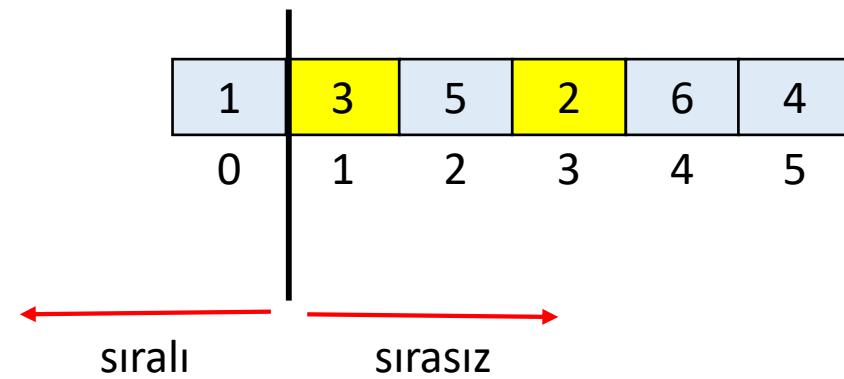
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



2. Tur

$$\text{min} = 2$$



$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama

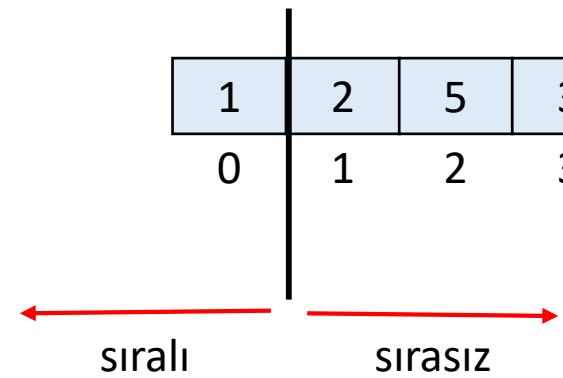


2. Tur

$$\text{min} = 2$$

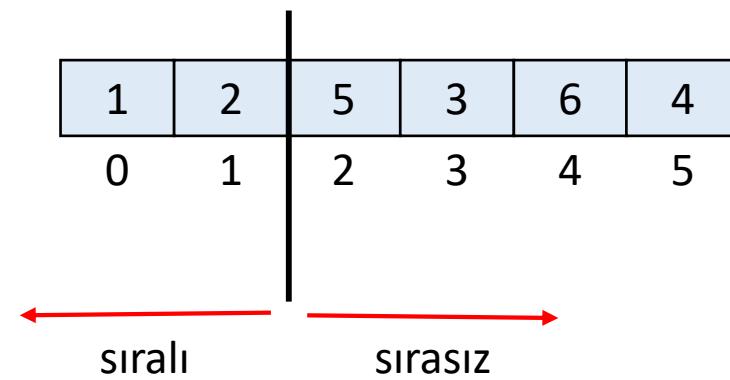
1	2	5	3	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

sıralı      sırasız



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

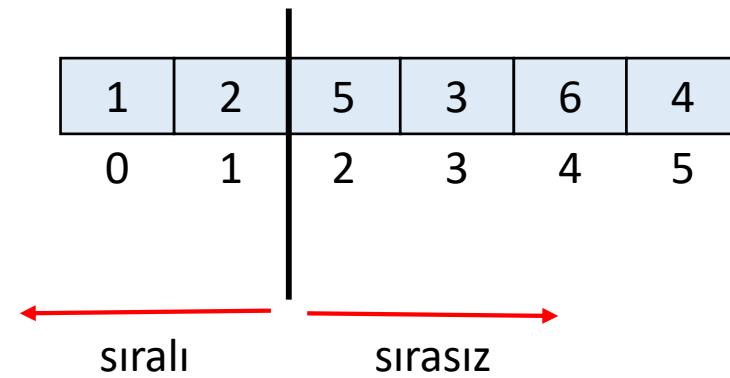


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur



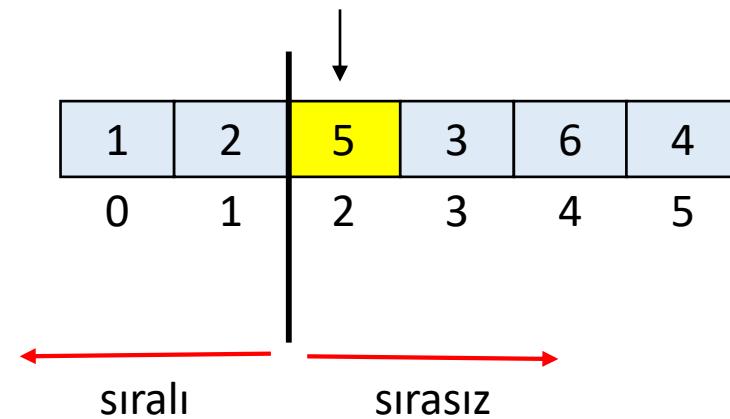
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



3. Tur

$$\text{min} = 5$$



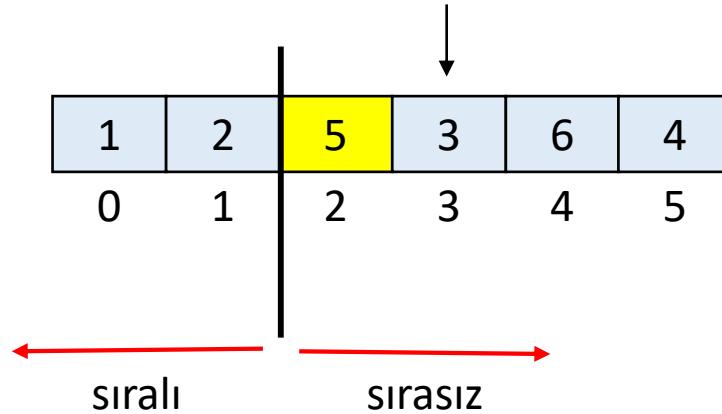
$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

$$\min = 5$$
$$3 < \min ?$$



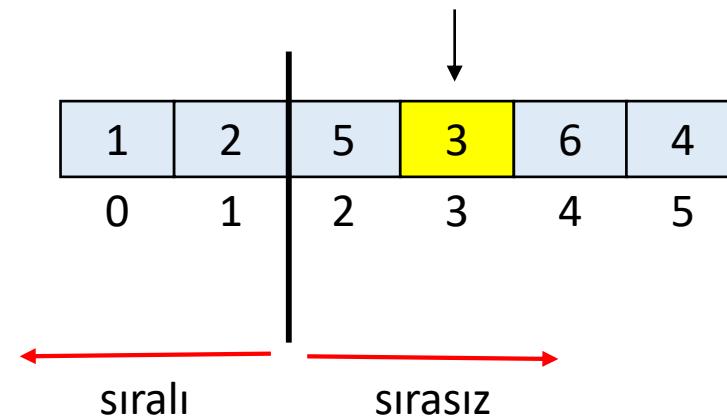
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



3. Tur

$\text{min} = 3$



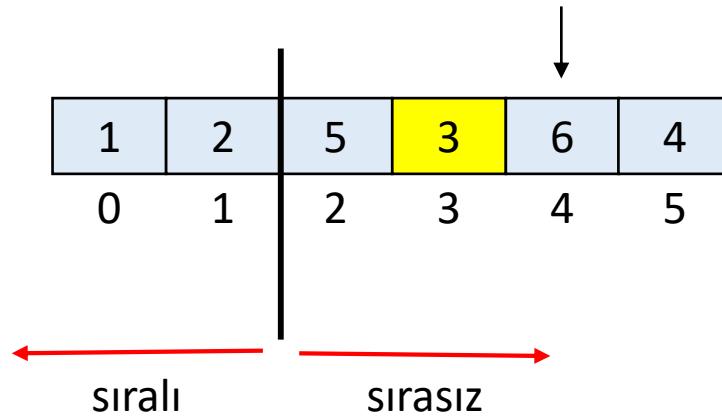
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

$$\min = 3$$
$$6 < \min ?$$



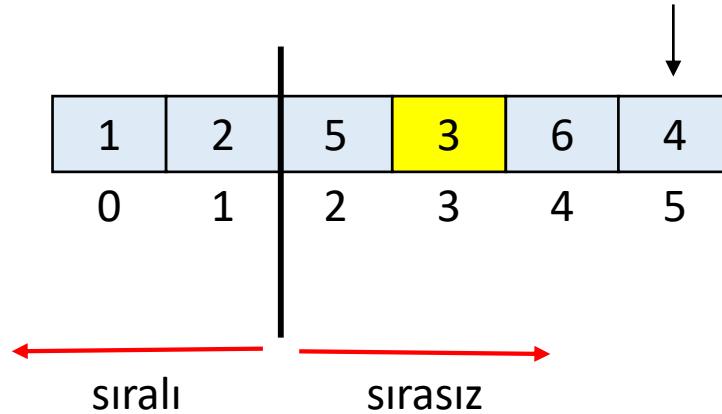
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

$$\min = 3$$
$$4 < \min ?$$



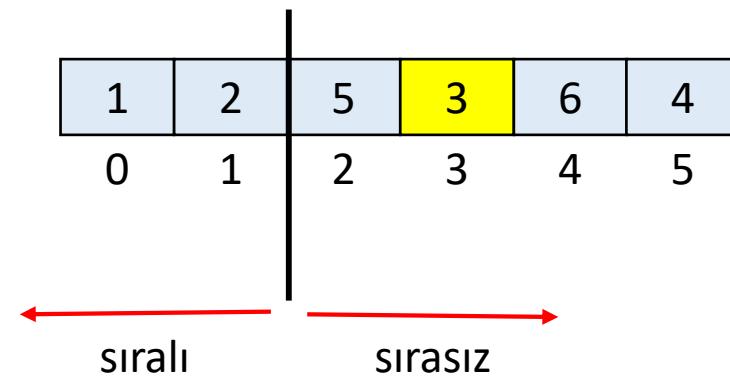
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



3. Tur

$$\text{min} = 3$$



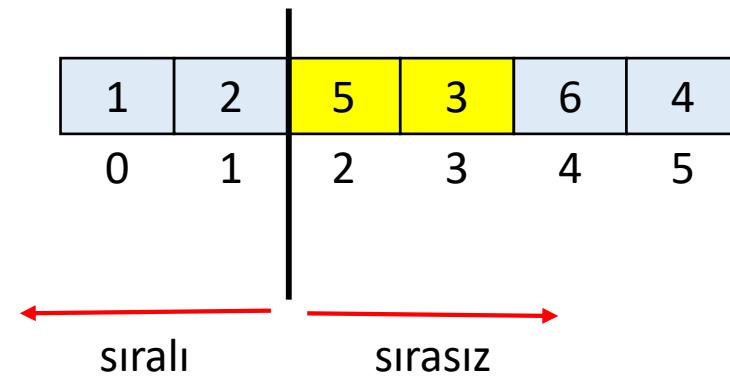
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



3. Tur

$$\text{min} = 3$$



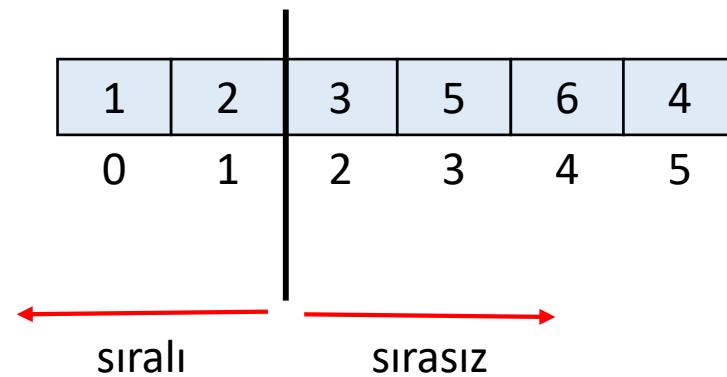
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



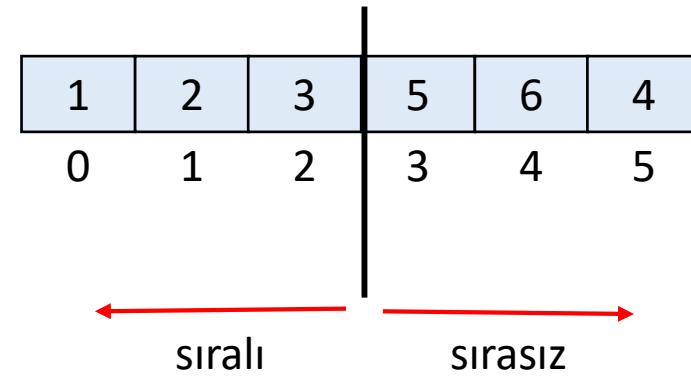
3. Tur

$$\text{min} = 3$$



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

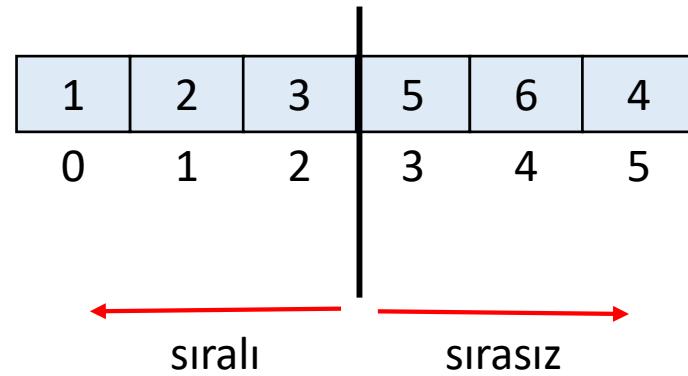


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur



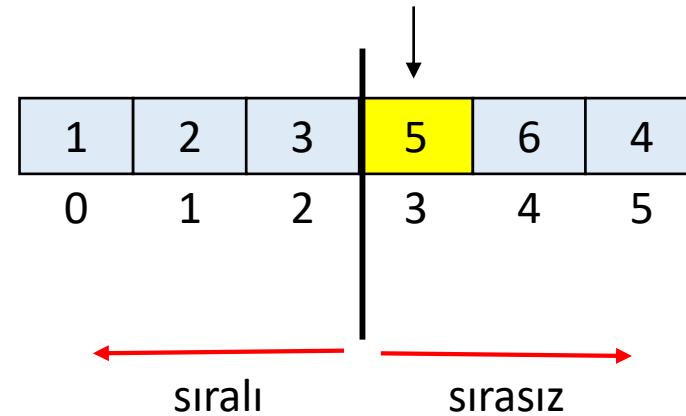
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



4. Tur

$\text{min} = 5$



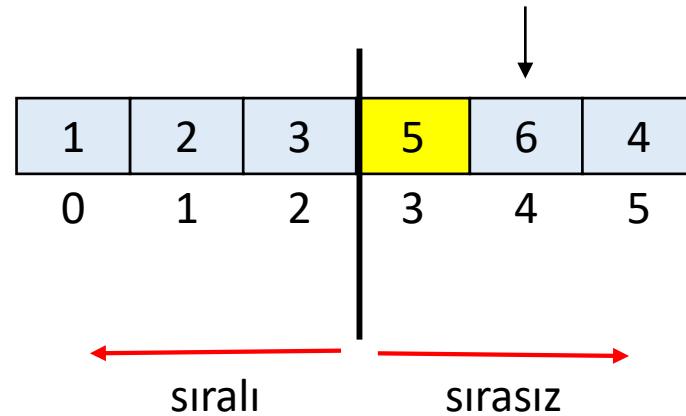
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

$$\min = 5$$
$$6 < \min ?$$



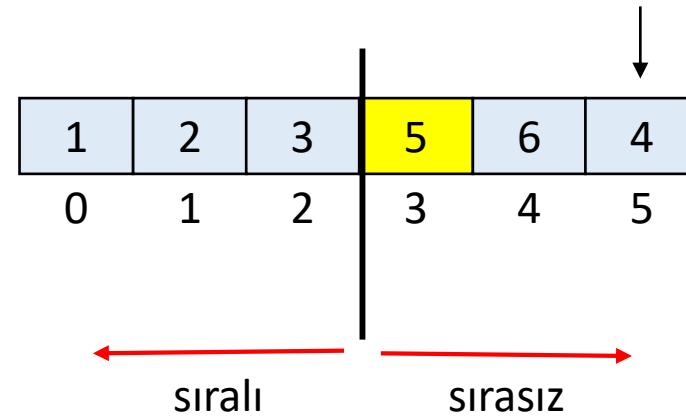
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

$$\min = 5$$
$$4 < \min ?$$



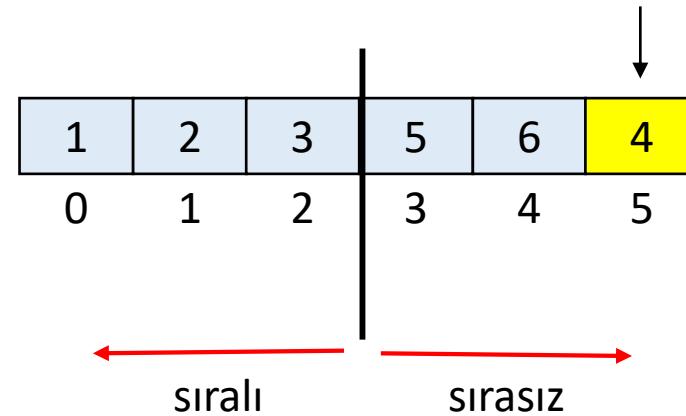
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



4. Tur

$$\text{min} = 4$$



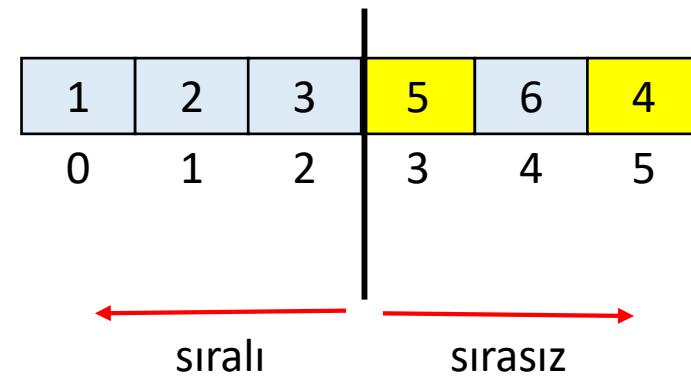
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



4. Tur

$$\text{min} = 4$$



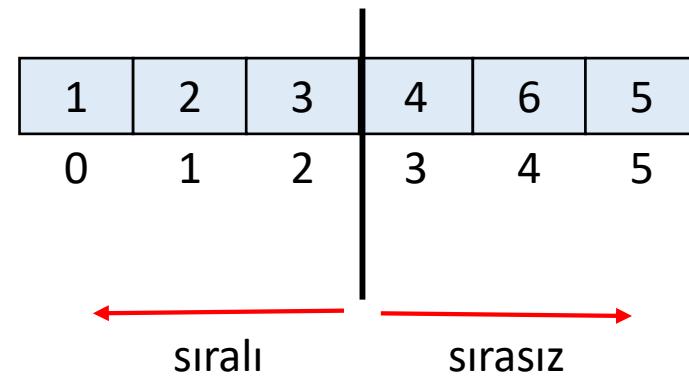
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



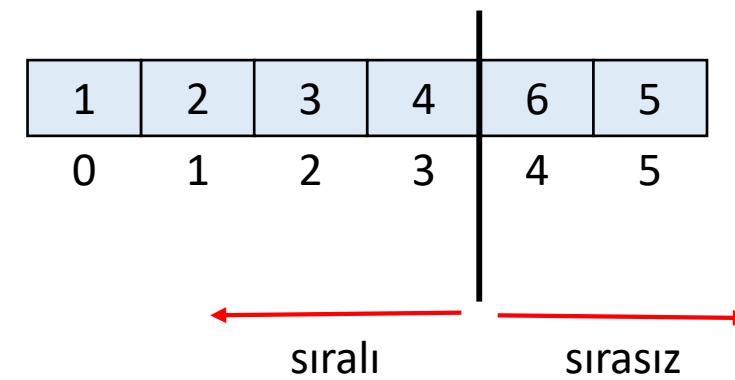
4. Tur

$$\text{min} = 4$$



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



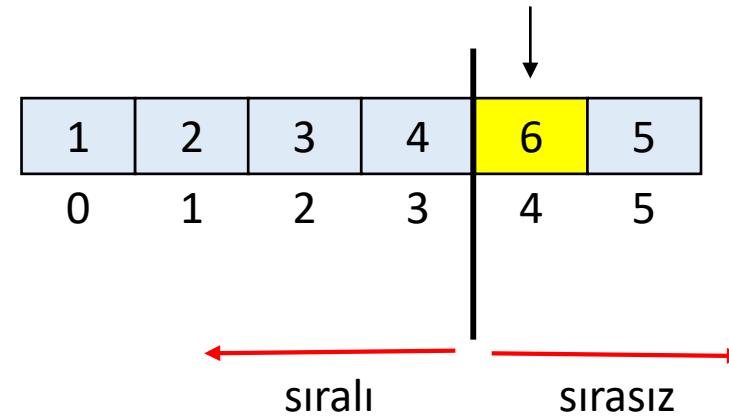
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



5. Tur

$$\text{min} = 6$$



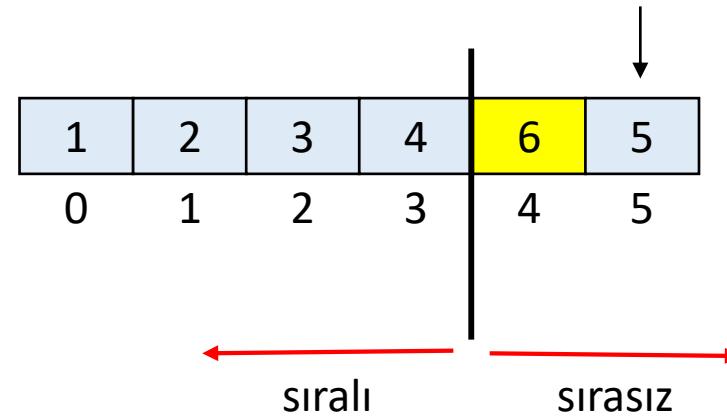
$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 5. Tur

$$\min = 6$$
$$5 < \min ?$$



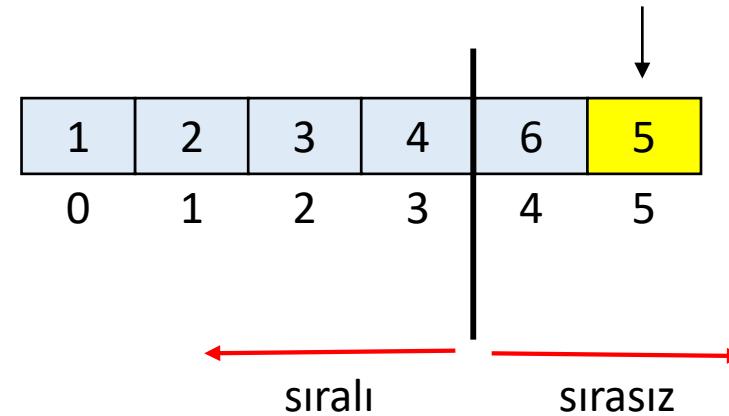
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



5. Tur

$$\text{min} = 5$$



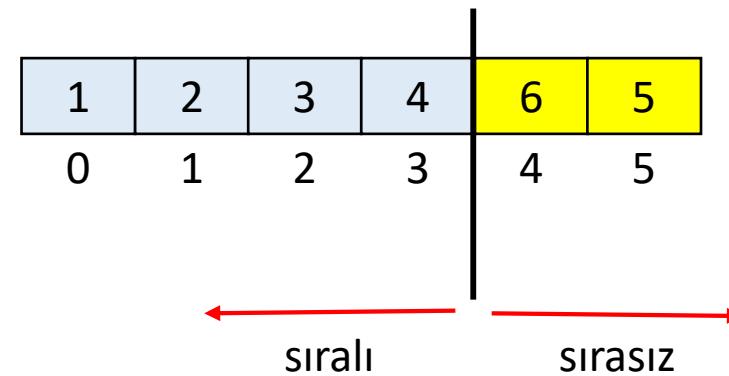
$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



