

Лабораторная работа №3
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Задание 1

Изучил классы исключений Java API:

- java.lang.Exception - базовый класс для проверяемых исключений
- java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException - выход за границы индекса
- java.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException - выход за границы массива
- java.lang.IllegalArgumentException - недопустимый аргумент
- java.lang.IllegalStateException - недопустимое состояние объекта

Задание 2

Создал классы исключений FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException и InappropriateFunctionPointException в пакете functions:

```
public class FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException extends
IndexOutOfBoundsException {

    public FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException() {

        super();

    }

    public FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(String message) {

        super(message);

    }

    public FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(String message, Throwable cause)
{

    super(message);

    this.initCause(cause);

    }

}

public class InappropriateFunctionPointException extends Exception {

    public InappropriateFunctionPointException() {

        super();

    }

    public InappropriateFunctionPointException(String message) {
```

```

        super(message);
    }

    public InappropriateFunctionPointException(String message, Throwable cause) {
        super(message, cause);
    }

    public InappropriateFunctionPointException(Throwable cause) {
        super(cause);
    }
}

```

Задание 3

В класс TabulatedFunction добавил проверки и исключения согласно требованиям:

```

public TabulatedFunction(double leftX, double rightX, int pointsCount) {
    if (leftX >= rightX) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Левая граница области определения не может быть больше или равна правой");
    }
    if (pointsCount < 2) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Количество точек не может быть меньше двух");
    }
}

public TabulatedFunction(double leftX, double rightX, double[] values) {
    if (leftX >= rightX) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Левая граница области определения не может быть больше или равна правой");
    }
    if (values.length < 2) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Количество точек не может быть меньше двух");
    }
}

```

```

if (index < 0 || index >= pointsCount) {
    throw new FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(
        "Индекс " + index + " вне границ [0, " + (pointsCount - 1) + "]"
    );
}

if (index == 0) {
    if (newX >= points[1].getX()) {
        throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
            "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть меньше " +
points[1].getX()
        );
    }
}
else if (index == pointsCount - 1) {
    if (newX <= points[pointsCount - 2].getX()) {
        throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
            "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть больше " +
points[pointsCount - 2].getX()
        );
    }
}
else {
    if (newX <= points[index - 1].getX() || newX >= points[index + 1].getX()) {
        throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
            "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть в интервале (" +
points[index - 1].getX() + ", " + points[index + 1].getX() + ")"
        );
    }
}
}

```

```

public void deletePoint(int index) {
    if (index < 0 || index >= pointsCount) {
        throw new FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(

```

```
        "Индекс " + index + " вне границ [0, " + (pointsCount - 1) + "]"
    );
}
```

```
    if (pointsCount < 3) {
        throw new IllegalStateException("Невозможно удалить точку: количество
точек не может быть меньше двух");
    }
```

```
public void addPoint(FunctionPoint point) throws
InappropriateFunctionPointException {
    for (int i = 0; i < pointsCount; i++) {
        if (point.getX() == points[i].getX()) {
            throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
                "Точка с x=" + point.getX() + " уже существует"
            );
        }
    }
}
```

Задание 4

```
public class LinkedListTabulatedFunction implements TabulatedFunction {
    private FunctionNode head;
    private int pointsCount;
    private FunctionNode lastAccessedNode;
    private int lastAccessedIndex;
    protected static class FunctionNode {
        private FunctionPoint point;
        private FunctionNode prev;
        private FunctionNode next;

        public FunctionNode(FunctionPoint point, FunctionNode prev, FunctionNode
next) {
            this.point = point;
            this.prev = prev;
            this.next = next;
        }

        public FunctionNode(FunctionNode node) {
            this.point = new FunctionPoint(node.point);
            this.prev = node.prev;
            this.next = node.next;
        }

        FunctionPoint getPoint() {
            return point;
        }

        void setPoint(FunctionPoint point) {
            this.point = point;
        }

        FunctionNode getPrev() {
            return prev;
        }

        void setPrev(FunctionNode prev) {
            this.prev = prev;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    FunctionNode getNext() {
        return next;
    }
    void setNext(FunctionNode next) {
        this.next = next;
    }
}

private void initializeList() {
    head = new FunctionNode(null, null, null);
    head.setPrev(head);
    head.setNext(head);
    pointsCount = 0;
    lastAccessedNode = head;
    lastAccessedIndex = -1;
}

private FunctionNode addNodeToTail() {
    FunctionNode newNode = new FunctionNode(null, head.getPrev(), head);
    head.getPrev().setNext(newNode);
    head.setPrev(newNode);
    pointsCount++;
    lastAccessedIndex = -1;
    return newNode;
}

public LinkedListTabulatedFunction(double leftX, double rightX, int pointsCount)
{
    if (leftX >= rightX) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Левая граница области
определения не может быть больше или равна правой");
    }
    if (pointsCount < 2) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Количество точек не может быть
меньше двух");
    }
}

