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BEEN STEERING COUNTRY IN DIRECTION OF A TOTALITARIAN TAKEOVER
INSTIGATED AND SUPPORTED LARGELY BY CUBA; THAT CUBA INTERVENED IN
CHILEAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS UHILE SECRETLY INFILTRATING ARMS.
INSTRUCTORS AND PERSONNEL FOR PARAMILITARY GROUPS, INTENDED TO BECOME
A "PARALLEL"ARMY TO OPPOSE ARMED FORCES; THAT CHILEAN MILITARY ACTED
ONLY AFTER FAILURE OF ALL OTHER EFFORTS BY PARLIAMENT, JUDICIARY,
PROFESSIONALS AND WORKERS TO BLOCK DRIFT TOWARD CIVIL WAR AND CHAOS.
HE STRESSED THAT HIS GOVT IS NOT POLITICALLY AMBITIOUS AND ITS GOAL
IS TO SET CHILE BACK ON ITS HISTORIC PATH; AFTER GOAL ACHIEVED, "WE
WILL NOT HESITATE TO RETURN TO OUR BARRACKS AND TO OUR SHIPS."

4. HUERTA ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ALLENDE REGIME, THE FIRST ELECTED

MARXIST GOVT IN WESTERN HEMISPEHERE, HAD AROUSED ENTHUSIASH IN

MANY, BUT "IT IS ONE THING, GENTLEMEN, TO EVALUATE A FOREIGN

EXPERIENCE FROM AFAR, SEATED IN COMFORTABLE ARMCHAIRS OR IN DISCUSSION

AROUND A WELL-SERVED TABLE. IT IS QUITE ANOTHER TO LIVE IT." HE DE
TAILED A HISTORY OF EVENTS OF LAST THREE YEARS, POINTING OUT THAT

DESPITE AGREEMENTS BY ALLENDE REGIME, LATTER MOVED TO UNDERMINE

EXISTING JUDICIAL AND POLITICAL MACHINERY OF COUNTRY, ATTEMPTING DO

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AWAY WITH DEMOCRATIC IDEALS FOR WHICH COUNTRY STOOD. AID3M GIAZ 3H WAS HARASSED, THERE WERE ILLEGAL INDUSTRIAL AND AGRARIAN TAKEOVERS. POLITICANS AND VILLAGERS WERE ASSASSINATED. HE CHARGED THAT FOREIGN AGENTS. SENT PRINCIPALLY BY CUBA, HAD SECRETLY BROUGHT ENOUGH DEAPONS TO CHILE TO EQUIP 20,000 MEN. HE DECLARED THAT SOVIET-MADE SIDEARMS, MACHINE GUNS, ANTITARNK GUNS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, CANNONS AND EXPLOSIVES HAD BEEN SHIPPED IN -- SOME PACKED AS WORKS

5. AT ONE POINT, TO SUPPORT CLAIM OF CUBAN INVOLVEMENT, HUERTA READ TEXT OF 29 JULY 1973 HAND-URITTEN LETTER FROM CASTRO ADDRESSED TO "DEAR SALVADOR." LETTER ASSURED ALLENDE THAT CHILEAN WORKING CLASS HAD BEEN FOREWARNED AND WAS "READY FOR ACTION" IF HIS REGIME WERE THREATENED. HUERTA SAID THAT LETTER CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED CUBA'S INTERVENTION IN CHILEAN POLITICS AND HER SUPPORT OF THE "ILLEGAL METHODS" OF THE ALLENDE REGIME.

OF ART AND SOME DISGUISED AS GIFTS FROM FIDEL CASTRO.

IN VITRIOLIC REPLY TO HUERTA, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA CALLED HUERTA "TRAITOROUS EX-MINISTER OF ALLENDE AND SERGEANT OF SIMILAR LIES AND DISTORTIONS OF FACT CAN BE FOUND IN

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THEN, SURPRISINGLY, HE WENT HISTORY OF NASI GERMANY. HE DECLARED. ON TO GIVE SUBSTANCE TO HUERTA'S CHARGES BY ADMITTING THAT CUBAN CUNS HAD IN FACT BEEN SENT INTO CHILE BUT THAT THEY HAD BEEN SENT NOR DID ROA DENY THE AUTHENTICITY OF CASTRO'S AT ALLENDE'S REQUEST. LETTER TO ALLENDE WHICH HUERTA HAD PRODUCED: ROA SAID THAT THE LETTER WAS NO SECRET.

7. FILE: 15-124-52; 15-124-53. E20 IMPDET.

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S.E.C.R.E.T DIRECTOR STAFF TO: PRIORITY_SANTIAGO. RYBAT FUONEN

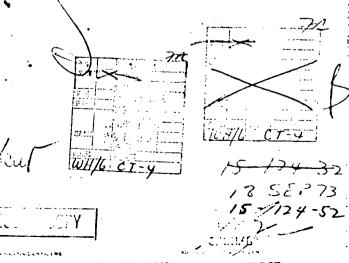
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- 1. PROPOSE USE REFS FOR FUOMEN. PLEASE ADVISE CONCURRENCE AND

CAVEATS.

2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2. IMPDET.A

*REFS ATTACHED.



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- . AUTHORITIES AS YOU SEE FIT:
 - 2. FOUR-MAN MILITARY JUNTA THAT REVOLTED AGAINST MARXIST RE-GIME OF SALVADOR ALLENDE ON 11 SEPTEMBER HAS GAINED FULL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY, WITH EXCEPTION OF POCKETS OF RESISTANCE IN CAPITAL. ON 12 SEPT THERE WAS FIRGHTING IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO BETWEEN THUROUS AND SNIPERS HOLED UP IN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND IN INDUSTRIAL AREAS WHERE SPORADIC FIRING AND ALLENDE SUPPORTERS WERE BARRICADED IN FACTORIES. AND NIGHT EXPLOSIONS WERE HEARD THROUGHOUT DAY BUT STRICT CURFEW KEPT OBSERVERS FROM WITNESSING ACTION. CURFEW EXTENDED TO NOON 13 SEPT.
 - AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED DEATH TOLL TO BE OVER 250 MILITARY

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- 4. JUNTA ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT ALLENDE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN LA MONEDA AND TROOPS ENTERING THE BUILDING FOUND HIS BODY IN A DINING ROOM.
- 5. JUNTA TV PROGRAM SHOWED LARGE QUANTITIES OF SOVIET MADE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS COLLECTED AT LA EMONEDA AND AT ALLENDE RESIDENCE ON TOMAS MORO STREET AFTER FIGHTING.
- L. JUNTA MPRESIDED OVER BY GEN. AUGUSTO PINOCHET (ARMY). AN INTELLIGENT, PROFESSIONAL OFFICER WITH NO KNOWN POLITICAL TIES; ADMIRAL JOSE MERINO (NAVY), WHO IS INCLUDINED TOWARDS NATIONAL PARTY (CONSTERVATIVE); GEN. GUSTAVO LEIGH (AIR FORCE), A STRONG LEADER WHO FORMER SUPPORTER RADICAL PASTY AND KNOWN TO DISLIKE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATES: AND GENBERAL CESAR MENDOZA: {CARABINERO CHIEF} UHO HAS

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CLOSE TIES TO MILITARY AND APPARENTLY HELPED PLAN COUP.

JUNTA NAMED FOLLOWING CABINET 12 SEPT:

MINISTER OF INTERIOR - MAJ GEN OSCAR BONNILLA . (ARMY). WHO SERVED AS PRESIDENT FREI'S SENIOR MILITAURY AIDE FOR TWO YEARS.

MINISTER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS - REAR ADMIRAL ISMAEL HUERTA (NAVY), HIGHLY RESPECTED IN NAVY AND ONE OF INTELLECTUAL LEADERS OF COUP.

MINISTER OF ECONOMY - MAJ GEN ROLANDO GONZALEZ (ARMY). REPORTED TO BE A U.P. SUPPORTER ABOUT 1971.

MINISTER OF EDUCATION - JOSE NAVARRO TOBAR, A CIVILIAN BIOLOGY AND BOTANY PROFESSOR OF UNKNOWN POLITICS.

MINISTER OF JUSTICE - GONZALO PRIETO GANDARA, CIVILIAN LAUYER.

MINISTER OF DEFENSE - VICE ADM. PATRICIO CARVAJAL. FORMERLY CHIEF OF NATIONAL DEFENSE STAFF, REPORTED INVOLVED IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES AS EARLY AS 1971. MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS AND TRANSPORTATION - BRIG

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GEN SERGIO FIGUEROA (AIR FORCE), REPORTED IN EARLY 1972
TO BE AMONG ANTI-U.P. AIR FORCE COLONELS.

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE - COL SERGIO CRESPO (RET. AIR FORCE). AGRICULTURAL AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

MINISTER OF LABOR - GEN MARIO MACKAY {CARABINEROS},
ANTI-U.P. OFFICER NAMED IN JULY AS COMMANDER IN CONCEPCION.

MINISTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH - COL ALBERTO SPOERER (AIR FORCE), FORMER CIVILIAN SURGETON DESCRIBED AS HARD WORKER.

MINISTER OF MINING - GEN ARTURO YOVANE {CARABINEROS}.

WHO WAS SCHEDULEED TO BE RETIRED BY ALLENDE IN AUGUST.

CLOSE TO MILITARY.

MINISTER OF HOUSING - BRIG GEN ARTURO VIVERO. HARD-WORKING STAFF OFFICER WHOSE PERFORMANCE UNDER PRESSURE SOMEWHAT WEAK.

SECRETARY GENERAL OF GOVERNMENT - COL PEDRO EUING (ARMY), DESCRIBED AS INTELLIGENT, PATRIOTIC, CONSERVATIVE.

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UNDERSECRETARY OF INTERIOR - LTH COL ENRIQUE MONTERO

(AIR FORCE) FORMER LEGAL OFFICER IN AIR FORCE.

MINISTER OF LANDS AND COLONIZATION - GEN DIEGO PARRA

RETIRED CARABINERO OFFICER, ON WHOM LITTLE IS KNOWN.

MINISTER OF FINANCE - REAR ADM LORENZO ORTUZAR.

- 8. JUNTA HAS BROKEN RELATIONS WITH CUBA AND WILL PROBABLY BEEN BREAK WITH OTHER SOVIET BLOC STATES. IT WILL PROBABLY ENDEAVOR BETTENGTHEN TRADITIONALLY FRIENDLY TIES WITH U.S. AND SEEK AID AND DEBT RELIEF FOR INTERIM.
- TO JUNTA WILL PROBABLY DECLARE COMMUNIST, SOCIALIST AND SMALL LEFTIST PARTIES SUCH AS MIR ILLEGAL AND DISSOLVE CUT LABOR CONFEDERATION. THEY DO NOT PLAN WORK WITH POLITICAL PARTIES BUUT MAY CONSULT WITH THEM. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR THE JUNTA AS IS THE OTHER MAJOR OPPOSITION POLITICAL GROUP, NATIONAL PARTY. STRIBKING TRUCKERS AND PROFESSIONAL GUILDS HAVE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH COUP AND CALLED OFF STRIKE.

10. FILE: 15-124-52. E 2. IMPDET.A

LITTLE KNOWN OFFICER.

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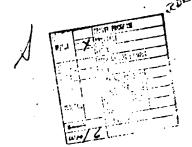
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Y-NNCB .ODAITANZ ORN BRUBHNA OT THE PSYCH CASPECIAL Y

REF: PANBELS 24759 (IN 225631) Y

CHILER INAGE IN GERMAN MEDIA STANDS MUCH CHANCE OF SUCCESS. PREFER
LET DENIGRATION CAMPAIGN RUN ITS COURSE. EXCESS: DE WOULD BE
WILLING SUPPLY SPECIAL BRIEF DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE CAREFULLY SELECTED
INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE OPEN TO PERSUASION AND WHOSE VIEWS WOULD CARRY
REAL WEIGHT, BUT WE DO NOT FEEL BKHERALD SHOULD ENGAGE IN GENERAL
PROPAGANDA SUPPORT OF CHILEAN REGIME SINCE LATTER APPROACH BOTH
INEFFECTUAL AND NIGHT WELL BACKFIRE.Y

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CITE HAMBURG 24759

TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, SANTIAGO,
FUOMEN PSYCH CASPECIAL

- 1. CHIL'S IMAGE AS REFLECTED IN WEST GERMAN MEDIA COMMENTARIES HAS REACHED ALL-TIME LOW AND EVEN CONSERVATIVELY INCLINED
 OUTLETS BY AND LARGE, NO LONGER BOTHER TO TELL "THE OTHER SIDE."
 EASTERN RADIO STATIONS MAINTAIN RELENTLESS DRUMFIRE OF ANTI-CHILEAN
 PROPAGANDA AND THEPE NO APPARENT DEARTH OF INFO TO SUSTAIN
 RATHER EFFECTIVE DENIGRATION CAMPAIGN.
- 2. IN SPITE OF DISMAL AUSPICES TO TURN TIDE, (UNLESS JUNTA DECIDES TO SHOW SOME DECENT REGARD FOR OPINIONS OF MANKIND), WE CAN STILL PROMOTE FAIRER UNDERSTANDING OF IMPERATIVES OF CHILEAN SITUATION TO WHICH JUNTA APPARENTLY FEELS IMPELLED TO RESPOND. TOWARD THAT END. REQUIRE SOME TYPE OF OBJECTIVE APPRAISAL OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND OF PREDICTABLE TRENDS.
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CITE SANTIAGO 24516

TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR:

A. SANTIAGO 24477 (~ 478 105)

DIRECTOR 391223

1. IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS REF A INFO IF IT HERE SURFACED OR IF IT CAME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE U.P. GOVERNMENT, STATION RECOMMENDS AGAINST FUOMEN EXPLOITATION AT THIS TIME.