5. Tur

$$\min = 5$$



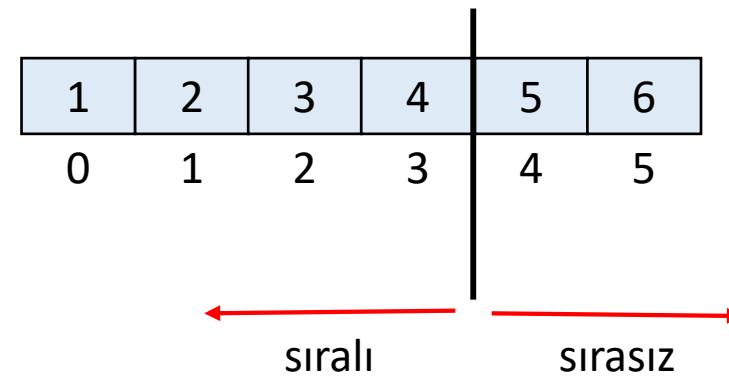
$$\text{uzunluk} = 6$$

# Seçmeli Sıralama



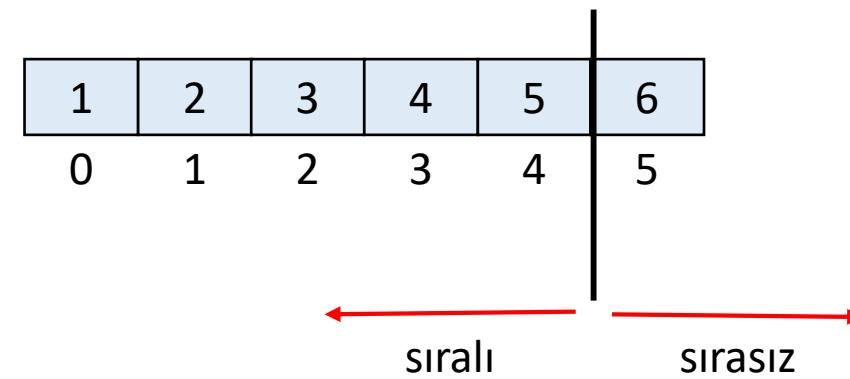
5. Tur

$$\min = 5$$



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	2	3	4	5

uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	10	2	9
0	1	2	3	4

```
→ public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



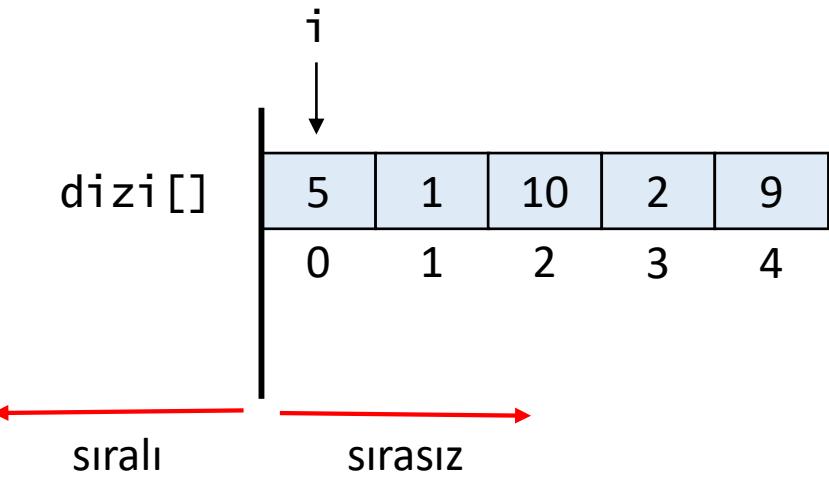
dizi[]

5	1	10	2	9
0	1	2	3	4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

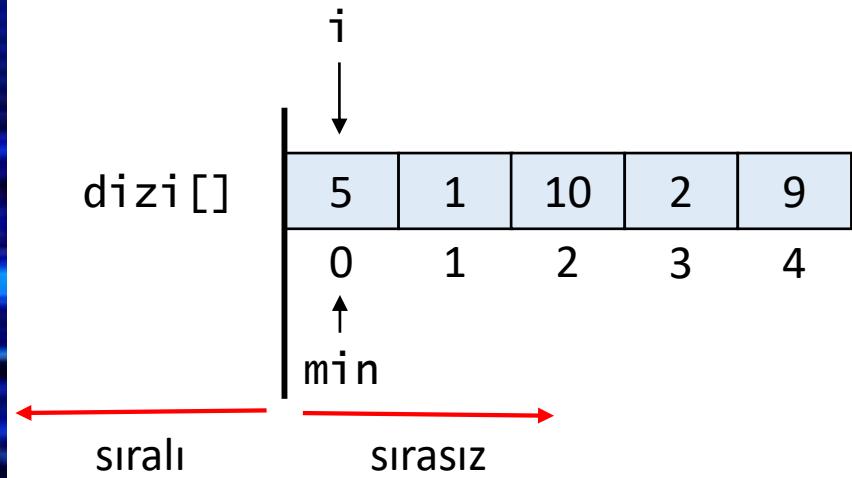


$i = 0$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

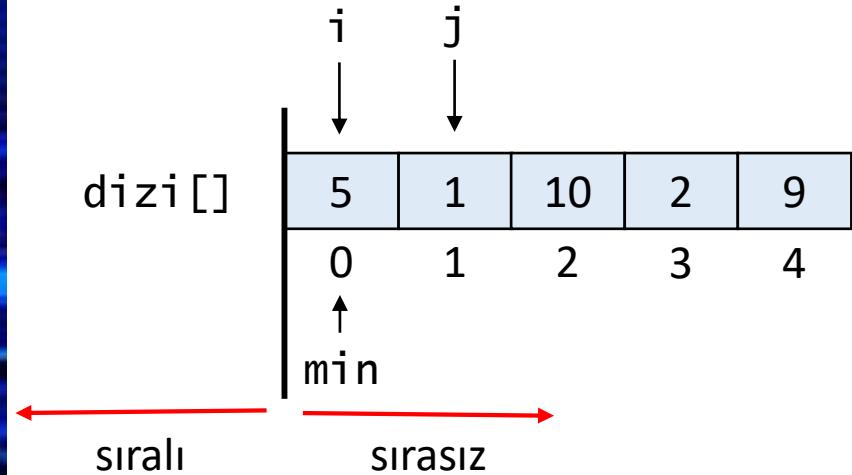


`i = 0`  
`min = 0`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

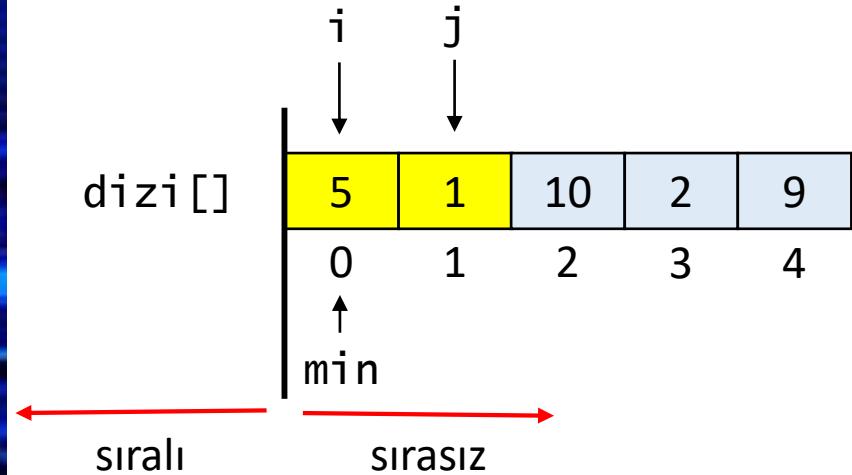


`i = 0`  
`min = 0`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



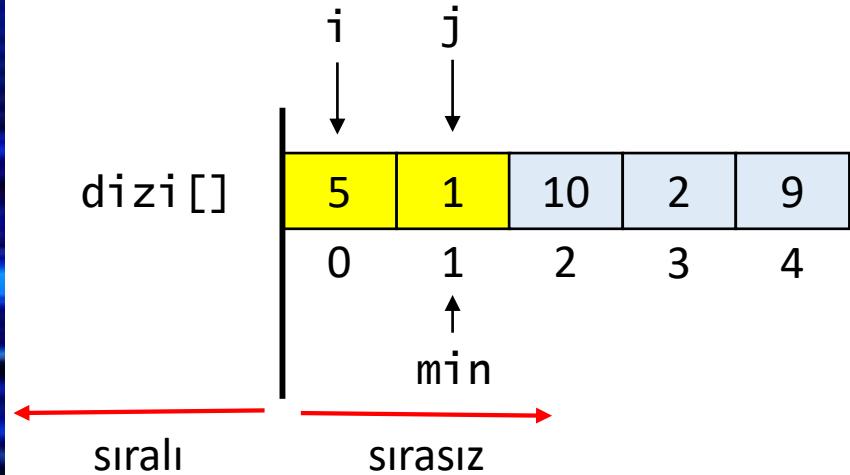
`i = 0`  
`min = 0`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

→

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

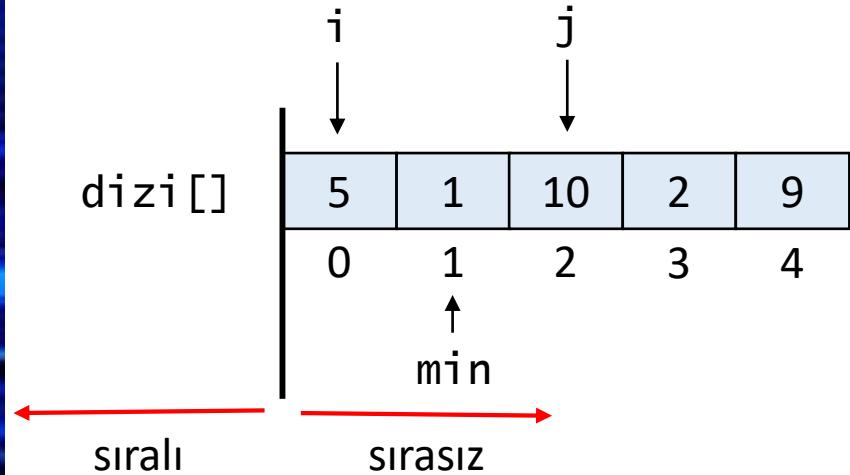


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

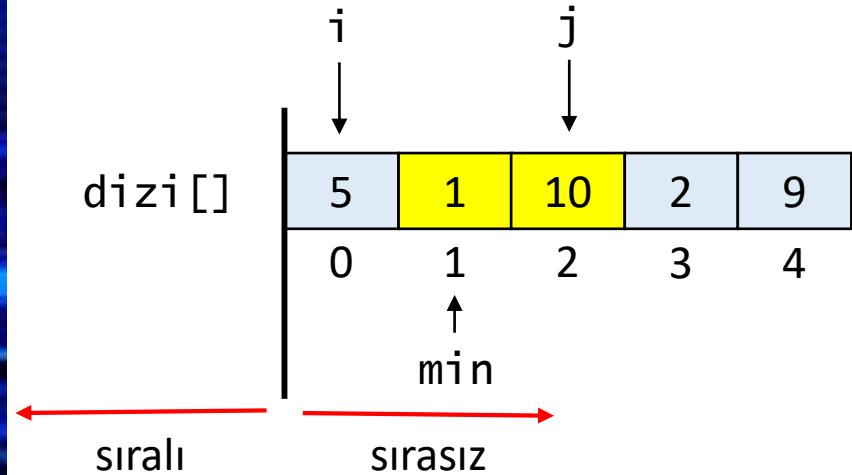


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

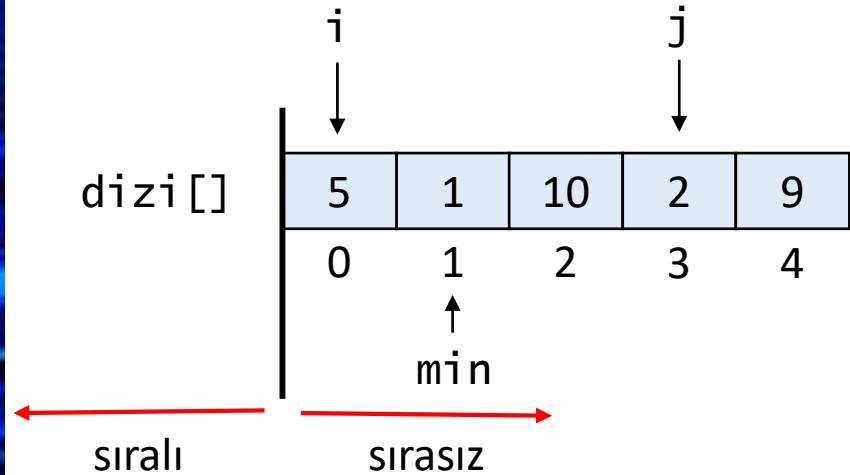


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

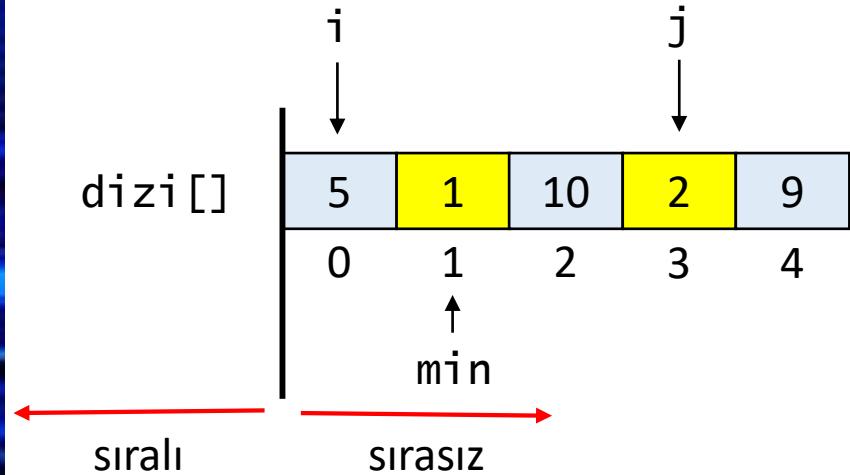


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

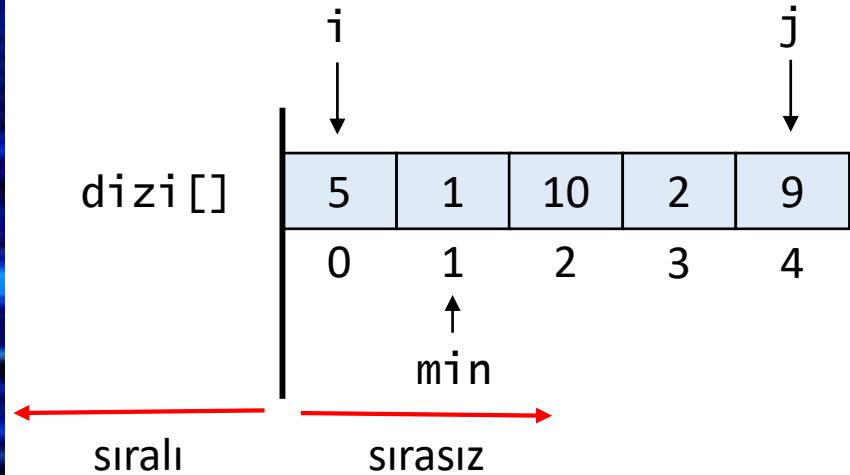


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

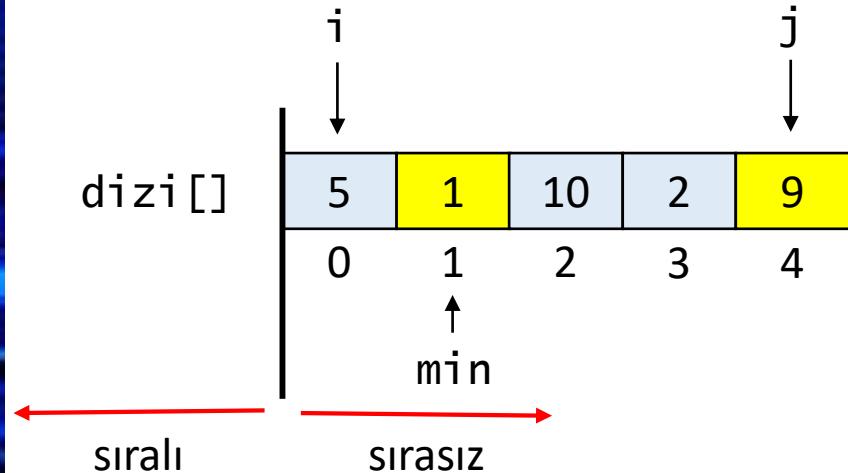


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

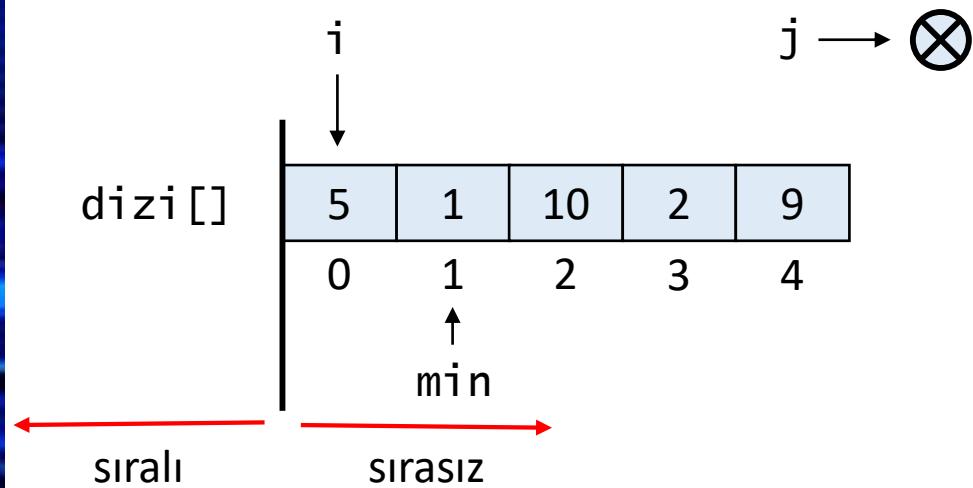


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



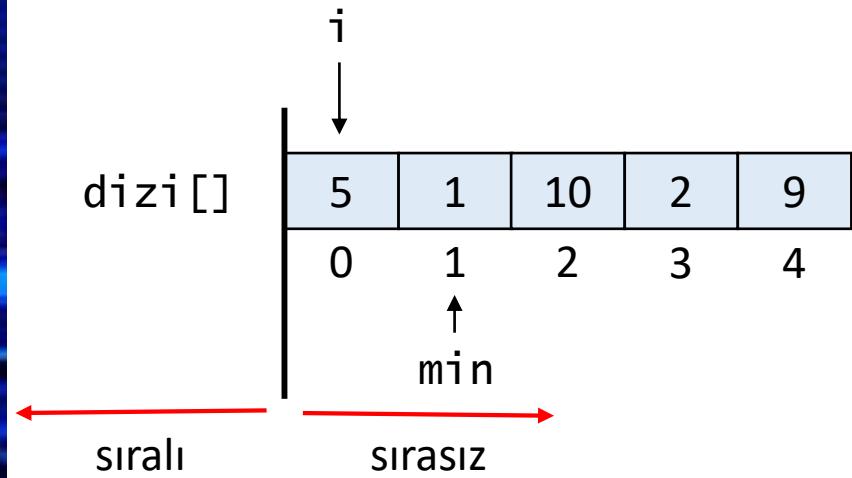
i = 0  
min = 1  
j = 5

n = 5



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

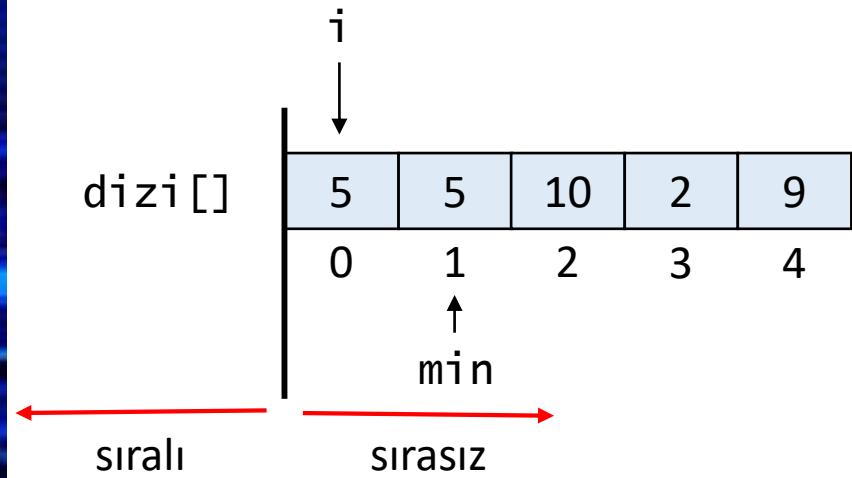


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`gecici = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

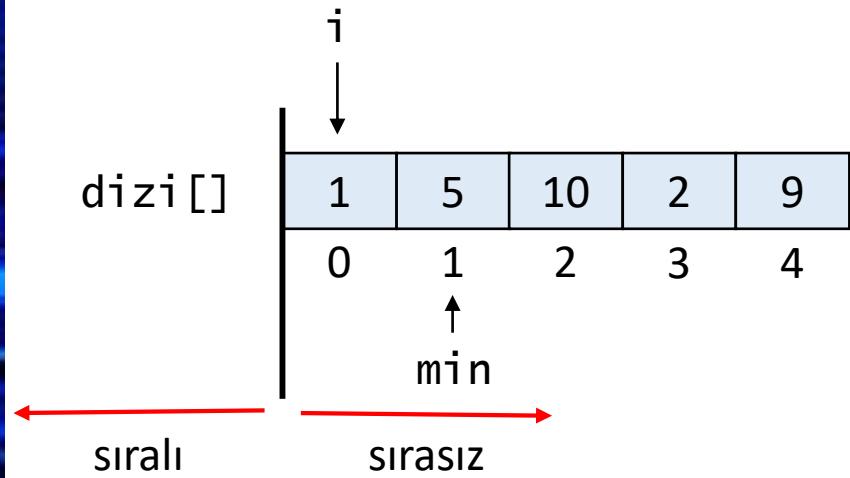


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`gecici = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

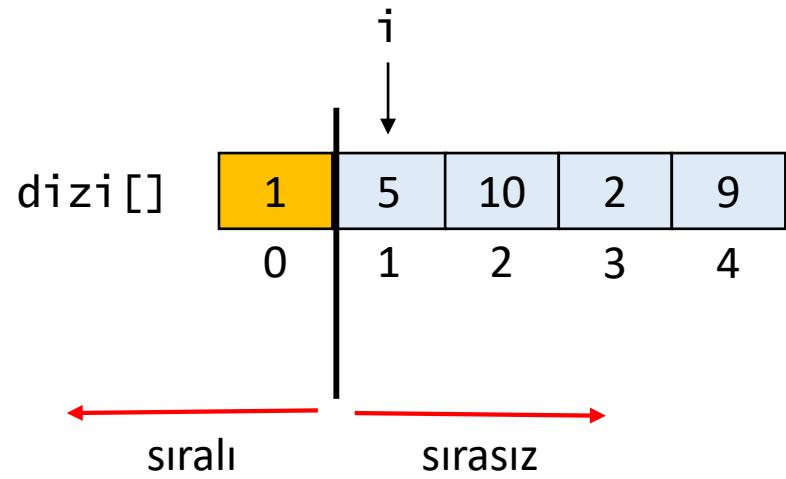


$i = 0$   
 $min = 1$   
 $gecici = 1$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

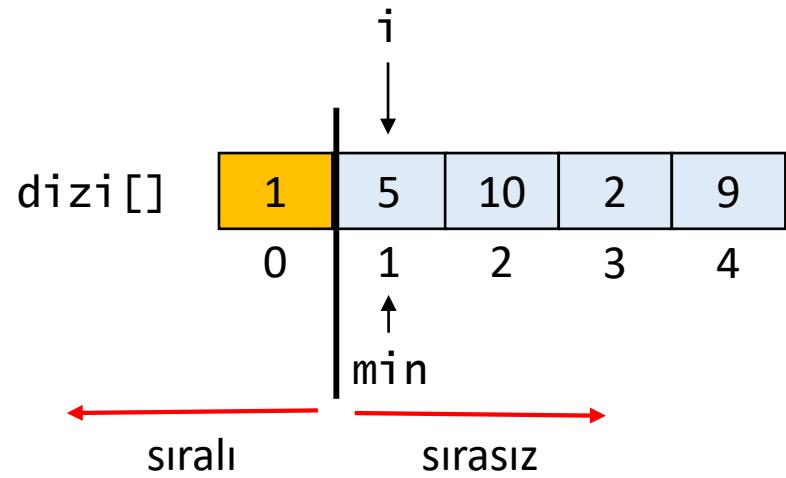


$i = 1$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

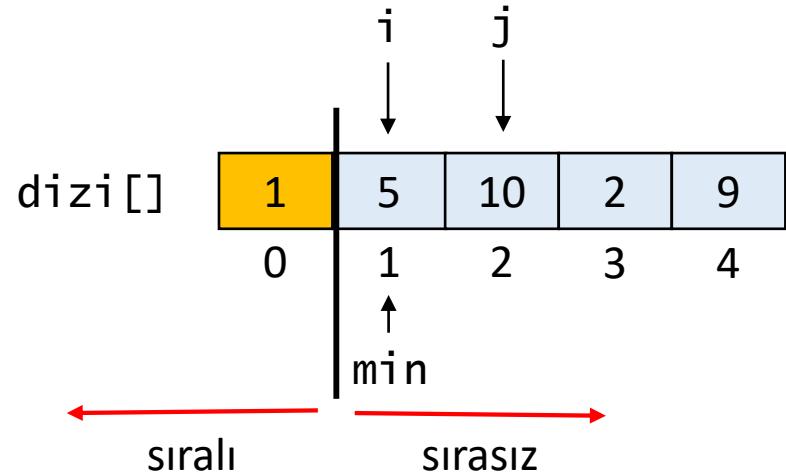


`i = 1`  
`min = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

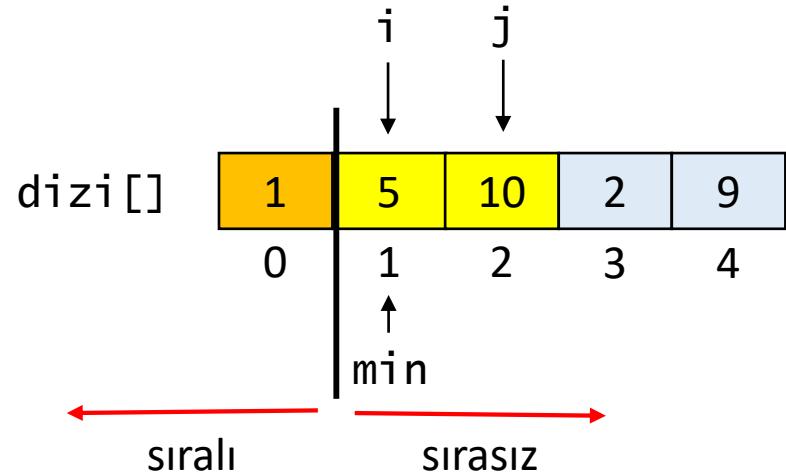


`i = 1`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



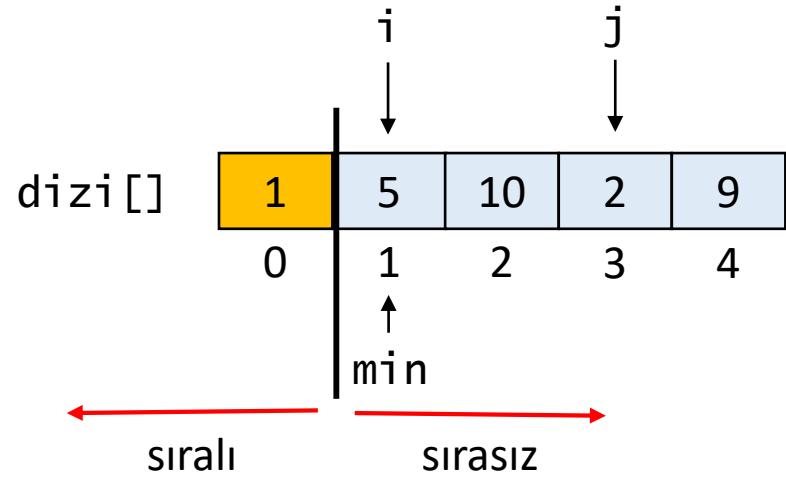
`i = 1`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 2`

`n = 5`

→

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



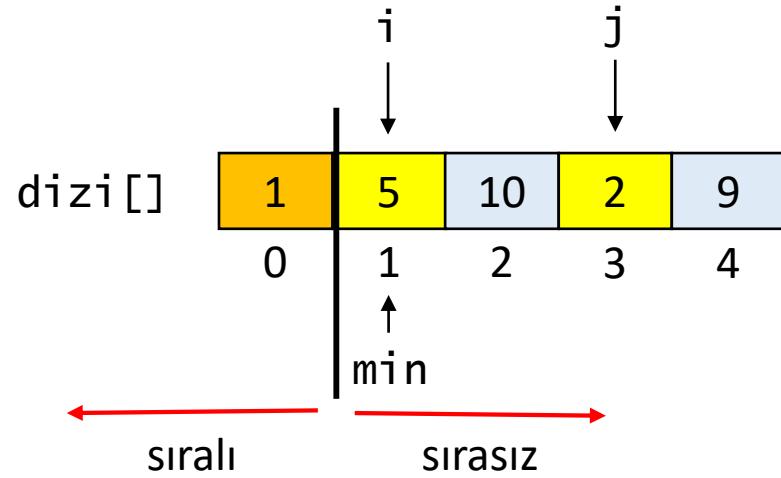
`i = 1`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

→

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



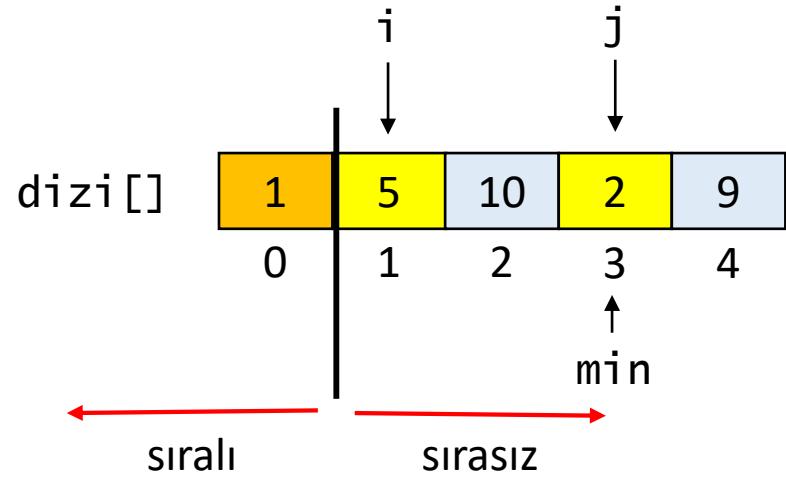
`i = 1`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

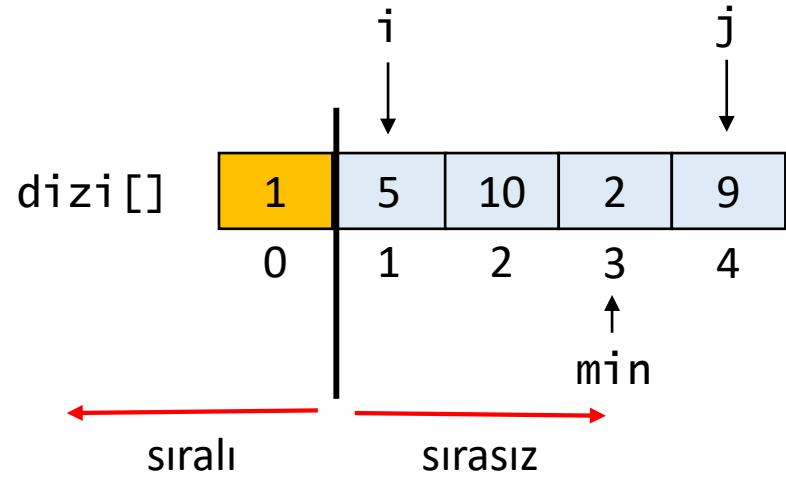


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

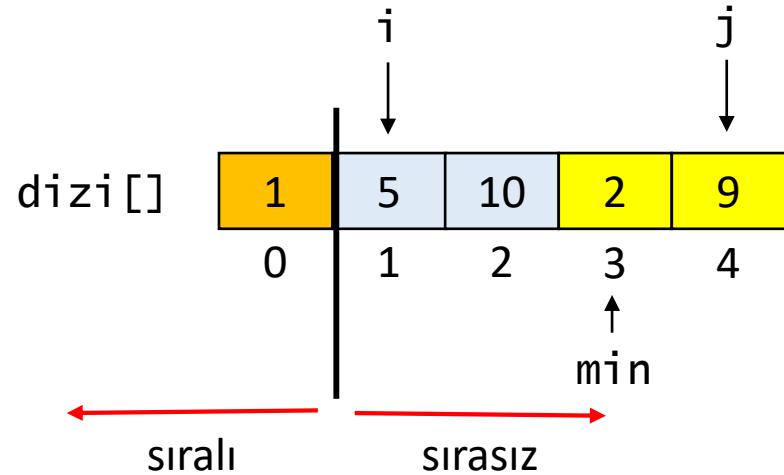


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

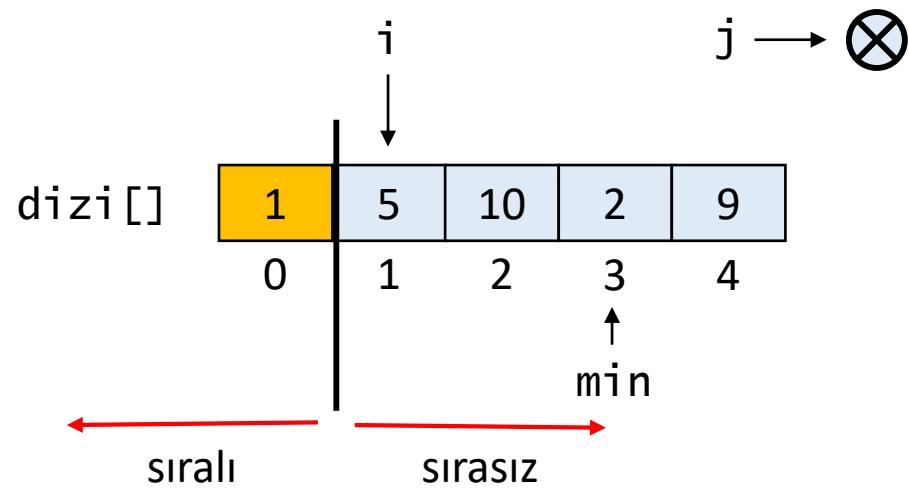


i = 1  
min = 3  
j = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

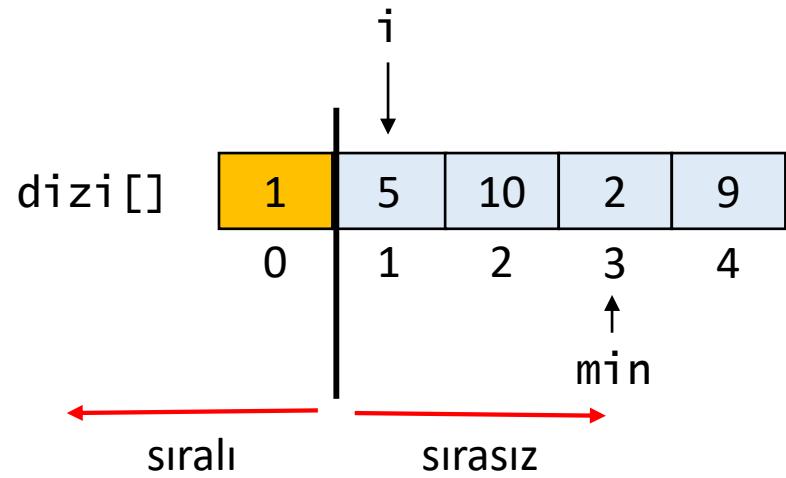


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

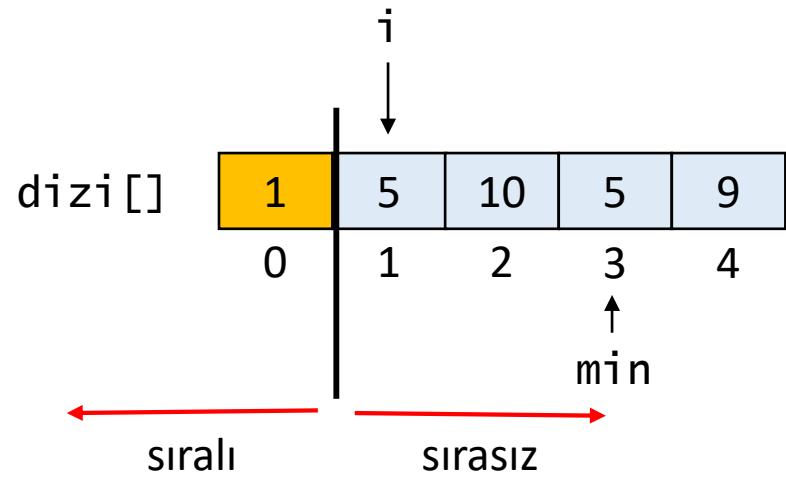


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

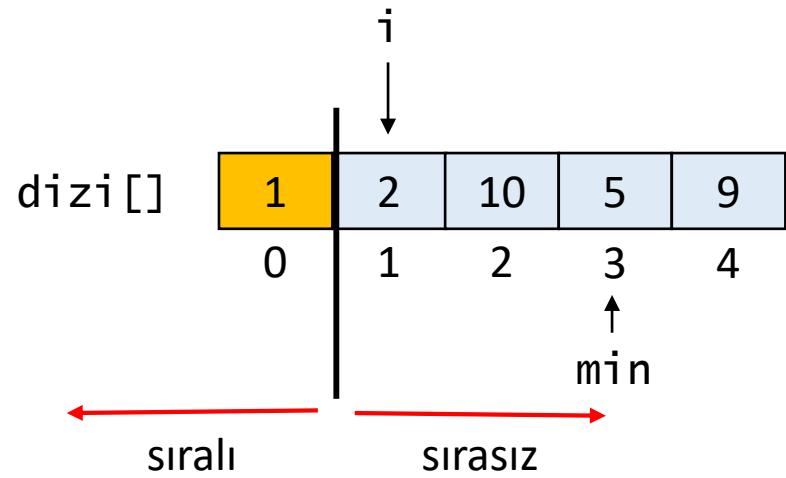


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

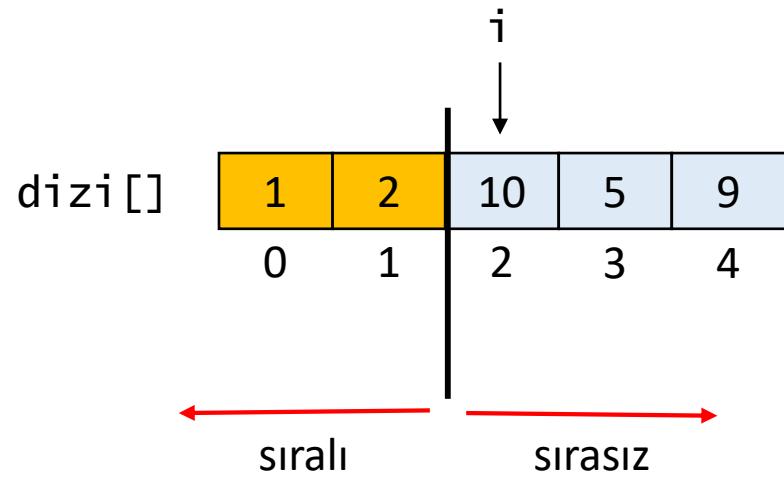


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 2`

`n = 5`

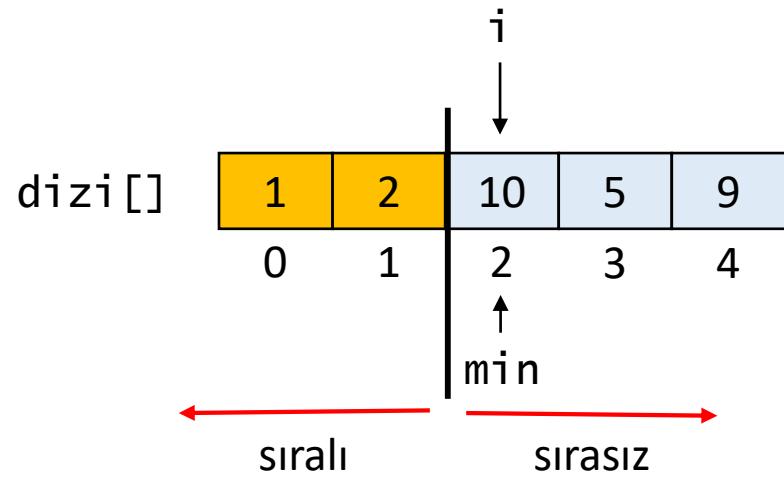
```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

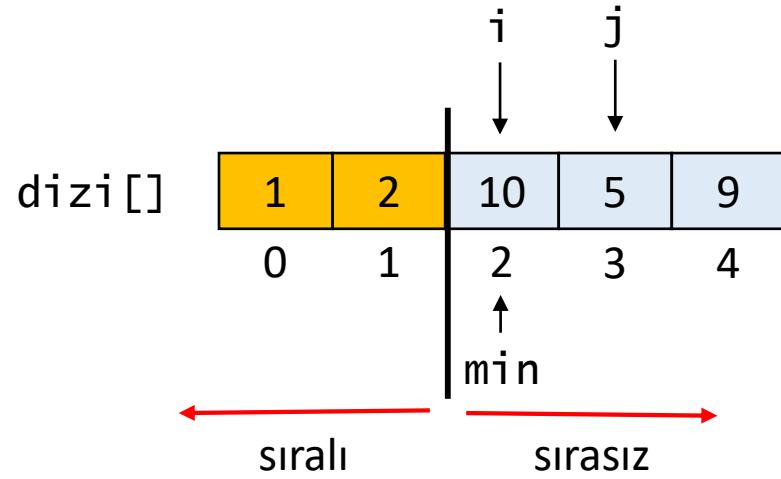


`i = 2`  
`min = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



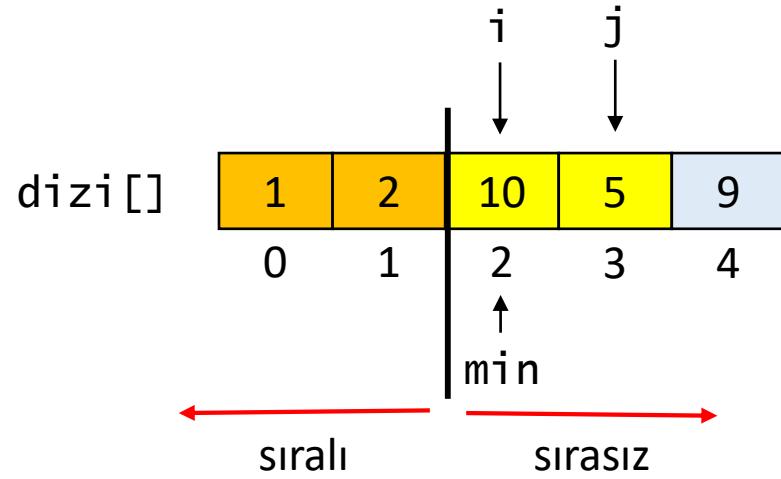
`i = 2`  
`min = 2`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