```



```

        initializeList();
        double step = (rightX - leftX) / (pointsCount - 1);
        for (int i = 0; i < pointsCount; i++) {
            double x = leftX + i * step;
            addNodeToTail().setPoint(new FunctionPoint(x, 0.0));
        }
    }

    public LinkedListTabulatedFunction(double leftX, double rightX, double[] values)
    {
        if (leftX >= rightX) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Левая граница области
определения не может быть больше или равна правой");
        }
        if (values.length < 2) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Количество точек не может быть
меньше двух");
        }
        initializeList();
        double step = (rightX - leftX) / (values.length - 1);
        for (int i = 0; i < values.length; i++) {
            double x = leftX + i * step;
            addNodeToTail().setPoint(new FunctionPoint(x, values[i]));
        }
    }

    private FunctionNode getNodeByIndex(int index) {
        if (index < 0 || index >= pointsCount) {
            throw new FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(
                "Индекс " + index + " вне границ [0, " + (pointsCount - 1) + "]"
            );
        }
        if (lastAccessedIndex != -1) {
            int diff = index - lastAccessedIndex;
            if (Math.abs(diff) == 1) {

```

```

        lastAccessedNode = (diff > 0) ? lastAccessedNode.getNext() :
lastAccessedNode.getPrev();
        lastAccessedIndex = index;
        return lastAccessedNode;
    } else if (Math.abs(diff) < index && Math.abs(diff) < pointsCount - index - 1) {
        FunctionNode currentNode = lastAccessedNode;
        int currentIndex = lastAccessedIndex;
        while (currentIndex != index) {
            currentNode = (index > currentIndex) ? currentNode.getNext() :
currentNode.getPrev();
            currentIndex += (index > currentIndex) ? 1 : -1;
        }
        lastAccessedNode = currentNode;
        lastAccessedIndex = index;
        return currentNode;
    }
}
FunctionNode currentNode;
int currentIndex;
if (index < pointsCount - index) {
    currentNode = head.getNext();
    currentIndex = 0;
    while (currentIndex < index) {
        currentNode = currentNode.getNext();
        currentIndex++;
    }
} else {
    currentNode = head.getPrev();
    currentIndex = pointsCount - 1;
    while (currentIndex > index) {
        currentNode = currentNode.getPrev();
        currentIndex--;
    }
}
}

```

```

        lastAccessedNode = currentNode;
        lastAccessedIndex = index;
        return currentNode;
    }

    private FunctionNode addNodeByIndex(int index) {
        if (index < 0 || index > pointsCount) {
            throw new FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(
                "Индекс " + index + " вне границ [0, " + pointsCount + "]"
            );
        }
        if (index == pointsCount) {
            return addNodeToTail();
        }
        FunctionNode nextNode = getNodeByIndex(index);
        FunctionNode prevNode = nextNode.getPrev();
        FunctionNode newNode = new FunctionNode(null, prevNode, nextNode);
        prevNode.setNext(newNode);
        nextNode.setPrev(newNode);
        pointsCount++;
        lastAccessedIndex = -1;
        return newNode;
    }

    private FunctionNode deleteNodeByIndex(int index) {
        if (index < 0 || index >= pointsCount) {
            throw new FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException(
                "Индекс " + index + " вне границ [0, " + (pointsCount - 1) + "]"
            );
        }
        if (pointsCount < 3) {
            throw new IllegalStateException("Невозможно удалить точку: количество точек не может быть меньше двух");
        }
    }

