### PROCESADORES DE LENGUAJES

MEMORIA DE PROYECTO - HITO 2: ANALIZADOR SINTÁCTICO

#### Grupo 10

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## 1 | Especificación del procesamiento de vinculación

```
var ts //Tabla de simbolos
vincula (prog(Blo)):
    ts = creaTS()
    vincula (Blo)
vincula(bloq(Decs, Insts)):
    abreAmbito(ts)
    recolecta Decs (Decs)
    vincula (Insts)
    cierra Ambito (ts)
recolectaDecs(si decs(LDecs)):
    recolecta Decs (Ldecs)
recolectaDecs(no_decs()): noop
recolectaDecs (muchas decs (LDecs, Dec)):
    recolecta Decs (LDecs)
    recolectaDec (Dec)
recolectaDecs (una dec(Dec)):
    recolectaDec (Dec)
recolecta Vars (muchas var (LVar, Var)):
    recolecta Vars (LVar)
    recolecta Var (Var)
recolecta Vars (una var (Var)):
    recolecta Var (Var)
recolecta Var (var (Tipo, id)):
    vincula (Tipo)
    if contiene (ts, id) then
         error
    else
         inserta (ts, id, $)
    end if
recolectaDec (dec_simple(Var)):
    recolecta Var (Var)
recolectaDec(dec_type(Var)):
    \mathtt{recolectaVar}\,(\,\mathrm{Var}\,)
recolectaDec(dec_proc(id,PFmls,Blo)):
    if contiene (ts, id) then
         error
    else
         inserta (ts, id, $)
    end if
    abreAmbito(ts)
    recolectaPFmls (PFmls)
```

```
vincula (Blo)
    cierra Ambito (ts)
vincula(tipo_array(Tipo,litEnt)):
    vincula (Tipo)
vincula(tipo_punt(Tipo)):
    vincula (Tipo)
vincula(tipo bool()): noop
vincula(tipo int()): noop
vincula(tipo real()): noop
vincula(tipo_string()): noop
vincula(tipo_ident(id)):
    $.vinculo = vinculoDe(ts,id)
    if $.vinculo == false then
        error
    end if
vincula (tipo struct (LVar)):
    recolecta Vars (LVar)
vincula(si inst(LInst)):
    vincula (LInst):
vincula(no inst()): noop
vincula(muchas inst(LInst, Inst)):
    vincula (LInst)
    vincula (Inst)
vincula(una_inst(Inst)):
    vincula (Inst)
recolectaPFmls(si_pformal(LPFml)):
    recolectaPFmls(LPFml)
recolectaPFmls(no pformal()): noop
recolectaPFmls(muchos_pformal(LPFml,PFml)):
    recolectaPFmls(LPFml)
    recolectaPFml(PFml)
recolectaPFmls(un_pformal(PFml))
    recolectaPFml(PFml)
recolectaPFml(pformal ref(Tipo,id)):
    vincula (Tipo)
    if contiene (ts, id) then
        error
    else
        inserta (ts, id, $)
    end if
recolectaPFml(pformal_noref(Tipo,id)):
    vincula (Tipo)
```

```
if contiene (ts, id) then
        error
    else
        inserta (ts, id, $)
    end if
vincula(si_preales(LPReal)):
    vincula (LPReal)
vincula(no preales()): noop
vincula (muchas exp(LPReal, Exp)):
    vincula (LPReal)
    vincula (Exp)
vincula (una exp(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula(inst eval(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula (inst_if(Exp, Blo)):
    vincula (Exp)
    vincula (Blo)
vincula (inst_else (Exp, Blo1, Blo2)):
    vincula (Exp)
    vincula (Blo1)
    vincula (Blo2)
vincula (inst while (Exp, Blo)):
    vincula (Exp)
    vincula (Blo)
vincula (inst new (Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula (inst_delete(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula(inst read(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula(inst_write(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula (inst_call (id, PReales)):
    $.vinculo = vinculoDe(ts, Id)
    if $.vinculo == false then
        error
    end if
    vincula (PReales)
vincula (inst nl()): noop
vincula (inst_blo(Blo)):
    vincula (Blo)
vincula (exp_asig (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
```

```
vincula (Opnd1)
vincula (exp_menor(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp_menIgual(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp mayor(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp mayIgual(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp igual(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp dist(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp sum(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula (exp resta (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp_mult(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp div(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp mod(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula (exp and (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula (exp_or(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula(exp menos(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula (exp not (Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
```

```
vincula(inst_index(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    vincula (Opnd0)
    vincula (Opnd1)
vincula (exp_reg(Exp,id)):
    vincula (Exp)
    $.vinculo = vinculoDe(ts, Id)
    if $.vinculo == false then
        error
    end if
vincula (exp_ind(Exp)):
    vincula (Exp)
vincula(exp_true()): noop
vincula(exp_false()): noop
vincula(exp litEnt(litEnt)): noop
vincula(exp_litReal(litReal)): noop
vincula(exp_litCad(litCad)): noop
vincula(exp_iden(id)):
    $.vinculo = vinculoDe(ts, Id)
    if $.vinculo == false then
    end if
vincula(exp null()): noop
```