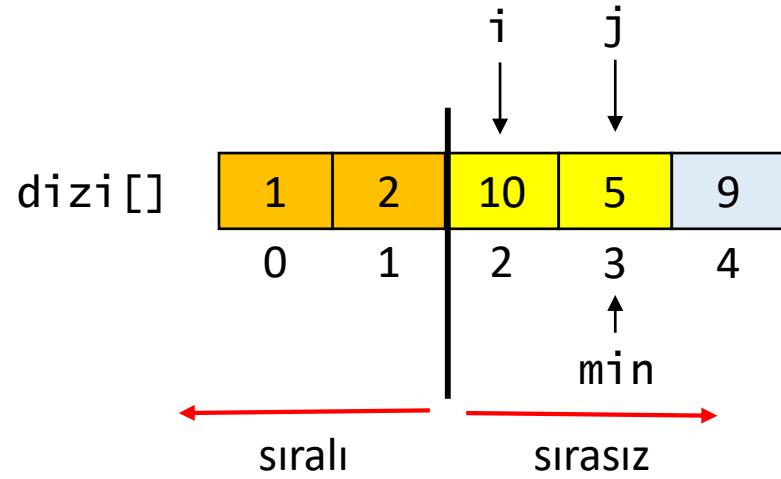


i = 2  
min = 2  
j = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

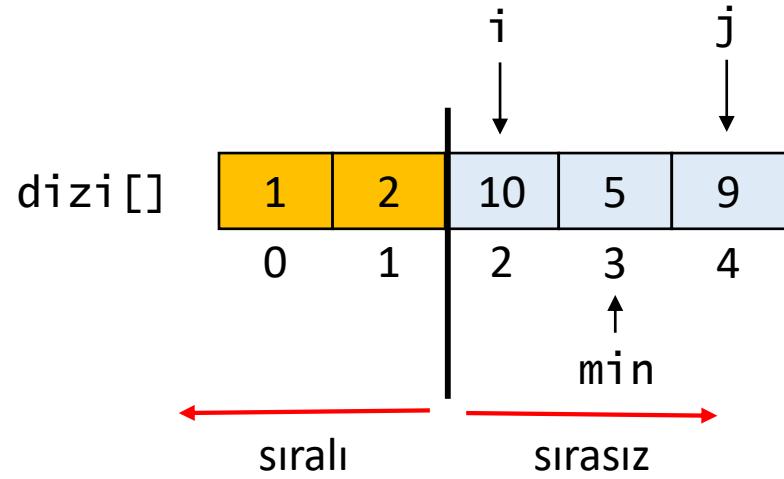


`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

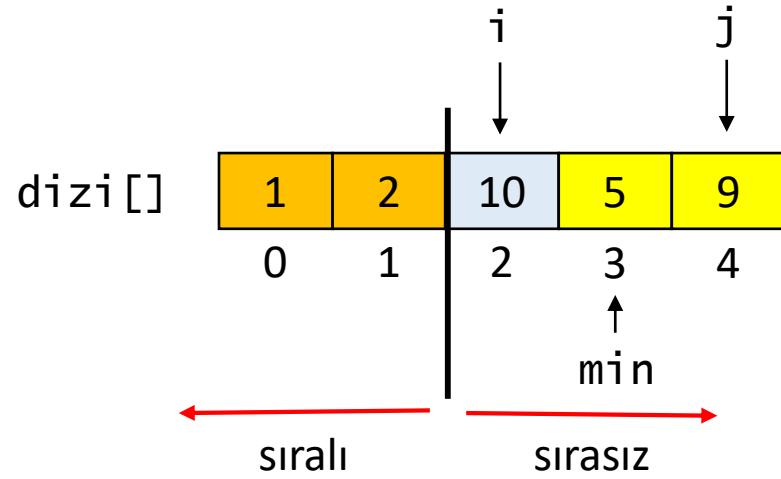


`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



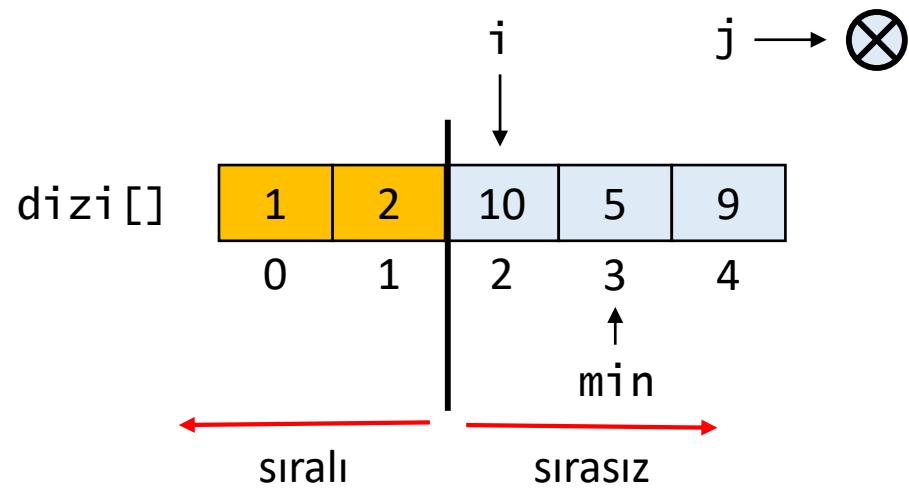
`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

→

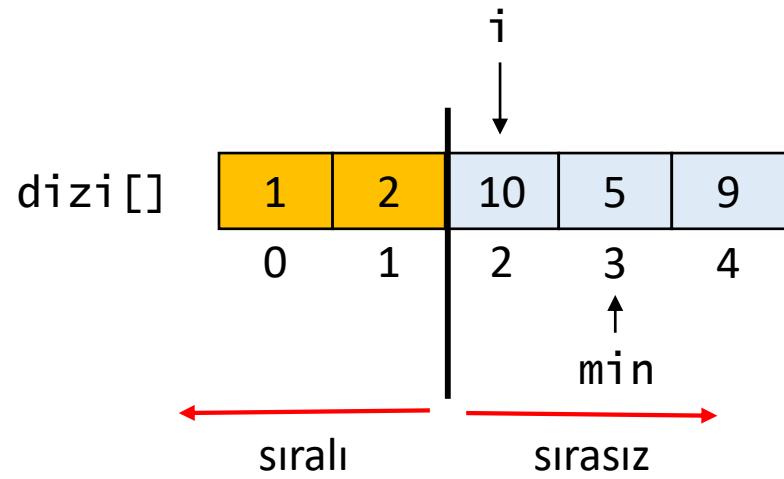
```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

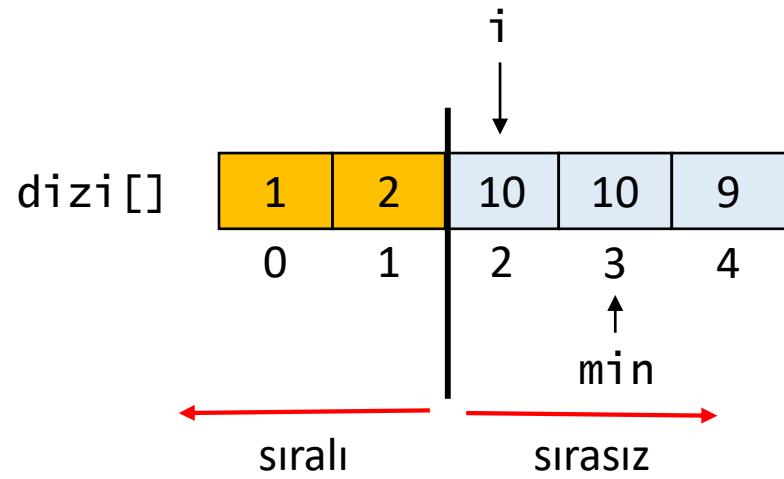


`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

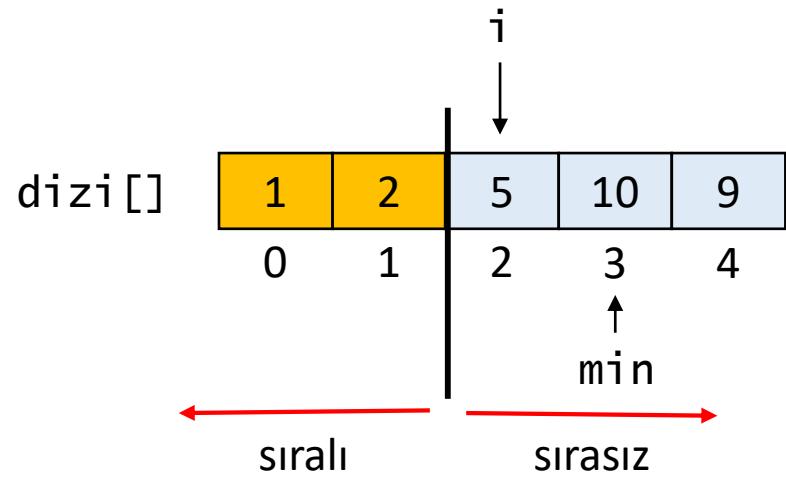


`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

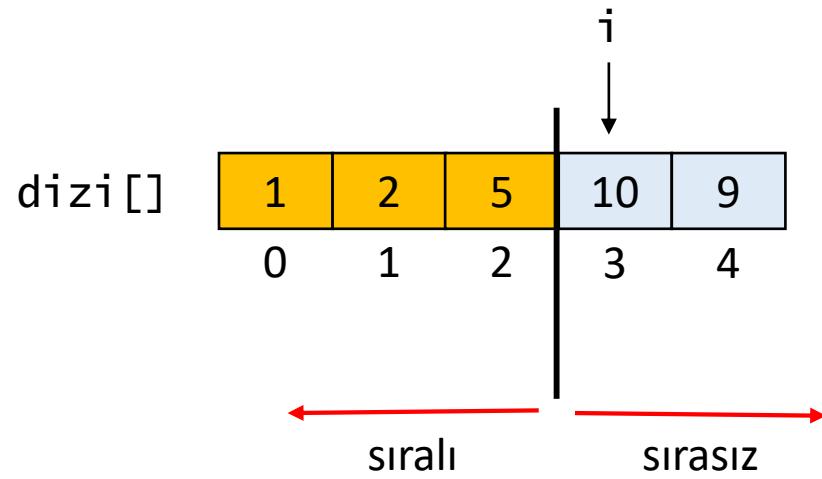


`i = 2`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

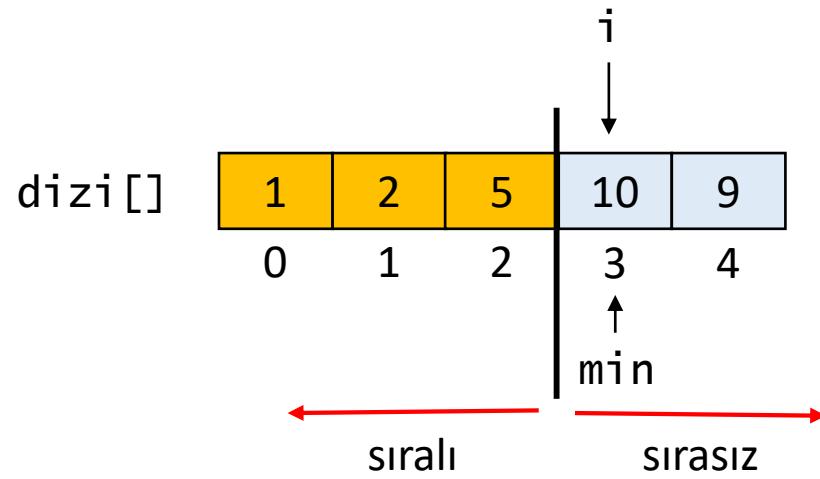


i = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

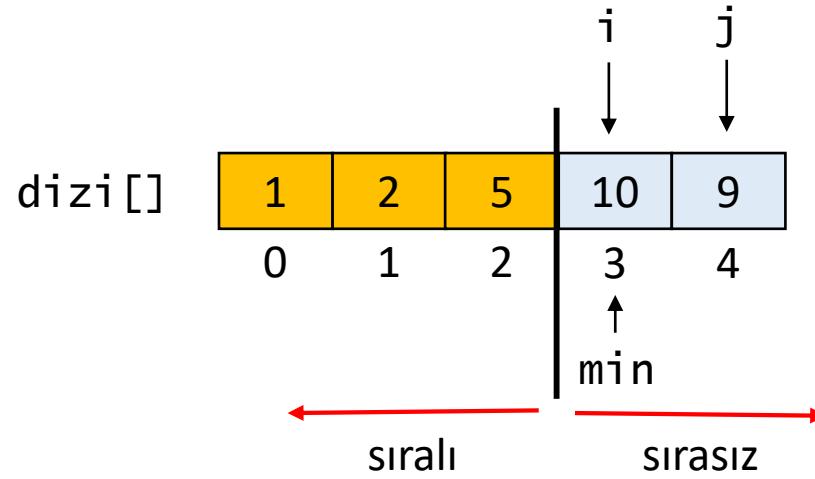


`i = 3`  
`min = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

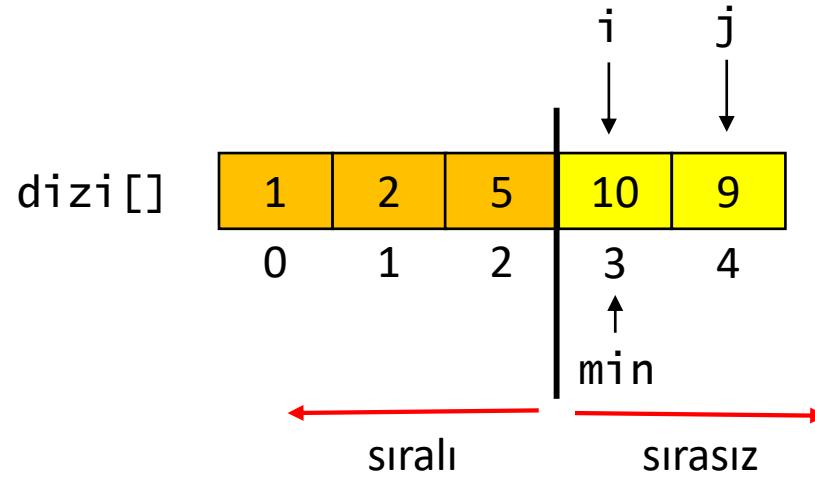


`i = 3`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

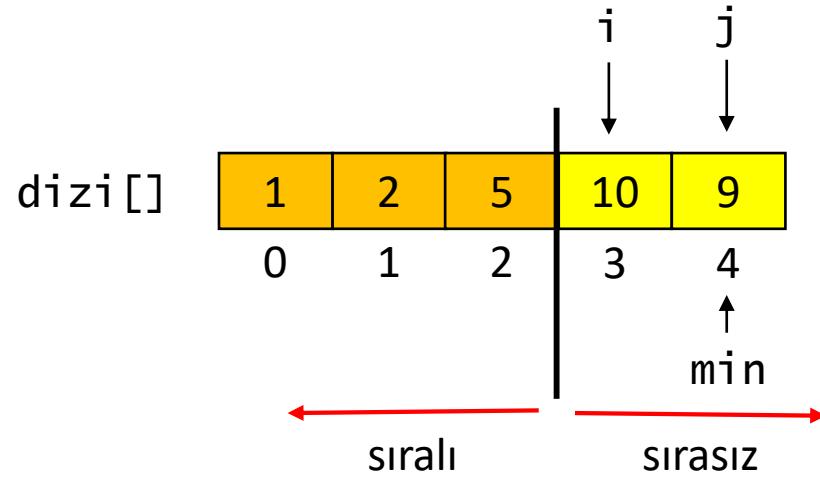


`i = 3`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

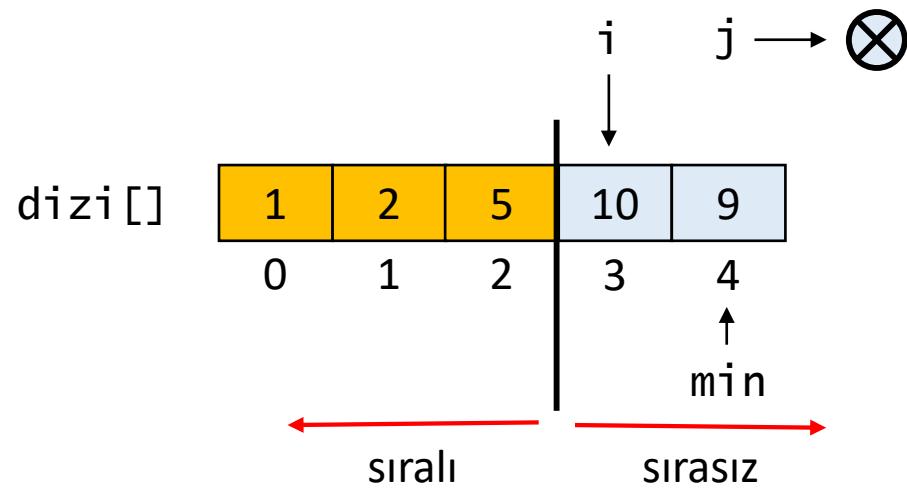


i = 3  
min = 4  
j = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

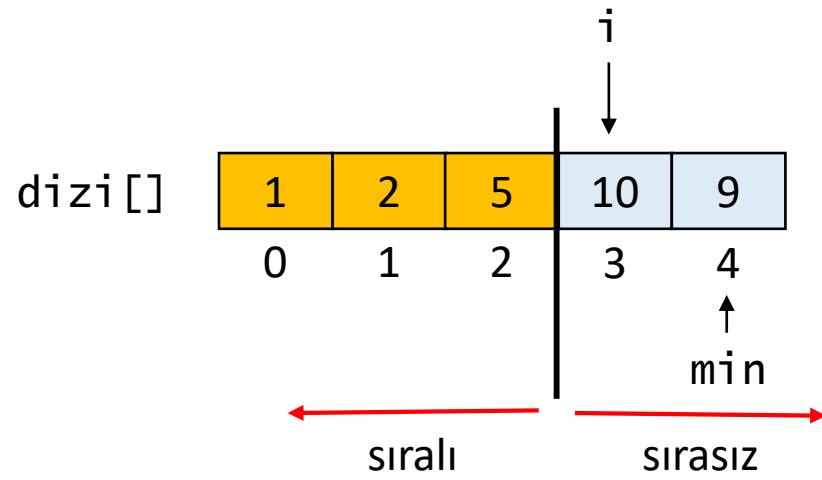


$i = 3$   
 $min = 4$   
 $j = 5$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



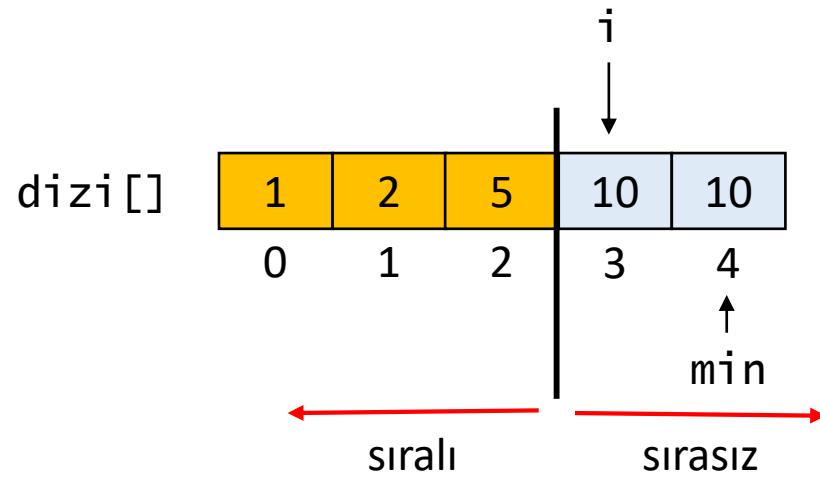
i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

A code snippet in Java representing the selection sort algorithm. It defines a method sort that takes an integer array dizi as input. The code uses two nested loops to find the minimum value in the unsorted portion of the array and swap it with the current element at index i.

# Seçmeli Sıralama



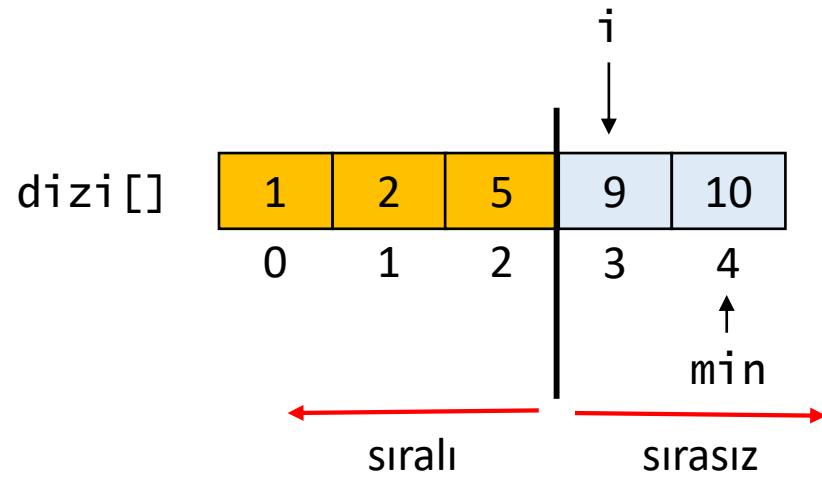
i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

A code snippet in Java representing the selection sort algorithm. It defines a method sort that takes an integer array dizi as input. The code uses two nested loops to find the minimum value in the unsorted portion of the array (from index i+1 to n-1) and swap it with the element at index i. The variable n represents the length of the array.

# Seçmeli Sıralama



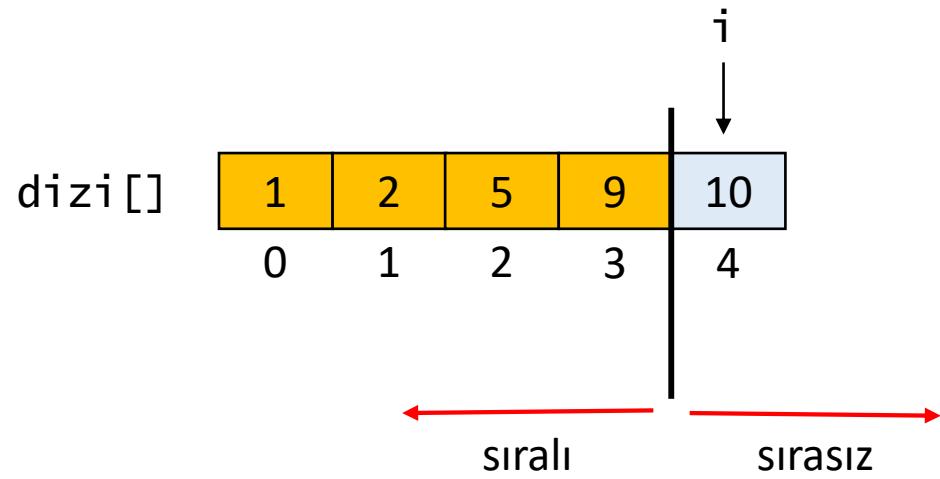
i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

A code snippet in Java representing the selection sort algorithm. It defines a method sort that takes an integer array dizi as input. The code uses two nested loops to find the minimum value in the unsorted portion of the array and swap it with the current element at index i.

# Seçmeli Sıralama

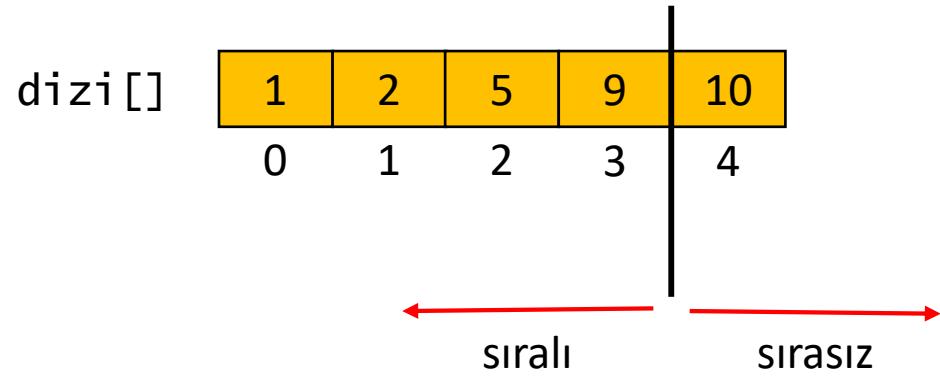


i = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

A code snippet in Java that implements the selection sort algorithm. It defines a method sort that takes an integer array dizi as a parameter. The method iterates over the array, starting from index 0. For each element at index i, it finds the minimum value in the remaining unsorted portion of the array (from index i+1 to n-1). If a smaller value is found, it swaps the current element with the minimum value. This process continues until the entire array is sorted.

# Seçmeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```





# Çabuk Sıralama (QuickSort)

- Bir pivot nokta seçilir.
- Pivot noktadan dizi iki parçağa bölünür.
- İki alt parça özyinelemeli olarak sıralanır.



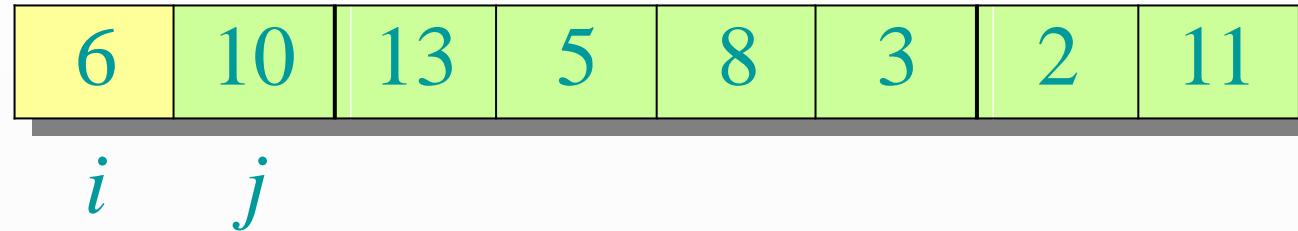


# Parçalama (Partitioning) Prosedürü