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CITE SANTIAGO 27899

TO: DIRECTOR, PARIS, HELSINKI, BONN, TOKYO, LONDON.

RYBAT FUUMEN

REF: -DIRECTOR 499469 -15-124-52

1. WISH TO OFFER FOLLOWING BUGGESTED CHANGES IN REF
WHICH BASED ON LATEST INFO AVAILABLE LOCALLY. PARA 3:

"...CENTRAL BANK DEVALUED THE ESCUDO FOR IMPORTS/EXPORTS BY
SLIGHTLY OVER 120 PERCENT IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DEMAND,
ENCOURAGE EXPORTS AND EASE PRESSURES..." "...OTHER PRICE RISES
BROUGHT INFLATION FOR THE YEAR TO 500 PERCENT..." (FOR DIRECTOR:
WHILE PREVIOUS ESTIMATES BY BOTH ENBASSY AND IMF IN NOVEMBER
PLACED INFLATION FOR THE KEAR AT PROBABLY BETWEEN 750 AND 800
PERCENT. THE END-OF-THE-YEAR FIGURE OF THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL
INSTITUTE WAS 500:1 SEE SANTIAGO EMBASSY TELEGRAM 0173

2. PARA 4 LAST SENTENCE SHOULD READ "THE MASSIVE 3.5 AND PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED MORE THAN 50 PERCENT OVER THE AVERAGE DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1973 AND PRODUCTION

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WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD OF AT LEAST 850,000 TONS IN 1974..."

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TO: PARIS, HELSINKI, BONN, TOKYO, LONDON INFO SANTIAGO.
RYBAT FUOMEN

- 1. FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION IN

 CHILE AT BEGINNING OF 1974 MAY BE USEFUL FOR ORAL BRIEFINGS OF LOCAL

 GOVERNMENT AND OTHER HIGH LEVEL CONTACTS WHO INTERESTED IN CHILE.

 STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION.
- THE OUTLOOK FOR CHILE IS CAUTIOUSLY OPTINISTIC. THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNMENT HAS AVOIDED MAJOR INTERNAL CONFLICTS AND INSERTION MOVED AGGRESSIVELY TO REORGANIZE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES MORE WITH CONFECT THE EXCESSES OF NEARLY THREE YEARS OF DECAPITALIZATION UNDER STATE SOCIALISM. ITS ECONOMIC PROGRAMS, ALTHOUGH AUSTERE, ARE SOUND AND OFFER A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR RECOVERY AND GROUTH OF THE CHILEAN ECONOMY. THE STRICT SECURITY MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE JUNTA HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN PREVENTING ANY LARGE-SCALE VIOLENCE OR TERRORISM AND ARE LIKELY TO BE CONTINUED FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.
- 3. THE JUNTA MOVED QUICKLY AFTER THE COUP OF 11 SEPTEMBER TO REMOVE PRICE CONTROLS ON ALL BUT 30 BASIC COMMODITIES, UHILE THE

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CENTRAL BANK DEVALUED THE ESCUDO BY SOME LOW IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DENAND AND EASE PRESSURES ON THE COUNTRY'S MEAGER FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES. AS A RESULT, CHILE'S COST OF LIVING JUMPED 88% IN OCTOBER, AND OTHER PRICE RISES PUSHED IMPLATION TO SOME 770% FOR THE YEAR.

PROGRAM PROPOSED BY AN IMF TEAM WHICH VISITED CHILE IN LATE 1974.

THIS PROGRAM CALLS FOR TIGHTER FEDERAL SPENDING AND FOR LIMITING

INFLATION TO 100% IN 1974. THIS IMF PROGRAM IS FEASIBLE BUT MAY

BE SOMEWHAT OVER-OPTIMISTIC, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE WORLD-WIDE ENERGY

CRISIS WILL SOON FORCE CHILE TO RAISE FUEL PRICES, THUS EXACCER
BATING THE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING INFLATION. ADHERENCE TO THE IMF

PROPOSAL HAS, HOWEVER, IMPROVED CHILE'S CUREDIT RATING, AS HAS THE

SIGNING OF A BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE WHITED STATES ON CHILE'S

1971-1972 DEBT. CHILE IS THUS IN A RELATIVELY GOOD POSITION FOR

THE OPENING OF THE PARIS CLUB TALKS IN FEBRUARY. THE MASSIVE \$44

BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN DEBT, HOWEVER, WILL CAUSE CHILE BALANCE OF

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- 7. COPPER PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED MORE THAN 50%

 OVER LAST YEAR'S LEVEL AND PRODUCTION WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD

 750.000 TONS IN 1974 DESPITE SPORADIC SHORTAGES OF SPARE PARTS AND

 SERVICEABLE VEHICLES. FARM OUTPUT, HOWEVER, IS NOT EXPECTED TO

 RECOVER FULLY UNTIL THE 1974/75 HARVEST SO THAT AGRICULTURAL

 IMPORTS, PARTICULARLY GRAIN, WELL CONTINUE TO BE A DRAIN ON CHILE'S

 FOREIGN RESERVES.
- FOREIGN EQUITY AND HAS LINED UP SUFFICIENT FOREIGN CREDITS TO
 ENABLE IT TO PURCHASE CAPITAL GOODS AND FINANCE THE CURRENT PAY—
 MENTS GAP. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO UNDERTAKEN TO SETTLE OUT—
 STANDING COMPENSATION CLAIMS ENANATING FROM ALLENDS NATIONALIZA—
 TIONS, STATING THAT IT WILL EITHER RETURN INTERVENED FIRMS TO THE
 PRIVATE SECTOR, OR AS IN THE CASE OF LARGE COPPER MINES, ADEQUATELY
 COMPENSATE PREVIOUS OWNERS. FORMER PRIVATE BANKS WILL ALSO BE
 RETURNED TO THEIR FORMER OWNERS, BUT PRODABLY WITH SOME FORMULA
 INVOLVING WORKER PARTICIPATION IN BANK MANAGEMENT. THERE ARE ALSO
 STRONG INDICATIONS OF RENEUED INVESTOR CONFIDENCE, AND PRIVATE

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MENT OF EXCHANGE RATE HAS PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED THE ONCE FLOURISHING DLACK MARKETS IN COMMODITIES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE. HOWEVER, THE
BURDEN OF AUSTERITY ON CHILEAN CONSUMERS HAS BEEN HEAVY. DESPITE
HEALTHY INCREASES IN WAGES AND BENEWED CONFIDENCE BY BUSINESSMEN,
WORKING CLASS CONSUMERS FIND IT DIFFICULT TO AFFORD THE BAREST
NECESSITIES, AND WORKING CLASS LABOR IS TAKING A WAIT AND SEE
ATTITUDE. THERE IS, HOWEVER, NO ORGANIZED RESISTANCE TO THE JUNTA
OR ITS PROGRAMS. SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS, PARTICULARLY THE
CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC) ARE GRUMBLING, BUT THIS DISSATISFACTION IS LARGELY DUE TO GOMERNMENT EFFORTS TO SET UP NEW MONPOLITICAL-PARTY MECHANISMS FOR REACHING THE PUBLIC.

ID. GOVERNMENT "RECESSING" OF CONGRESS AND ALL POLITICAL PARTIES HAS CREATED A POLITICAL VACUUM IN CHILE. THE GOVERNMENT.

UNICH HOLDS THE POLITICAL PARTIES LANGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CHILE'S CURRENT PLIGHT, IS TRYING TO FILL THIS VOID BY AN INTENSE USE OF

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CIVILIAN ADVISERS TO ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES. THIS

PHENOMENON IS MOST APPARENT IN THE AREAS OF ECONOMIC POLICY AND IN

SUCH TECHNICAL FIELDS AS PUBLIC HEALTH AND HOUSING. THE IMPORTANCE

OF THE GROUP OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS HEADED BY RAUL SAEZ, FOR EXAMPLE

IS WELL KNOWN. THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH HAS AN ADVISORY BOARD

DECONINATED BY THE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, WHILE THE MINISTRY OF

HOUSING'S BOARD IS LARGELY CONTROLLED BY THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENT
ING PRIVATE CONSTRUCTION FIRMS. SIMILARLY, ALMOST EVERY MINISTRY

AND MANY AUTONOMOUS AGENCIES HAVE PERMANENT CIVILIAN ADVISORY

BOARDS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF GROUPS WHOSE WELFARE IS

AFFECTED BY THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES.

LARGE NUMBER OF "STUDY COMMISSIONS" THROUGH WHICH CIVILIANS CAN
EXERT THEIR INFLUENCE. BEST KNOWN OF THESE IS THE GROUP IF INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS WHICH IS DRAFTING A NEW CONSTITUTION, BUT THERE
ARE OTHER GROUPS WORKING ON A NEW MINING CODE, STUDYING THE EDUCATIONAL SHYSTEM, COLLECTING INFORMATION ON WESTIMPLOYMENT, WRITING A
STATUTE FOR WORKER PARTICIPATION IN BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, AND

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DELVING INTO A DOZEN OTHER TOPICS.	499469	O writes #

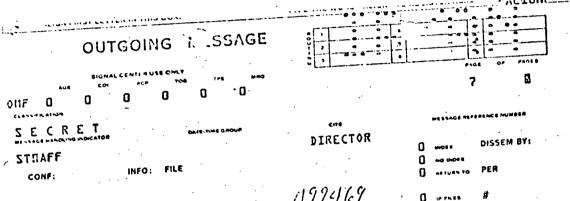
DEPOSITIONS, MOST CIVILIAN ADVISERS ARE EITHER CONSERVATIVE OR APOLITICAL. LACK OF MORE WIDESPREAD PARTICIPATION BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS MAY CREATE PROBLEMS FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FUTURE, ESPECIALLY SINCE ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING WORKERS, CAMPESINOS AND POBLADORES (WHICH FORMERLY SUPPORTED EITHER THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC) OR THE ALLENDE GOVERNMENT) ARE SO FAR INADEQUATELY REPRESENTED ON ADVISORY COUNCILS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ESTABLISHED UNITS ADDRESSED TO YOUTH, WOMEN, GUILDS AND NEIGHBORHOOD CIVIC GROUPS IN THE SECRETARIAT GENERAL OF GOVERNMENT, AND HOPES THAT THESE WILL SERVE AS VEHICLES FOR GOVERNMENT-TO-PEOPLE COMMUNICATION.

L3. THE JUNTA LEADERS VIEW WITH DISTRUST ALL PDC EFFORTS TO WIN NEW POLITICAL ADHERENTS FROM THE WORKING CLASSES WHICH FORMERLY SUPPORTED ALLENDE'S UP COALITION AND REPORTEDLY BELIEVE THAT THE PDC IS NOT RESPECTING THE POLITICAL RECESS. THE JUNTA IS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED BY THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PDC'S LEFT WING PARTE:

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WILL AID THE FORMER UP PARTIES IN RETURN FOR FUTURE ELECTORAL

14. ONE PROBLEM OF MAJOR CONCERN TO THE JUNTA IS THE POSSIBILITY SUPPORT . THAT PERU MAY ATTACK CHILE SOME TIME PRIOR TO 1979, THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR BETWEEN CHILE AND PERU: IN ORDER TO REGAIN SOME OF THE TERRITORY LOST IN THAT WAR. THE CHILEANS ARE WORRIED BY THE SOVIET SALE OF ARMS TO PERU AND FEAR THAT THE USSR MAY BE TRY-ING TO CREATE ANOTHER UNSTABLE "MIDDLE EAST TYPE" OF CLIMATE IN LATIN AMERICA.