```

```
FunctionNode nodeToDelete = getNodeByIndex(index);
FunctionNode prevNode = nodeToDelete.getPrev();
FunctionNode nextNode = nodeToDelete.getNext();
prevNode.setNext(nextNode);
nextNode.setPrev(prevNode);
pointsCount--;
if (lastAccessedIndex == index) {
    lastAccessedIndex = -1;
    lastAccessedNode = head;
} else if (lastAccessedIndex > index) {
    lastAccessedIndex--;
}
return nodeToDelete;
}
```

Задание 5

Сделал методы табулированной функции для LinkedListTabulatedFunction:

```
public double getLeftDomainBorder() {  
    if (pointsCount == 0) {  
        throw new IllegalStateException("Функция не содержит точек");  
    }  
    return head.getNext().getPoint().getX();  
}
```

```
public double getRightDomainBorder() {  
    if (pointsCount == 0) {  
        throw new IllegalStateException("Функция не содержит точек");  
    }  
    return head.getPrev().getPoint().getX();  
}
```

```
private int findNodeIndex(FunctionNode node) {  
    FunctionNode current = head.getNext();  
    for (int i = 0; i < pointsCount; i++) {  
        if (current == node) {  
            return i;  
        }  
        current = current.getNext();  
    }  
    return -1;  
}
```

```
public double getFunctionValue(double x) {  
    if (pointsCount == 0) return Double.NaN;
```

```
    FunctionNode startNode = (lastAccessedIndex != -1) ? lastAccessedNode :  
    head.getNext();
```

```
int startIndex = (lastAccessedIndex != -1) ? lastAccessedIndex : 0;
```

```
FunctionNode currentNode = startNode;
```

```
int checkedNodes = 0;
```

```
while (checkedNodes < pointsCount) {
```

```
    FunctionPoint point1 = currentNode.getPoint();
```

```
    FunctionPoint point2 = currentNode.getNext().getPoint();
```

```
    if (point1 == null || point2 == null) {
```

```
        currentNode = currentNode.getNext();
```

```
        checkedNodes++;
```

```
        continue;
```

```
    }
```

```
    double x1 = point1.getX();
```

```
    double x2 = point2.getX();
```

```
    if (x >= x1 && x <= x2) {
```

```
        double y1 = point1.getY();
```

```
        double y2 = point2.getY();
```

```
        lastAccessedNode = currentNode;
```

```
        lastAccessedIndex = findNodeIndex(currentNode);
```

```
        return y1 + (y2 - y1) * (x - x1) / (x2 - x1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    currentNode = currentNode.getNext();
```

```
    checkedNodes++;
```

```
    if (currentNode == head) {
```

```
        currentNode = head.getNext();
```

```

        }
    }

    return Double.NaN;
}

public int getPointsCount() {
    return pointsCount;
}

public FunctionPoint getPoint(int index) {
    return new FunctionPoint(getNodeByIndex(index).getPoint());
}

public void setPoint(int index, FunctionPoint point) throws
InappropriateFunctionPointException {
    FunctionNode node = getNodeByIndex(index);
    double newX = point.getX();

    FunctionNode prevNode = node.getPrev();
    FunctionNode nextNode = node.getNext();

    if (prevNode == head) {
        if (newX >= nextNode.getPoint().getX()) {
            throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
                "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть меньше " +
nextNode.getPoint().getX()
            );
        }
    }
    } else if (nextNode == head) {
        if (newX <= prevNode.getPoint().getX()) {
            throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
                "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть больше " +
prevNode.getPoint().getX()
            );
        }
    }
}