```
function partition(A, p, q):
    pivot = A[q] // pivot seç
    i = p - 1      // en küçük eleman indisi
    for j from p to q - 1:
        if A[j] <= pivot:
            i = i + 1
            swap(A[i], A[j])
    swap(A[i + 1], A[q]) // pivot ve elemanı yer değiş
    return i + 1 // parçalamaadan sonra pivotun indisi
```

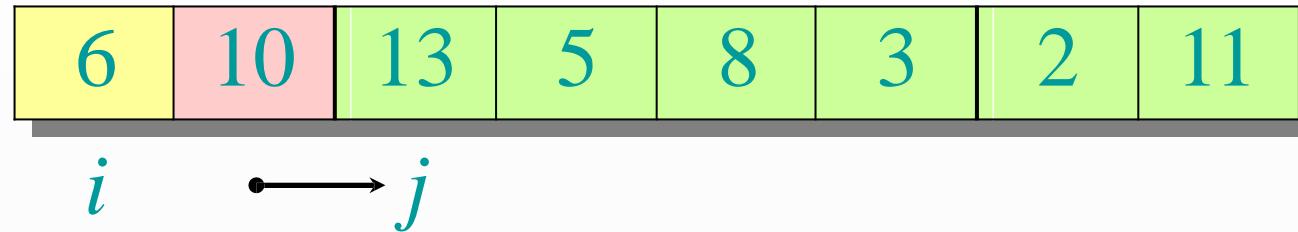


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



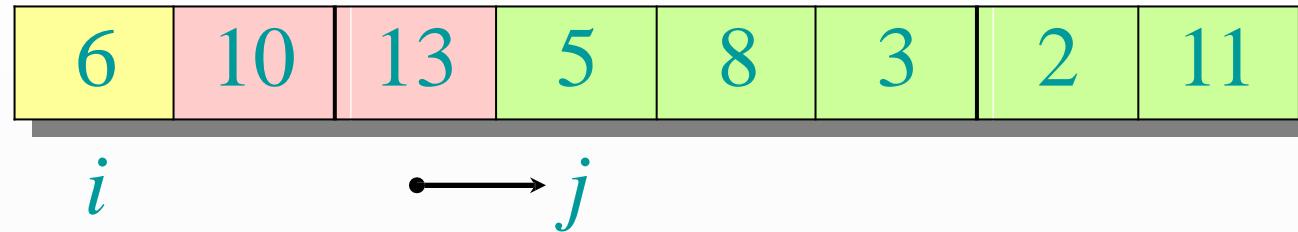


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



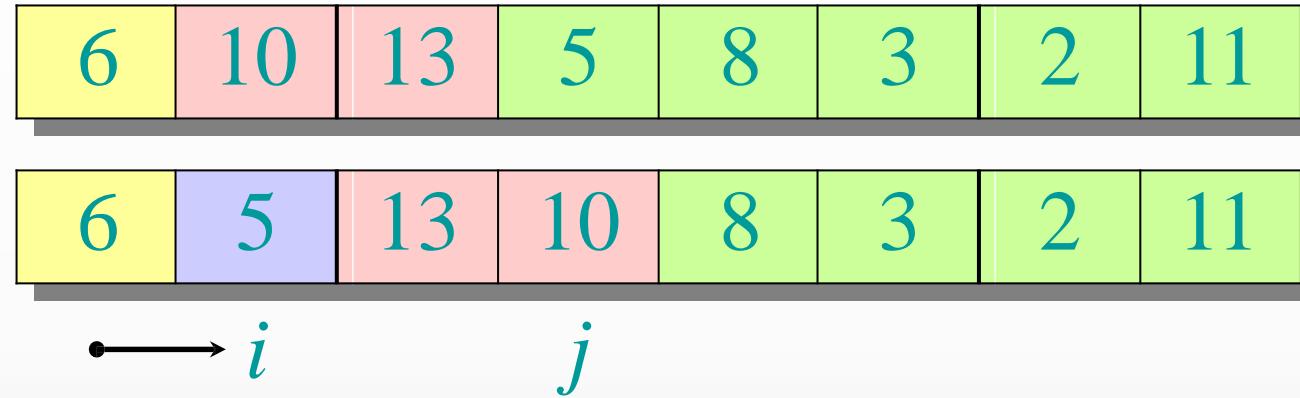


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



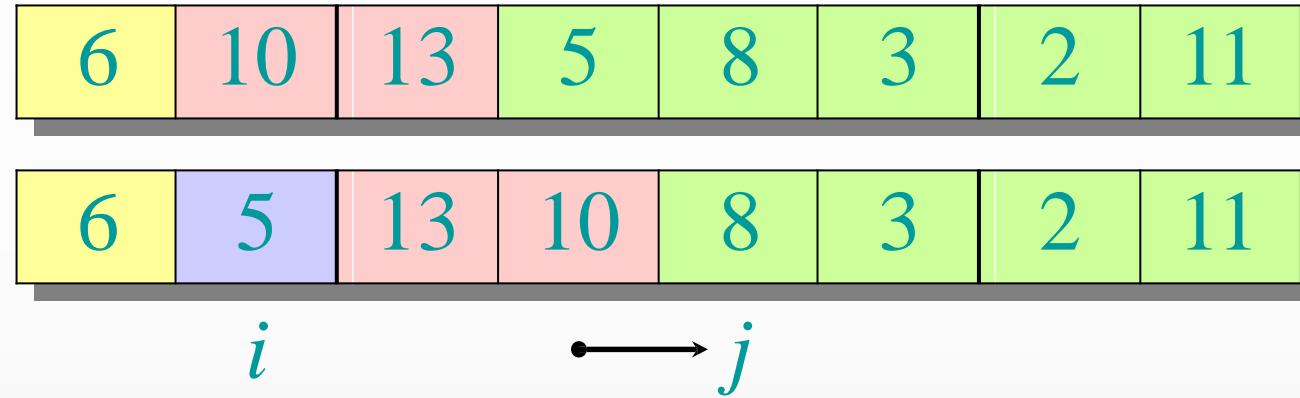


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



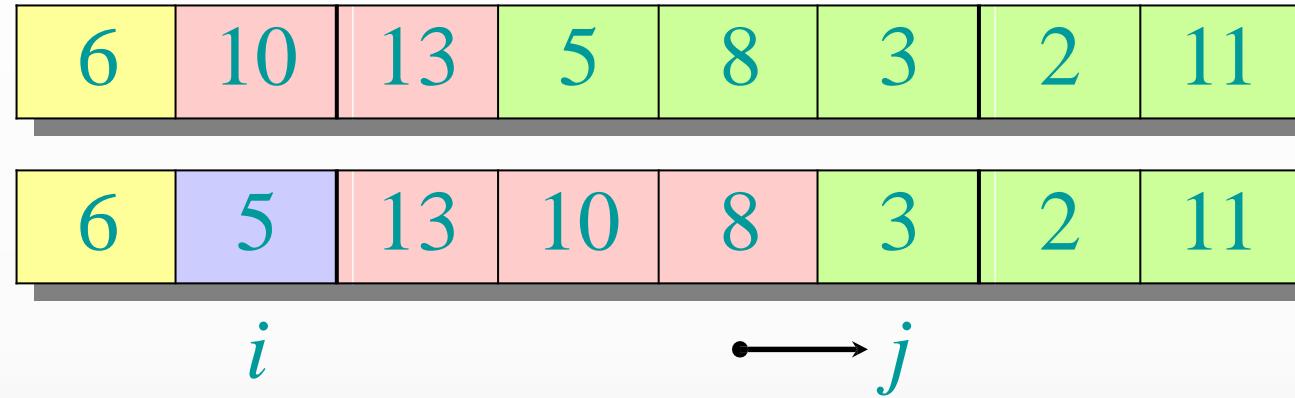


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



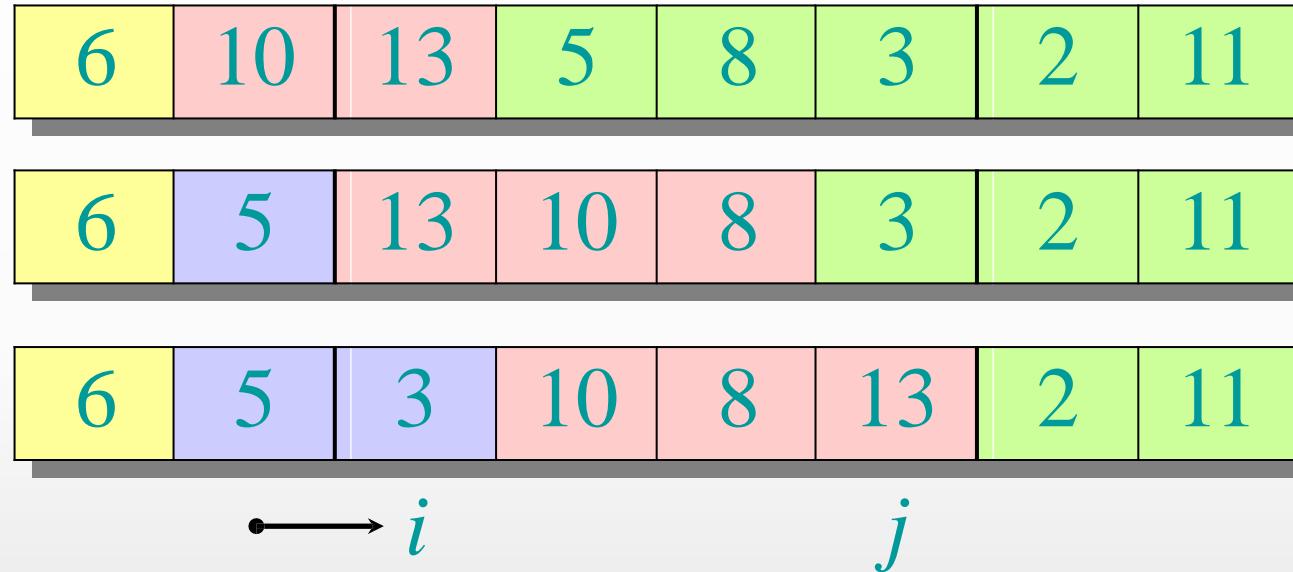


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



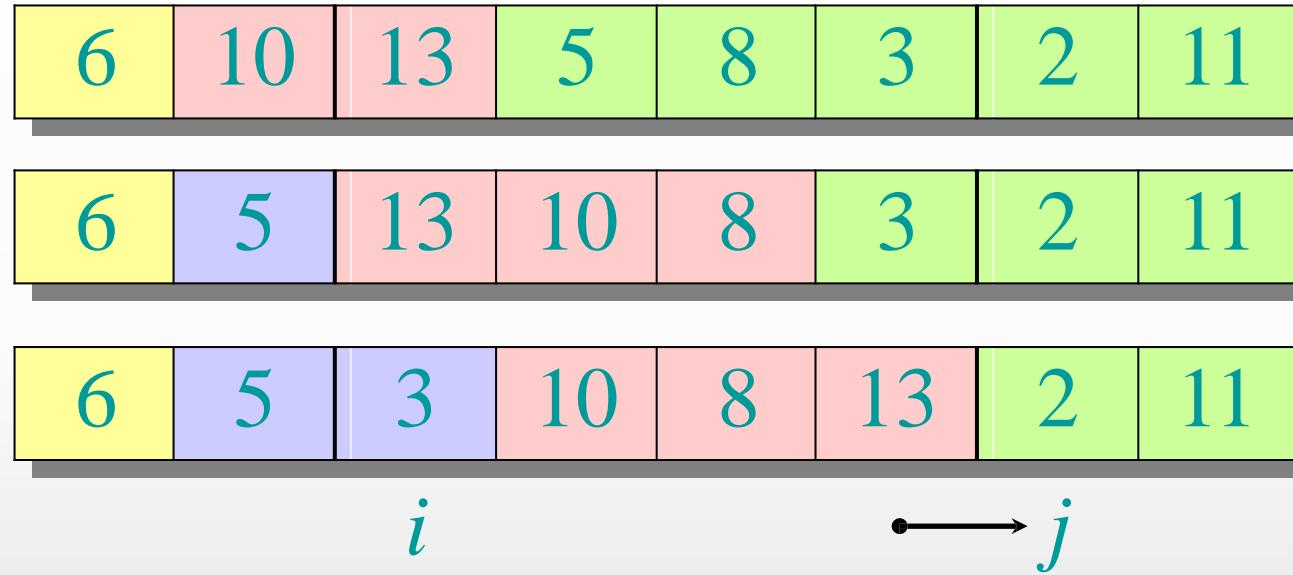


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



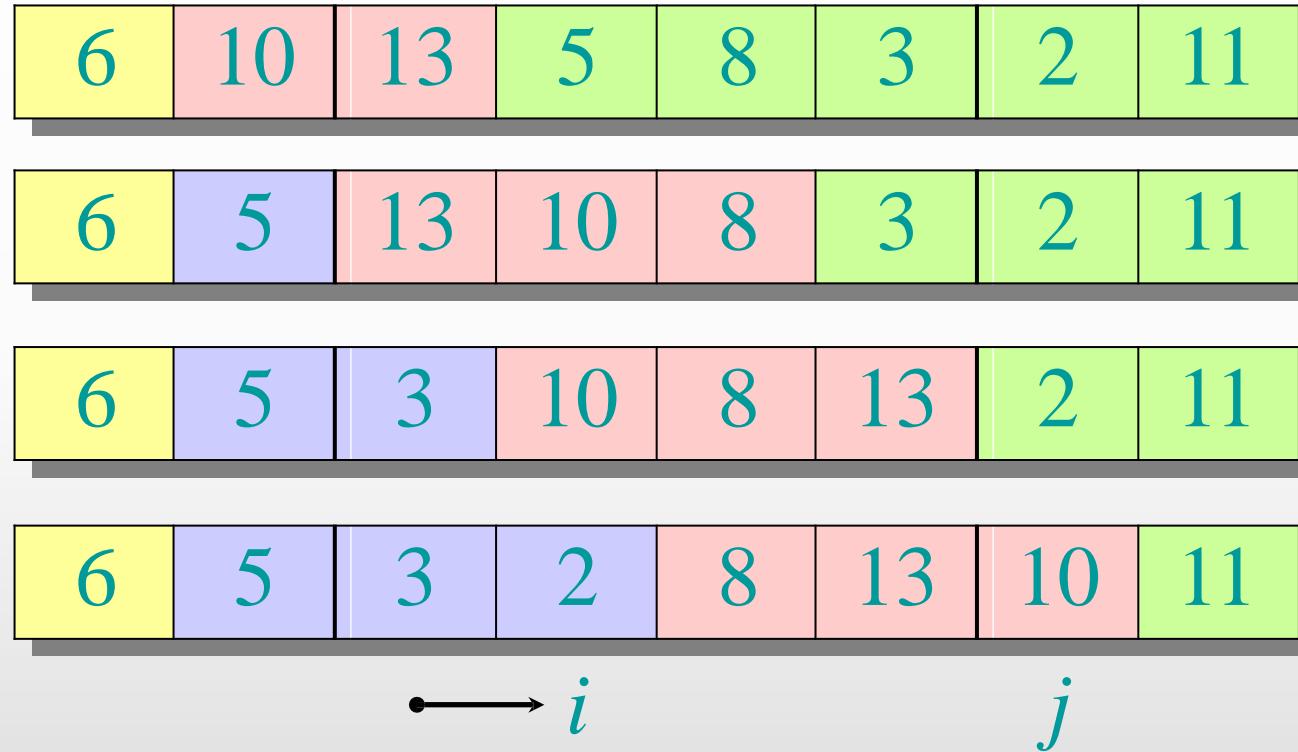


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



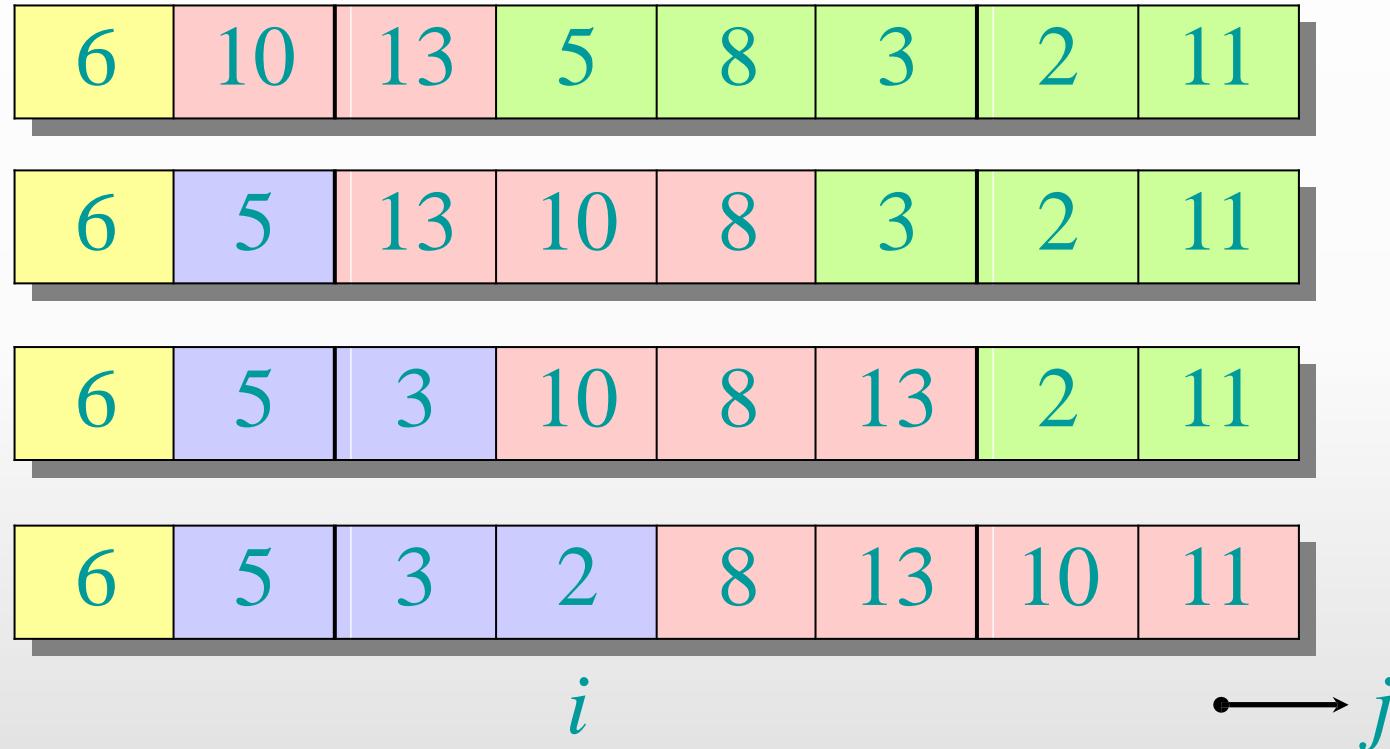


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



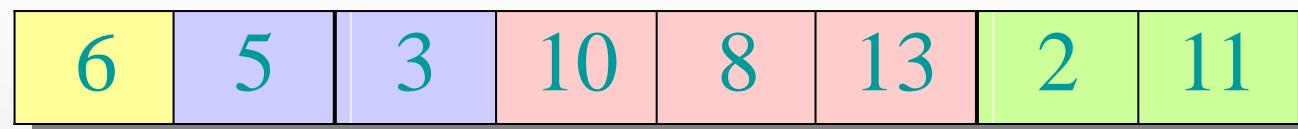
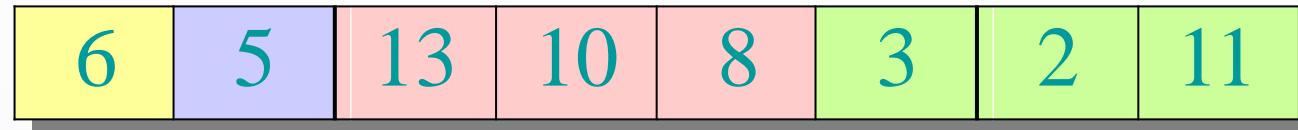
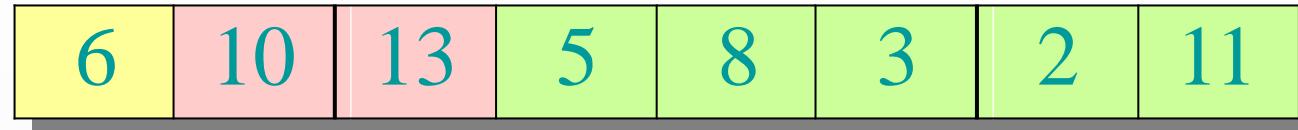


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



$i$



# QuickSort

```
QUICKSORT(A, p, r)
  if p < r
    then q = PARTITION(A, p, r)
        QUICKSORT(A, p, q-1)
        QUICKSORT(A, q+1, r)
```

*ilk çağrı:* QUICKSORT(A, 1, n)





# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)

- Elemanlar birbiriyle karşılaştırılmaz.

- **Girdi:**

- $A[1 \dots n]$ ,
  - $A[j] \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$  .

- **Cıktı:**

- $B[1 \dots n]$ , sıralı.

- **Geçici:**

- $C[1 \dots k]$ .

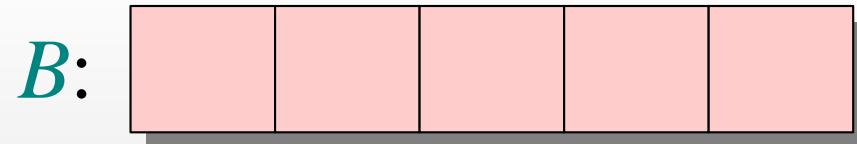
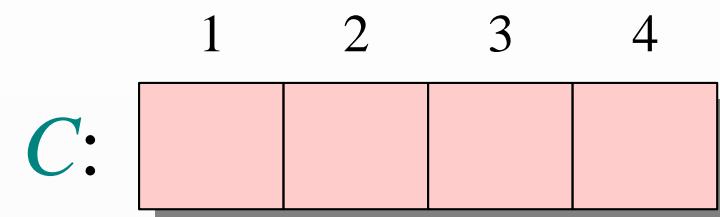
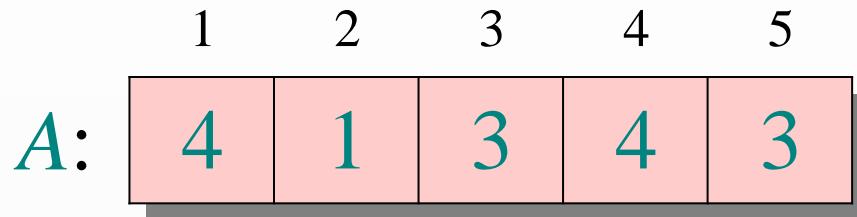


# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)

```
for i = 1 to k
    do C[i] = 0
for j = 1 to n
    do C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] + 1          // C[i] = |{key = i}|
for i = 2 to k
    do C[i] = C[i] + C[i-1]           // C[i] = |{key <= i}|
for j = n downto 1
    do B[C[A[j]]] = A[j]
    C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] - 1
```

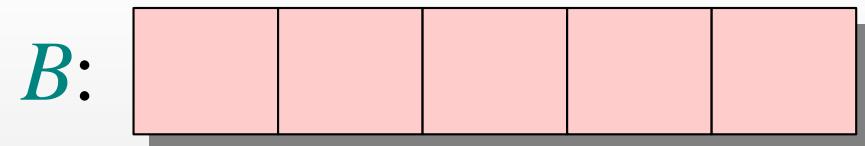
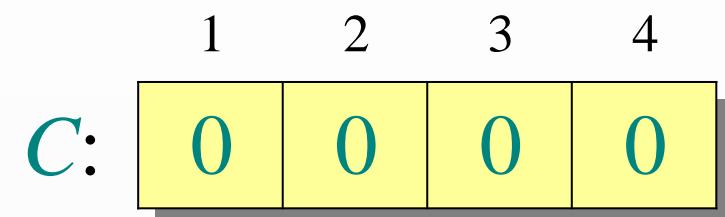
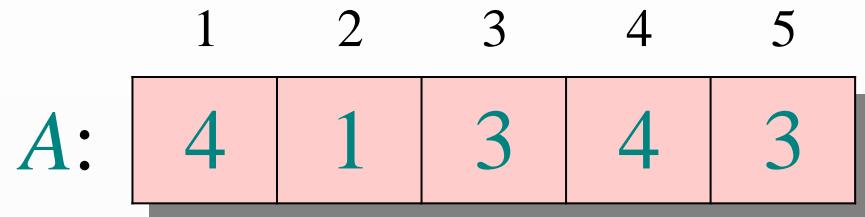


# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)





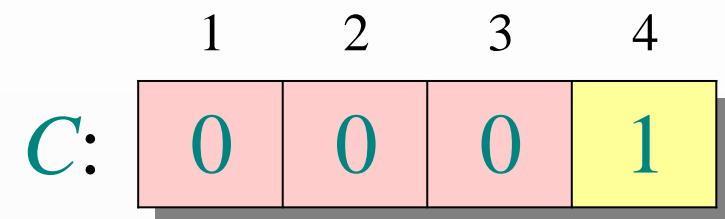
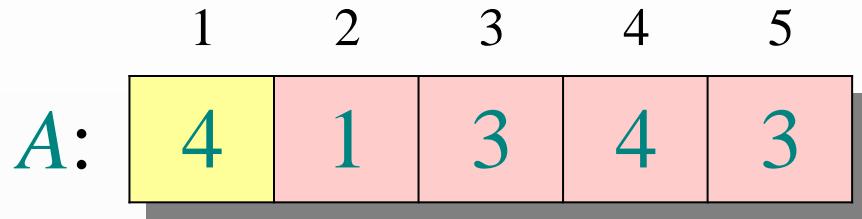
# Döngü 1



```
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $k$ 
do  $C[i] \leftarrow 0$ 
```



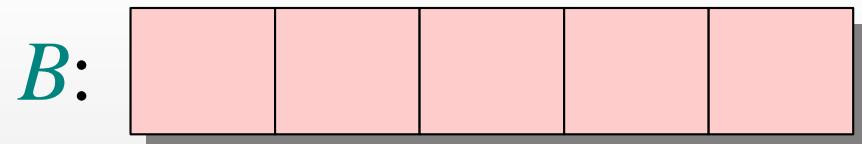
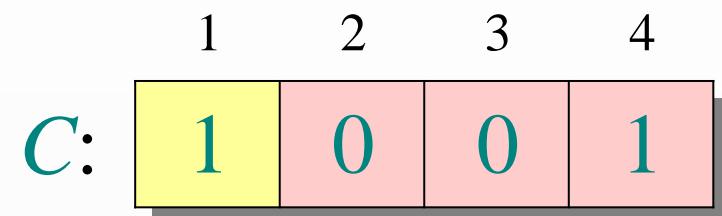
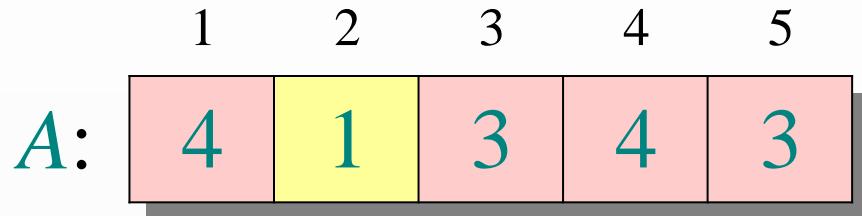
## Döngü 2



```
for j  $\leftarrow$  1 to n
  do C[A[j]]  $\leftarrow$  C[A[j]] + 1     $\triangleright$  C[i] = |{key = i}|
```



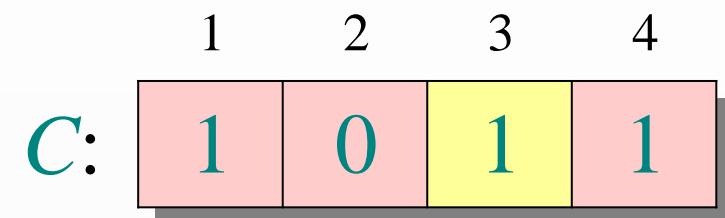
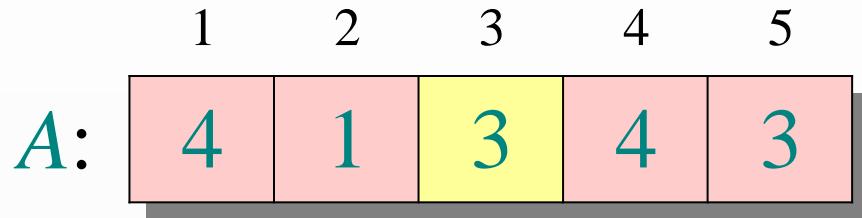
## Döngü 2



```
for j  $\leftarrow$  1 to n
  do C[A[j]]  $\leftarrow$  C[A[j]] + 1     $\triangleright$  C[i] = |{key = i}|
```



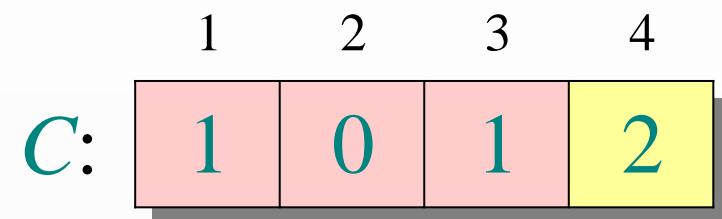
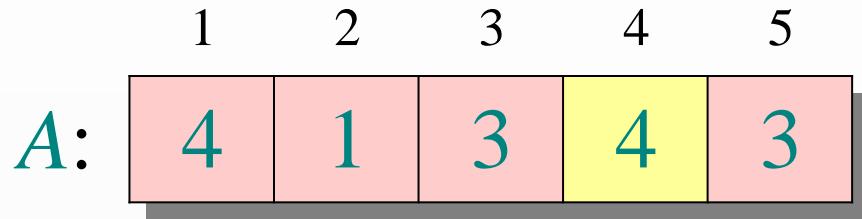
## Döngü 2



```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ 
do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$      $\triangleright C[i] = |\{ \text{key} = i \}|$ 
```



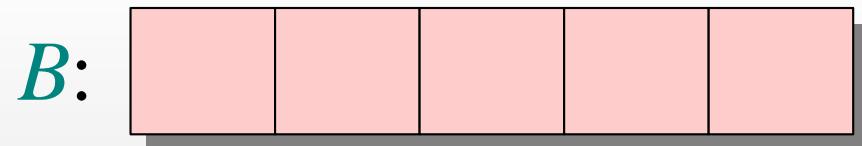
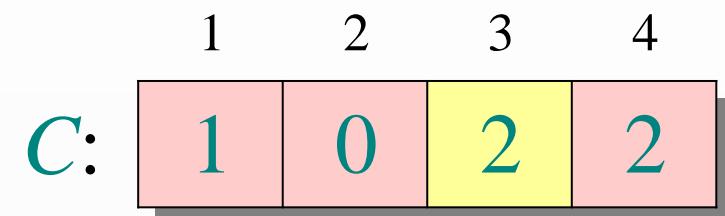
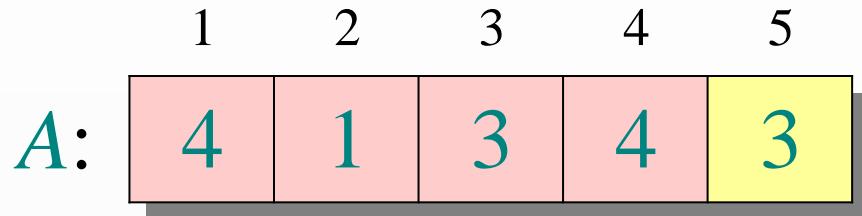
## Döngü 2



```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ 
do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$      $\triangleright C[i] = |\{ \text{key} = i \}|$ 
```



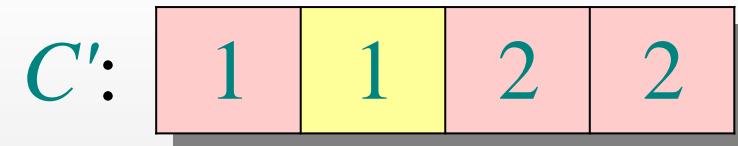
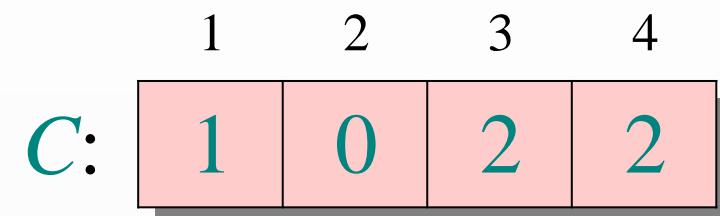
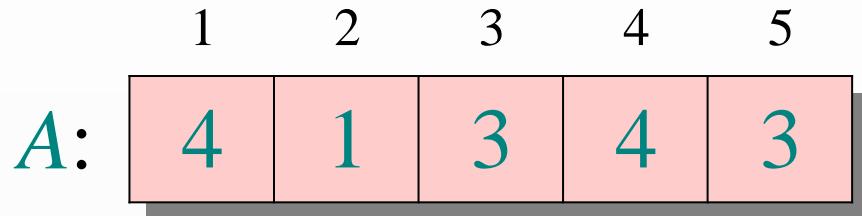
## Döngü 2



