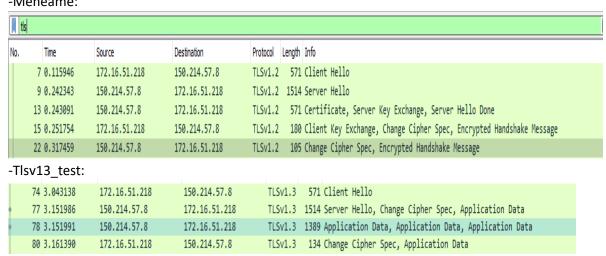
Autor: Sergio Camacho Marín

Fecha: 20/01/2020

Asignatura: Seguridad de la información

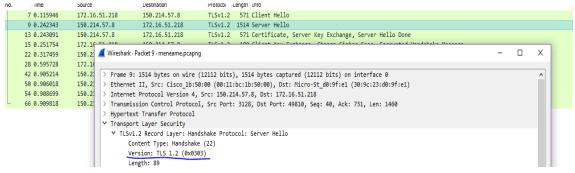
Práctica 6

¿Cuándo se procede con el handshake y la fase de conexión?
 -Meneame:

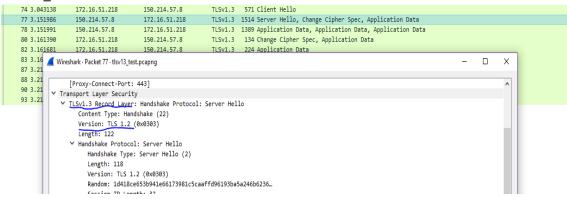


¿Qué versión de TLS se utiliza?





-Tlsv13 test:



• En la parte del cliente, ¿en qué trama se puede ver las suites de cifrado que soporta el cliente?

-Meneame: En la trama 7

```
7 0.115946
9 0.242343
13 0.243091
15 0.251754
22 0.317459
28 0.595728
42 0.905214
50 0.906018
54 0.908699
66 0.909818
                                                                                              172.16.51.218
159.214.57.8
159.214.57.8
172.16.51.218
159.214.57.8
172.16.51.218
159.214.57.8
159.214.57.8
159.214.57.8
159.214.57.8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    TLSv1.2 571 Client Hello
TLSv1.2 1514 Server Hello
TLSv1.2 1514 Server Hello
TLSv1.2 1510 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
TLSv1.2 150 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
TLSv1.2 1502 Application Data
TLSv1.2 1502 Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TLSv1.2 1504 Application Data
TLSv1.2 1507 Application Data
TLSv1.2 1277 Application Data
```

-Tlsv13 test: En la trama 74

74 3.043138	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	571 Client Hello
77 3.151986	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1514 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
78 3.151991	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1389 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
80 3.161390	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	134 Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
82 3.161681	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	224 Application Data
83 3.161740	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	313 Application Data
87 3.214574	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	596 Application Data, Application Data
88 3.214821	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	125 Application Data
90 3.214930	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	85 Application Data
93 3.215512	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	131 Application Data
	74 3.043138 77 3.151986 78 3.151991 80 3.161390 82 3.161681 83 3.161740 87 3.214574 88 3.214821 90 3.214930	74 3.043138 172.16.51.218 77 3.151986 150.214.57.8 78 3.151991 150.214.57.8 80 3.161390 172.16.51.218 82 3.161681 172.16.51.218 83 3.161740 172.16.51.218 87 3.214574 150.214.57.8 88 3.214821 150.214.57.8 90 3.214930 172.16.51.218	77 3.151986 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 78 3.151991 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 80 3.161390 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 82 3.161681 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 83 3.161740 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 87 3.214574 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 88 3.214821 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 90 3.214930 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8	74 3.043138 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 TLSV1.3 77 3.151986 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 TLSV1.3 78 3.151991 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 TLSV1.3 80 3.161399 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 TLSV1.3 82 3.161681 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 TLSV1.3 83 3.161740 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 TLSV1.3 87 3.214574 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 TLSV1.3 88 3.214821 150.214.57.8 172.16.51.218 TLSV1.3 90 3.214930 172.16.51.218 150.214.57.8 TLSV1.3

```
Session ID: f2887a576febeceb0c27665efae6e493e59d17f501c042da...
Cipher Suites Length: 36

Cipher Suites (18 suites)
             pner Suites (18 suites)
Cipher Suite: TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x1301)
Cipher Suite: TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0x1303)
Cipher Suite: TLS_CHE_ECOSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_ECOSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_ECOSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0xcc09)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_ECOSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0xcc09)
              Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256 (0xcca8) Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc02c)
              Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
              Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_ECOSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_ECOSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
Cipher Suite: TLS_ECOHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc01a)
```

¿Qué suite de cifrado se acepta finalmente para el proceso de conexión?