LS. THE JUNTA IS ALSO CONCERNED BY COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO CREATE INTERNAL DISCONTENT AND TO MOUNT AN INTERNAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENT. THE JUNTA EXPECTS THAT THE FORNER UP PARTIES, LED BY THE COMMUNISTS, WILL SET UP A UNIFIED FRONT FOR CAUSING CIVILIAN DISTURBANCES AND POLITICAL DISCONTENT, AND WILL TRY TO MANIPULATE THE PEDC INTO OPPOSING THE JUNTA GOVERNMENT. TWO FRONTS FOR CHILEAN RESISTANCE ARE BEING ORGANIZED IN ARGENTINA AND SEVERAL ARE BEING SET UP IN EUROPE.

LL. DESPITE THE FROSLENS NOTED ABOVE, THE JUNTA GOVERNMENT IS

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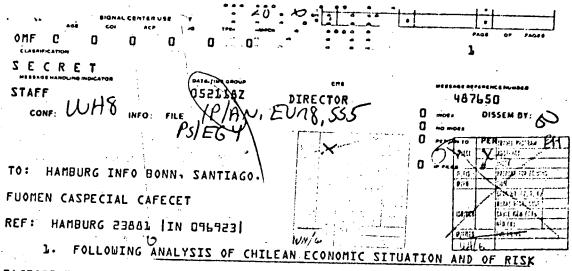
IN FIRM CONTROL IN CHILE AND HAS MADE IMPRESSIVE PROGRESS IN REORGANIZING THE GOVERNMENT AND IN ENLISTING PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR WITS PROGRAMS. PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT ARE THE BEST UHICH COULD REASONABLY BE EXPECTED FROM A COUNTRY WHOSE ENTIRE ECONOMY WAS A SHAMBLES IN SEPTEMBER 1973.

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10 JAHUARY 1974 JEANNE LINTON:LSS C/UH/6/SA 6609/1069,

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FACTORS INVOLVED IN MAKING INVESTMENTS IN CHILE PREPARED FOR PASSAGE TO HERMES BANK PER REF PARA 1 REQUEST.

- A. THE RULING JUNTA IN CHILE IS MOVING AGGRESSIVELY TO REBUILD THE ECONOMY BY ADOPTING A HARSH AUSTERITY PROGRAM AND IN-STITUTING POLICIES DESIGNED TO RETURN CHILE TO A MARKET ECONOMY.
- B. SANTIAGO MOVED QUICKLY AFTER THE COUP TO REMOVE PRICE CONTROLS ON ALL BUT 30 BASIC COMMODITIES, WHILE THE CENTRAL BANK EFFECTIVELY DEVALUED THE ESCUDO BY SOME LOW IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DEMAND AND EASE PRESSURES ON SANTIAGO'S MEAGER FOREIGH EX-CHANGE RESERVAES. AS A RESULT, CHILE'S COST OF LIVING JUMPED 88% IN OCTOBER, BRINGING INFLATION TO NEARLY 450% FOR THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF THE YEAR. ANTICIPATED PRICE RISES DURING THE REST OF 1973 IS EX-PECTED TO PUSH INFLATION TO SOME 750% FOR THE YEAR.
 - C. THE ELIMINATION OF PRICE CONTROLS AND ADJUSTMENT OF

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EXCHANGE RATES HAS PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED THE ONCE FLOURISHING BLACK MARKETS IN COMMODITIES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE. WHILE EXCHANGE RATES CHANGED AND PRICES ROSE. THE GROWTH IN THE MONEY SUPPLY HAS BEEN SHARPLY CURTAILED, CAUSING A RELATIVE SCARCITY OF LOCAL CURRENCY AND A LIQUIDITY CRUNCH FOR BUSINESSMEN.

- D. THE BURDEN ON CONSUMERS HAS BEEN HEAVY. DESPITE A HEALTHY INCREASE IN THE MINIMUM WAGE, WORKING CLASS CONSUMERS ARE FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO AFFORD THE BAREST NECESSITIES. AUSTERITY HAS BEEN EXACERBATED IN MANY CASES BY DISMISSALS OF RELATIVELY UNPRODUCTIVE AND POLITICALLY SUSPECT EMPLOYEES HIRED UNDER THE ALLENDE REGIME. AN UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED AND AN EXTENSIVE PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM IS UNDER CON-SIDERATION.
- E. THE JUNTA IS ATTEMPTING TO ENLIST PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE AUSTERITY PROGRAM AND BUSINESS IS SHOWING RENEWED CONFIDENCE. CONSUMERS AND LABOR, HOWEVER, ARE TAKING A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE. NO ORGANIZED RESISTANCE TO THE JUNTA OR ITS PROGRAMS HAS MATERIALIZED. EVEN THOUGH SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS ARE GRUMBLING AND PREDICTING

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FAILURE FOR THE JUNTA.

F. CHILE STILL FACES LARGE BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS DEFICITS
IN BOTH 1973 AND 1974 EVEN IF DEBT-REPAYMENTS ARE RESCHEDULED IN BOTH
YEARS. WITH A MASSIVE &4 BILLION FOREIGN DEBT HANGING OVER SANTIAGO'S
HEAD, IT WILL AT LEAST BE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE CHILE'S BALANCE-OFPAYMENTS POSITION IMPROVES SIGNIFICANTLY.

- G. HOWEVER, COPPER PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED MORE THAN 50% ABOVE LAST YEAR'S LEVEL AS A RESULT OF A 9% LENGTHENING OF THE WORK WEEK AND IMPROVED MINE MANAGEMENT. PRODUCTION WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD 750,000 TONS NEXT YEAR DESPITE CONTINUING SHORTAGES OF SPARE PARTS AND SERVICEABLE VEHICLES.
- H. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS CONTINUE TO BE THE LARGEST DRAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND THE RECOVERY OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION IS A PRIORITY OBJECTIVE OF THE JUNTA. FARM OUTPUT, HOWEVER, IS NOT EXPECTED TO FULLY RECOVER UNTIL THE 1974/75 HARVEST SINCE MOST CROPS ALREADY ARE PLANTED AND ARE WELL INTO THEIR GROWING SEASONS. THUS, CHILE WILL CONTINUE TO IMPORT GRAIN IN LARGE QUANTITIES DURING 1974.
 - I. ALTHOUGH THE PROBLEMS OF ADEQUATE SHORT RUN SUPPLIES

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OF RAW MATERIALS AND SPARE PARTS MUST BE SOLVED TO BOOST PRODUCTION

QUICKLY, LONG RUN GROWTH WILL DEPEND HEAVILY ON CHILE'S ABILITY TO

ATTRACT ADEQUATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT: ATTRACTION OF SUBSTANTIAL NEW

INVESTMENT WILL DEPEND ON THE JUNTA'S ABILITY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD

FAITH IN THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN EQUITY AS ATHEIR ABILITY TO INSTILL AS

CONFIDENCE IN CHILE'S PROSPECTS FOR STABLE RECOVERY AND GROWTH. A

CRITICAL FIRST STEP IS TIMELY SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING COMPENSEATION

CLAIMS EMANATING FROM THE ALLENDE NATIONALIZATIONS. THE JUNTA HAS

STATED THAT IT WILL EITHER RETURN INTERVENED FIRMS TO THE PRIVATE

SECTOR OR, AS IN THE CASE OF THE LARGE COPPER MINES, ADEQUATELY

COMPENSATE THE PREVIOUS OWNERS. SOME 90 FIRMS ARE ALREADY IN THE

PROCESS OF REVERSION.

J. THUS FAR THE JUNTA HAS SUCCEEDED IN LINING UP SUFFICIENT FOREIGN CREDITS TO ENABLE IT TO PURCHASE ESSENTIAL CAPITAL
GOODS AND FINANCE THE CURRENT PAYMENTS GAP. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE
STRONG INDICATIONS OF RENEWED INVESTOR CONFICENCE, AND PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CHILE IS EXPECTED TO GROW DRAMATICALLY DURING THE
NEXT 12 MONTHS.

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THE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR CHIBLE IS CAUTIOUSLY OPTI-MISTIC AS THE JUNTA TAKES STEPS TO CORRECT THE EXCESSES OF NEARLY THREE YEARS OF DECAPITALIZATION UNDER STATE SOCIALISM. THE PROGRAMS. THOUGH AUSTERE, ARE ECONOMICALLY SOUND AND OFFER A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR RECOVERY AND GROWTH OF THE CHILEAN ECONOMY. THE MAJOR POLICY CONFLICTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT APPEAR TO BE OVER THE DEGREE AND TIMING OF SPECIFIC MEASURES RATHER THAN PROBLEMS OF BASIC POLICY ORIENTATION.

- L. THE EMERGING DOMINANCE OF RAUL SAEZ AS SENIOR ECONOMIC ADVISOR IS PROBABLY FOR THE BEST SINCE THE JUNTA'S AUSTERITY PROGRAM MUST BE TEMPERED IF POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND STABILITY IS TO BE ACHIEVED. MEANWHILE, CHILE IS PREPARING TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING COMPENSATION ISSUES AND COMPLETE BILATERAL NE-GOTIATIONS ON 1971/72 DEBT SERVICE IN ACCORD WITH THE 1972 PARIS CLUB AGREEMENTS. TIMELY RESOLUTION OF THESE ISSUES WILL GO FAR IN IMPROVING INVESTOR AND CREDITOR CONFIRMENCE IN CHILE.
- 2. FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SUGGESTED TO ELICIT HERMES' VIEWS ON CHILE'S ECONOMIC PROSPECTS AS REQUESTED PARA 3 REF.

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HOW MUCH AND WHAT KINDS OF PRIVATE DIRECT FOREIGN IN-VESTMENT FROM GERMAN AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN SOURCES IS EXPECTED TO ENTER CHILE DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS?

- B. DO BANK OFFICIALS EXPECT SUBSTANTIAL PRIVATE AND/OR OFFICIAL GERMAN CREDITS TO BE EXTENDED TO CHILE DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS? WHAT TYPES OF CREDITS WOULD THESE BE. I.E. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RELIEF, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, TIED AND UNTIED TRADE CREDITS?
- C. DO BANK OFFICIALS SEE THE WIDESPREAD ADVERSE PUBLIC REACTION IN EUROPE TO THE NEW CHILEAN GOVERNMENT AS SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECTING FUTURE INVESTMENT AND AID DECISIONS FOR CHILE?
- 3. HERMES' REACTION TO ANALYSIS AND RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS WILL BE OF INTEREST.
- 4. FILE: 15-126-52. E2. IMPDET.A *REF ATTACHED.

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TO: PRIORITY CARACAS, LA PAZ, QUITO, BOGOTA, MONTEVIDEO, BRASILIA, MEXICO CITY, BUENOS AIRES, GUATEMALA CITY, SAN SALVADOR; MAMAGUA.

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REF: DIRECTOR-458246

- 1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOMEN BRIEFINGS, STIPU-LATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE: CHILEAN CITIZEN RESIDING TH LIMA.
- PARTIES FOR RESISTANCE IN CHILE.
- 3. BACKGROUND: IT WAS BUIDDINGTED IN AN EARLIER BRIEFING CRUFF THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU (PCP/SOVIET) INTENDED TO SERVE AS A RECEPTION POINT FOR GUERRILLA FIGHTERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WHO WOULD ENTER CHILE FROM PERU TO JOIN ANY RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IN CHILE.
- 4. THE FIRST WORD OF CHILEAN COUP WAS RECEIVED BY PCP/SOVIET FROM CHILEAN EMBASSY IN LIMA. CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLED AN EMERGENCY MEETING WHEN IT APPEARED THAT EVENTS IN CHILE WERE GOING AGAINST

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ALLERGE REGIME. UHILE WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOSCOW, CENTRAL COMMETTEE DECIDED TAKE CERTAIN MEASURES SUCH AS SEMBING SIX ORGANIZERS INTO CHILE. THESE ORGANIZERS WERE MEMBERS OF PERUVIAN COMMUNIST YOUTH, WHO USED PASSPORTS OBTAINED EARLIER FROM CHILEAN EMBASSY IN CASE OF SUCH AN EMERGENCY. PASSPORTS WERE LEGITIMATE. BUT DATA IN THEM, INCLUDING NAMES, WERE FALSE. THE PERUVIANS MERE TO CROSS INTO CHILE AT THE TACNAVARICA BORDER POINT AND HERE TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY A NUMBER OF BOLIVIANS AND BRAZILIANS.