```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ 
do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$      $\triangleright C[i] = |\{ \text{key} = i \}|$ 
```



## Döngü 3



**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

►  $C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$



## Döngü 3

	1	2	3	4	5
$A:$	4	1	3	4	3

	1	2	3	4
$C:$	1	0	2	2

$B:$					

$C':$	1	1	3	2

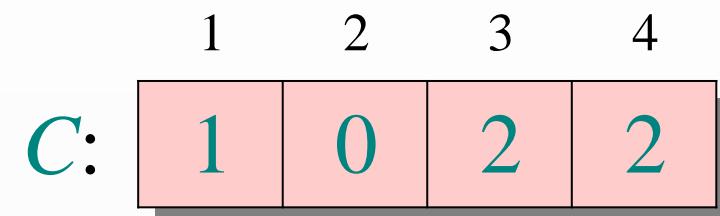
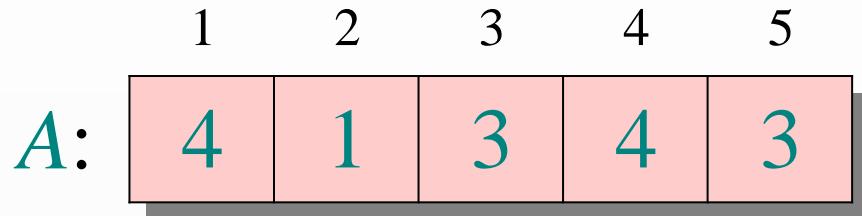
**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$



## Döngü 3



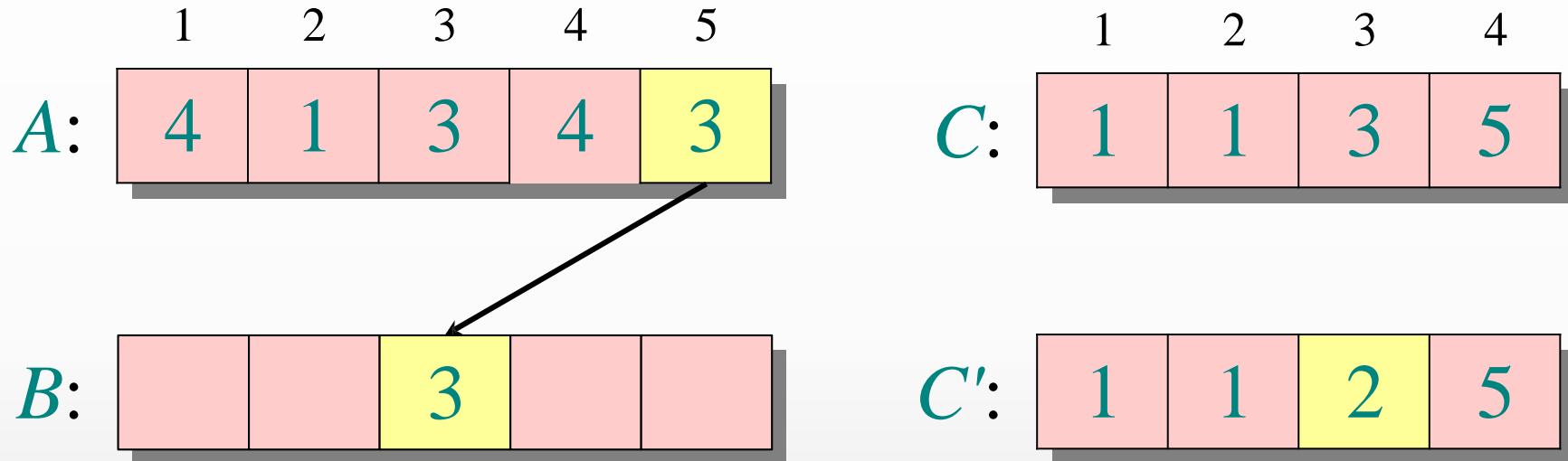
**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

►  $C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$



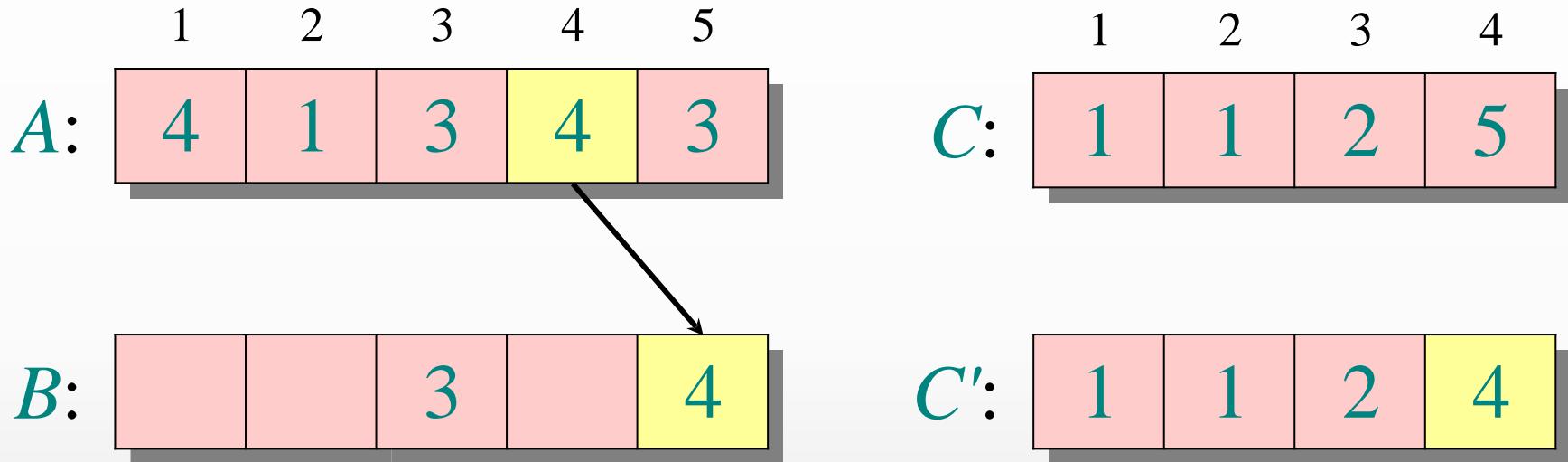
## Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
       $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



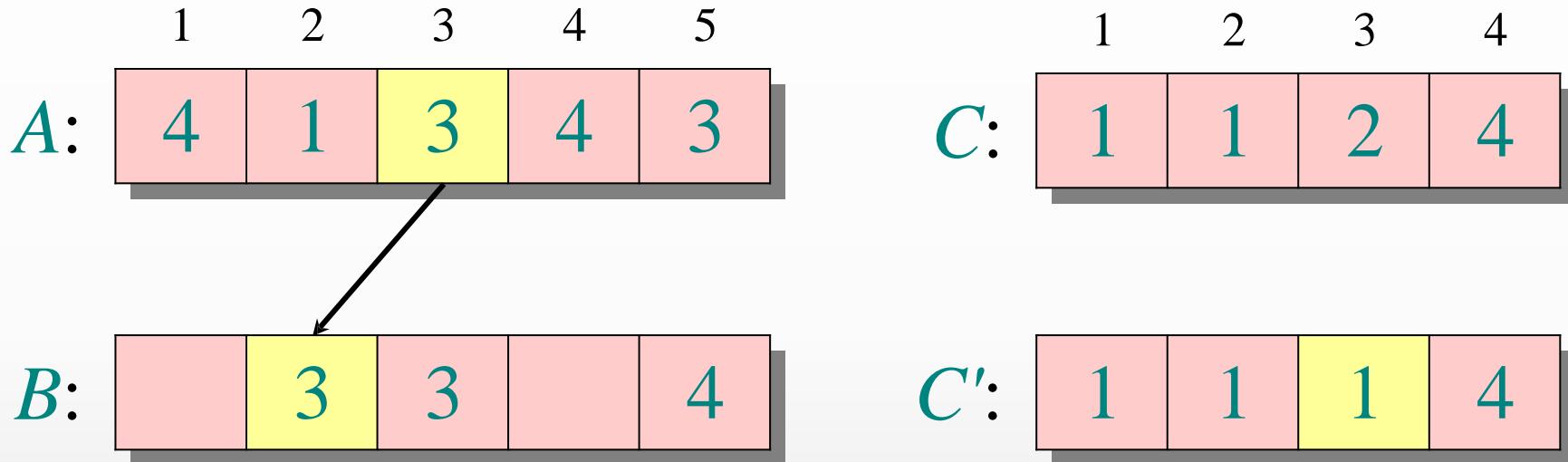
## Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



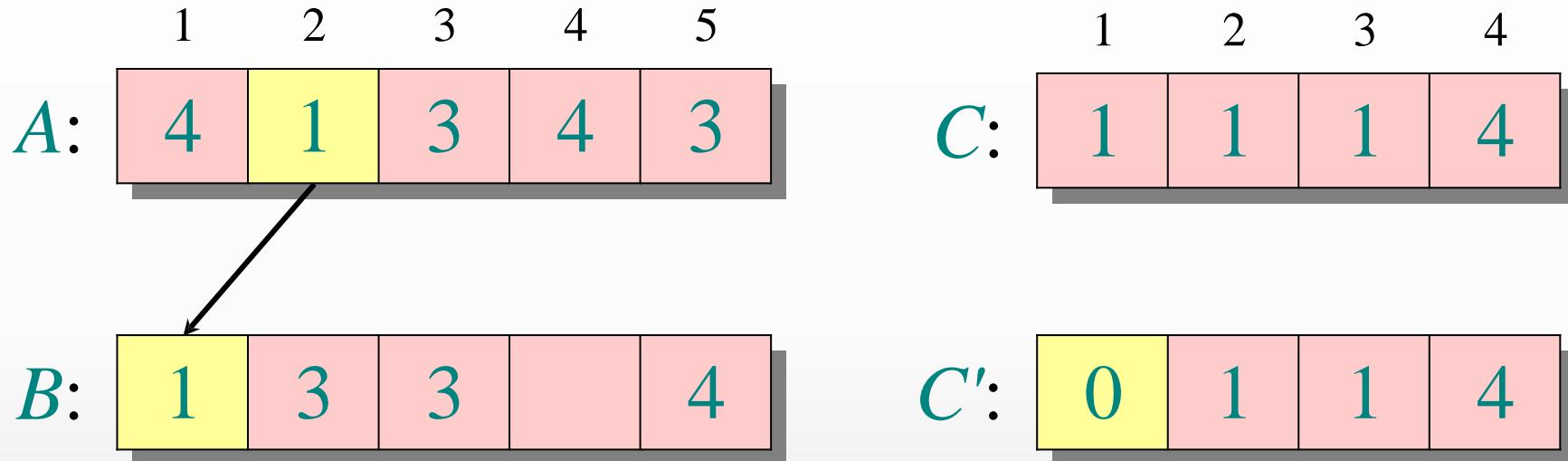
## Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



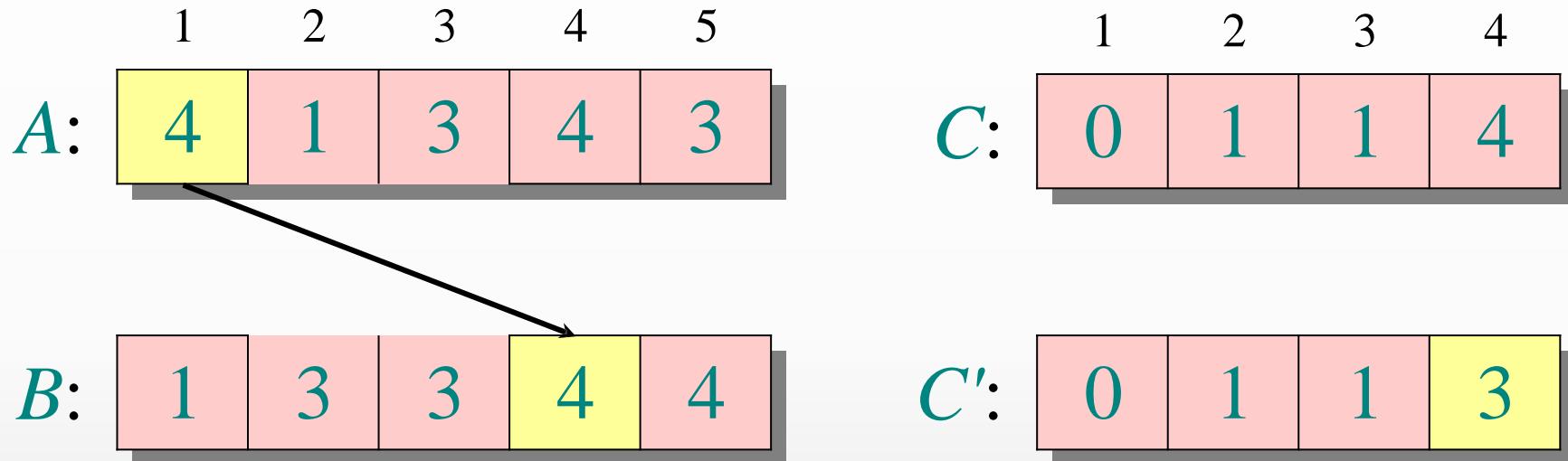
## Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



## Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



# Algoritma Karmaşıklığı

$$\Theta(n + k) = \underbrace{\Theta(k) + \Theta(n) + \Theta(k) + \Theta(n)}_{\Theta(n + k)}$$

$\Theta(k)$     {    **for**  $i \leftarrow 1$  **to**  $k$   
          **do**  $C[i] \leftarrow 0$

$\Theta(n)$     {    **for**  $j \leftarrow 1$  **to**  $n$   
          **do**  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$

$\Theta(k)$     {    **for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$   
          **do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\Theta(n)$     {    **for**  $j \leftarrow n$  **downto** 1  
          **do**  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
               $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$





# Birleştirmeli Sıralama

- Böl ve Fethet (*divide and conquer*) yaklaşımını kullanır.
- Etkili bir sıralama algoritmasıdır.
- 1945 yılında John von Neumann tarafından geliştirilmiştir.
- En kötü durumda bile  $O(n \log n)$  karmaşıklığına sahiptir.
- Birleştirme işlemi için ek bellek kullanımı gerektirir.



# Nasıl Çalışır?

- Bölme (Divide):
  - Liste iki alt listeye bölünür.
  - Bu alt listeler, tek bir eleman kalana kadar tekrar tekrar bölünür.
- Birleştirme (Conquer):
  - Alt listeler sıralanır ve birleştirilir.
  - Sıralı alt listeler, sıralı tek bir liste oluşturana kadar birleştirilir.



# Algoritma Adımları

- Girdi listesini ikiye böl.
- Bölünen her listeyi tekrar merge sort ile sırala.
- Sıralanmış listeleri birleştir.



## Örnek: Merge Sort

- Girdi: [38, 27, 43, 3, 9, 82, 10]
- Bölme: [38, 27, 43, 3][9, 82, 10]
- Tekrar Bölme: [38, 27][43, 3][9, 82][10]
- Tekrar Bölme: [38][27][43][3][9][82][10]
- Birleştirme: [27, 38][3, 43][9, 10, 82]
- Birleştirme: [3, 9, 10, 27, 38, 43, 82]

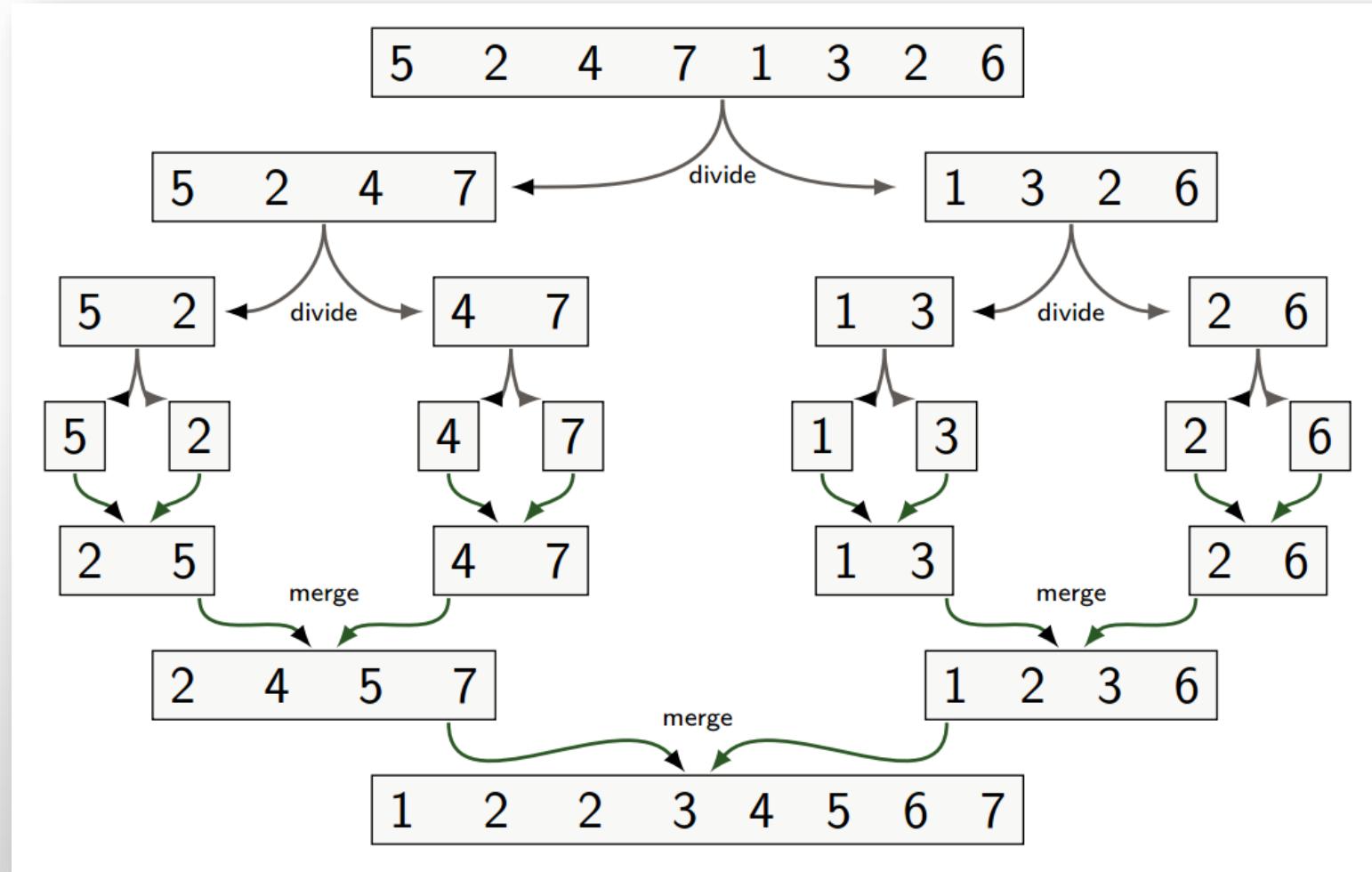


# Zaman Karmaşıklığı

- En İyi Durum:  $O(n \log n)$
- Ortalama Durum:  $O(n \log n)$
- En Kötü Durum:  $O(n \log n)$



# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4



# Merge Sort

6	5	3	1
---	---	---	---

8	7	2	4
---	---	---	---



# Merge Sort

6	5
---	---

3	1
---	---

8	7
---	---

2	4
---	---



# Merge Sort

6    5    3    1    8    7    2    4

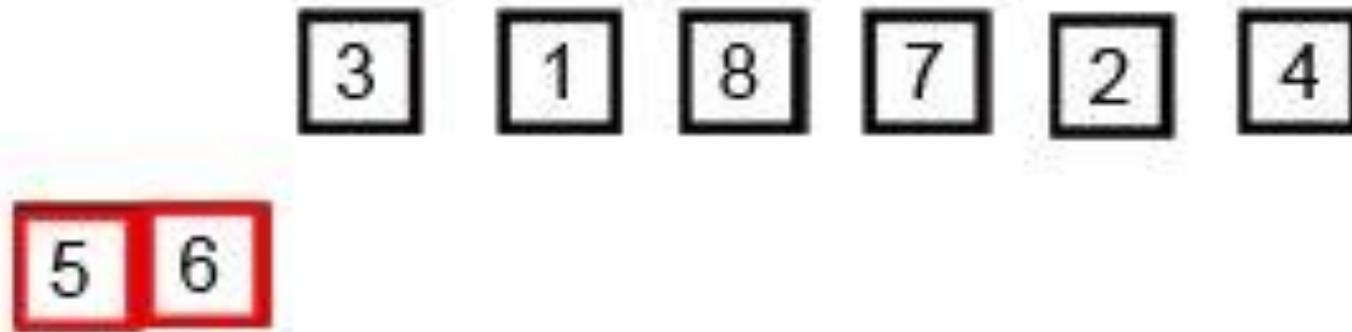


# Merge Sort

6    5    3    1    8    7    2    4