```

```

        );
    }
    } else {
        if (newX <= prevNode.getPoint().getX() || newX >=
nextNode.getPoint().getX()) {
            throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(
                "Новая координата x=" + newX + " должна быть в интервале (" +
                prevNode.getPoint().getX() + ", " + nextNode.getPoint().getX() + ")"
            );
        }
    }

    node.setPoint(new FunctionPoint(point));
}

public double getPointX(int index) {
    return getNodeByIndex(index).getPoint().getX();
}

public double getPointY(int index) {
    return getNodeByIndex(index).getPoint().getY();
}

public void setPointX(int index, double x) throws
InappropriateFunctionPointException {
    FunctionPoint currentPoint = getNodeByIndex(index).getPoint();
    setPoint(index, new FunctionPoint(x, currentPoint.getY()));
}

public void setPointY(int index, double y) {
    FunctionNode node = getNodeByIndex(index);
    FunctionPoint currentPoint = node.getPoint();
    node.setPoint(new FunctionPoint(currentPoint.getX(), y));
}

```



```
public void deletePoint(int index) {  
    deleteNodeByIndex(index);  
}
```

```
public void addPoint(FunctionPoint point) throws  
InappropriateFunctionPointException {  
    FunctionNode currentNode = head.getNext();  
    for (int i = 0; i < pointsCount; i++) {  
        if (point.getX() == currentNode.getPoint().getX()) {  
            throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(  
                "Точка с x=" + point.getX() + " уже существует"  
            );  
        }  
        currentNode = currentNode.getNext();  
    }  
}
```

```
int insertIndex = 0;  
currentNode = head.getNext();  
while (insertIndex < pointsCount && point.getX() >  
currentNode.getPoint().getX()) {  
    currentNode = currentNode.getNext();  
    insertIndex++;  
}
```

```
FunctionNode newNode = addNodeByIndex(insertIndex);  
newNode.setPoint(new FunctionPoint(point));
```

```
FunctionNode prevNode = newNode.getPrev();  
FunctionNode nextNode = newNode.getNext();
```

```
if ((prevNode != head && newNode.getPoint().getX() <=  
prevNode.getPoint().getX()) ||  
    (nextNode != head && newNode.getPoint().getX() >=
```

```
nextNode.getPoint().getX())) {  
    deleteNodeByIndex(insertIndex);  
    throw new InappropriateFunctionPointException(  
        "Новая точка нарушает упорядоченность функции"  
    );  
}  
}
```

Задание 6

Класс TabulatedFunction переименовал в класс ArrayTabulatedFunction.

Создал интерфейс TabulatedFunction, содержащий объявления общих методов классов ArrayTabulatedFunction и LinkedListTabulatedFunction:

```
public interface TabulatedFunction {

    double getLeftDomainBorder();

    double getRightDomainBorder();

    double getFunctionValue(double x);

    int getPointsCount();

    FunctionPoint getPoint(int index);

    void setPoint(int index, FunctionPoint point) throws
    InappropriateFunctionPointException;

    double getPointX(int index);

    double getPointY(int index);

    void setPointX(int index, double x) throws InappropriateFunctionPointException;

    void setPointY(int index, double y);

    void deletePoint(int index);

    void addPoint(FunctionPoint point) throws InappropriateFunctionPointException;
}
```

Задание 7

Создал Main.java для тестирования функций и проверок:

```
public class Main {

    private static void testFunctionExceptions(TabulatedFunction function) {
        System.out.println("\nТестирование исключений:");
```

```

        try {
            function.getPoint(-1);
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось
FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException");
        } catch (FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
            System.out.println("FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException: " +
e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            function.getPoint(100);
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось
FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException");
        } catch (FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
            System.out.println("FunctionPointIndexOutOfBoundsException: " +
e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            function.setPointX(2, function.getPointX(0) - 1);
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось
InappropriateFunctionPointException");
        } catch (InappropriateFunctionPointException e) {
            System.out.println("InappropriateFunctionPointException: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            function.addPoint(new FunctionPoint(function.getPointX(1), 10.0));
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось
InappropriateFunctionPointException");
        } catch (InappropriateFunctionPointException e) {
            System.out.println("InappropriateFunctionPointException: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        TabulatedFunction tempFunction = new ArrayTabulatedFunction(0, 2, 2);
        try {
            tempFunction.deletePoint(0);
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось IllegalStateException");
        } catch (IllegalStateException e) {
            System.out.println("IllegalStateException: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            function.addPoint(new FunctionPoint(2.5, 10.0));
            System.out.println("Точка успешно добавлена");

            function.setPointY(1, 15.0);
            System.out.println("Y-координата успешно изменена");

        } catch (InappropriateFunctionPointException e) {
            System.out.println("ОШИБКА: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    private static void testTabulatedFunction(String functionName, TabulatedFunction
function) {
        System.out.println("Тестирование: " + functionName);
    }