5. ON 15 SEPTEMBER, TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEN WHO WERE LATIN AMERICANS BUT NOT PERUVIANS BROUGHT TO PCP/SOVIET HEADRUARTERS INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION CCPSU: INSTRUCTIONS HERE DELIVERED TO MEMBERS OF PCP/SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND IMMEDIATELY DISCUSSED BY PARTY LEADERS INCLUDING JORGE DEL PRADO CHAVEZ (PCP/SOVIET SEC GEN), FELIX ARIAS SCHREIBER EPCP/SOVIET POLITICAL COMMISSION MEMBER), GUILLERMO HERRERA HORTESINOS (ALSO MENBER OF PCP/SOVIET POLITICAL COMMISSION). AND ONE OF THE TWO COURIERS DELIVERING THE INSTRUCTIONS (*) WHO USED THE ALIAS "FIGUEROA." FOLLOWING DISCUSSION: THESE PARTY LEADERS

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DEGAM PREPARING INSTRUCTIONS FOR PARTY MEMBERS TO AID IN SUPPORT.

THETE COUNTERPARTS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHILE EPCCHE. INITIAL

LESTRUCTIONS TO PCP/SOVIET MEMBERS HERE TO ARRANGE FOR LODGING FOR

MEMBERS OF OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTIES HHO HERE ARRIVING

IN LINA, TO OBTAIN MAPS OF CHILE, FALSE DOCUMENTATION, ETC.

G. SECOND STAGE OF SUPPORT TO CHILE WAS TO BEGIN DURING WEEK OF 29 SEPTEMBER WHEN COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS WERE TO ARRIVE FROM VEHEZUELA, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, CUBA AND OTHER 1. ALL WERE TO BE LODGED IN LIMA, AND, LATER, GIVEN FALSE DOCUMENTS AND TRANSPORTATION TO CHILEAN BORDER. THEIR PRINCIPAL TASK IN CHILE WAS TO ASSIST IN REORGANIZATION OF PCCH FOLLOWING COUP D'ETAT, AS WELL AS IN PRODUCTION OF CLAMPESTINE PROPAGANDA. THEY ALSO WERE TO STUDY POSSIBILITY OF AIDING IN MOUNTING CONCERTED ARMED RESISTANCE TO MILITARY REGINE, PRINCIPALLY THROUGH URBAN GUERRILLA WARFARE. THERE WAS NO MEED TO SEND ARMS, SINCE THERE STILL ENOUGH WEAPONS HIDDEN IN CHILE TO MAKE SUCH RISK UNDECESSARY.

7. CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COMMUNISTS HERE TO MEET IN LIMA ON 25 SEPTEMBER TO CONSIDER SENDING PERSONS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE

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GUERRILLA GROUPS THERE AND TO AID CHILEAN COMMUNISTS. SOME DELEGATED TO MELTING ARRIVED EARLY IN ORDER ATTEND REGIONAL MEETING OF INTERHATIOMAL LABOR ORGANIZATION CILOD WHICH BEGAN 19 SEPT. JUAN CAMPOS
CAMPOS, CHILEAN, SECRETARY FORLATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS OF WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS CUFTUE, WHO IS IN LIMA FOR ILO MEETING, HELD
PRESS COMFERENCE ON 18 SEPTEMBER DURING WHICH HE CALLED ON ALL WORLD
TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS TO MOUNT PUBLIC OPINION CRUSADE AGAINST
CHILEAN JUNTA.

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L. REF A WAS USED FOR FUOMEN. AS FOLLOW-UP WOULD LIKE USE REF

B.A. SUBJECT YOUR CONCURRENCE AND CAVEATS. WILL SOURCE TO CHILEAN

EXILE IN LINA AND DELETE REFERENCES TO SOURCES IN REPORT (PIP PENE
TRATION AGENT AND HIGH LEVEL OFFICIAL OF PERUVIAN SERVICE WHO IS

PROFESSIONAL INTEL OFFICER) AND ALTER TEXT ACCORDINGLY. PLEASE AD
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TO: PRIORITY BONN INFO MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS,

RYBAT CAGER FUOMEN

REF: BONN 26475 | IN 037592 |

I. IN GENERAL TERMS BUSINESSES LEGALLY NATIONNALIZED SUCH AS COPPER COMPANIES, BANKS AND ITT HAVE BECOME GOVERNMENT PROPERTY AND UILL NOT BE RETURNED, WHILE BUSINESSES UNICH WERE INTERVENED.

THEIR FORMER OWNERS. THE SAME GENERAL CRITERIA APPLY TO PROPERTY:

LARGE FARMS LEGALLY EXPROPRIATED WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO THEIR

FORMER OWNERS, WHILE FARMS ILLEGALLY OCCUPIED PROBABLY WILL BE

RETURNED. IT SHOULD BE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT TO CUR KNOWLEDGE NO

LIST EXISTS WHICH SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIES WHICH BUSINESSES OR

PROPERTIES FALL INTO WHICH CATEGORY. WE HAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS

THIS SUBJECT.

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TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS, LONDON.

RYBAT CAGER FUCHEN

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- BI DIRECTOR 456615
- C. BONN 26432 L 035549)
- 1. PARA 38 REF 3 STATES PROPERTIES IN "SOCIAL AREA" WHICH HAVE BECOME QUOTE LEGAL UNQUOTE PROPERTY OF GOVT WILL NOT BE RETURNED OWNERS. REF C REDUESTED IDENTIFICATION OF SPECIFIC PROPERTIES INVOLVED. NOT CLEAR FROM REF & WHETHER EXPROPRIATED AND REQUISITIONED PROPERTIES CONSIDERED OUGTE LEGAL UNQUOTE PROPERTIES OF GOVT SUBJECT TO PROVISIONS PARA 38 REF 8. IN OTHER HORDS. WHAT IF ANY FIRMS IN SOCIAL AREA HAVE NOT BECOME LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVERNMENT AND WHAT FIRMS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER OR INTERVENED WITHOUT BECOMING LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVERNMENT.
- 2. PLS CLARIFY AND IF POSSIBLE PROVIDE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF FIRMS INVOLVED.

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TO: PRIORITY BONN INFO MEXICO CITY, CHARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS,

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- B. DIRECTOR 454615 1**1
- L. "SOCIAL AREA" IS TERM OFOR STATE-CONTROLLED SECTOR OF ECONOMY. STATE CONTROL OVER WIDE VARIETY OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES WAS SIGNIFICANTLY EXPANDED DURING ALLENDE REGIME. THROUGH PURCHASES. EXPROPRIATIONS, REQUISITIONS, AND INTERVENTIONS OF PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES, THE GOC BY MID-1973 HAD CONTROL OVER TO PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNTING FOR ALMOST HALF OF CHILE'S GDP, COMPARED TO AN ESTIMATED 20% AT EACH OF THE FREE ADMINISTRATION IN 1970.
- 2. SINCE TAKING OFFICE, ALLENDE GOVT HAD TAKEN OVER AT
 LEAST 400 FIRMS. THE EXECUTIVE HAD SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS ON VARIOUS
 OCCASIONS BILLS THAT WOULD AUTHORIZE INCREASES IN SCOPE AND RANGE
 OF GOVT-CONTROLLED SECTOR, BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO AGREEMENT ON WHAT
 SECOTOR'S LIMITS SHOULD BE. ALLENDE GOVT, THEREFORE, CONTINUED

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3. FILE: 15-1254-52. E 2. IMPDET.A

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**FUOMEN ON ECONOMIC PLANS OF CHILEAN MILITARY JUNTA.

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TO: PRIORITY CARACAS, BRASILIA, LIMA, PARIS, LONDON, BONN, BERN, MONTEVIDEO, TORKYO, ROME.

RYEAT FUOMEN .

- 1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOMEN BRIEFINGS,
 STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE: MEXICAN JOURNALIST
 WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN LEFTIST CIRCLES.
- 2. SUBJECT: PREMARKS BY CUBAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN MEXICO AFTER THE 11 SEPTEMBER COUP D'ETAT IN CHILE.
- 3. SHORTLY AFTER THE COUP D'ETAT IN CHILE, A CUBAN EMBASSY OFFICER UHO IS ALSO A NEMBER OF THE CUBAN DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE (DGI) IN MEXICO SAID THAT THE CUBAN GOVT WAS IMPRESSED EWITH THE GOOD ORGANIZATION OF CHILEAN MILITARY'S SUCCESSFUL OVERTHROW OF THE ALLENDE REGIME ON 13 SEPTEMBER.
- HE SAID THE CUBAN GOVT AND CUBAN EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO WERE NOT SURPRISED, HOWEVER, THAT AN ATTEMPT AGAINST THE ALLENDE GOVT WAS MADE EBECAUSE THEY HAD LONG PERCEIVED THAT ALLENDE, WHILE A GOOD MARXIST, LACKED SUFFICIENT AGGRESSIVENESS TOWARD HIS ENEMBES.
- S. HE SAID THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO HAD PLANS PREPARED

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IN CASE OF ALLENDE OVERTHROW. LONG BEFORE 11 SEPTEMBER CUBAN EMBASSY BEGAN DISTRIBUTING LATEST MODEL AUTOMATIC LEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, AND EVEN ANTI-TANK AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT LEAPONS AND AMMUNITION TO CHILEAN WORKER CADRES WITH WHOM CUBAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN WORKING FOR LONG TIME. MUNITIONS ALSO HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO CUBAN CADRES IN CHILE WEHO HAD BEEN ACTIVE AMONG WORKERS. IT IS THEY WHO NOW MUST BEAR MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR PREPARING THE INEVITABLE COUNTER-COUP AGAINST MILITARY JUNTA. THIS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE TIME AND TRAINING. BUT MEANS ARE AVAILABLE AND CUBAN WEAPONRY IS FAR SUPERIOR TO THAT OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES.

6. FILE: 15-124-528. E 2, IMPDET.d

DATE: 21 SEPTEMBER 1973
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UNIT: ADC/WH/L
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TO: PRIORITY CARACAS, LA PAZ, QUITO, BOGOTA, MONTEVIDEO, BRASILIA, MEXICO CITY, BUENOS GAIRES, GUATGEMALA CITY, SAN SALVADOR, MANAGUA.

- 1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOMEN BRIEFINGS, STIPU-LATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE: CHILEAN CITIZEN RESIDING IN LIMA.
- 2. SUBJECT: DMEETING IN LIMA OF LATIN AMERICAN SUBBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS TO MAKE PLANS TO SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE.
- 3. ON OR ABOUT 22 SEPTEMBER A MEETING IS TO BE HELD IN LIMA BR
 OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMBERICAN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE
 PURPOSE OF MAKING PLANS TO SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE
 GUERRILLA GROUPS AND TO HELP CHILEAN COMMUNISTS.
- 4. THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU IS DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF SENDING GROUPS TO CHILE TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE ANY CHILEANS WHO ARE STILL OFFERING RESISTANCE TO THE NEW MILITARY JUNTA.

 THE PARTY INTENDS TO SERVE AS A RECEPTION POINT FOR GUERRILLA FIGHTERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WHO WOULD ENTER CHILE FROM PERU TO JOIN RESISTANCE FORCES BIN CHILE.

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CITE PANAMA CITY 25771

TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR.

RYBAT FUOMEN ...

REF A. DIRECTOR 457922

B. PANAMA CITY 2575 (035 309

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2. FILE: 15-124-52, E2 IMPDET

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REF DIRECTOR 457888

- 1. CONCUR. NO CAVEATS.
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2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2. IMPDET.A

*MEETING IN LIMA OF LATAM SOCIALIST ORGS TO MAKE PLANS SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE GUERRILLA GROUPS AND HELP CHILEAN COMMUNISTS.

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DATE: 21 SEPTEMBER 1973

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ORIG: WILLIAM M. KENT:LSS
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- 1. PROPOSE USE REF FOR FUONEN, WILL OMMIT NAME OF MANUEL CORTINA AND REFER TO HIM ONLY AS OFFICER IN CUBAN EMBASSY WHO MEMBER OF DGI. WILL SOURCE TO MEXICAN JOURNALIST WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN LEFTIST CIRCLES, SAME SUBJECT. PLEASE ADVISE CONCURRENCE AND ANY CAVEATS.
 - 2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2+ IMPDET-A

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TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR 1852 MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS,

LONDON.