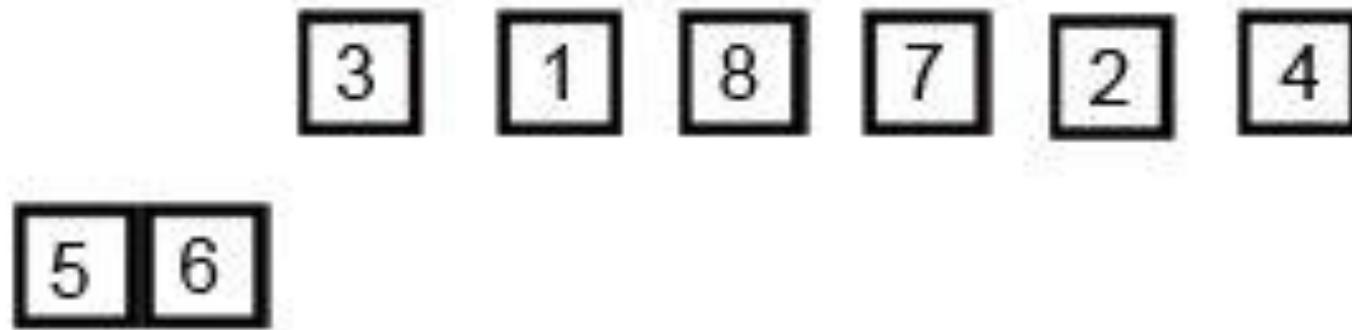


# Merge Sort



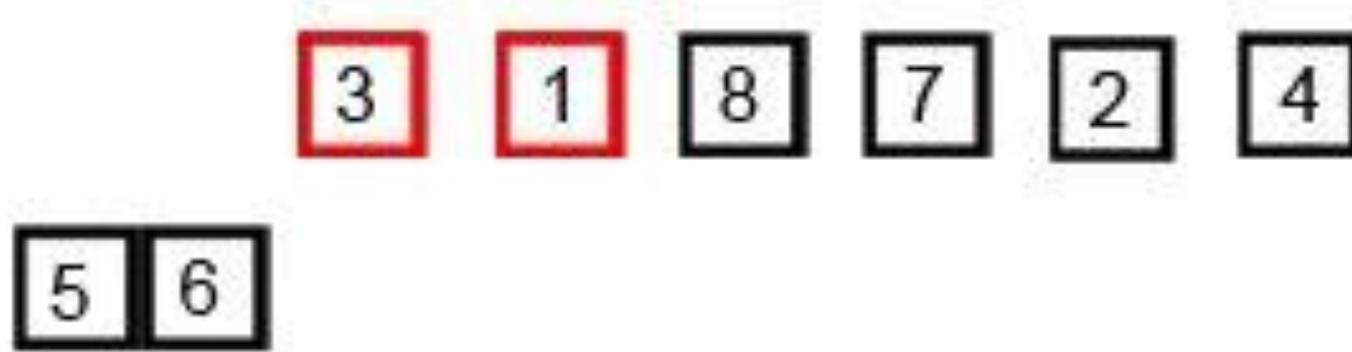


# Merge Sort



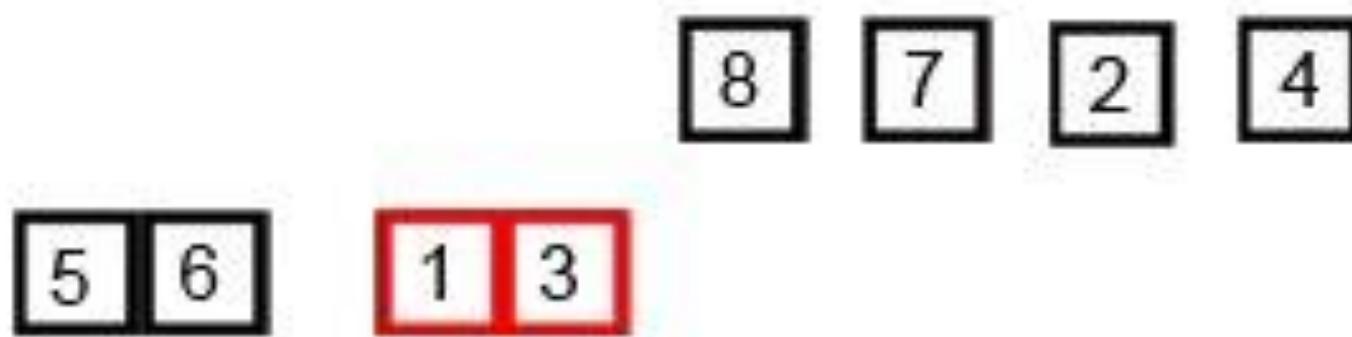


# Merge Sort



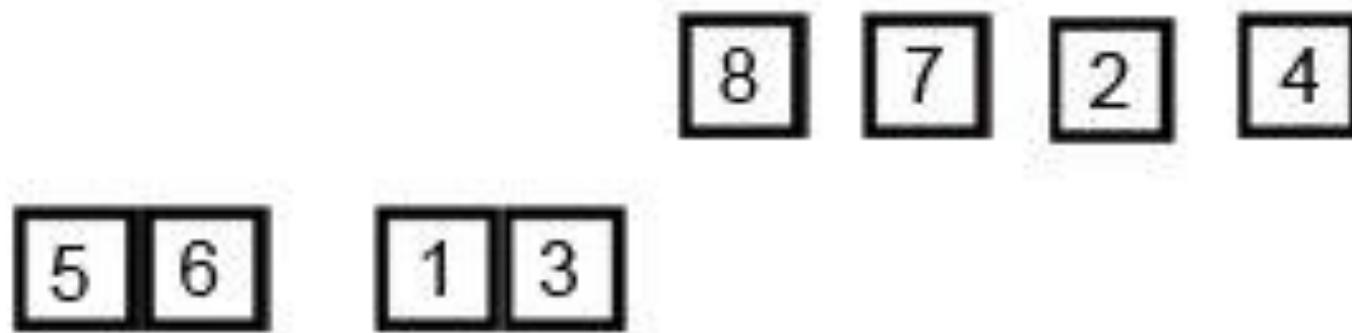


# Merge Sort



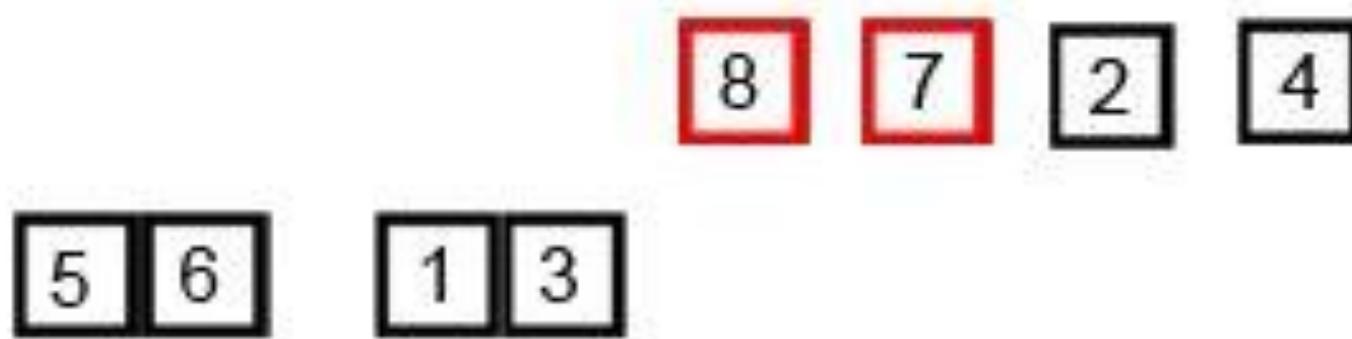


# Merge Sort



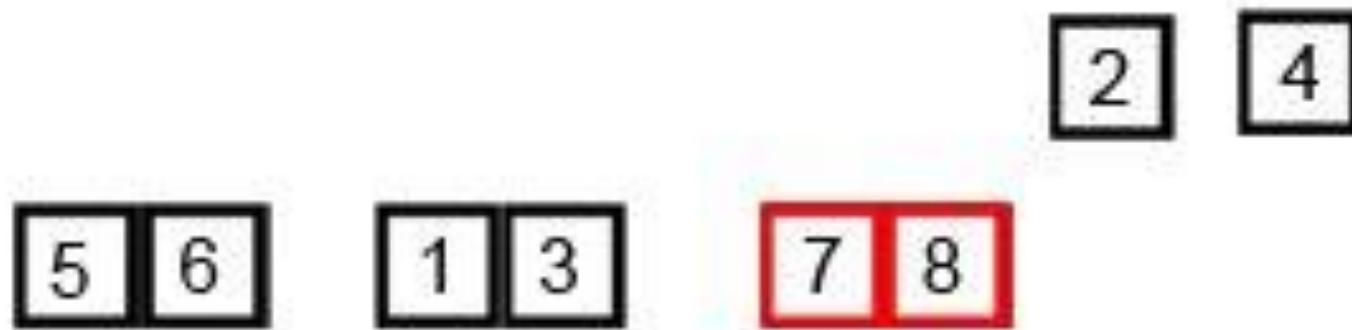


# Merge Sort



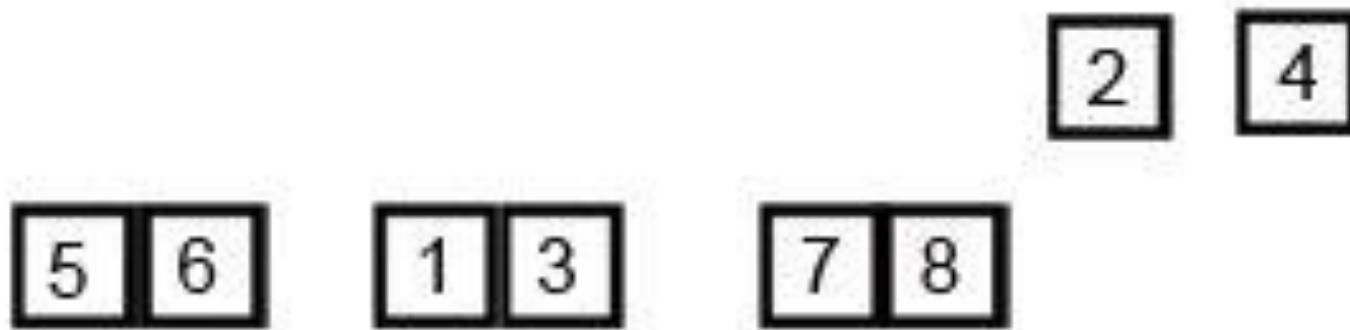


# Merge Sort



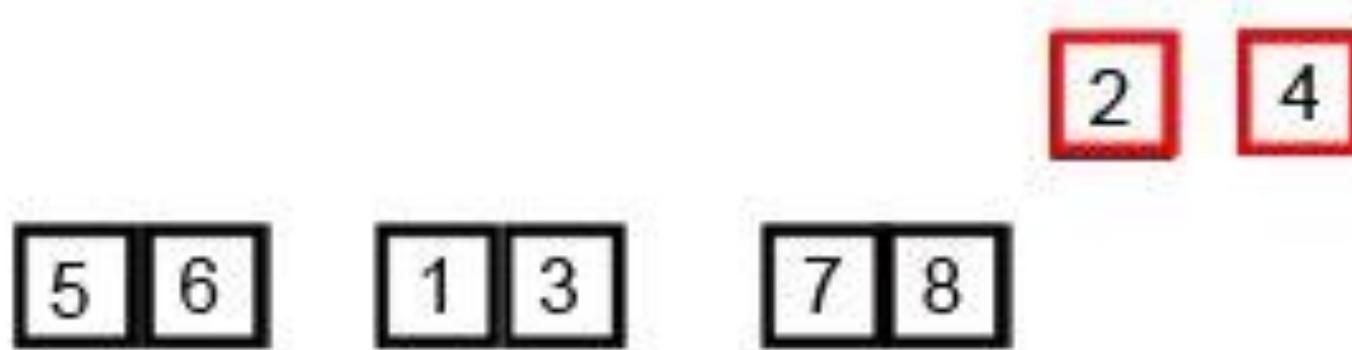


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

5	6
---	---

1	3
---	---

7	8
---	---

2	4
---	---



# Merge Sort



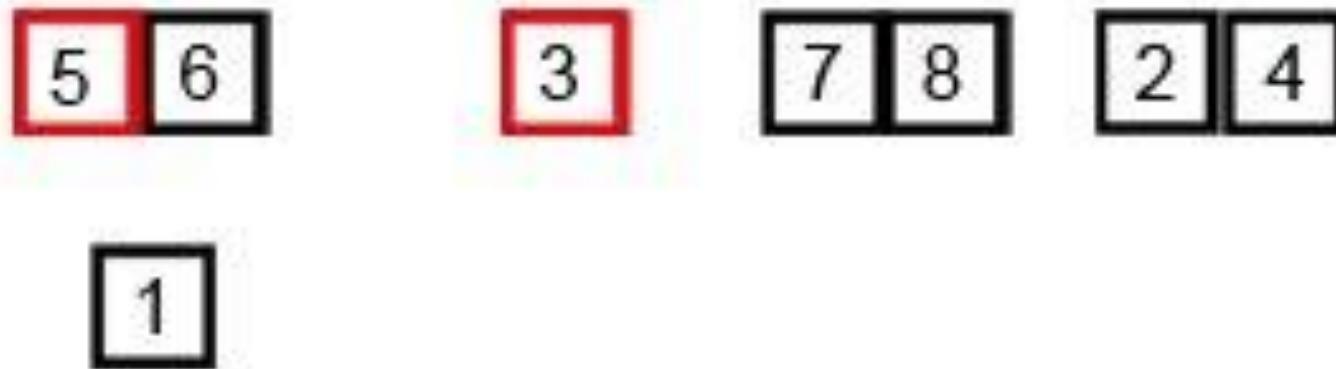


# Merge Sort



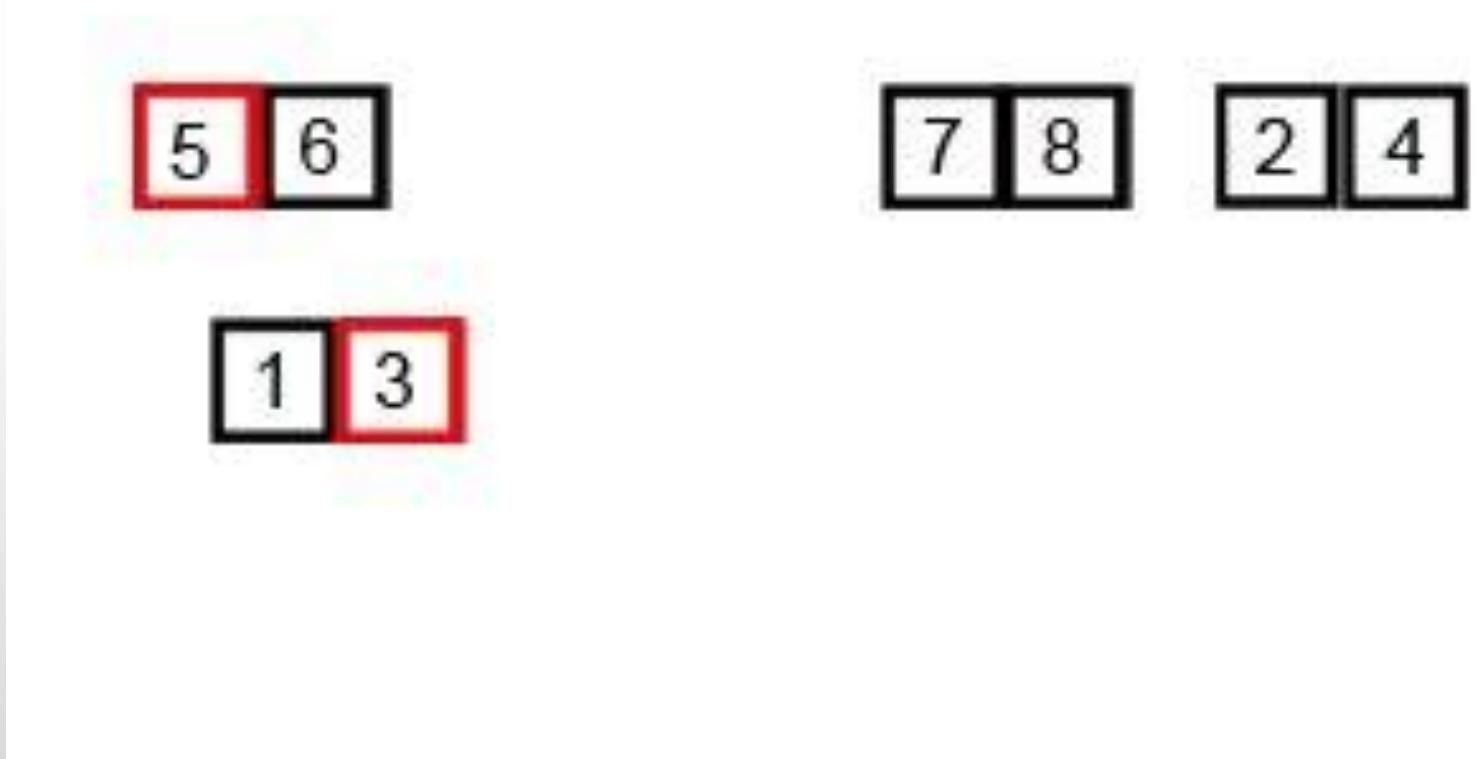


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



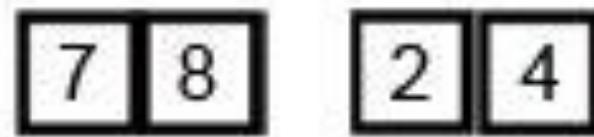


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

1	3	5	6
---	---	---	---

7	8
2	4

# Merge Sort

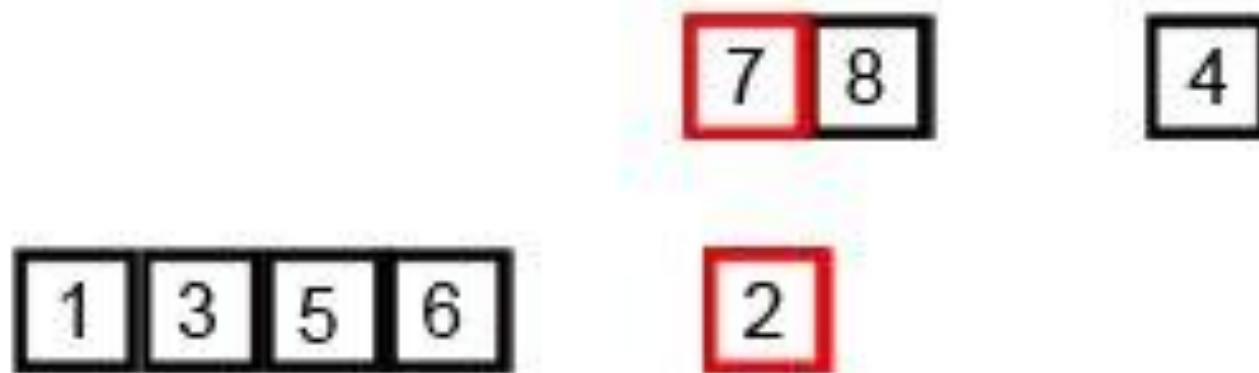


1	3	5	6
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7	8
2	4

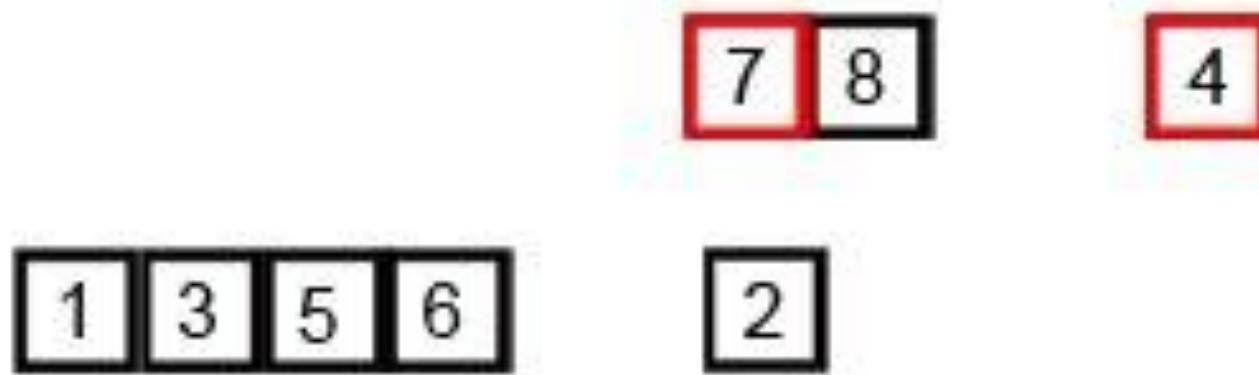


# Merge Sort



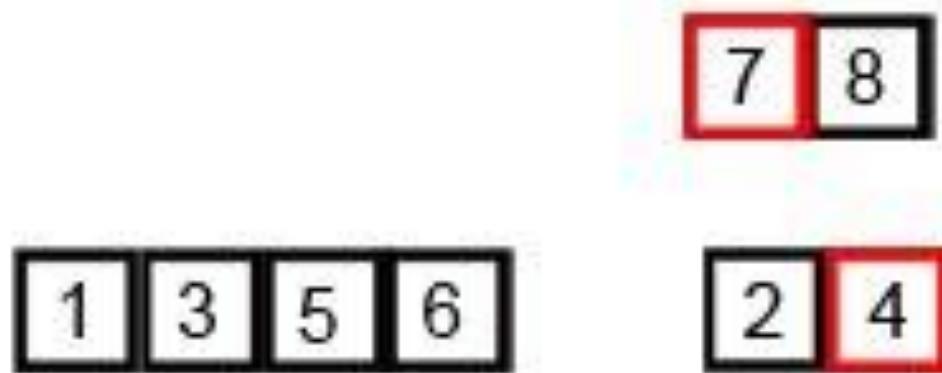


# Merge Sort



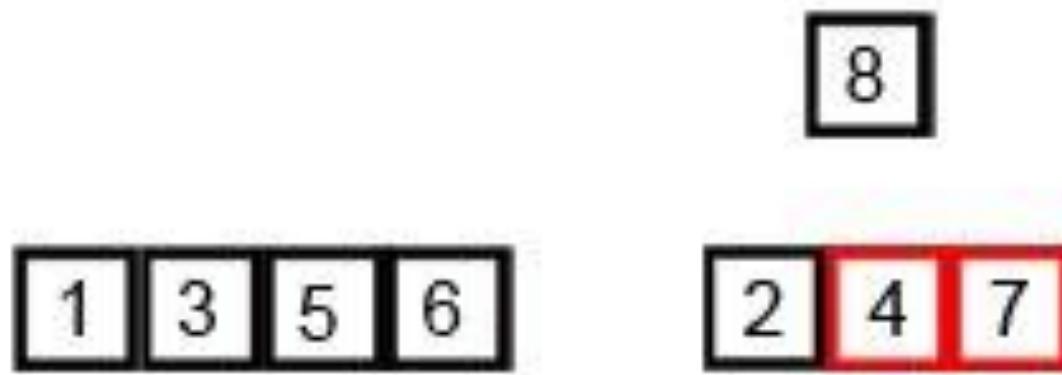


# Merge Sort



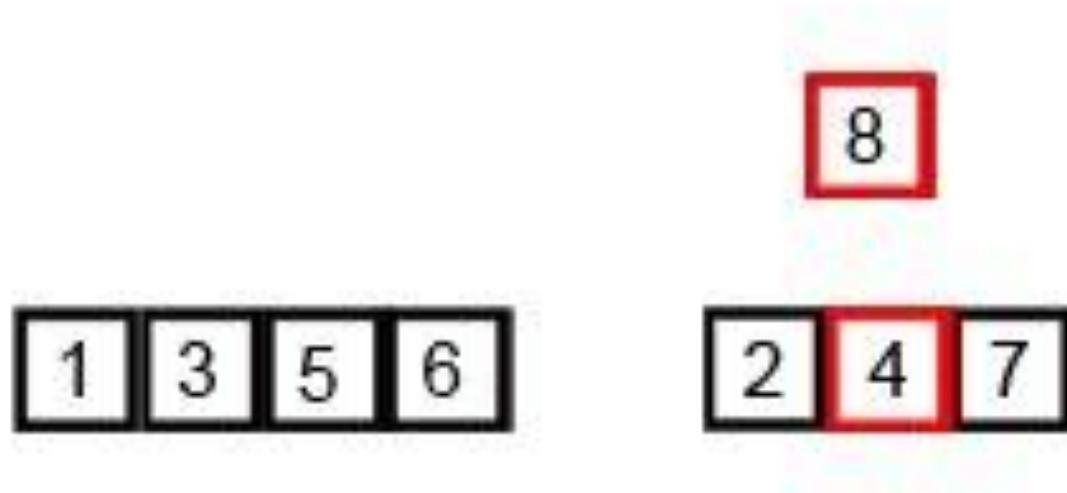


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





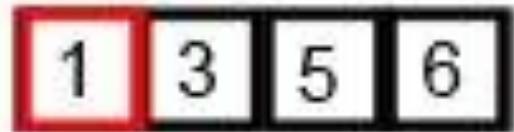
# Merge Sort

1	3	5	6
---	---	---	---

2	4	7	8
---	---	---	---

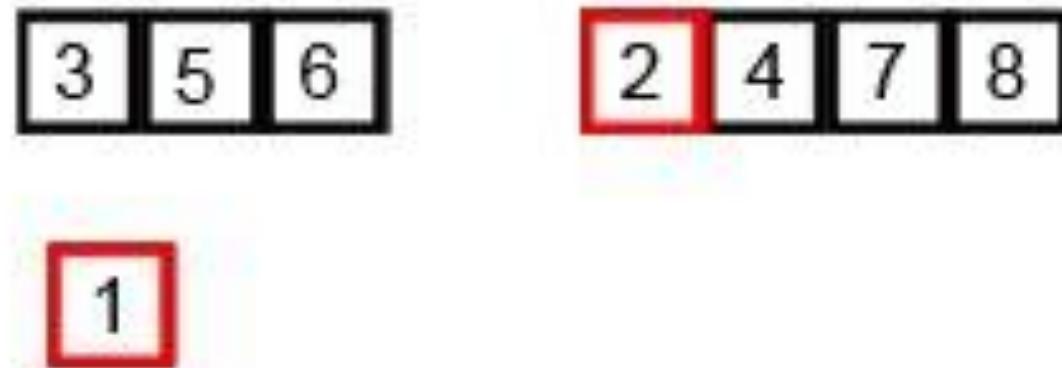


# Merge Sort



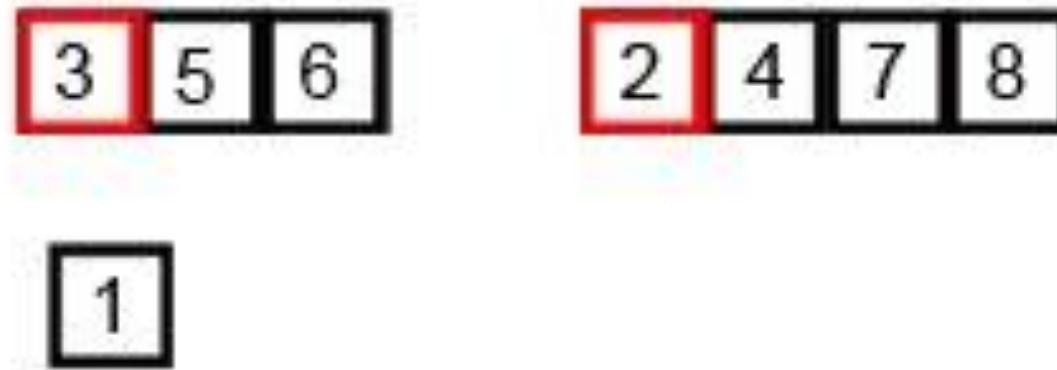


# Merge Sort



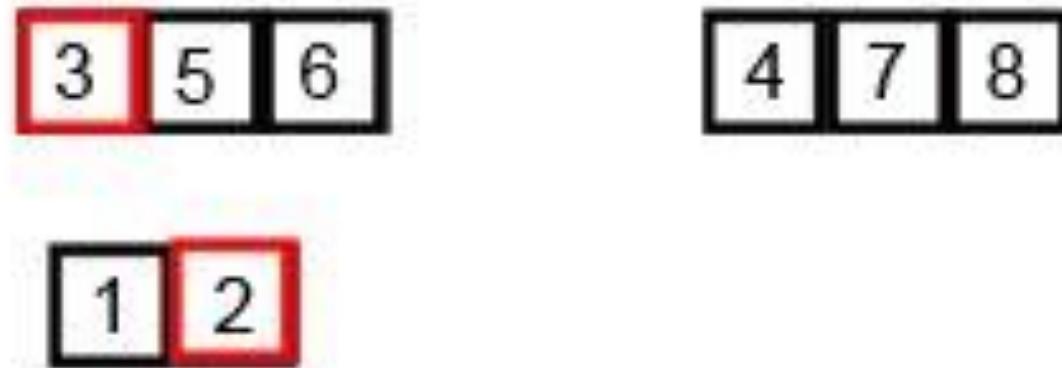


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



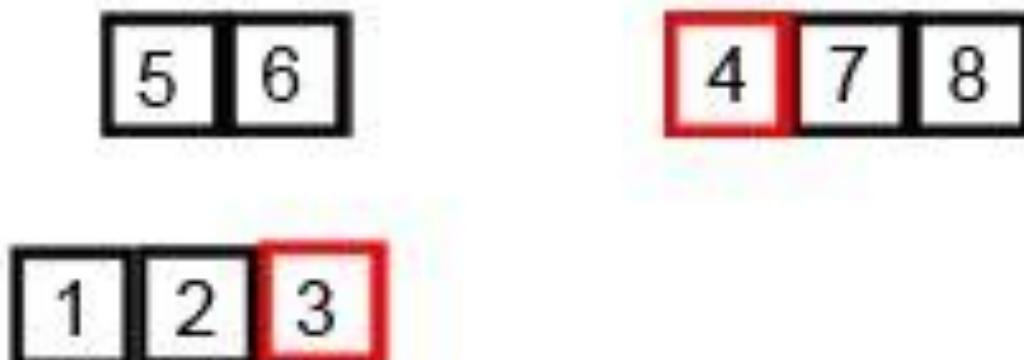


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



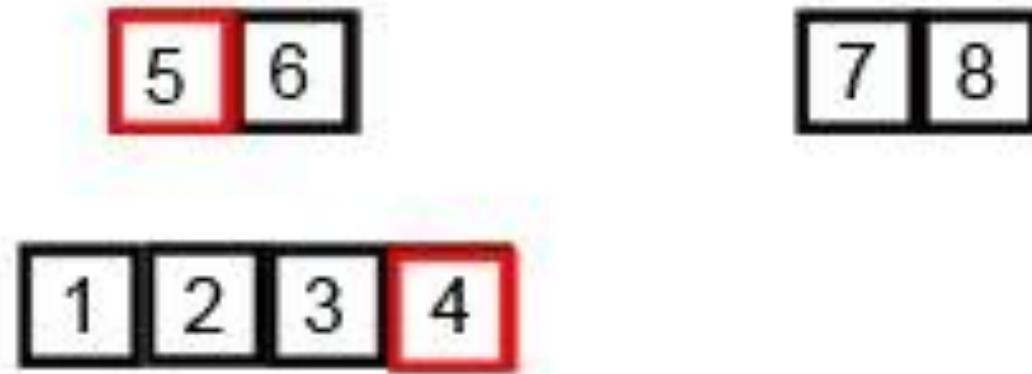


# Merge Sort



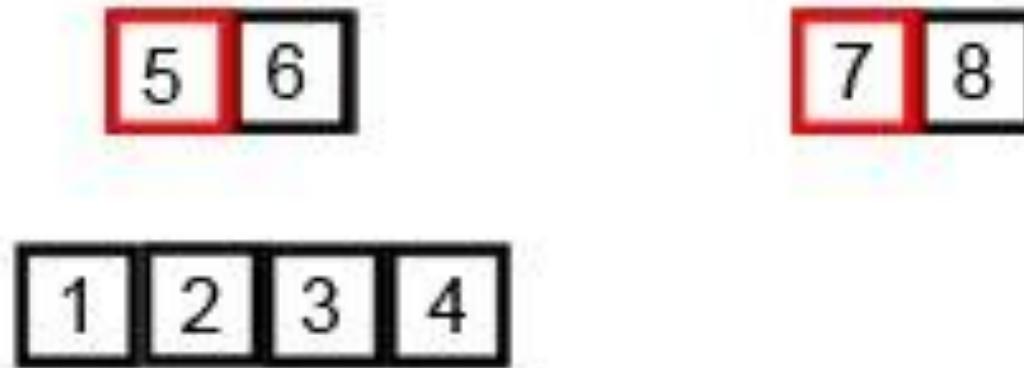


# Merge Sort



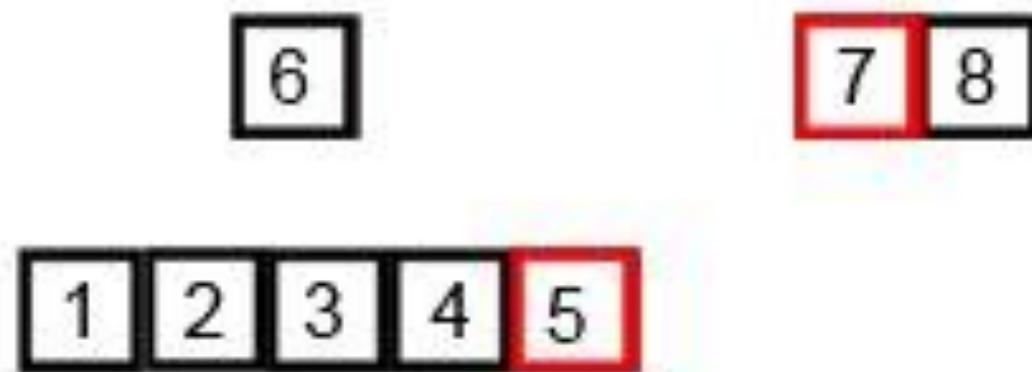


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



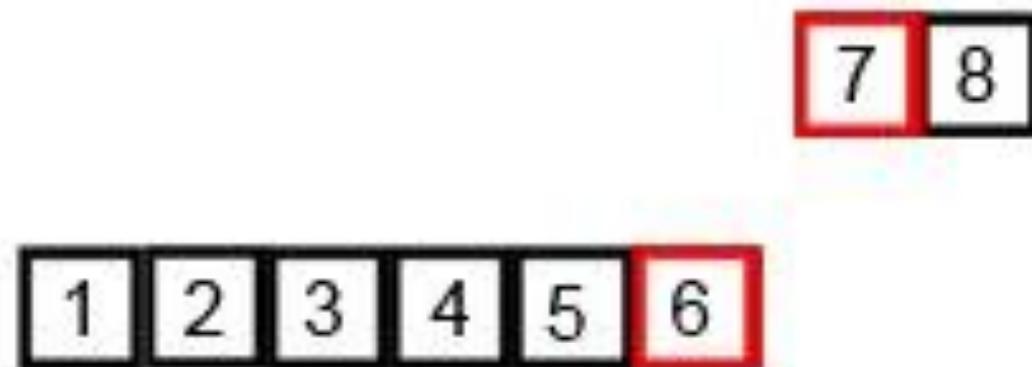


# Merge Sort



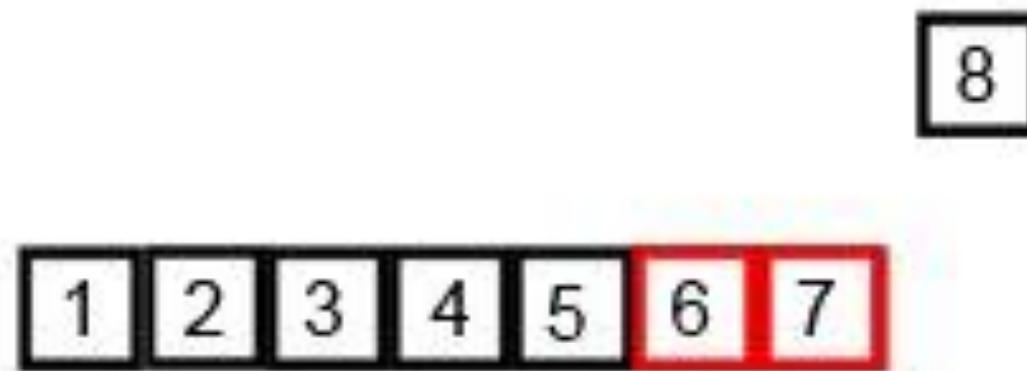


# Merge Sort



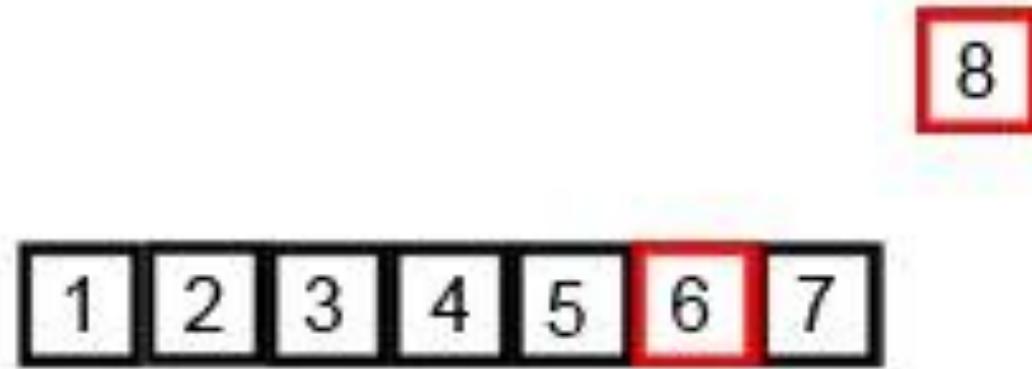


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



# Merge Sort







# Heap Sort Algoritması

- Elemanları sıralamak için kullanılan bir algoritma.
- Yığın (*Heapify*) veri yapısını kullanarak çalışır.
- Ortalama ve en kötü durum zaman karmaşıklığı  $O(n\log n)$ .

# İşleyiş



- Verilen dizi bir Max Heap yapısına dönüştürülür.
- Max Heap yapısından en büyük eleman alınıp dizinin sonuna yerleştirilir.
- Kök elemanı hariç kalan dizi tekrar Max Heap yapısına dönüştürülür.
- Tüm elemanlar sıralanana kadar adımlar tekrar edilir.

# Örnek



- Dizi:
  - [4, 10, 3, 5, 1]
- İşleyiş:
  - Max Heap Oluştur: [10, 5, 3, 4, 1]
  - Kök Elemanı Değiştir: [1, 5, 3, 4, 10]
  - Yeniden Heapify: [5, 4, 3, 1], [10]
  - Tekrarla: [4, 3, 1], [5],



# Heap Sort

6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4



# Heap Sort

□ 5 3 1 8 7 2 4

6



# Heap Sort

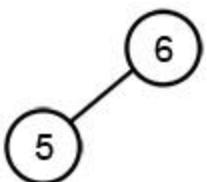
5 3 1 8 7 2 4

6



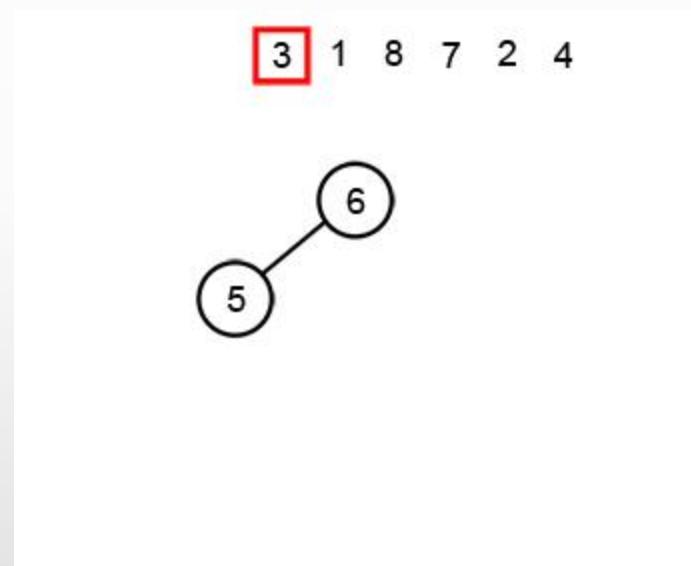
# Heap Sort

□ 3 1 8 7 2 4



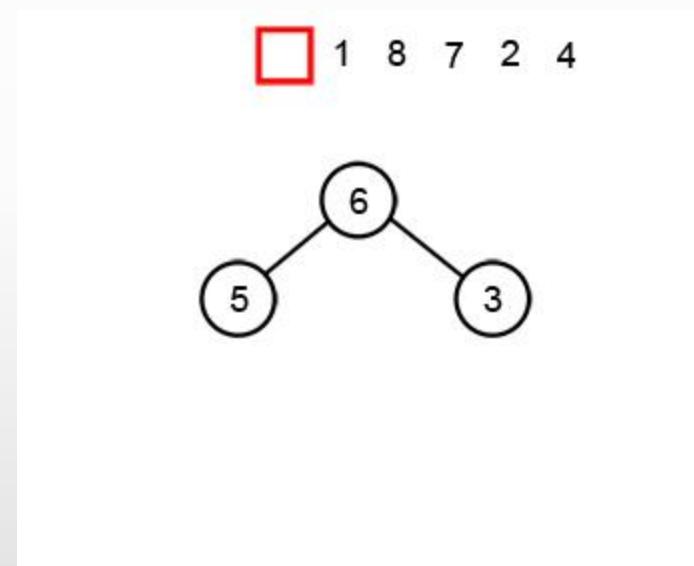


# Heap Sort



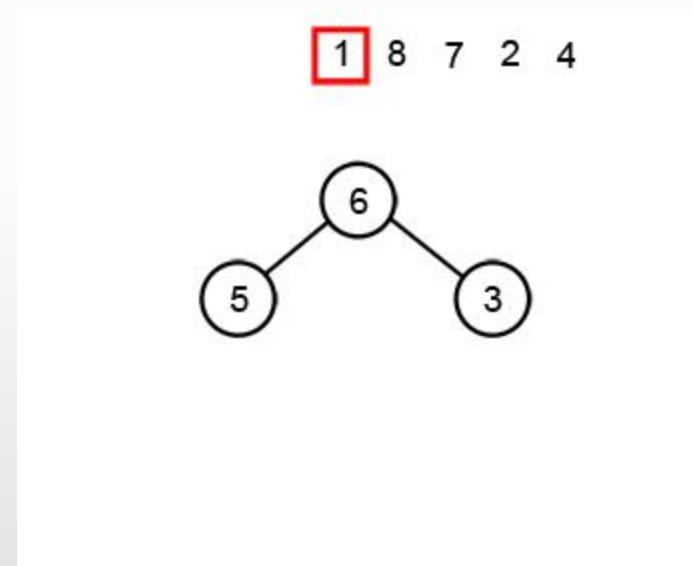


# Heap Sort



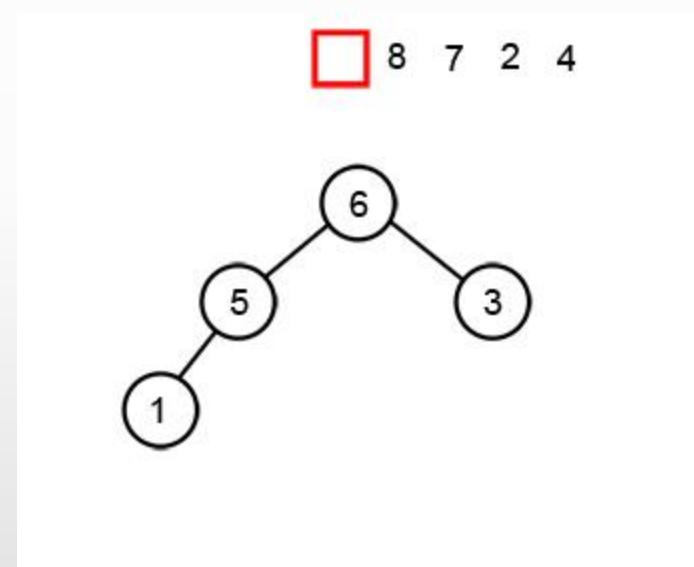


# Heap Sort



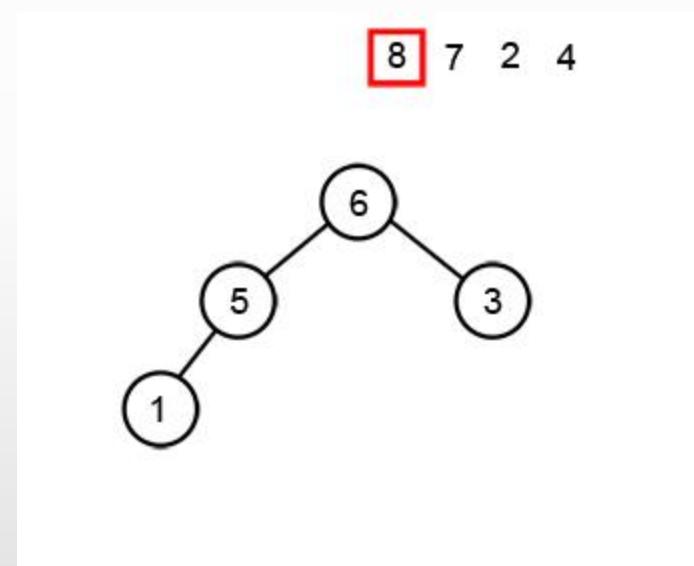


# Heap Sort



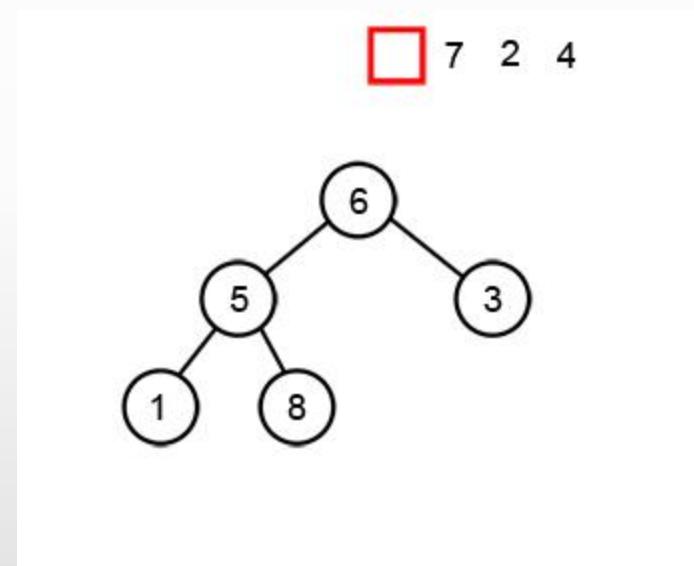


# Heap Sort



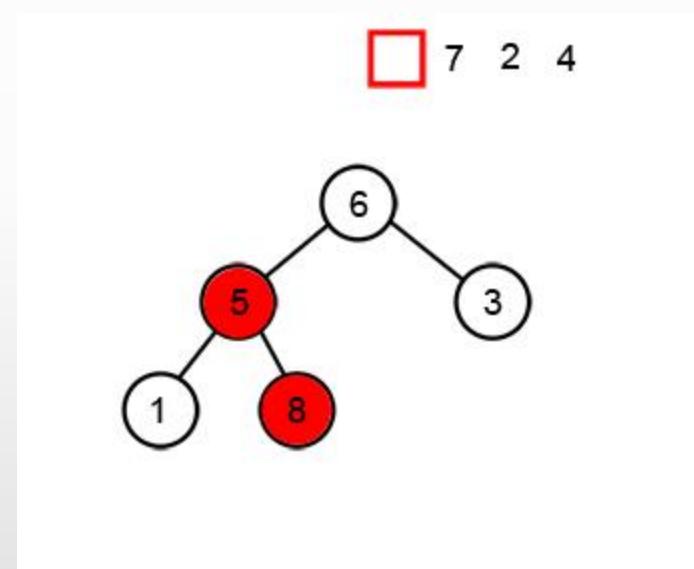