# 2 | Especificación del procesamiento de comprobación de tipos

```
tipado (prog (Blo)):
    tipado (Blo)
    $.tipo = Blo.tipo
tipado (bloq (Decs, Insts)):
    tipado (Decs)
    tipado (Insts)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(Decs.tipo, Insts.tipo)
tipado (muchas_decs (LDecs, Dec)):
    tipado (LDecs)
    tipado (Dec)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(LDecs.tipo, Dec.tipo)
tipado (una dec (Dec )):
    tipado (Dec)
    $.tipo = Dec.tipo
tipado (muchas var (LVar, Var)):
    tipado (LVar)
    tipado (Var)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(LVar.tipo, Var.tipo)
tipado (una var (Var)):
    tipado (Var)
    $.tipo = Var.tipo
tipado (var (Tipo, id)):
    tipado (Tipo)
    $.tipo = Tipo.tipo
tipo(dec_simple(Var)):
    tipado (Var)
    $.tipo = Var.tipo
tipo(dec type(Var)):
    tipado (Var)
    $.tipo = Var.tipo
tipo(dec_proc(id,PFmls,Blo)):
    tipado (PFmls)
    tipado (Bloq)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(PFmls.tipo, Blo.tipo)
tipado(tipo_array(Tipo,litEnt)):
    tipado (Tipo)
    $.tipo = Tipo.tipo
tipado (tipo punt (Tipo)):
    tipado (Tipo)
    $.tipo = Tipo.tipo
tipado(tipo_bool()): $.tipo = bool
```

```
tipado(tipo int()): $.tipo = int
tipado(tipo real()): $.tipo = real
tipado(tipo_string()): $.tipo = string
tipado(tipo_ident(id)):
    let . vinculo = Dec var(T, I) in
        \$.tipo = T
    end let
tipado(tipo struct(LVar)):
    tipado (LVar)
    $.tipo = LVar.tipo
tipado (muchas inst (LInst, Inst)):
    tipado (LInst)
    tipado (Inst)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(LInst.tipo, Inst.tipo)
tipado (una_inst(Inst)):
    tipado (Inst)
    $.tipo = Inst.tipo
tipado (muchos_pformal(LPFml, PFml)):
    tipado (LPFml)
    tipado (PFml)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(LPFml.tipo, PFml.tipo)
tipado (un pformal (PFml))
    tipado (PFml)
    $.tipo = PFml.tipo
tipado(pformal ref(Tipo, id)):
    tipado (Tipo)
    .tipo = Tipo.tipo
recolectaPFml(pformal_noref(Tipo,id)):
    tipado (Tipo)
    $.tipo = Tipo.tipo
tipado (muchas exp(LPReal, Exp)):
    tipado (LPReal)
    tipado (Exp)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(LPReal.tipo, Exp.tipo)
tipado (una exp(Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    .tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado(inst eval(Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    .tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado(inst if(Exp, Blo)):
    tipado (Exp)
    tipado (Blo)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(Exp.tipo, Blo.tipo)
tipado (inst_else (Exp, Blo1, Blo2)):
```

```
tipado (Exp)
    tipado (Blo1)
    tipado (Blo2)
    if Exp.tipo = ok ^ Blo1 = ok ^ Blo2 = ok then
        . tipo = ok
    else
        return error
    end if
tipado(inst while(Exp, Blo)):
    tipado (Exp)
    tipado (Blo)
    $.tipo = ambos-ok(Exp.tipo, Blo.tipo)
tipado (inst new (Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    $.tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado(inst delete(Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    $.tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado (inst read (Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    .tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado(inst_write(Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    $.tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado (inst call (id, PReales)):
    tipado (PReales)
    $.tipo = PReales.tipo
tipado(inst_nl()): s.tipo = nl