RYBAT CAGER FUOMEN

REF: DIRECTOR 456615

- 1. INTEND USE FUOMEN INFO REF. TO INCREASE USEFULNESS.
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- 2. FILE 15-124-52. E2-IMPDET



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TO: PRIORITY MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, BONN, PARIS, LONDON.
RYBAT FUOMEN

- 1. FOLLOWING INFORMATION CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOREN BRIEFINGS.
 STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLITATION. SOURCE: CHILEAN BUSINESSMAN
 WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN MILITARY JUNTA GOVERNMENT.
 - 2. SUBJECT: ECONOMIC PLANS OF CHELEAN MILITARY JUNITA.
- 3. ON LS SEPTEMBER GENERAL SERGIO NUNO, MINISTER VICE PRESIDENT OF CHILEAN DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (CORFO), CUTLINED MILITARY JUNTA'S ECONOMIC PLANS AS FOLLOWS:
- A. ALL OF FIRMS AND COMPANIES WHICH HAVE BEEN BITHER TAKEN OVER OR INTERVENED BUT WHICH ARE NOT LEGALLY OWNED BY GOVERNMENT, WILL BE RETURNED TO THEIR ORIGINAL OWNERS;
- B. THOSE PROPERTIES IN "SOCIAL AREA" WHICH HAVE BECOME LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVT WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO PREVIOUS OWNERS. NUNO SAID HE BELIEVES THAT A GIVEN PERCENTAGE OF OWNERSHIP OF THESE PROPERTIES, PERHAPS AS MUCH AS 40 OR SOX, SHOULD BE SOLD AS SHARES TO THE WORKERS, AND REMAINING PERCENTAGE SHOULD BE SOLD AS SHARES TO THE PUBLIC.

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TO THE PUBLIC.

HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BEGIN WORKING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THEY ARE TO REQUEST ANY HELP THEY NEED FROM ARMED FORCES, AND IN EVENT OF ANY PROBLEMS, THEY ARE TO CONTACT GENERAL NUMBER WHO WILL ATTEMPT TO HELP THEM.

5. GENERAL NUNO SAID THAT CORFO HAS IN EFFECT ASSUMED THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. GENERAL NUNO AND CORFO WILL WORK VERY CLOSELY WITH INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY (SOFOFA), WHICH HAS APPOINTED EUGENIO HEIREMANS AS WEOFOFA COORDINATOR WITH CORFO.

6. FILE: 15-124-52. E2, IMPDET.A

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CITE SANTIAGO 26529

TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR.

RYBAT FUOMEN

REF: DIRECTOR 45.6203

1. CONCUR USE OF SANTIAGO 26489 (HCS 9836) FOR

FUOMEN. NO SPECIALCAVEATS.

- 2. PREFER NOT USE SANTIAGO 26512 (HCS 9839) BECAUSE OF SOURCE SENSITIVITY. INFO WAS GIVEN DIRECTLY AND PRIVATELY TO FUERMINE-3 BY FUABLE-2.
 - 3. NO FILE. E2 IMPDET.



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PAGE 1 OF 3 PAGES

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Classified by Recorded Reporting Officer. Exempt from General Declassification Schedule of E.O. 11632 Exemption Category 58 (1), (2). Impossible to Determine Date NO FOREIGN DISSEM

THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE

SECRET

CITE TOFIR -314/07571-73

DIST 17 SEPTEMBER 1973

COUNTRY! CHILE

DOI : 15 SEPTEMBER 1973

SUBJECT: PLANE OF EDUARDO FREI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF CHILE

AND LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO LEAVE CH

ACO : CHILE, SANTIAGO (16 SEPTEMBER 1973) FIELD NO. HCS-9839

SOURCE: AN INFLUENTIAL MEMBER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY

WHOSE POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY PLACES HIM IN THE

CENTER OF THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGICAL SPECTRUM. HE HAS

GOOD ACCESS TO BOTH THE RIGHT- AND LEFT-WING SECTORS

OF THE PDC. MUCH OF HIS PREVIOUS REPORTING HAS BEEN

CONFIRMED BY SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AND SQURCES.

1. ON 15 SEPTEMBER 1973 FORMER PRESIDENT EDUARDO FREI, A LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC), TOLD OTHER PDC LEADERS THAT HE CONSIDERED IT WISEST FOR HIM TO LEAVE CHILE IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND FOR HIM TO REMAIN ABROAD UNTIL THE DIRECTIONS OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT BECOME CLEARER AND THE SECURITY

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WARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

PAGE 2 OF 1 PAGES

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SITUATION BECOMES MORE STABLIZED.

- 2. (SOURCE COMMENT: MOST OF THE PDC LEADERS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY SINCE THEY BELIEVE THAT THEY ARE TARGETS FOR ASSASSINATION BY LEFTIST EXTREMISTS AND THAT THEY MAY BECOME THE POLITICAL TARGETS OF THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE CONCERNED PARTICULARLY ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFERING OF IMPORTANT POSTS TO RIGHTISTS SUCH AS ORLANDO S A E N 2. THE PRESIDENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY (SOFOFA). WHO HAS BEEN NAMED AS ECONOMIC ADVISOR TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS; AND LEON V I L A R I N. HEAD OF THE TRUCK OWNERS FEDERATION, WHO WAS OFFERED THE POST OF MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS; WHICH HE REFUSED. WHILE SAENZ HAS A NUMBER OF FRIENDLY CONTACTS WITH PDC MEMBERS, HE IS REGARDED BY THE PDC LEADERS AS BASICALLY OPPOSED TO THE PDC AND INTERESTED IN ITS ELIMINATION AS.A VIABLE POLITICAL ENTITY.)
- 3. FREI SAID THAT WHILE HE IS CONSIDERING LEAVING THE COUNTRY OF HIS OWN WILL, HE WOULD PREFER TO BE REQUESTED TO LEAVE BY THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT, IN ORDER TO PROTECT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE. HE DOES NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED WITH THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT. AND HE WOULD PREFER THAT HIS DEPARTURE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE

IN 031722

TDFIR -314/07571-73

PAGE 3 OF 3 PAGES

WARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

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IN FEAR FOR HIS PERSONAL SAFETY.

4. FIELD DISSEM: EMBASSY, DEFATT AT SANTIAGO.

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S E C R E T 1718142 SEP 73 STAFF

CITE SANTIAGO 26500

TO: PRIORITY MEXICO CITY INFO DIRECTOR.

FUORACLE FUOMEN

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 - 2. FILE: 15-124-53/3. E2 IMPOET

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- 1. BELIEVE GIST OF REF WOULD BE MOST USEFUL IF PASSED

 TO PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA AS IF IT WERE A FUOMEN ITEM, REQUEST

 SANTIAGO CONCURRENCE.
 - 2. FOR DIRECTOR: OFFICIAL MEXICAN GOVT POLICY IS COMPLETE SYMPATHY FOR ALLENDE. PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA MET MRS. ALLENDE AT AIRPORT 16 SEPT AND HAD ALREADY DECREED THREE DAYS OF OFFICIAL MEARNING FOR DEATH OF PRESIDENT ALLENDE 17-19 SEPT. UNLESS WE CAN GET INFORMATION ON TRUE FACTS IN CHILE TO PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA DIRECTLEMN, THE LITTLE MEDIA PLAY WHICH MEXICO CITY PRESENTLY CAPABLE OF MUSTERING WILL BE LOST IN AVALANCHE OF SPONTANEOUS, PLANTED AND GOVT APPROVED PRO-ALLENDE MATERIAL APPEARING LOCALLY. THE CONSENSUS OF MANY MEXICANS IS THAT THE U.S. AND CIA IN PARTICULAR MASTERMINDED THE COUP.
 - 3. FILE: 15-124-53/3. E2 IMPDET.

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TO KDOBELISK-1 THROUGH KDGLACIER-3 ON 12 SEPT 73. ON 14 SEPT KDGLACIER-3 TOLD GRANDGENT THAT KDOBELISK-1 WAS VERY APPRECIATIVE OF THIS REPORT. KDGBELISK-1 IS RECEIVING NO INFORMATION FROM HIS EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO AT THIS TIME AND HAS TO DEPEND ON NEWS RELEASES FROM CHILE AND ARGENTINA WHICH HE CONSIDERS TO BE OF DUBIOUS ACCURACY.

2. FILE: 52-6-91/3. 52. IMPDET.

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CITE SANTIAGO 26421

TO: IMMEDIATE DIRECTOR PRIORITY BUENGS FIRES, LA PAZ, BRASILIA, BGGOTA, SAN JOSE, SANTO DOMINGO, QUITG, MANMIAMI, GUATEMALA CITY, GEORGETOWN, TEGUCIGALPA, KINGSTON, MEXICO CITY, MANAGUA, PINAMA CITY, ASUNCION, LIMA, SAN SALVADOR, MONTEVIDES, CARACAS, LONDON, PARIS, LCPIPIT, BONN,

- 1. EL MERCURIO, A MAJOR CONSERVATIVE SANTIAGO DAILY, APPEARED TODAY (13 SEPTEMBER) CARRYING FOR MOST PART OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS BY THE CHILEAN JUNTA. THE FOLLOWING ESITORIAL AND ARTICLES, HOWEVER. APPEAR WORTH REPLAYING:
 - A: HACIA LA RECUPERACION NACIONAL

CON DISTINTOS LENGUAJES Y CRITERIOS, LAS PERSONALIDADES

POLITICAS, LOS DIRIGENTES GREMIALES Y LAS INSTITUCIONES MAS

INFLUYENTES RECLAMABAN UN CAMBIO PROFUNDO EN LA DIRECCION DEL PAIS.

TANTO LA OPINION PUBLIC NACIONAL COMO LA EXTRANJERA HABIAN

LLEGADO A LA EVIDENCIA DE QUE CHILE ENTRABA EN UN PROCESO FATAL

QUE DEBIA LLEVARLO A LA DICTADURA MARXISTA O A LA GUERRA CIVILA

LA INTERVENCION DE LAS FUERZAS ARMADAS, VINO EN ESTE CASC

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Y A SALVAR A CHILE DEL ANIQUILAMIENTO POLITICO, SOCIAL, Y ECGNOMICO.

SE ABREN AHORA PERSPECTIVAS DE RECUPERACION MEDIANTE UN INTENSO Y DISCIPLINADO ESFUERZO QUE RESTABLEZCA EL HABITO DEL TRABAJO, NORMALICE LAS FAENAS, DETENGA LA DESTRUCCION DEL PATRIMONIO NACIONALLY REINICIE EL PROCESO DE CAPITALIZACION INDISPENSABLE AL FUTURO BIENESTAR.

CON INNEGABLE SACRIFICIO Y ABNEGATION, LAS FUERZAS

ARMADAS HAS CUMPLIDO SU PAPEL DE SALVAGUARDIA ULTIMA DE LA

INSTITUCIONALIDAD. PERO LA DURA TAREA QUE IMPONE RESTANAR LAS

HERIDAS Y REANUDAR LA MARCHA DE LA NACION EXIGE EL APOYO RESUELTO

DE AQUELLA MAYORIZ CUIDADANA QUE, EN TODOS LOS TONOS, HA PEDIDO

UNA HONDA RECTIFICACION.

EL GUEBRANTAMIENTO CONSTITUCIONAL PROVOCADO POR EL MARXISMO
NO PUDO SOLDARSE CON LAS SOLAS INICIATIVAS DE LOS PARTIDOS
POLÍTICOS. LAS FUERZAS ARMADAS Y CARABINEROS NO DESEABAN NI
HAD DESEADO NUNCA TOMAR SOBRE SI LA RESPONSIBILIDAD DE CONDUCIR
LOS DESTINOS DE LA NACION, PERO EL DRAMATICO FRACASO DE LA UNIDAD
POPULAR Y LAS LIMITACIONES DEL CUADRO POLÍTICO OPOSITOR PARA
CONSEGUIR EL INDISPENSABLE CAMBIO DE RUMBO FORZARON LA SITUACION
HASTA EL PUNTO EN QUE SE ENQUENTRA.

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CHILE TIENE UN GOBIERNO MILITAR, FORMADO POR LOS SENORES
COMANDANTES EN JEFE DE LAS TRES RAMAS DE LA DEFENSE NACIONAL
Y EL SENOR GENERAL DIRECTOR DE CARABINEROS. LA JUNTA MILITAR
HA ASUMIDO EL MANDO SUPREMO. RESPETANDO EXPRESAMENTE LAS ATRIBUCIONES DEL PODER JUDICIAL, CONTANDO CON LA ASESORIA DE LA
CONTRALORIA GENERAL DE LA REPUBLIÇA Y DISPONIENDO EL RECESO DEL
PARLAMENTO. DE ESTE MODO LA JUNTA CREE ENCONTRAR EL CAMINO
ADECUADO PARA INSTAURAR LA INSTITUCIONALIDAD QUE SE REQUIERE.