# Heap Sort



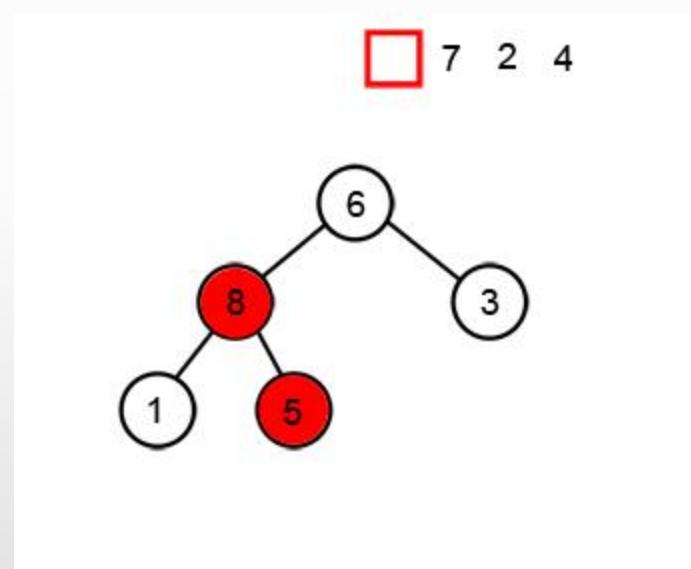


# Heap Sort



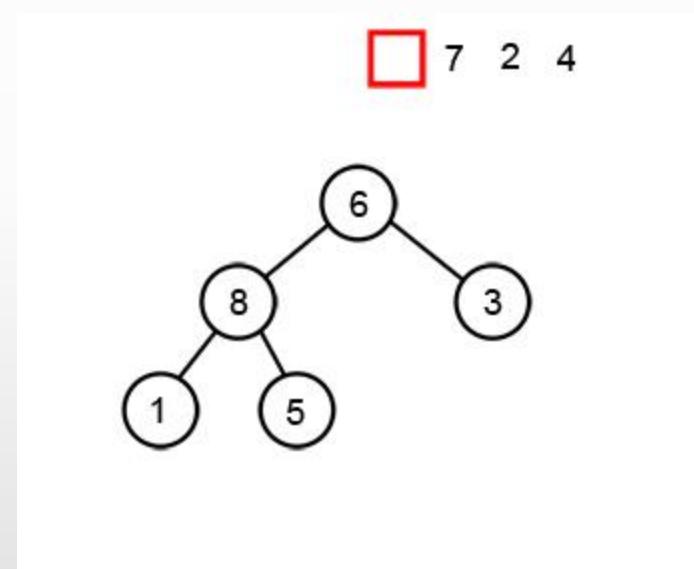


# Heap Sort



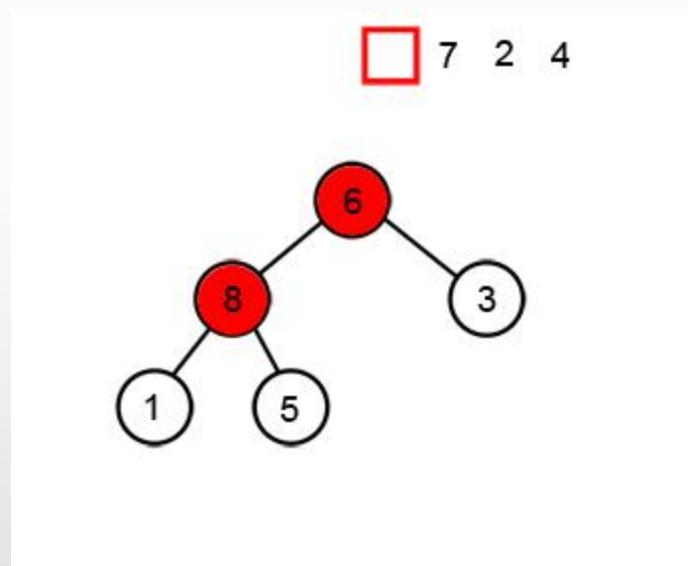


# Heap Sort



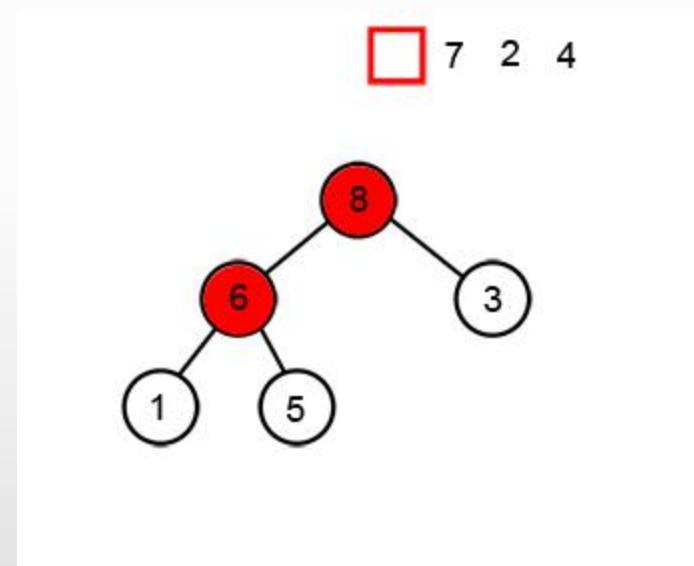


# Heap Sort



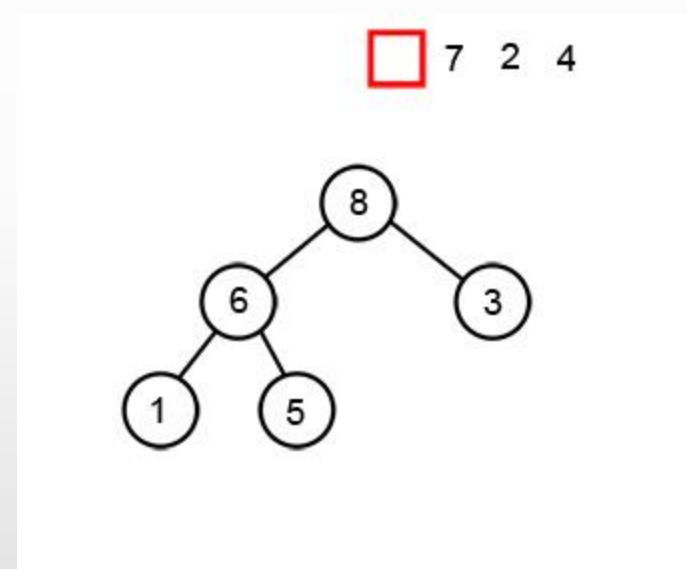


# Heap Sort



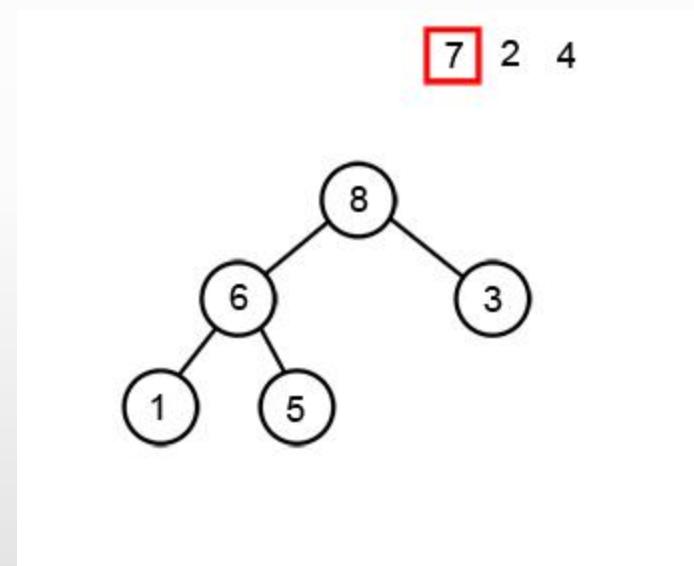


# Heap Sort



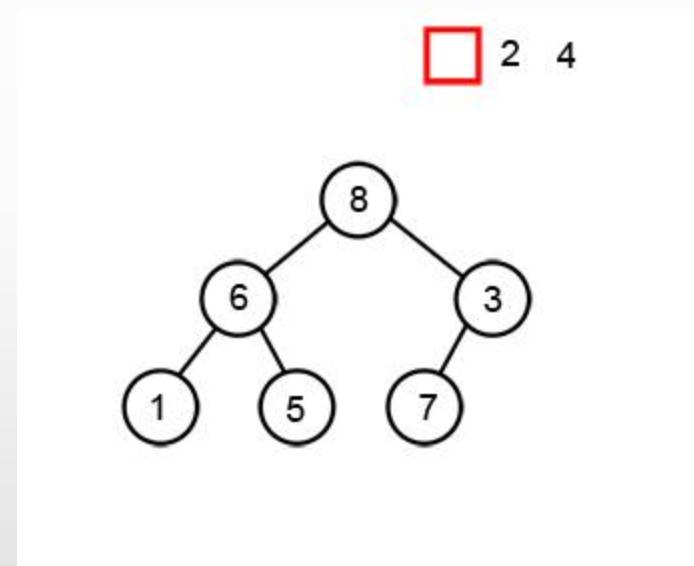


# Heap Sort



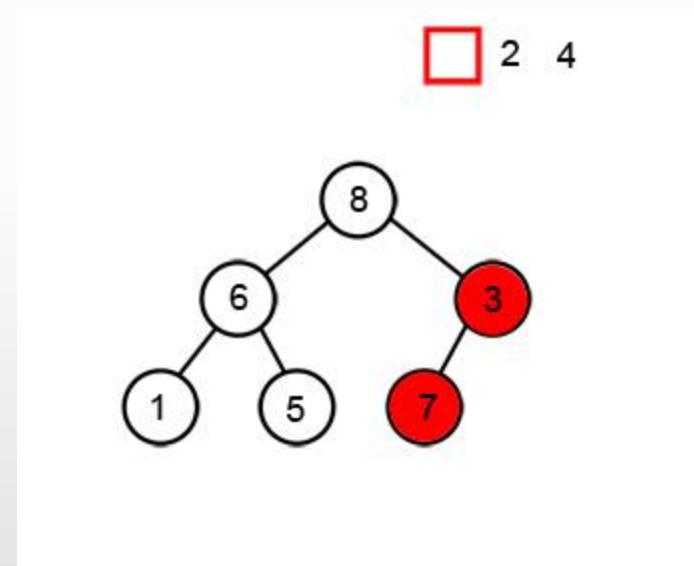


# Heap Sort



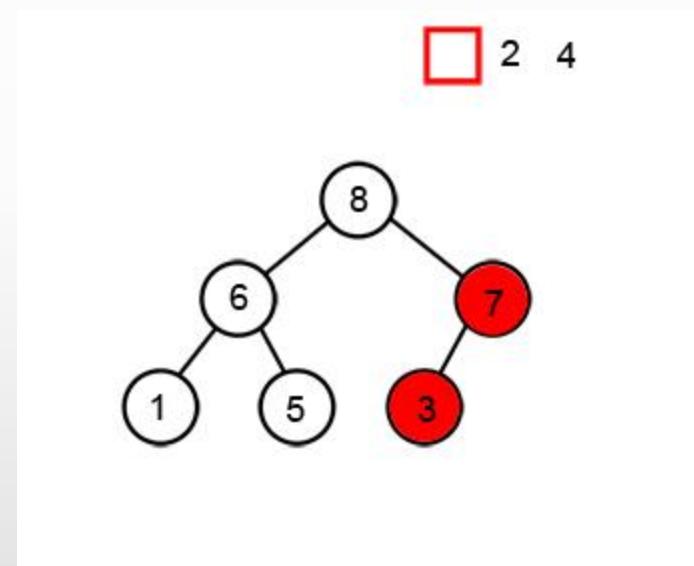


# Heap Sort



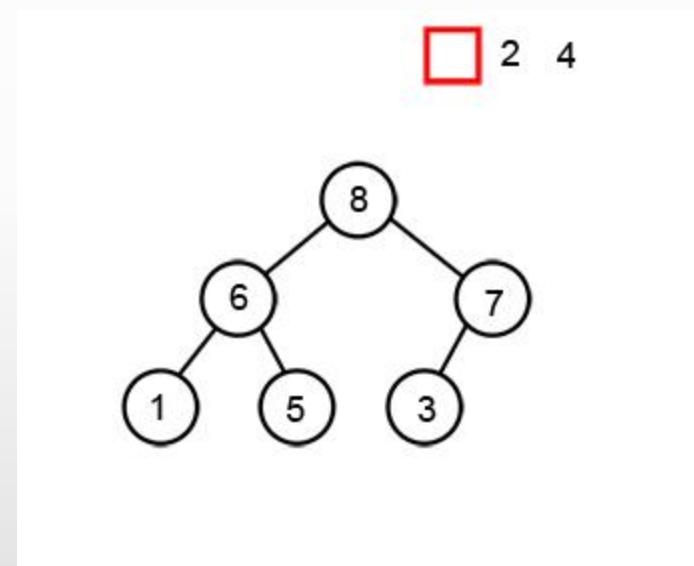


# Heap Sort



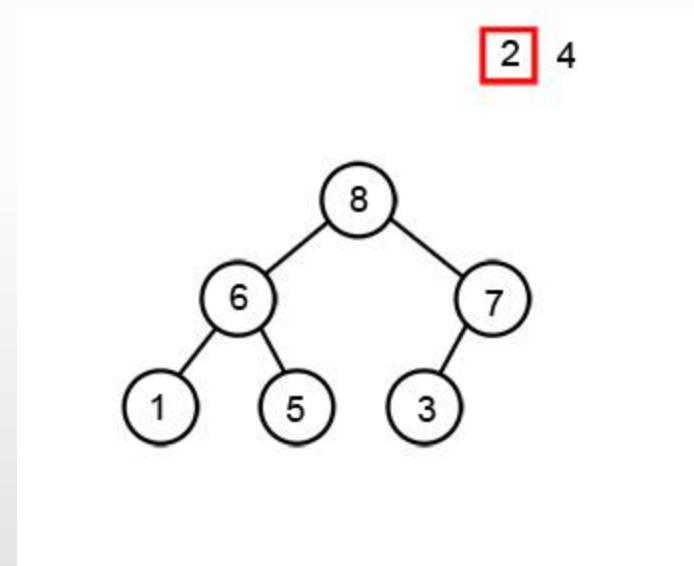


# Heap Sort



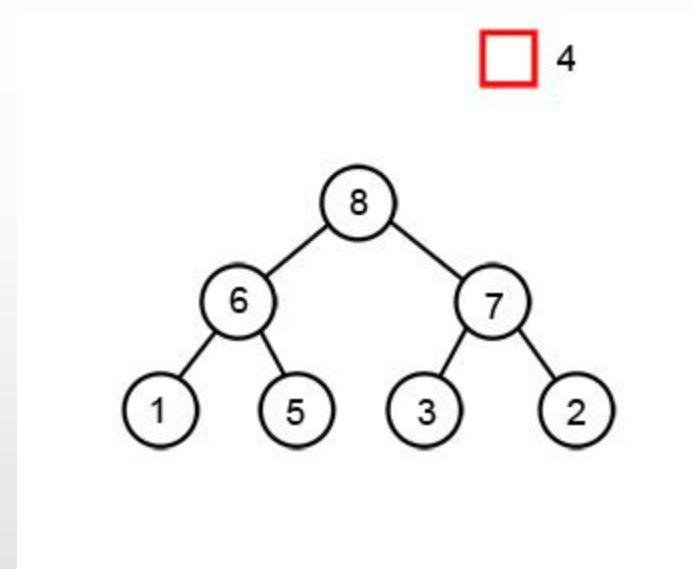


# Heap Sort

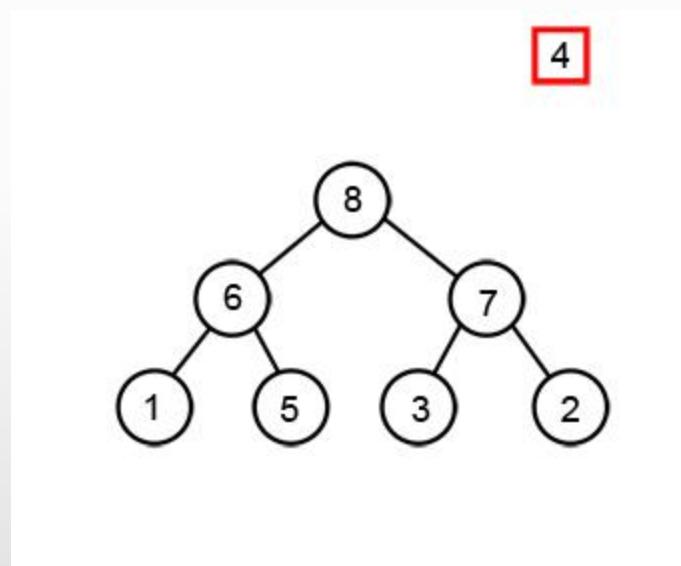




# Heap Sort

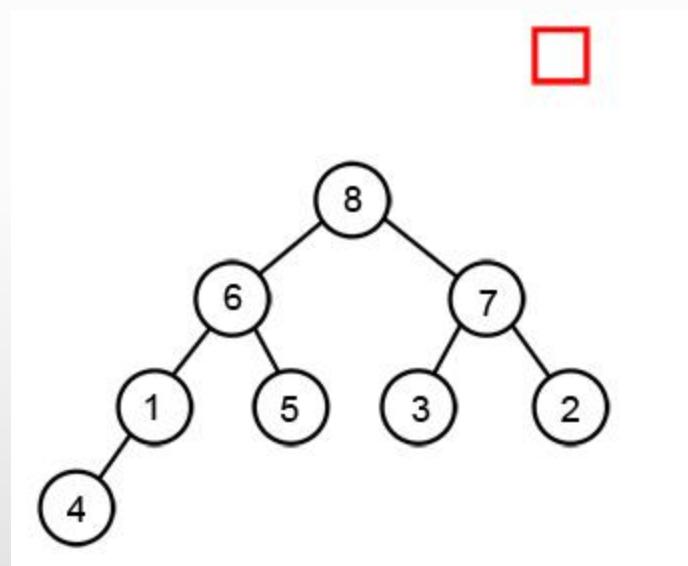


# Heap Sort



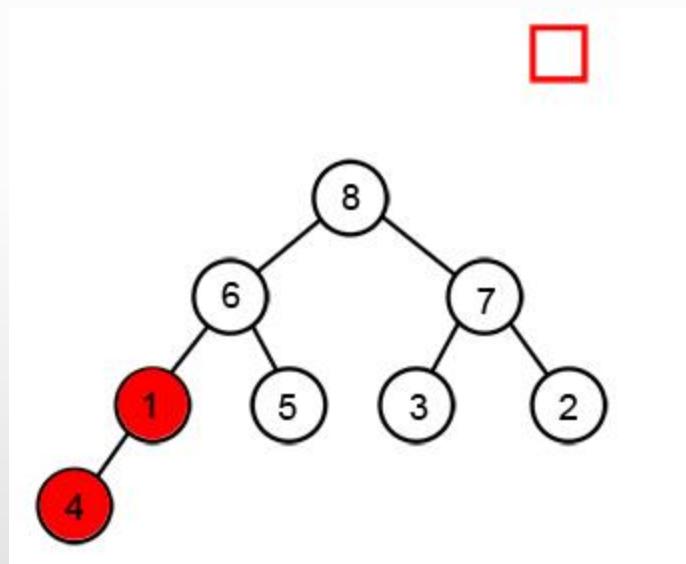


# Heap Sort



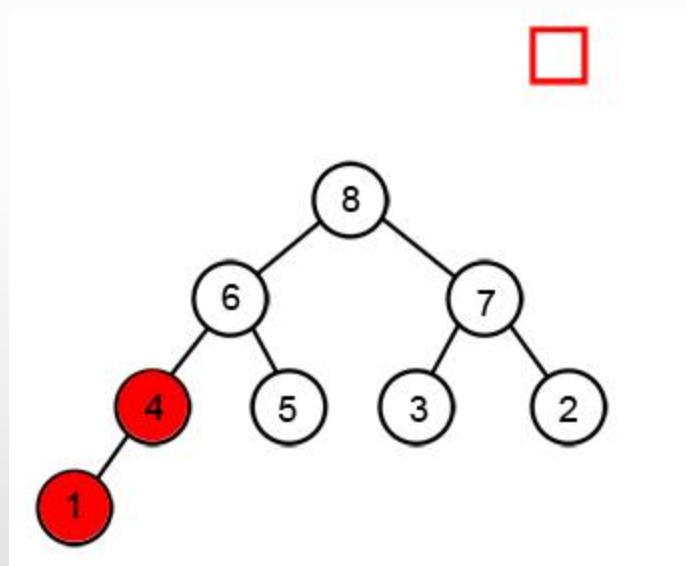


# Heap Sort

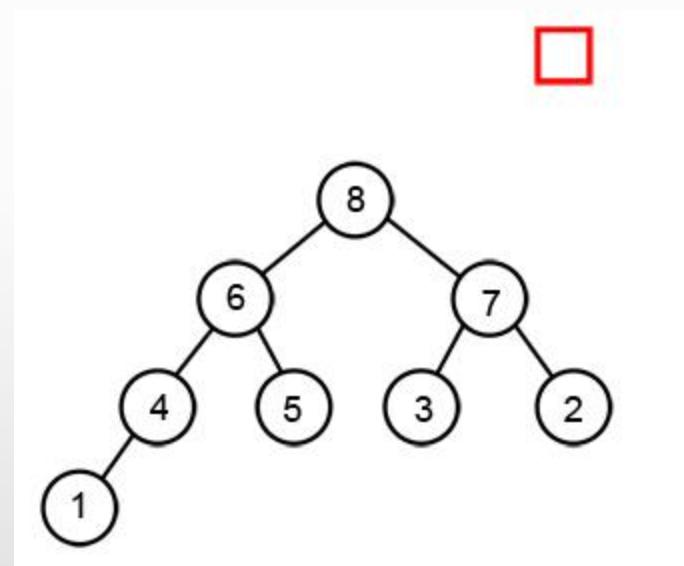




# Heap Sort

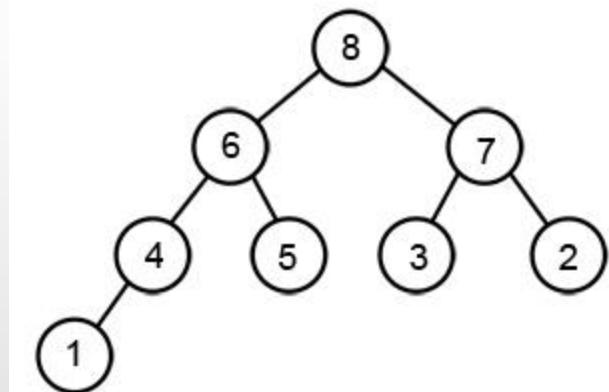


# Heap Sort

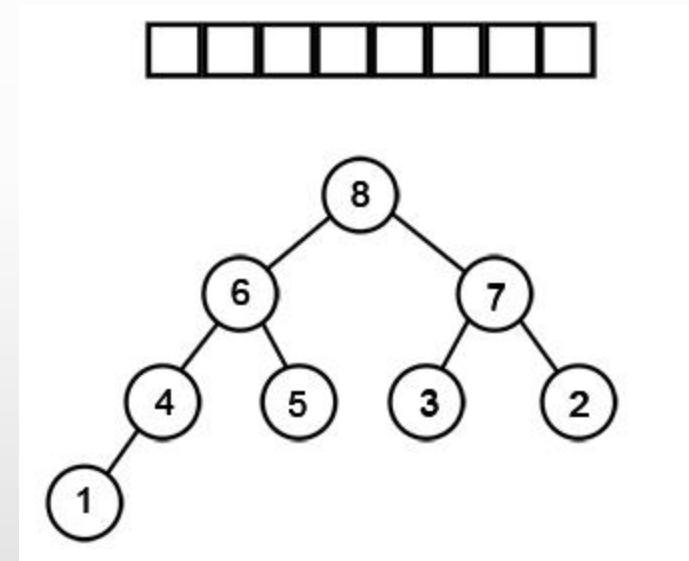




# Heap Sort

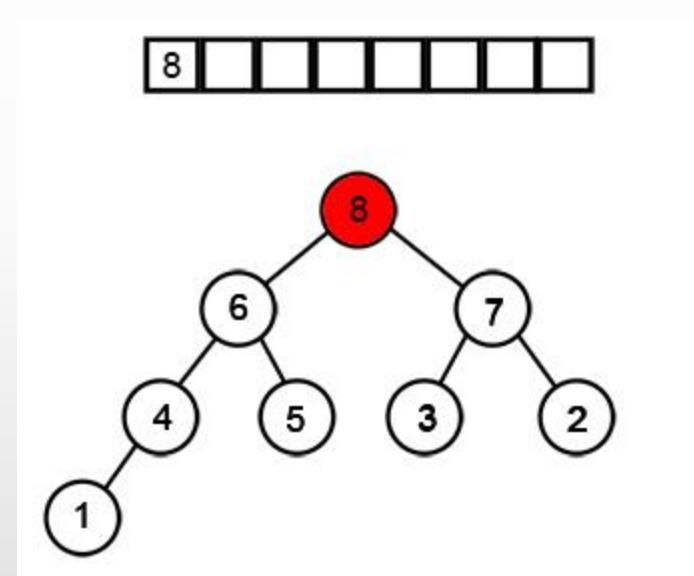


# Heap Sort



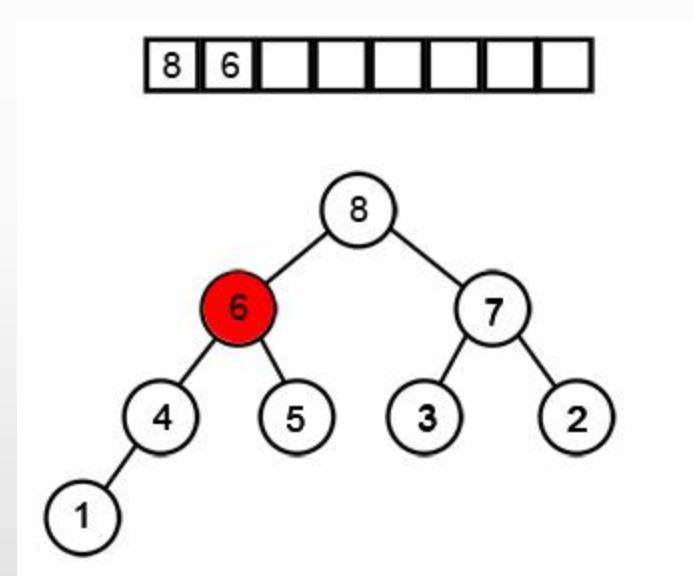


# Heap Sort



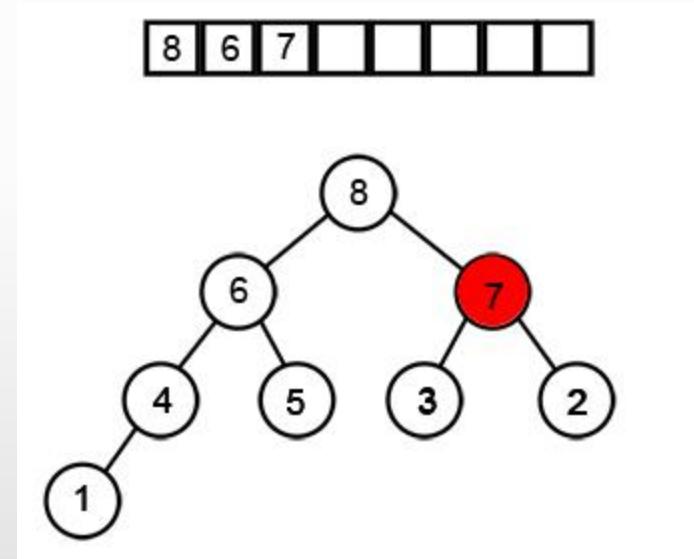


# Heap Sort



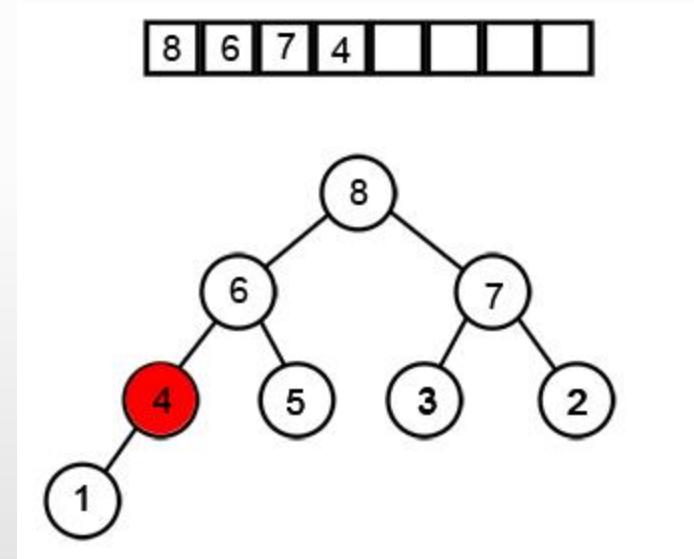


# Heap Sort



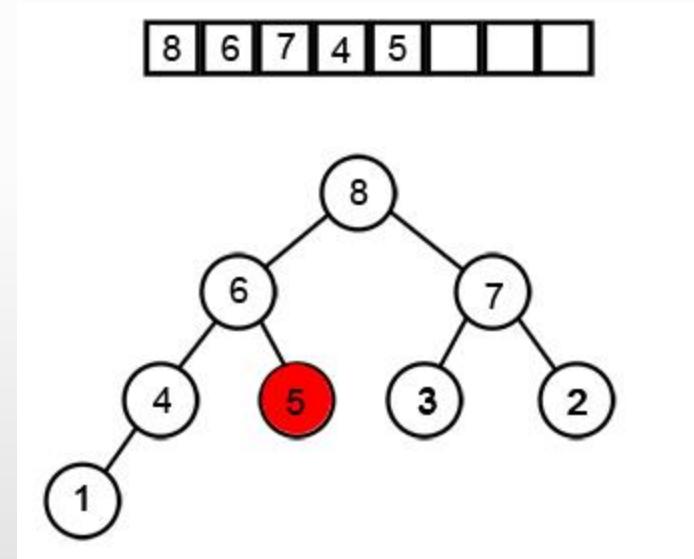


# Heap Sort



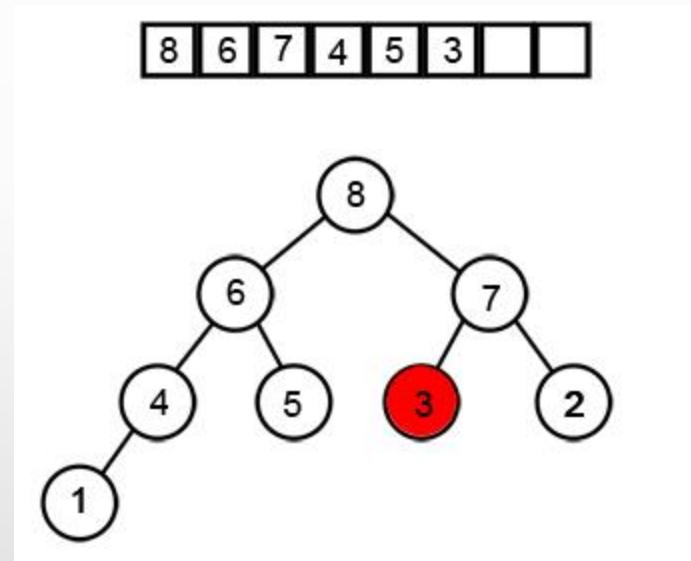


# Heap Sort



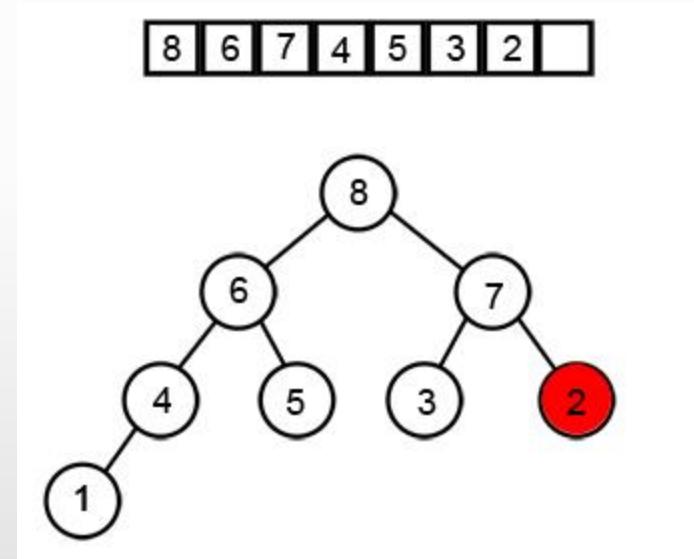


# Heap Sort



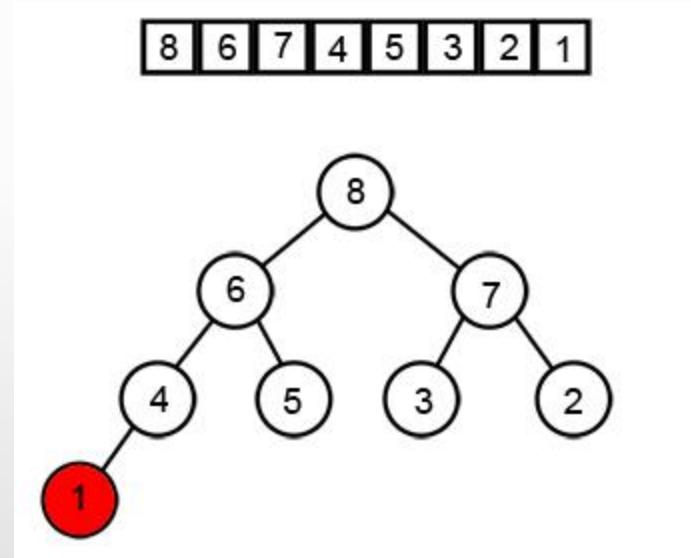


# Heap Sort



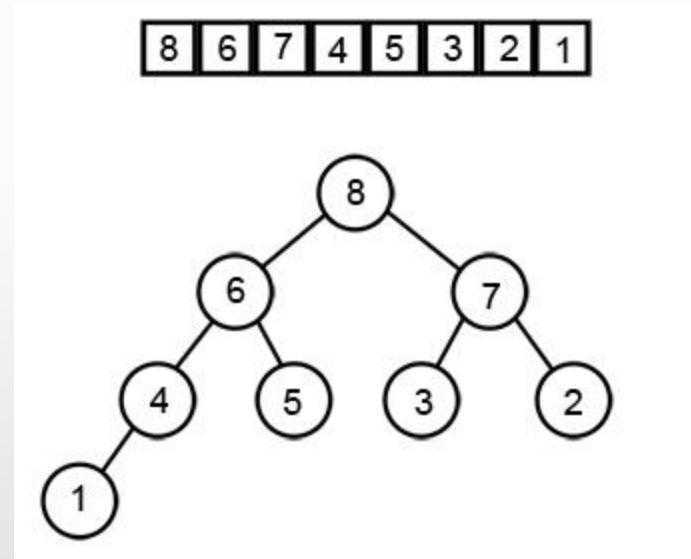


# Heap Sort



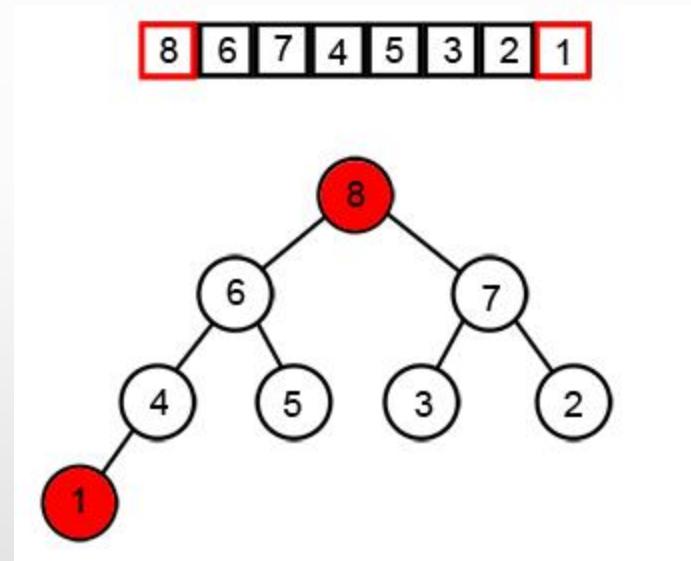


# Heap Sort



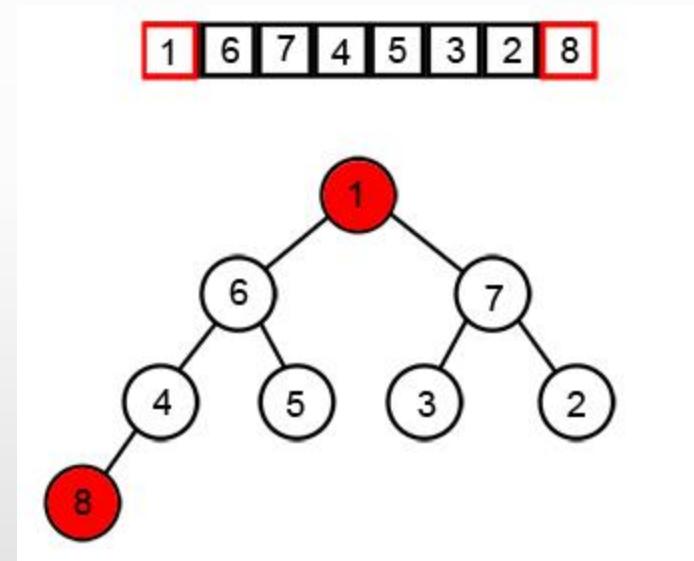


# Heap Sort



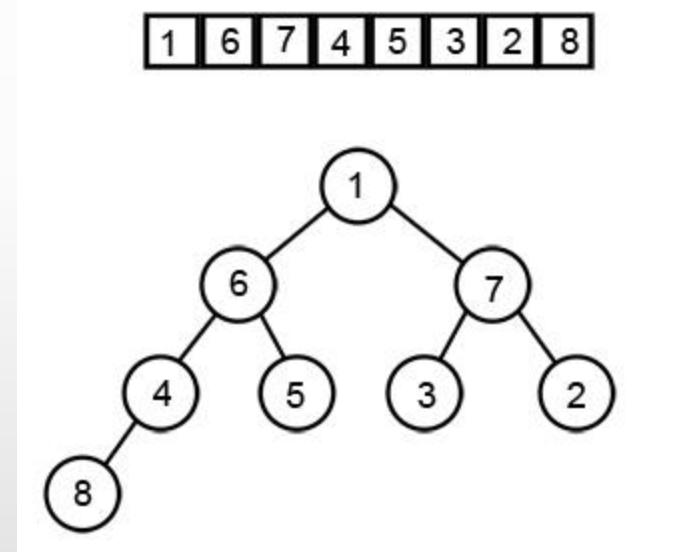


# Heap Sort





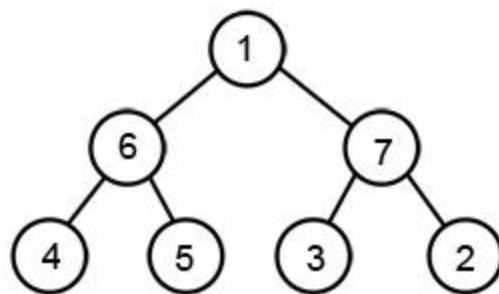
# Heap Sort





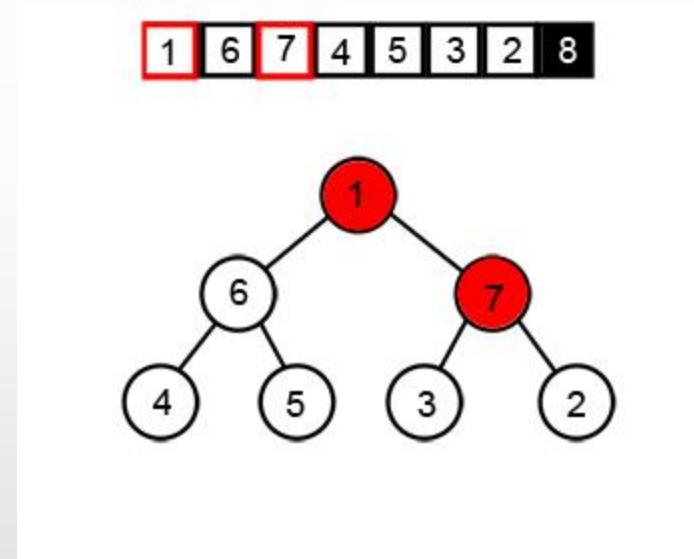
# Heap Sort

1	6	7	4	5	3	2	8
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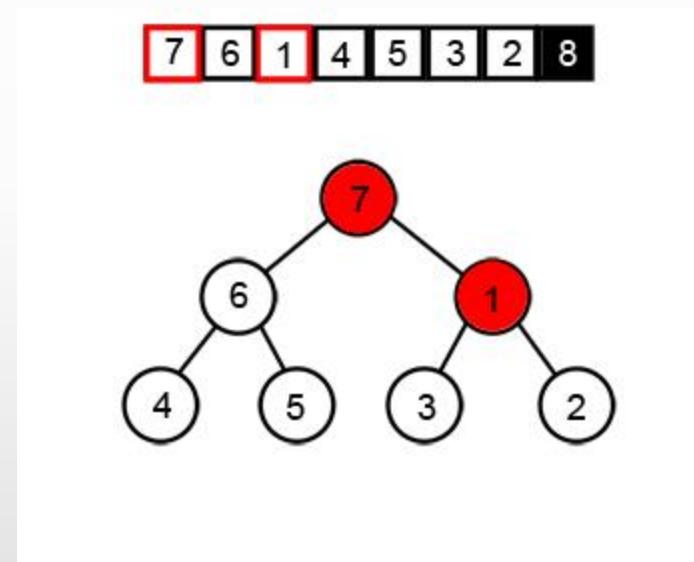


# Heap Sort





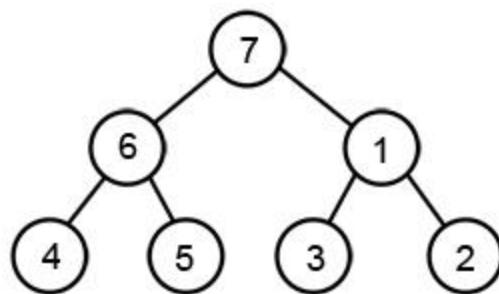
# Heap Sort





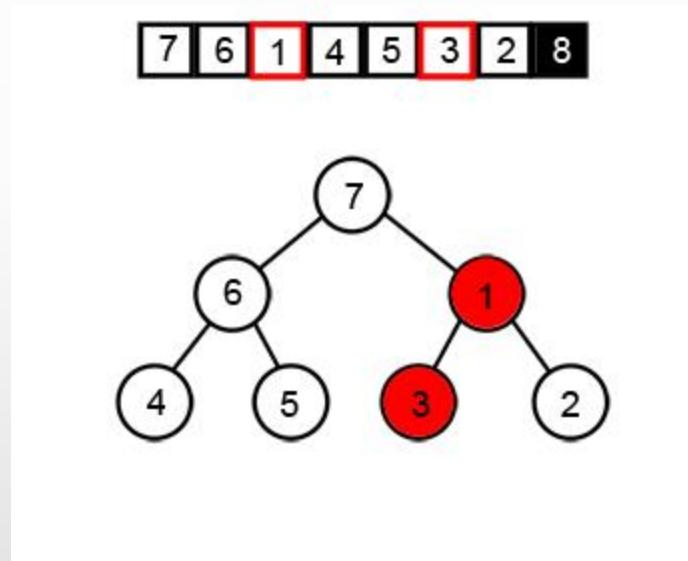
# Heap Sort

7	6	1	4	5	3	2	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



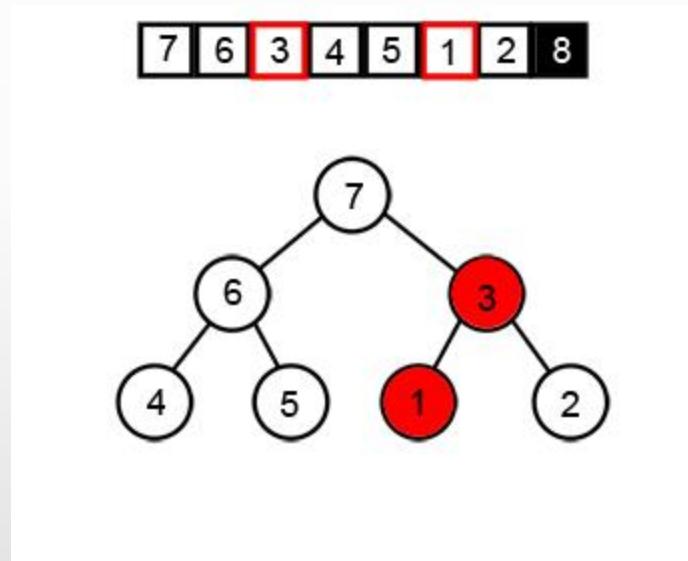


# Heap Sort





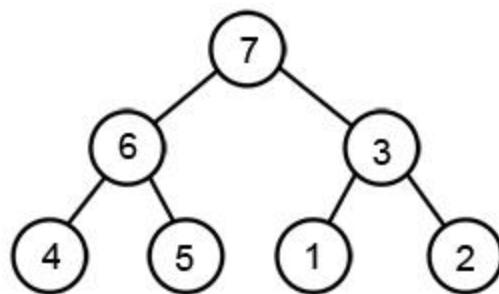
# Heap Sort





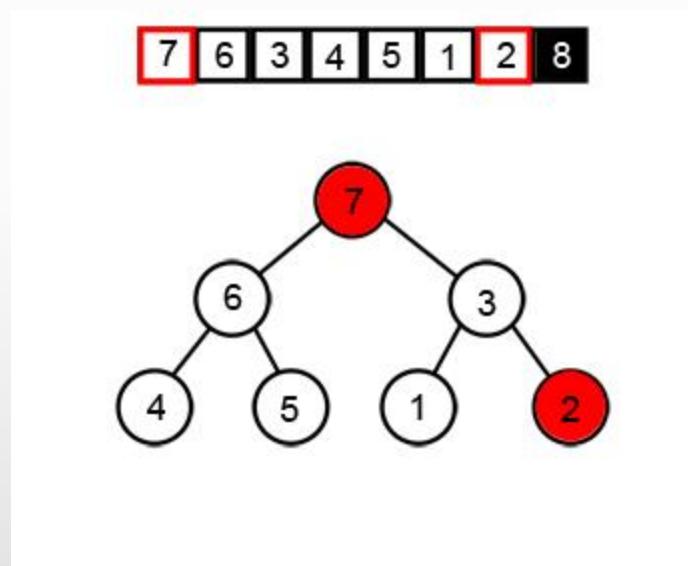
# Heap Sort

7	6	3	4	5	1	2	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





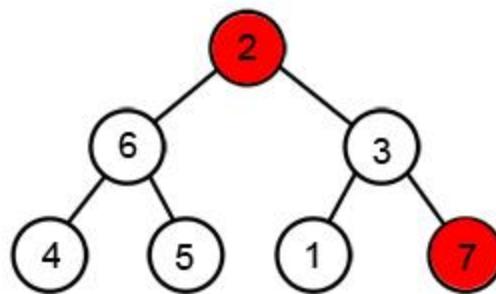
# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

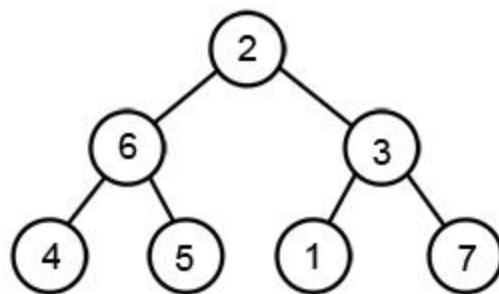
2 6 3 4 5 1 7 8





# Heap Sort

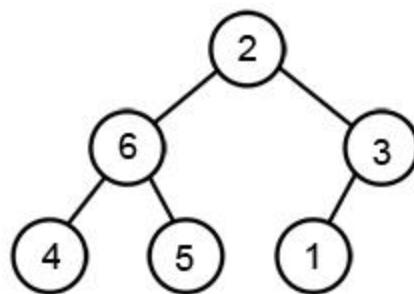
2	6	3	4	5	1	7	8
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# Heap Sort

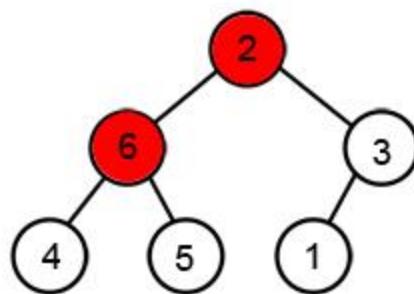
2	6	3	4	5	1	7	8
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# Heap Sort

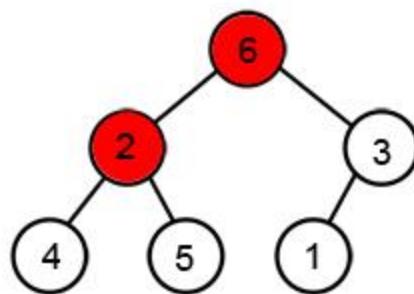
2	6	3	4	5	1	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

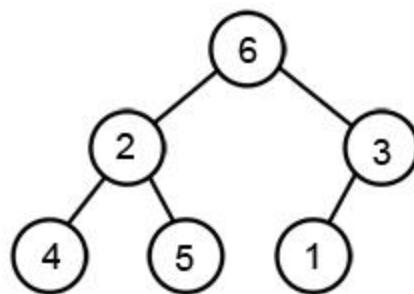
6	2	3	4	5	1	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





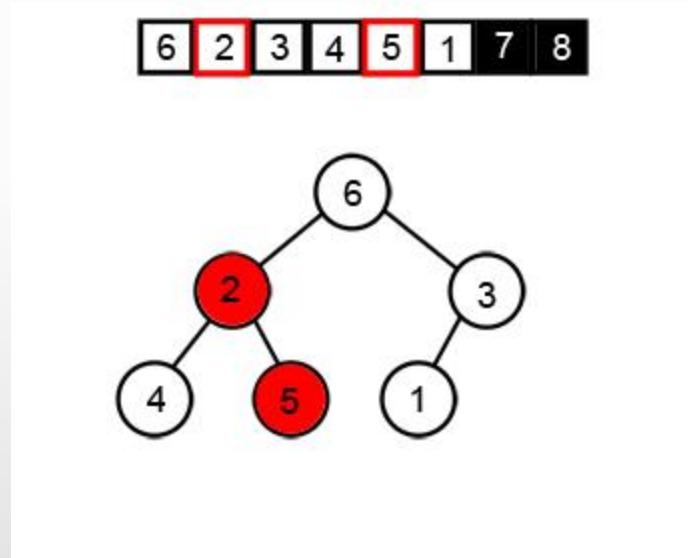
# Heap Sort

6	2	3	4	5	1	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



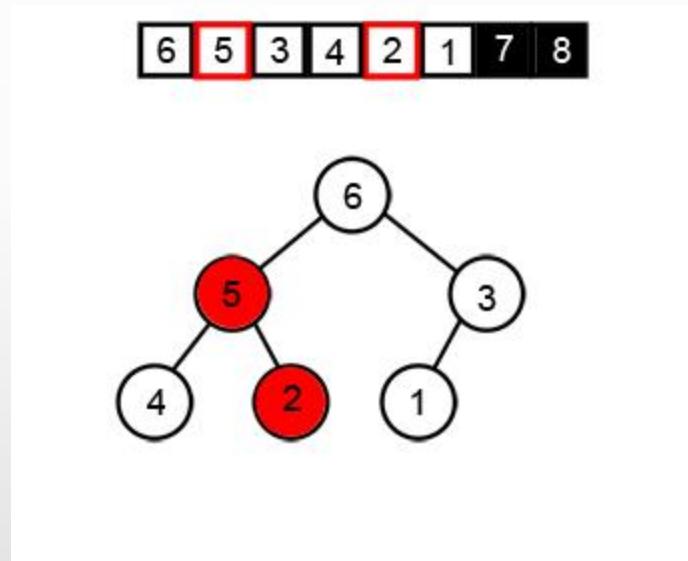


# Heap Sort





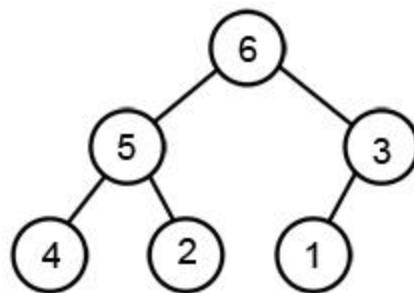
# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

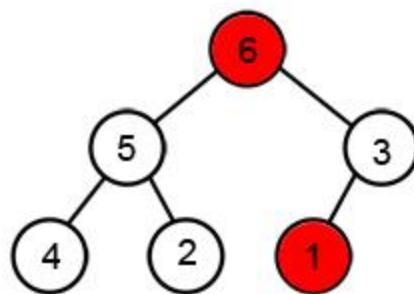
6	5	3	4	2	1	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