-Meneame: En la trama 9

```
7 0.115946
                   172.16.51.218
                                          150.214.57.8
                                                                   TLSv1.2 571 Client Hello
 9 0.242343
                   150.214.57.8
                                           172.16.51.218
                                                                   TLSv1.2 1514 Server Hello
13 0.243091
                   150.214.57.8
                                           172.16.51.218
                                                                   TLSv1.2
TLSv1.2
                                                                              571 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
180 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
22 0.317459
                   150.214.57.8
                                          172.16.51.218
                                                                   TLSv1.2
                                                                              105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
28 0.595728

✓ Wireshark · Packet 9 · meneame.pcapng

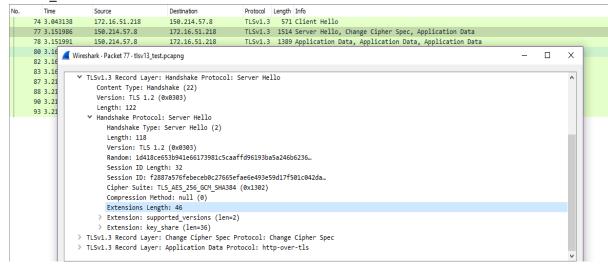
                                                                                                                                                                                Χ
                                                                                                                                                                        42 0.905214
50 0.906018
                   Hypertext Transfer Protocol
                   Transport Layer Security

Y TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
66 0.909818
                          Content Type: Handshake (22)
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
                          Length: 89

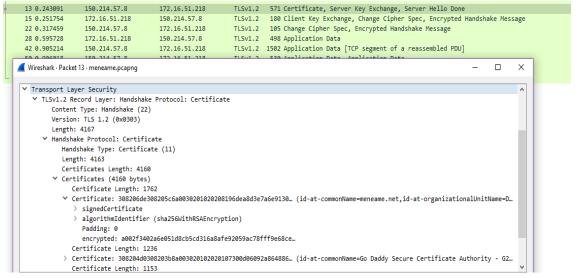
→ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello

                             Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
                             Length: 85
                             Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
                           > Random: 1166f352f5d7eb61cd26d527158e58fbf99332c10ee749ad...
                             Session ID Length: 32
                             Session ID: e5435c7e52cf43f90684d3d0bc1e34d7453f02b5023c0b41...
                             Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
                             Compression Method: null (0)
                             Extensions Length: 13
Extension: renegotiation_info (len=1)
                          > Extension: ec_point_formats (len=4)
```

-tlsv13 test: En la trama 77



¿En qué trama se envía el certificado digital del servidor? NOTA: No responder esta pregunta para la web (b): En la trama 13



• ¿El servidor se autentica al cliente? ¿Y el cliente al servidor?

-Meneame:

El servidor se autentica mediante un certificado, cosa que no hace el cliente debido a que no es necesario dentro del protocolo TLS que el cliente se autentique.

	7 0.115946	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.2 571 Client Hello
	9 0.242343	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 1514 Server Hello
	13 0.243091	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 571 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	15 0.251754	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.2 180 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	22 0.317459	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	28 0.595728	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.2 498 Application Data
	42 0.905214	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 1502 Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	50 0.906018	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 530 Application Data, Application Data
	54 0.908699	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 60 Application Data
L	66 0.909818	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.2 1277 Application Data

• Explica con tus palabras cual es la principal diferencia entre TLS v1.2 y TLS v1.3 desde el punto de vista del handshake inicial.

En TLS v1.3, el único protocolo para el intercambio de claves es Diffie-Hellmann. Y al nivel de cifrado simétrico solo acepta AES-GCM.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	74 3.043138	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	571 Client Hello
	77 3.151986	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1514 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
	78 3.151991	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1389 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
	80 3.161390	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	134 Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
	82 3.161681	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	224 Application Data
	83 3.161740	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	313 Application Data
	87 3.214574	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	596 Application Data, Application Data
	88 3.214821	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	125 Application Data
	90 3.214930	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	85 Application Data
	93 3.215512	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	131 Application Data
	Length: 1	118			
		TLS 1.2 (0x0303)			
			3981c5caaffd96193ba5a246b	6236	
		ID Length: 32			
			b0c27665efae6e493e59d17f5	01c042da	
		uite: TLS AES 256 G		-01C042UU	
		1 11 /0			

¿En qué momento aproximado se envía el certificado digital del servidor?

A partir de la trama 78, se envía el certificado cifrado junto con extensiones cifradas, la verificación del cifrado y la finalización del handshake

74 3.043138	172.16.51.218	150.214.57.8	TLSv1.3	571 Client Hello
77 3.151986	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1514 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
78 3.151991	150.214.57.8	172.16.51.218	TLSv1.3	1389 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data