LAS RESERVAS QUE ESTA POSICION DE LA JUNTA PUEDAN INSPIRAR

A CIERTOS SECTORES POLÍTICOS NO PUEDEN SER TAN ABSOLUTAS QUE

LLEGUEN HASTA NEGAR EL CONCURSO DE TODOS LOS CHILENOS AL ESFUERZO

DE RECONSTRUCCION DE SU PATRIA. POR EL CONTRARIO, A TRAVES

DE LA JUNTA. ES CHILE MISMO EL QUE JUEGA LA CARTA DEFINITIVA

PÀRA TRIUNFAR DEL ODIO. DE LA DESUNION, DEL DESALIENTO Y DE LA

DECADENCIA. LA LABOR IMPONE LA ACCION DE TODAS LAS CAPACIDADES

Y LA COLABORACION DE TODA LA CUIDADANIA, ESPECIALMENTE DE

AQUELLOS CHILENOS QUE POR SU INDIFERENTISMO. SU INDECISION.

SU EGOISMO G SU PEREZA HAN GENERADO LAS CONDICIONES QUE PER
MITIERON EL DESARROLLO DE LA IDEOLOGIA MARXISTA Y SU LLEGADA

AL PODER EN 1970 GRACIAS A LA DIVISION DE LAS FUERZAS DEMOCRATICAS.

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EL PAÍS HA VIVIDO VIRTUALMENTE AL MARGEN DE LA CONSTITUCIÓN Y ABSORBIENDO GRANDES DOSIS DE IDEOLOGIA EXTRANJERA ACOMPANDA TAMBIEN DE GUERRILLEROS EXTRANJEROS. A NADIE PUEDE SURPRENDER QUE EL REMEDIO A TAN DESESPERADA SITUACION SEA DE CARACTER EXTRAORDINARIO Y SE LE ADMINISTRE PROPORCIONADAMENTE A LA VIOLENCIA QUE OPONGA EL MAL ANTE DE SER DOMINADO.

EN MEDIO DE LAS DIFICULTADES. LO UNICO QUE RECLAMA EL PATRIOTIS-MO ES TRABAJO. ESPIRITU DE SOLIDARIDAD Y COLABORACION PARA EL ESTABLECIMIENTO DEL ORDEN INSTITUCIONAL.

B. EXPRESO PRESIDENTE DE CORTE SUPREMA -- COMPLACENCIA DEL PODER JUDICIAL.

EL PRESIDENTE DE LA CORTE SUPREME, ENRIQUE URRUTIA MANZANO; ENTREGO LA SIGUIENTE DECLARACION:

"EL PRESIDENTE DE LA CORTE SUPREMA, EN CONOCIMIENTO DEL PROPOSITO DEL NUEVO GOBIERNO DE RESPETAR Y HACER CUMPLIR LAS DECISIONES DEL PODER JUDICIAL SIN EXAMEN PROVIO DE SU LEGALIDAD, COMO LO ORDENA EL ARTÍCULO 11 DEL CODIGO ORGANICO DE TRIBUNALES. MANIFIESTA PUBLICAMENTE POR ELLO SU MAS INTIMA COMPLACENCIA EN NOMBRE DE LA ADMINISTRACION DE JUSTICIA DE CHILE. Y ESPERA QUE EL PODER JUDICIAL COMPLA CON SU DEBER, COMO LO HA HECHO LASTA

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AHORA, SANTIAGO, 12 DE SEPTIEMBRE DE 1973. FIRMA: ENRIQUE URRUTIA MANZANO, PRESIDENTE DE LA CORTE SUPREMA",

C. ACTIVIDADES DE FF.AA. Y CARABINEROS -
150 CUBANOS EXTREMISTAS EXPULSADOS AYER DEL PAIS

ALLANADA-UNIVERSIDAD TECNICA DEL ESTADO. TENDICION DE 600

PERSONAS.

REDUCCION DE EXTREMISTAS.

INCAUTACION DE ARMAS EN INDUSTRIAS E INSTITUCIONES BANCARIAS.
CONTROL DE LA MONEDA. TOMAS MORO Y "CANAVERAL" EN EL ARRAYAN.

CIENTO CINCUENTA CUBANOS EXTREMISTAS FUERON EXPULSADOS

AYER DEL PAÍS POR LA JUNTA MILITAR DE GOBIERNO, SEGUN EL BANDO

NO. 26 QUE DETALLA LAS ACTIVADES PRINCIPALES DESARROLLADAS POR

LAS FUERZAS ARMADAS Y CARABINEROS EN LAS ULTIMAS HORAS EN LA

GUARNICION DE SANTIAGO.

LA COMUNICACION SENALA QUE FUE ALLANADA LA UNIVERSIDAD
TECNICA DEL ESTADO. DONDE SE RINDIERON 600 PERSONAS, Y SE
ENCONTRO GRAN CANTIDAD DE ARMAMENTO, ASI COMO INDUSTRIAS,
ENTIDADES BANCARLAS Y OTROS RECINTOS EN LOS CUALES LOS EFECTIVOS
MILITARES SE INCAUTARON DE ARMAS Y EXPLOSIVOS...

2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2 IMPDET

Seerrit information

7 January 1953

MEMORANDUM FOR: DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS)

SUBJECT:

RFE in Turkey

ACTION NECESSARY: Will you please decide or cause to be decided the following question: Should the National Committee for a Free Europe in its approach to Turkish authorities exploring the possibility of creating an RFE station in Turkey contact Turkish authorities as a non-governmental private Committee or as a CIA-financed institution?

Background

- 1. The State Department has asked that RFE not approach Turkish authorities until VOA's attempt to get into Turkey has been accepted or refused by the Turks. The Department has now given the Voice of America until 15 January to conclude its negotiations with the Turkish Government. These negotiations appear to be leading nowhere and, on the assumption that VOA will not pain entrance to Turkey, the Department has authorized RFE to begin negotiations on the above date.
- 2. Bob Lang, Bill Durker and Mr. Wadsworth, former Ambassedor to Turkey, as well as the NE Division have all beer in on discussions as to how NCFS should approach the Turks. Mr. Vadsworth counsels that all cards be laid on the table, and he bases his reasoning on his belief that the Turks will know about it anyhow and that RFE is likely to get further if it comes clean. The NE Division on the other hand hopes that the approach can be that of a private committee and that no mention need be made of CIA's interest.
- 3. Your advice on the above question will not constitute approval of the building of a Turkish station or of operations from Turkey. By PRC decision at the last hearing on NCTE's budget these questions in Turkey must be brought back here for approval if the attitude of the Turks is favorable.

THOMAS W. BRADEN

Mouras Braken

Chief

International Organizations Division

MATERIAL REVIEWED AT CIA HEADQUARTERS BY HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS STAFF MEMBERS

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TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, BONN BASE.

MHCRUNCH FUCMEN REDLEG

REF: EGGA-6103, 12 AUG 74

1. CARTICLE BY PROF. JAMES THE BERGE, PUBLISHED IN SOVIET ANALYST, VOL. 3, NO. 17. 15 AUG. ENTITLED: "KREMLIN'S HAND IN ALLENDE'S CHILE" IS IDEAL FOR PURPOSES OUTLINED IN REF. WE ATTEMPTING TO PLACE. WILL ADVISE. SUGGEST HO INCLUDE ARTICLE IN PRESS COMMENTS.

2. FILE DÉFER. E2 IMPDET.

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325CE TRANSMITTAL MANIFEST COS, Helsinki No. 669923 Chief, EUR Division ITEM NO. DESCRIPTION Newspaper article FUOMEN/PSYCH Ref: HELSINKI 22455 E2 IMPDET

Allendes misstag

Den svenska debatten är ensidig. Man har på ett lysande sätt dokumenterat jontans grymheter men man drar ingen lardom av ntvecklingen i Allendes Chile. Det är viktigt att kunna kritisera det som var fel i utvecklingen, annars kan man inte lära sig någonting. Om man tystar ner varje form av debatt om det som var före kuppen, använder man sig ny ett censurtänkande som är på samma linje som juntans, säger Andres Küng, journalist och författare som besökt Chile före, under och efter Allendes tid. Han har nu också givit ut en debattbok, Att så socialism och skördå fascism.

- Salvador Allende och "folkregeringen". Umdad Popular (tolking enhet) emotsågs med stort intresse åven utomlands. Man skulle äntligen få svar på flera grundlingande: frågen. Kan asvialismen genomleras, på fredlig väg i Latinamerika? Årmarxismen i praktiken förenlig medpolitisk, demokrati." Kan en sösial revolution genomföras med bevarad politisk demokrati?

Folkfrontens, program hade fyra naturfillgangar, framst kopparin, 2) okad fakt i jordreformarbetet, 1) forstafligande av de stovsta bankrich industriforetagen (sch. 4) snabb ekonomisk tillsvax och confordelning av inkomster och formögenhester santt kamp mor inflationen.

Koppar viktig

- Kopparn svarat för upp till fyra fenitedelar av landets export och mellan en fenitedel och en tredjedel av statsintakterna. Under åren före första varldskriget gick grusurna över, i minfamerikansk ägo. I slutet av 1940-talet justionatiserades de till hällten av den krisslenioktatiska Frei-regimen. Staten övertog 51 procent av aktierna. Men Freis "chilenisering" av kupparn visade sig slutlipen andå mest konsam för de amerikanska foretagen. Koppara forstatligades genom ett tillägg till grundlagen 1971. Fråga om ersättligring till de forna amerikanska lagarna hänsköts till högste statsevisiorn — nien Allende och hänsregering ansåg att de inte hade råd att betala kontant ersättning till dellar.

Indbruket avarar for mindre än en fjärdedel av sysselvattningen, vilket är mindre än i de flestalattnamerikanska och ändra utstader. Flera jordreformlagar antogs fore Allende en av dem 1967 då man bestänide att alla jordegendomär over 80 "hashekta" kunde tvångsinlosas, fen bashektar ** en hektafforstklassig konsthevattnad jord).

Takten i jordreformarbeitet bkade under Allendes presidentid: Under hans fürsta år tvångsinlistentid: nastan lika mycket jord som under hela den föreglende sevåriga presidemperioden. Alla stora jordegendomar uppgavs ha forstatligats 1973.

En foljd av jordreformen var att lantarbetarna organiserades fackligt. En annan var jordsekupationerna. De ökade nov gånger redan under Allendes forsta år jamfört med under Freis tid. Jordagarna började gå till motangrepp.

— Pröduktionen sjönk — de exproprierade gårdarna hade inte tillfäckligt med maskirer, redskap, kreatur och utsäde. Den sjunkande tillgangen på livsmedel och den stigande efterfrågan ledde till försörjningsproblem och prisstegringar.

— I horjan genomforde Aliende en rad åtgårder for an skapa en jamnare fordeining av formogenhe-



Andres Kung, journalist och författare, säger att Chile-debatten är ensidig. "Det är eiktigt att även kanna kritisera det som var fel på Allendes tid ännars kan man inte lära sig någonting".

svaria bigsaffårer och hamstring. Penningvardet sjonk med 103

Under min vistelse i Santiago i borjan av 1973 var enhart eigarrettkverna i centrum ett par kvarler langa, berättar Andres Kung.

Förlorade stödet

— De ekonomiska problemen medforde politiska problem. Allende forforade medelk lassens stöd och arbetareklassens stöd minskade. I kongressvalen behovde han majoritet det var en nödvändig forutsattning för att han skulle kunna fortsätta att genomfora sitt program och stifta sina lagar. Han fick bara 44 procent. Maktkampen kongress parlament — president fortsatte. Ingen ville ge vika för den andre. Allende dress till årgårder som inte var förenliga med demokratiska principer och gällande lagar.

Denna utveckling tyder på att varje försök att mot flerfalets vilja tvinga Iram en extrem politik medför fisker för polarisering av samhallet som bara skille gynna ödemokratiska riktningar. En aggressiv klasspolitik, vare sig den ar reaktionar eller revolutionar, kan framkalla en utveckling mot en socialistisk eller faveistisk diktatur, konstaterar Andres Küng.

-- Men inga misslerhålländen och misstag under Allendes tid kan användas som ursäkt för kuppen och det blodbad som sedan folide. Man kan ha olika uppfattningar om Allendes politik, men värje sann demskrat måste känna avsky för den navärande militärjuntan.