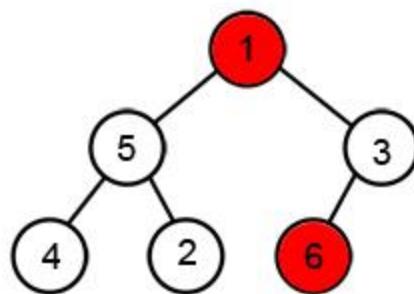
6	5	3	4	2	1	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

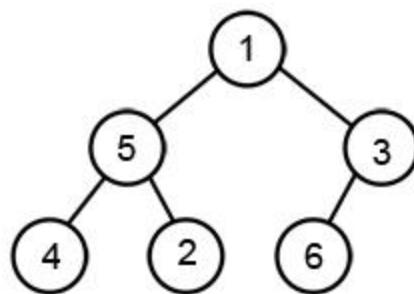
1	5	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

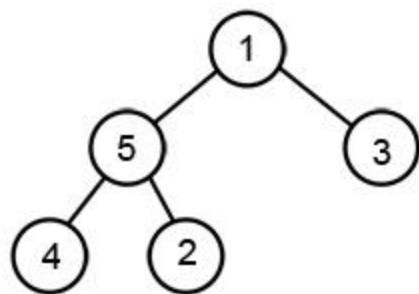
1	5	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

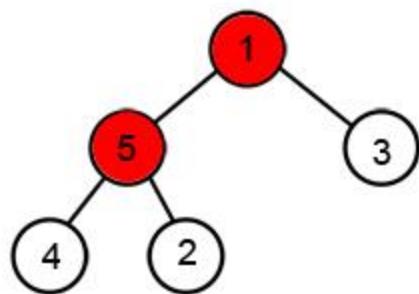
1	5	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

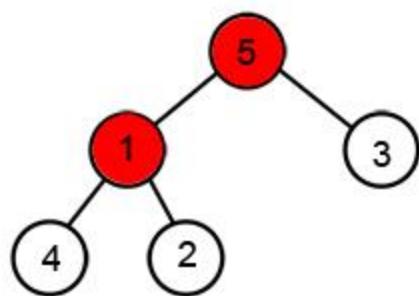
1	5	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

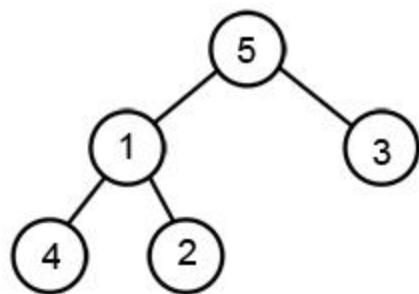
5	1	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





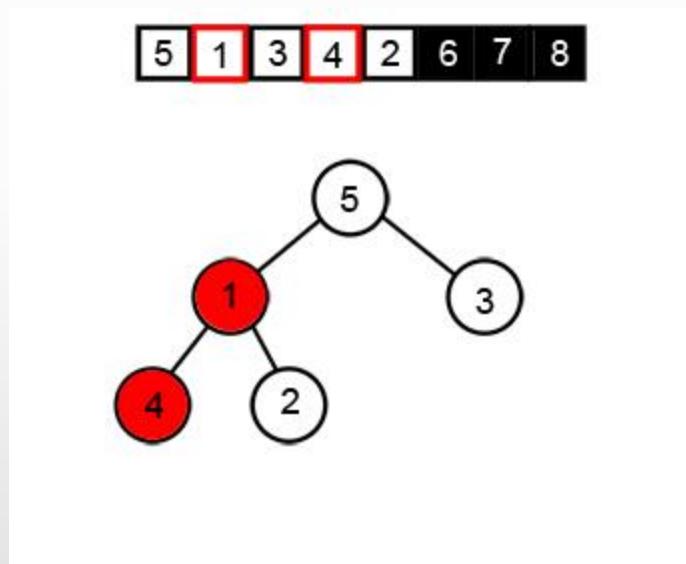
# Heap Sort

5	1	3	4	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





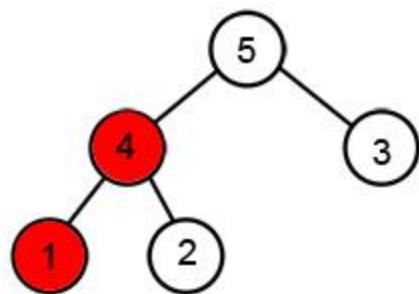
# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

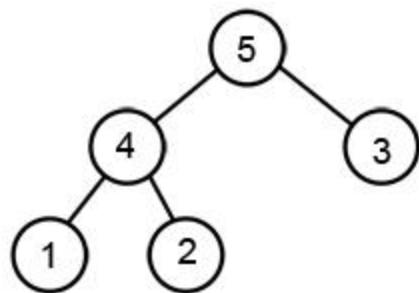
5	4	3	1	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





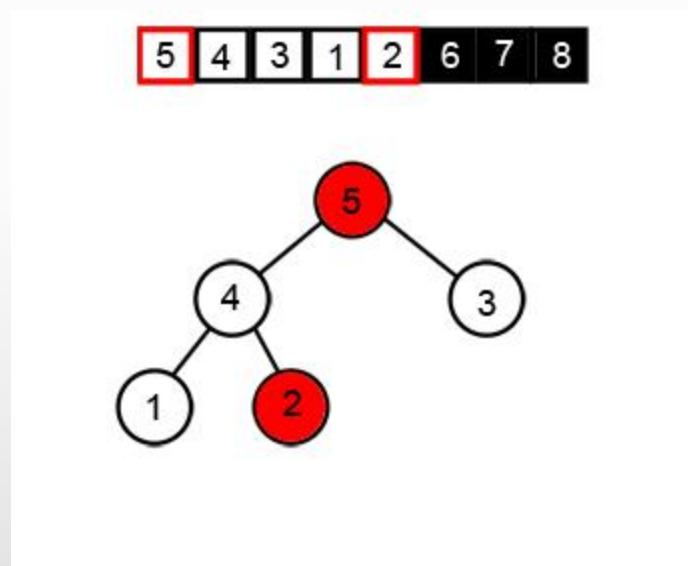
# Heap Sort

5	4	3	1	2	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



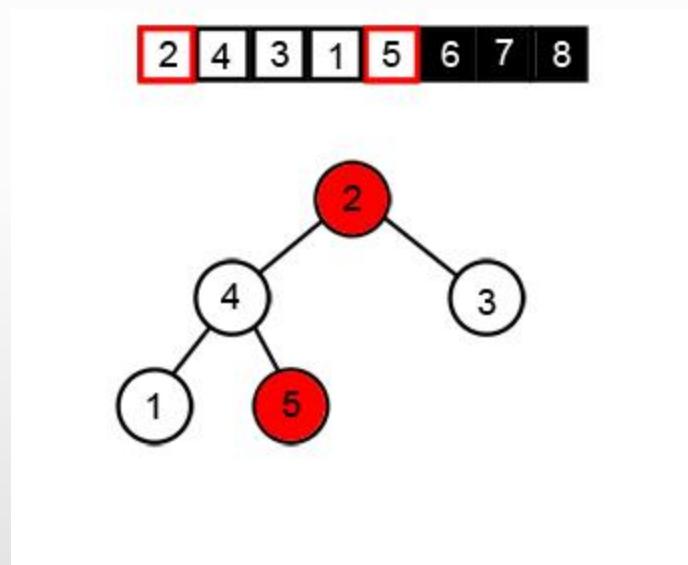


# Heap Sort





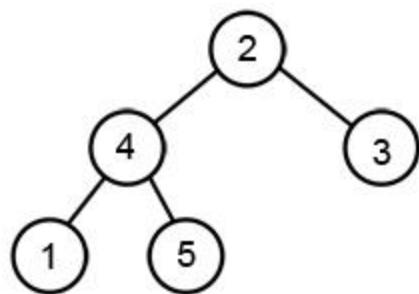
# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

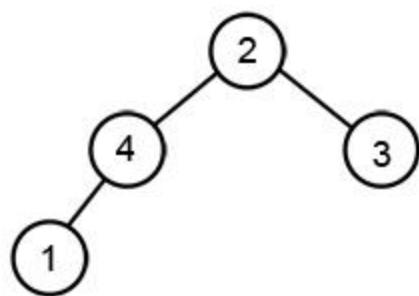
2	4	3	1	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





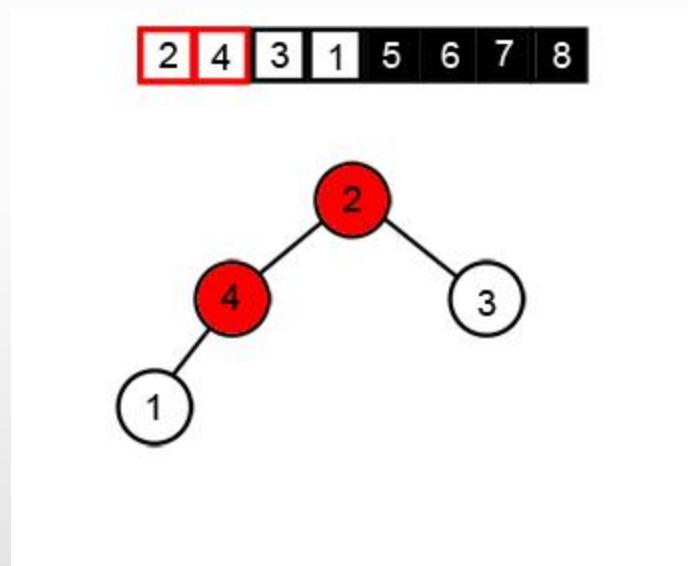
# Heap Sort

2	4	3	1	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



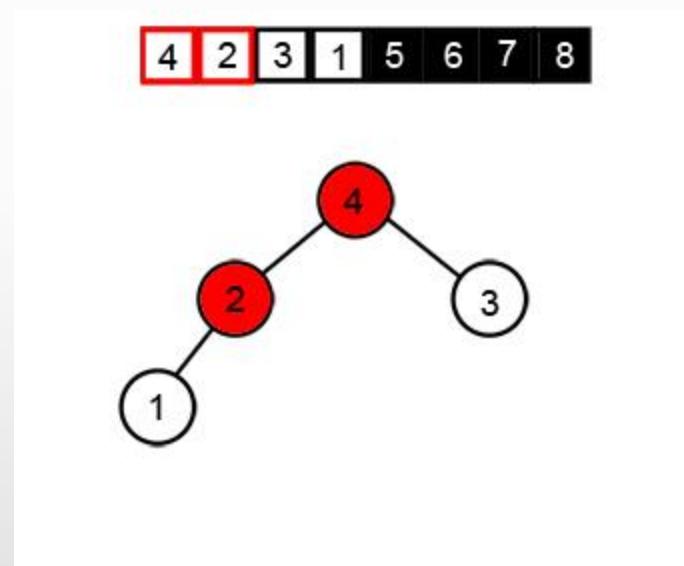


# Heap Sort





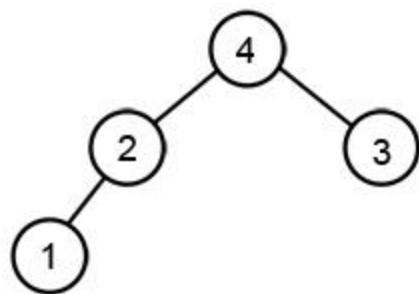
# Heap Sort





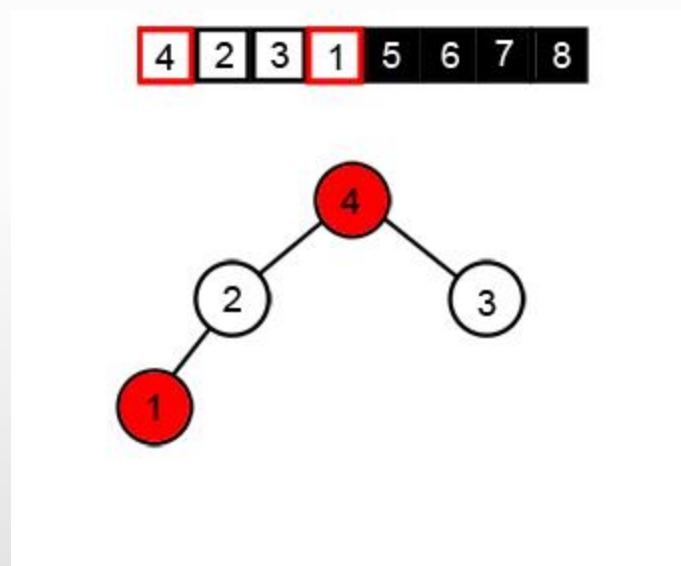
# Heap Sort

4	2	3	1	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



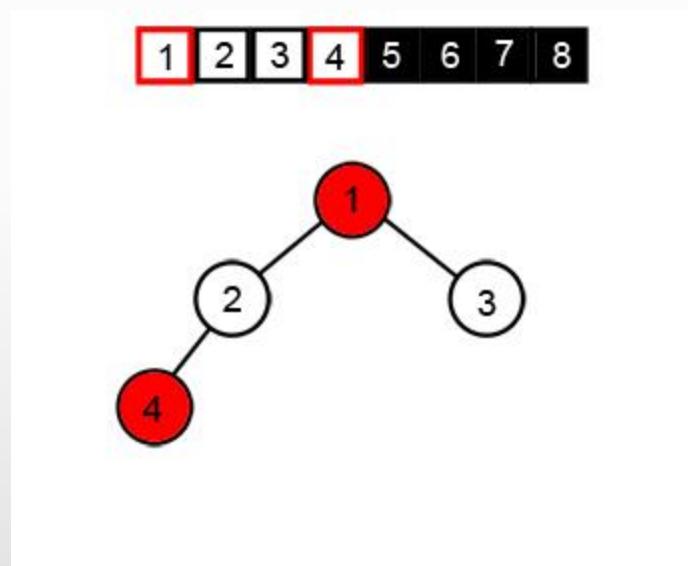


# Heap Sort





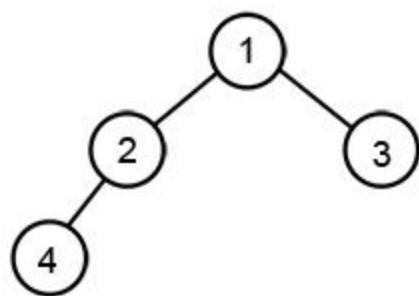
# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

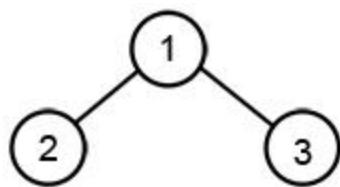
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

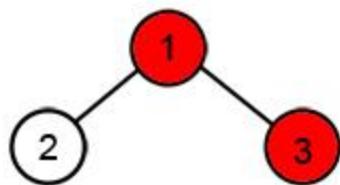
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

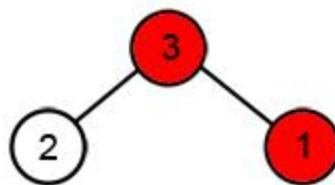
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

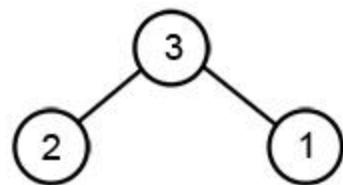
3	2	1	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

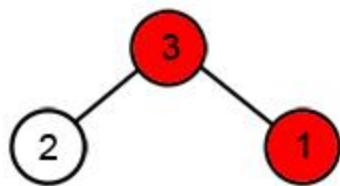
3	2	1	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

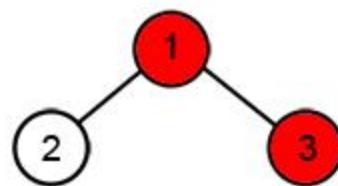
3	2	1	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

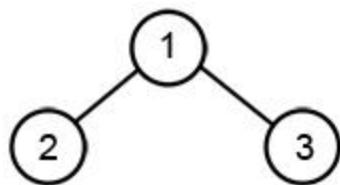
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





# Heap Sort

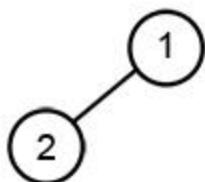
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





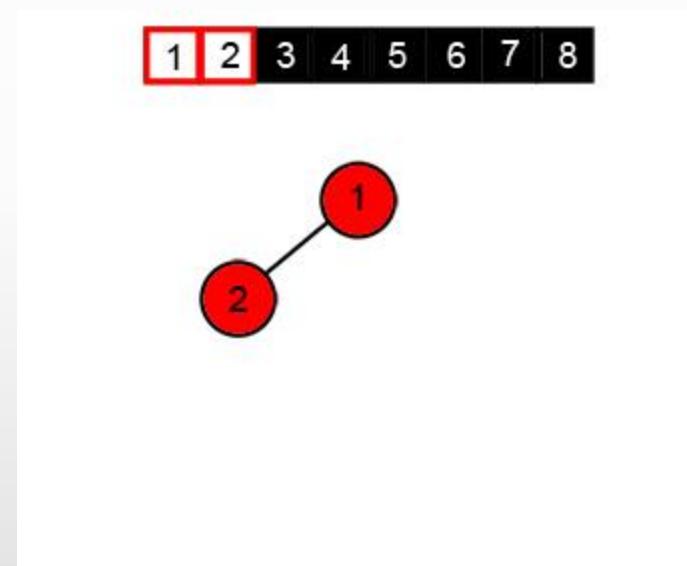
# Heap Sort

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



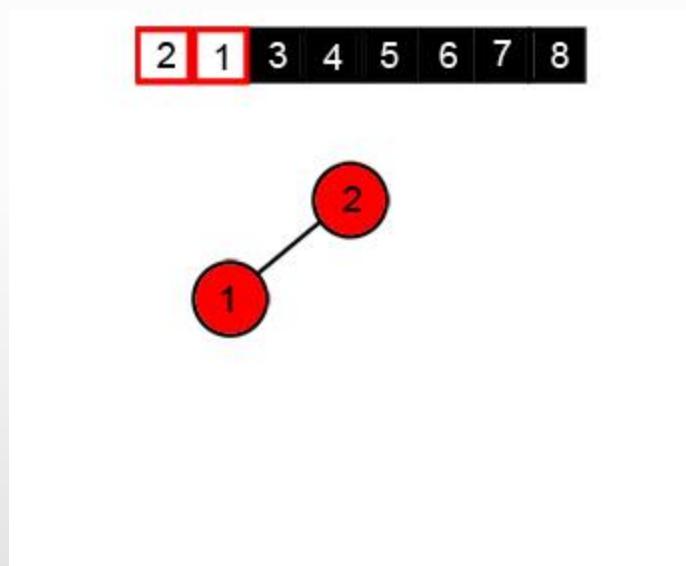


# Heap Sort





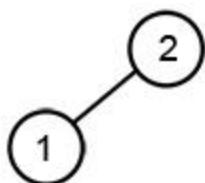
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort



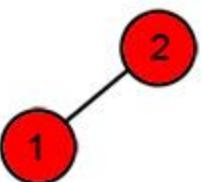
2	1	3	4	5	6	7	8
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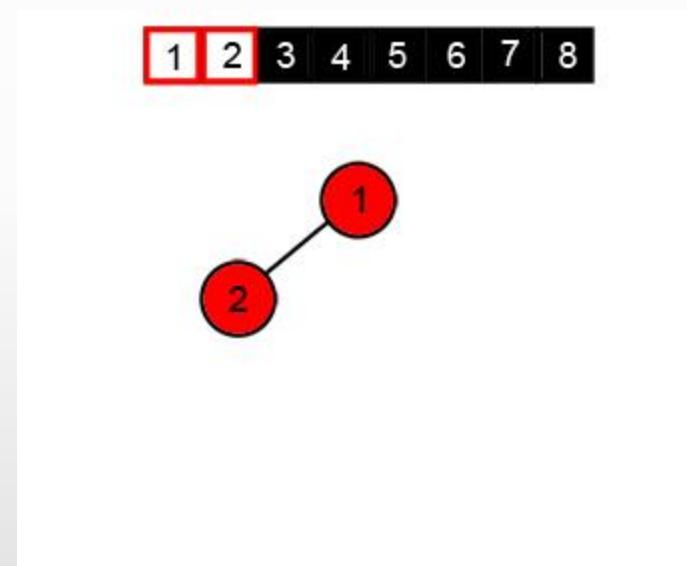
# Heap Sort

2	1	3	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---





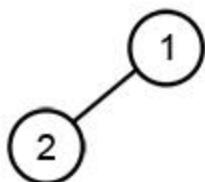
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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# Heap Sort

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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1



# SON