tipado(inst_blo(Blo)):
    tipado (Blo)
    $.tipo = Blo.tipo
tipado (exp_asig (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado (Opnd0)
    tipado (Opnd1)
    if es-designador (Opnd0) then
        if compatibles(Opnd0.tipo, Opnd1.tipo) then
             . tipo = ok
        else
             aviso-error (Opnd0.tipo, Opnd1.tipo)
             .tipo = error
        end if
    else
        error
        \$.tipo = error
    end if
tipado (exp_menor (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp_menIgual (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
```

```
tipado (exp_mayor (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp mayIgual (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp igual (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp dist (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp sum (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado(exp_resta(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp mult (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp div (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp_mod(Opnd0,Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp and (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp or (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp_menos (Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    .tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado (exp not (Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
    $.tipo = Exp.tipo
tipado (inst_index (Opnd0, Opnd1)):
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado (exp reg (Exp, id)):
    tipado (Exp)
    tipado-bin (Opnd0, Opnd1)
tipado(exp ind(Exp)):
    tipado (Exp)
tipado(exp true()): $.tipo = true
tipado(exp false()): $.tipo = false
tipado(exp litEnt(litEnt)): $.tipo = literalEntero
tipado(exp litReal(litReal)): $.tipo = literalReal
```

```
tipado(exp litCad(litCad)): $.tipo = literalCadena
tipado (exp_iden(id)):
    let $.vinculo = Dec_var(T, I) in
         . tipo = T
    end let
tipado(exp null()): $.tipo = null
tipado (elem1(E)):
    tipado(E)
    if ref!(E.tipo) = par(T, _) then
         Acc.tipo = T
    else
         aviso-error (T)
         Acc.tipo = error
    end if
tipado (elem2(E)):
    tipado(E)
    if ref!(E.tipo) = par(\_,T) then
         Acc.tipo = T
    else
         aviso-error (T)
         Acc.tipo = error
    end if
ambos-ok(T0,T1):
    if T0 = ok ^T1 = ok then
         return ok
    else
        return error
    end if
aviso-error (T0,T1):
    if T0 \mathrel{!=} error \hat{\ } T1 \mathrel{!=} error then
         error
    end if
aviso-error(T):
    if T \mathrel{!=} error then
         error
    end if
ref!(T):
    if T = Ref(I) then
         let T. vinculo = Dec_{tipo}(T', I) in
             return ref!(T')
        end let
    else
         return T
    end if
tipado-bin(E0,E1,E):
    tipado (E0)
    tipado(E1)
    E. tipo = tipo-bin (E0. tipo, E1. tipo)
tipo-bin(T0,T1):
    if compatibles (T0,T1)
                             then
```

```
return T0
    else
        aviso-error (T0,T1)
        return error
    end if
compatibles (T1,T2):
    let T1' = ref!(T1) ^ T2' = ref!(T2) in
        if T1' = T2' then
             return true;
        elsif T1' = par(T1 \ a,T1 \ b) \ \hat{} \ T2' = par(T2 \ a,T2 \ b) then
             return compatibles (T1_a,T2_a) \hat{} compatibles (T1_b,T2_b)
             return false
        end if
    end let
es-designador (E):
    return E = id(v) v E = elem1(E') v E = elem2(E')
```

## Índice de figuras