Flitig författare

Andres Kung är fold i Gayle

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AND THE REST CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

CALE STATE ALPEACE HASHIN TO ADDEES FOR ATTENTION TO NEWER PURCISHED BUDK ON CHICE BY SHEDISH JOURNALISTY AUTHOR ANDRES & TO A COMEAST HOME ENTITLED MTD SON SOCIALISM AND REAP FASCISHING HATCH SELMS DAUSUALLY BALANCED, COMING FROM YOUNG SHEDE. ACCORDING TO LOMAY 74 REVIEW IN FINNISH SHEDISHHEANGUAGE DAILY HAD VUCSTADSBLADETH, HUNG-HAND VISITED SHILE BEFORE, BURING AND AFTER ACCENDERS TIME--LABELS THE SHEDISH DEBATE ON CHILE AS MONE-SIDEDM AND ANALYSES IN DETAIL ALLENSE'S ECONOMIC POLICIES AND THE INCREASINGLY CRITICAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS UNDER ALLENDE'S THREE YEARS, AND THE CONCOMITANT THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS THAT LED ALLENDE TO HEASURES MMICH WERE TINGOMPATIBLE WITH DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AND EXISTING LANG. AUNG NOTES THAT MAGGRESSIVE CLASS POLITICS. MMETHER REACTIONARY OR REVOLUTIONARY, CAR BRING ABOUT A MOVE AGAINST A SOCIALIST OR PASCIST DICTATURE" BUT. HE ADDS. "NO CONDITION OR MISTARS DURING ALLENDE'S TIME CAN BE USED AS EXCUSE FOR THE COUP

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CITE SANTIAGO 29396

TO: DIRECTOR INFO PARIS.

RYBAT HYSARE

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B. DIRECTOR 559514

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- 2. SHOULD IT DEVELOP THAT FANATICS AROUND ALLENDE REFUSED ALLOW HIM SUPRENDER. THEN THIS MIGHT BE ANOTHER STORY BUT THIS NOT CLEAR FROM REF AND ALSO NOT KNOWN IF GARCES COULD MAKE SUCH VERSION STICK BECAUSE OF HIS EARLY DEPARTURE FROM NATIONAL PALACE.
 - 3. FILE: /56-6-42/3; 221-927986. E2, IMPDET

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NETHERLANDS

CHILEAN REFUGEES IN NETHERLANDS POINTED OUT AS FUGITIVES

Zditorial by N. van Nieuwenhuysen; Reformatorisch Dagblad, Dutch, 19 April 1974, p 5/

The Chilean refugees in the Netherlands seem to be having adjustment problems. These rather prolonged symptoms seem to be caused among other things by the fact that they still find it hard to accept that the socialist dream of their Karxist president is definitely over and that their country is now being ruled by a small group of reactionaries who are trying to keep the people under control through terrorism, repression, and torture. Such problems will take you quite a ways in the Netherlands and those idealists were quick to take advantage of it.

<u>Welfare</u>

What is the situation? Most of the approximately 250 refugees with a high school or university education do not work. About half of them have been housed at the "Huis ter Schie" in Overschie, where they enjoy the sunshine on the terrace or play volleyball in the yard. Board and lodging are free and at the end of the week they pick up another 25 guilders pocket money. In addition they receive free language instruction, commuter tickets for the bus, and compensation for each trip they have to take.

Do you get the idea that they are better off than many old people in the Netherlands? You are probably right, because the Chilean exiles do not have to live on welfare; they are being paid from the frozen funds which had been allocated for development aid to their fatherland, Chile. So you can see how well our tax money is being spent.

Considering that this small group of pampered exiles is preaching revolution even here and with a full stomach, it may be useful to point out a few facts. These are facts which are well known in the Ministry in The Hague but for some reason never made it to the Netherlands press.

Facts

The great majority of the refugees are not even Chilean nationals. They are natives of Bolivia, Brazil, and Uruguay. They came to Chile as a result of illegal and revolutionary activities in which they had been involved in these South and Middle American countries, the ultimate consequences of which they did not wish to suffer.

They felt at home in Allende's Chile because Allende showed sympathy for their situation. His first action as president, after his inauguration in November 1970, was to declare amnesty for all those who "were members of terrorist underground organizations," those who during the last months of his predecessor's regime had been charged with bank robbery, the armed robbery of self-service stores, the theft of weapons from military arsenals, kidnapping, and attempted murder.

The fact that some of those revolutionaries received Chilean diplomatic status was due to Allende's policy of granting residence permits to this type of revolutionaries. These refugees with a high school or higher level education seemed to have no adjustment problems in Chile. As a result they soon found their way to important key positions in the government.

The fugitives didn't suffer any sleepless nights in Chile either, because they felt protected by a militant Marxist army, armed to the teeth. Some 10,000 revolutionaries, from all points of the compass, were at their disposal.

Definition

In the Berner Tageblatt, a Swiss newspaper which is known for not exaggerating, Dr. Mario Puelma, from the University of Freiburg, wrote the following: "The concept of political refugee is only of limited value when applied to Chile. Whatever one's attitude toward the military junta

may be, one thing is certain: the Chilean refugees were not pursued only because of their ideology, their status, or their origin. This is the traditional, humanitarian definition for a refugee. For the most part they are people who, in their own country, could be legally charged with crimes which are punishable under any judicial system.

 $1 \chi_{\eta^{1}}$

These refugees carried out activities in Chile which were against the constitution. As a matter of fact, they are specialists in violence. This is why they sought asylum in the foreign embassies in Santiago and why there are so many foreigners among them."

8463 CSO: 8014/2087-W



V.S.-economie loopt terug

WASHINGTON - De Amerikaanse regering heeft donderdag bekend gemaskt dat de nationale scinomie veel knachtiger is teruggelopen, in het eerste kwartaal van dit jaar, dan was verwacht. Prijzen stegen bevendien met meer dan tien procent.

Het bruto nationale produkt ver-minderde in het eerste kwartsal met een jaar-percentage van 5,8 Dit is de eerste keer sinds 1970 dat het brûto eviste keer sinds 1970 dat het bruto nationale produkt is verminderd en het is de scherpste deling in 16 jaar. De vermindering van het bruto nationale produkt met 5.8 procent moet vergeleken worden met een schatting van tussen de 3 en 4 procent, zoals die deor de regering was gedaan. In het leastur kwartaal van het vorig sam nam het bruto nationale produkt jear nam het bruto nationale produkt toe met 1,6 procent.

angekendigd H en gefoullicerd het spoor te ko-den op noetganvijf maanden. en zonder parhel trotted neer montage is soleiding van ver-Filuringen.

te zijn beland. betere verhou-gesprek tussen seu bericht het Al' elechts dat in partif-seer Brezinjevs ont-

dere communis-de kwalificaties ch vriend-Roemenie verin mening over militaire bondrgermanneuvres a het Russische soleren.

Hei Hei Ameri-buttenlandse lag exportver-urd krachtens doch erondergrote Ameri-orieken auto's Deze Cuba Waarschijnlijk de organisatie en tegen Cuba mbargo.

MINISTERS KRIJGEN HUISARREST

Ethiopische leger uit scherpe verwijten

ETHIOPISCH LEGER ADDIS AREKA — Premier Endal-kachew Makeasen van Ethiopië heeft donderdag bekrodgemaakt dat de leden van de rececus die eind februari door de stricktschten gewonen. werd af te treden, huisarrest hebben

Volgens de Enjoeische radio heeft Makkonen &: zezegd op een bijeen-komst in Adas Abeba van rond 2,000 kömst in Addis Abeba van rond 2,000 officieren en manschappen. De premier zou naar de bijeenkomst ontboden zijn door de strijdkrachten die hem hadden iazen weten dat het leger gedwongen zou zijn in te grijpen als er niet onmiddelijk tegen de miniaters werd opedreden.

ters went openionica Het leger verwijk de ministers dat zij het land in een economische chaos hebben gestaet sich op onwettige wijze verrijkt bedoen en na hun af-

treden hebben samengezworen om Verdeeldheid te kazien.

PLANNEN

Makonnen gal ee de bijeenkomst en ultiverier viberizetting van de hervormingspooren von zijn rege-ring. Hij jures de strop erachten voor ring. His pures so strip crachten voor hun voorbening gedrag en deed een beroep op hen een voorbeeld te seven van de tucht 2e nooig is voor het land in de moendke dagen die nog zullen komen. De negener zou het huisarrest van 3e voormalige ministers bekend bedoen gemaakt toen

Liberaal Kennedy aan het woord

hem de vraag werd gesteld waarom een arme Ethiopiër die een broed heeft gestolen, onmiddellijk de gevangenu ingaat, terwijl de ex-ministers die ernstige misdaden zouden hebben begaan, niet voor de rechtbank worden gedaagd en maar ongehinderd op straat rondlopen.

Makonnen zei dat er een commisste is benoemd die een onderzoek moet instellen naar het gedrag van de voormalige ministers.

POLITIE

In de stad Asmara heeft de politie bekendgemaakt dat zij geen routine-werk meer zal verrichten, omdat haar eis tot entslag van het landelijge hoofd van de politie, luitemant-gene-raal Yilma Shibeshi, niet is ingewil-ligd. Voorts hebben de 1.200 spoor-wegmannen die woensdag in staking zijn gegaan, de vrachtauto's tegennge-houden die goederen van Asmara naar de haverstad Massawa zouden brengen. bekendgemaakt dat zij geen ro

Arbeidsonrust in Canada

De posterijen, het commerciele hightverkeer en het scheepvaartverkeer op de St.-Law-rence rivier in Canada zijn verland door een staking die het land dage-lijks enkele miljoenen dollars kost. De arbeidsvarust duurt nu al meer dan een week en zal volgens de Ca-nadese parlementaire oppositie de inflatie, die momenteel jaarlijks 10 procent bedraagt, bevonderen.

Door wishe stakingen is de helft van alle postkanioren in het land gesloten ten gevolke van solidari-tellastikingen. De meellismeden be-

Opgemerkt

Chileense Vluchtelingen Nederland schijnen ... aunpassingsproblement te hebben. Dit hogal langdurige vereibijnsel blijkt ondermeer vernorzaakt te worden doordat gij het nog sterds ulet kunnen verkroppen dat de socialistische droom van de Marxistische president definitief voorbij is en dat hun land nu beheerst wordt door een kleine groep reactionairen die met terreur, onderdrukking en folteringen probeert het volk onder de dulm te houden. Met zo'n lange volnin kom je een heel eind in Nederland en dit hadden deze idealfeten al gauer in de gaten.

VERZORGING

Want wat is het geval? Werken doen de meeste van de ongeveer 230 vluchtelingen van middelbane en universitair niveau niel. Ongeveer de helft van hen la ondergebracht in het "Huls ter Schle" in Overschle, waar zij op het terras genieten van de zon of volleyhal spelen in de fuln. Kost en inwoning zijn gratis en aan het einde van de week vangen all ook nog eens villentwintig gulden zakgeld. Daarbij krijgen vij nog gratis taalcursussen, een rittenkaart voor de bus en een vergoeding voor elke reis die zij moeten maken.

Door

N. van Nieuwenhuysen

U vindt dat zij het beter hebben als menig Nederlands bejaarde? Waarschijnlijk hebt û gelijk, want de Chileense hallingen behoeven niet van de hijstand te leven; zij worden namelijk gefinancierd door de gebiukkeerde gelden voue ontwikkelingshulp aan hun vaderland Chill. Zo riet u maar hoe goed one belastinggeld wordt besteed.

Daar dit in de watten gelegile groepje ballingen selfs hier nog met volle mang de revolutie predikt is het missrhien nuttig enige feiten te noemen. Feiten die op het ministerie in Den Haag welbekend zijn, maar om de een of andere reden nooit de pers in Nederland balen.

FFITEN

De vluchtelingen hebben voor het overgrote deel niet cens de Chileense nationaliseit. 21 zijn afkom-



EFFLURADO -- IN Amerikaanse sengtor Edward Kennedy, beeft donderdages blend op een persconferentie in de Zundslavische hoofdstad Bel-grade de vlooteefennden van de NAYO vernordeeld die enhangs in het noorden van de Adriatische Zee Din gehouden.