```

```

System.out.println("Область определения: [" +
    function.getLeftDomainBorder() + ", " + function.getRightDomainBorder() + "]");
System.out.println("Количество точек: " + function.getPointsCount());

System.out.println("Точки функции:");
for (int i = 0; i < function.getPointsCount(); i++) {
    FunctionPoint point = function.getPoint(i);
    System.out.printf(" [%d] (%.2f, %.2f)%n", i, point.getX(), point.getY());
}

System.out.println("Значения функции:");
double left = function.getLeftDomainBorder();
double right = function.getRightDomainBorder();
for (double x = left; x <= right; x += (right - left) / 4) {
    double y = function.getFunctionValue(x);
    System.out.printf(" f(%.2f) = %.2f%n", x, y);
}

testFunctionExceptions(function);
}

private static void testConstructorExceptions() {
    System.out.println("Тестирование исключений в конструкторах:");

    try {
        new ArrayTabulatedFunction(10, 0, 5);
        System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось IllegalArgumentException");
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {
        System.out.println("IllegalArgumentException: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        new LinkedListTabulatedFunction(5, 5, 5);
        System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось IllegalArgumentException");
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {
        System.out.println("IllegalArgumentException: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        new ArrayTabulatedFunction(0, 10, 1);
        System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось IllegalArgumentException");
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {
        System.out.println("IllegalArgumentException: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        new LinkedListTabulatedFunction(0, 10, new double[]{1});
        System.out.println("ОШИБКА: Ожидалось IllegalArgumentException");
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {
        System.out.println("IllegalArgumentException: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        TabulatedFunction func1 = new ArrayTabulatedFunction(0, 10, 3);
        System.out.println("ArrayTabulatedFunction создан успешно");

        TabulatedFunction func2 = new LinkedListTabulatedFunction(0, 10, new

```

```

double[]{1, 2, 3});
    System.out.println("LinkedListTabulatedFunction создан успешно");

    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("ОШИБКА: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

private static void testPointOperations() {
    System.out.println("Тестирование операций с точками:");

    TabulatedFunction function = new ArrayTabulatedFunction(0, 4, 3);

    System.out.println("Исходная функция:");
    printFunctionPoints(function);

    try {
        System.out.println("\nДобавление новой точки:");
        function.addPoint(new FunctionPoint(2.5, 10.0));
        printFunctionPoints(function);

        System.out.println("\nДобавление новой точки:");
        function.addPoint(new FunctionPoint(1.5, 5.0));
        printFunctionPoints(function);

    } catch (InappropriateFunctionPointException e) {
        System.out.println("Ошибка при добавлении: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        System.out.println("\nУдаление точки:");
        function.deletePoint(2);
        printFunctionPoints(function);

    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Ошибка при удалении: " + e.getMessage());
    }

    try {
        System.out.println("\nИзменение точки:");
        function.setPoint(1, new FunctionPoint(1.8, 8.0));
        printFunctionPoints(function);

    } catch (InappropriateFunctionPointException e) {
        System.out.println("Ошибка при изменении: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

private static void printFunctionPoints(TabulatedFunction function) {
    for (int i = 0; i < function.getPointsCount(); i++) {
        FunctionPoint point = function.getPoint(i);
        System.out.printf(" [%d] (%.2f, %.2f)%n", i, point.getX(), point.getY());
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    System.out.println("||| Тестирование TabulatedFunction |||\n");
}

```

```
testTabulatedFunction("ArrayTabulatedFunction",
    new ArrayTabulatedFunction(0, 10, 5));

System.out.println("\n" + "=".repeat(50) + "\n");

testTabulatedFunction("LinkedListTabulatedFunction",
    new LinkedListTabulatedFunction(0, 10, new double[]{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}));

System.out.println("\n" + "=".repeat(50) + "\n");

testConstructorExceptions();

System.out.println("\n" + "=".repeat(50) + "\n");

testPointOperations();
}
```