Deze oefeningen hebben het geschill tussen Italië en Zuidslavië over de zogenaamde "zone ly ten zuiden van Telest verscherpt. Kennedy noemde het geen utdoende reden dat de oefening niet kon worden afgelast son-dat ze al verscheidene maanden tedat ze al verschedene maanden veren in voorbereiding waren geruimen. De Amerikaanse senator is donderdag na een betoek van drie dagen, tijdens hetwelk hij bespresident. Tito, naar de Sovjet-Ente doorgereide. Hij zet heer onder met het Zuidslavische staatshoofd.

lijk halfrond

ver Cuba nington

en dondern ministers malfrond in genodigd op olgend jaar

en van het wesar had zich niet uw in de prul-uw in de prul-Minister Kis-lijk zeker van ligde Staten in te zijn in verlegragen omtrent bijeenkomst te enkomst wordt i de organisatie en op vrijdag in

EMBARGO

ie waarnise de omst hebben afover Cuba gehts economische neden. Niettemin memers dat het ultaat van de ington is dat de eld lijken te zijn rgobeleid tegen matigen. Wat de en de verschillen rika en de Laden gebleven te

va. : alsohalling mmeringen maar

nalaten te voorkomen dat de invoer ult Latijns-Amerika nog meer san beperkingen onderhevig wordt ge-

shirts driegen, waaron het publica word verrocht de Canadese posterion de bovcotten. De werknemers wal en looneisen stellens maar de overheid weigert te onderhandelen totdat de-derren weer aan het werk is. 138 lootsen op de St.-Lawrence Fi-

vier, die voor alle acheepvaartverkeer zorgen tussen Montreal en Queleck zijn al een week in staking omiat ai een comiddelijke loonsverhoems visen van 20 000 tot 38,000 dollar per jaar. De regering heeft hen 35 000 jaar. De regering heeft hen 2000 dollar geboden over een periode van drie jaar en zoekt momenteel naar mogelijkheden, om de lossisen te dwingen het werk te hervatten.
Ook het luchthaven personeel eist loonsverhoging van rond de 2000 dollar. De acht grootste luchthavens van tred herben de afteringen merk

het land hebben de afgelopen weck op halve kracht gewerkt. Vender dreigt een staking van de verkeersiel-

Irak krijgt parlement

- Irak krijgt voor het eerst sedert de revolutie van 1855 een volksvertegenwoordiging. Het presidum van het progressieve nationale front heeft hiertoe besloten zo la donderdag bekendgemaakt. Wanneer de volksvertegenwoordiging er komt en of die tot stand zal komen your algemene verkiezingen, is nog niet be-sloten. In Bagdad staat een graat gebouw voor een nationale vergade-ring maar het is nog nooit gebruikt. De socialistische Baus-partti en de communisten werken samen in het progressieve nationale front.

COUDPRODUKTIE ACHTERUIT

Grote onrust onder mijnwerkers in Z.-Afrika

JOHANNESBURG - In de afgelopen weken is moord en doodslag in de Zuidafrikaanse goudminen onder de zwarte mijnwerkers tot een zorgbarende omvang ultgegroeid. De jongste balans van bloedige stamtwisten tussen gastarbeiders uit Lesotho en de Xhosa's in de goudmijn Carletonville, bij Johannesburg, fuldt: tien doden en drie en zestig gewonden.

De meeste slachtoffers waren gru-welijk verminkt. Slaapplaatsen werden vernield, met benzine overgoten en in brand gestoken. Viochtende mijnwerkers zijn volgens ooggetuigen doudgeschoten.

Tienduizend Bascho's hebben sinds februari hun werkterrein in Zuid-Afrika in de steek gelaten en zijn near hun veilige bergachtige vader-land Lesotho terusgescent. Vele andere zijn van plan ook naar Lesotho terug te gean. Na de Basotho's vrezen thans de mijnwerkers uit Malawi aan de beurt te zun.

INSPRAAK

van de zwarte Woordvoerders mljnwerkers verklaren, dat de mijnwerkers niets in te brengen hebben tegenover de blanke leiding van de mijnen en niets aan de arbeidsem-

zegt te weten waarom de munwerkers elkaar doodslaan. "Hun vertegenwoordigers weten het niet ca ik betwijfel, of de arbeiders zelf het wel weten", aldus de bedrijfsleider

Veien menen, dat ingewortelde

stammen-vijandschap de öorgaak is van de onlusten. Daarbij komt dat bij de huidige woningnood een nietige aanleiding voldoende is om de haat tegen de gastarbeiders tot een explosie te brengen. De mijnmaatschap-pijen hebben zich tot dusver verzet tegen de eis, de zwarte mijnwerkers te groeperen naar de streken waar zu vandaan komen. Zij menen, dat dan nog grotere onlusten zouden wateraan. het zou zelfs tot "slachtpartien" kunnen komen. Intussen gast de goudproduktie achteruit. In Lesocho Et de regering met het probleem van de hibitans gamenden tan de brodelous geworden teruggester

olch, in dere Luid, en Midden. Amerikaanse landen beriege berie gehanden met onwetter en revolutionaire gedragingen wassing rit de uttelndelijke consecutaties niet wensten to dragen.

In het Chill van Allende veciden all sich thuis omdat Allerde begrip tounde vour hun gedrag. Den eerste daad als president, teen bij in november 1970 geinstalleerd was bestand namelijk uit het atkondigen van amnestie voor al dirgeven, die alid waren van een teerweistische ondergroundse organisatie", voor hen die in de lactite maanden ouder zijn coorganger waren aangelisaad voor het beroven van banken zewelddadice overvallen en seltbedieningswinkels, diefstal van wapens uit militaire depots, ontrescingen en moordaanslagen.

Dat sommigen van dese revolutionairen Chileens endomatieke status bregen is ook veekkaarbaar als men weet dat de regecing van Allende een beleid voorde dat er op gericht was om juist recobilisvergunningen te geven aan dit type revolutionairen. Deze vizebielingen van middelbaar en hoere niveau bleken namelijk in Chil geen "aanpassingsmoeilijkheden" te hebben. Zij vonden dan ook weldes bun weg naar belangrijke alecceposities in de regering.

Slapeloze nachten badden do "vervolgden" in Chili eel viet, omdat all aich bescherme vorlden door een tot de tanden gewarend milltant-Marxistisch soldatenberge. Zu'n 10.000 revolutionairen un alle windstreken stonden hen ter beschik-

DEFINITIEF

In het Berner Tageblitt een Zwitserse krant die sich niet san overdrijving schuldig maakt. schrift dr. Marlo Puelma van de Freiburgse Universiteit: Met concept van de politieke voudteling kan met betrekking tot Chai sleehts in seer beperkte mate geiden. Hoe men ook mag staan trevoorer de militaire junta, cen ding & ocher: de Chileense vluchtelingen weeden niet alleen vervolgd voor hun weelogie. status of afkomst. Dit laande is de traditionele humanitaire defenitie van een vervolgde. Voor het grootste deel alin het mensen die in hun eigen land wettelijk aangeklaagd kunnen worden voor mischalen die ander elk rechtsbestel sæufbaar

Deze vluchtelingen voccèen in Chili daden ult die in smid waren met de grondwet. In feier zijn betspecialisten in geweld. Om deze redenen rochten zij asiel op de buitenlandse ambassades in Santiago en daarom bevinden sich soveel buitenlanders onder bem.

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- 2. AIRMAILING TO BEROUTSAS BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON LEFTIST BREES EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT CHILEAN REGIME, INCLUDING: V
 - A. LCBEFORE PRESS SUMMARIES OF FRONT ACTIVITIES.Y
 - B. NEWS BULLETING PUBLISHED BY BRITISH CHILE SOLIDARITY COMMITTEE, WHICH CONTAINS "INTERNATIONAL NEWS" SECTION AND A SECTION GIVING CHILEAN REFUGEE QUOTAS BY COUNTRY.
 - C. ARTICLES RE RUSSELL TRIBUNAL ON CHILE, HELD ROME, APRIL 74.4
 - D. MAY 1974 WIENER TAGEBUCH ARTICLE ON CHILE BLACK BOOK.Y
 - B EBB. APRIL 1974 FRANKFURT-STADT RUNDSCHAU ARTICLE RE CHILEAN

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SOLIDARITY MEETING HELD FRANKFURT 24-27 APRIL. 4

J. WE ARE UNABLE SUGGEST KNOWLEDGEABLE PERSON OF STATURE FOR INTERVIEW ON LEFTIST EFFORT DISCREDIBIT REGIME. AS ALTERNATIVE, SUGGEST CAGUARRY OR NETWORK REPORTER HIGHT SEEK INTERVIEW OF DR. MARIO PUELMA, PROFESSOR OF CLASSICAL PHILOLOGY AT FREIBURG UNIVERSITY, WHO WROTE TWO-PART ARTICLE IN BEBLS-16 JANUARY ISSUES OF BERN DAILY BERNER TAGBLATT ON SUBJECT CHILEAN REFUGEES. IN ARTICLES PUELMA GIVES BACKGROUND OF TERRORIST MOVEMENT IN CHILE AS IT DEVELOPED AS RESULT OF ALLENDE GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND CITES EXAMPLES OF "REFURES" AND THEIR ACTIVITIES TO SHOW THAT "TRADITIONAL CONCEPT OF. POLITICAL REFUGEE, WITH RESPECT TO CHILE, CAN BE APPLIED ONLY IN VERY LIMITED SENSE..." (SEE QRPEG BOZE, REF B, FOR SEMINARY OF ARTICLES.)

4. SUGGEST FEATURE INCLUDE POINT THAT EFFORT TO DISCREDIT DECREMENTATION OF AND THAT PUBLICITY GENERATED BY "SOLIDARITY" CAMPAIGN (E.G., "INTERNATIONAL NEWS" SECTION OF BRITISH COMMITTEE BULLETIN) HAS IENTIMIDATING EFFECT PRECLUDING OBJECTIVITY. BEBNEATH SUPERFICIAL SHOW OF "SOLIDARITY." EUROPEAN LEFTISTS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT HAVING CRIMINAL!

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MESSAGE SECRET STAFF DIRECTOR CONF: INFO: 556999

Arvici.

TERRORIST "REFUGEES" IN EUROPE, AND COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN CRITICALLY ANALYZING EVENTS LEADING TO CHILE COUP AND REASSESSING THEIR OWN PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESSFULLY DEALING WITH NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES AND ASSUMING POWER BY NON-VIOLENT MEANS. MIGHT ALSO MAKE POINT THAT WITH VIETNAM NO LONGER AN ISSUE, CHILE REPRE-SENTS ONE FOCUS FOR ENGENDERING UNITY BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST LEFT IN WESTERN EUROPE. Y

5. FOR INFORMATION OR POSSIBLE INTERVIEW ON EXTREME LEFTIST B VIEWS/ACTIVITY, SUGGEST CAQUARRY OR ZDF REPORTER HIGHT CONTACT "SOCIALIST BUREAU " SPONSOR OF SOLIDARITY DEETING HELD FRANKFURT 24-27 APRIL . (SEE BONN 31174 AND BBONN 31869). FOR INFORMATION OR POSSIBLE INTERVIEW ON JUHTA VIEWS, SUGGEST CONTACT DEUTSCH-CHILENIS-CHER BUND \$320 (SEE BERLIN \$1306, OCT 73). 676994)

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TOI DIRECTOR INFO SANTIAGO.

WH/6/F!...

REDLEG AEFISH

REFSI A. 221300K 59865() 260348) WH/6/soc'y

By DIRECTOR 554557

1. MILTON C. REPOUSH AND RALPH K. TOLGIEN MET WITH EMILIO GALETZKI ON 25 MAY AND PASSED REF B INFG. TOLGIEN HAD FULLOW-UP MEETING WITH GALETZKI ON 29 MAY TO DISCUSS HIS ENCOUNTER WITH ARTHUR CUNNING.

CITIZEN EMPLOYED IN POPULATION DIVISION OF ECAFE, HARTFORD IS
PRO-ALLENDE AND ORGANIZED SMALL SOCIAL GATHERING OF INTERESTED
PERSONS TO MEET CUNNING AND DISCUSS CURRENT SITUATION IN CHILE.
CUNNING IS DESCRIBED AS ABOUT FORTY YEARS OLD. BLACK HAIR, FULL
BEAHD AND AVERAGE BUILD. HE IS A DEMOGRAPHER EMPLOYED BY UNITED.
NATIONS AT CENTRO LATING AMERICAND DE DESARROLLO (CELADE) IN
SANTIAGO, HE APRIVED CHILE IN OCTOBER 1972 WITH HIS HIFE. CUNNING
DEPARTED BANGKI- 27 MAY FOR DELHI, KATHMANDU AND NEW YORK AND

3. CUNNING TALKED VERY LITTLE ABOUT ALLENDE REGIME AND

SECRET

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CONCENTRATED ON DISPARAGING PRESENT REGIME. CLAIMED THERE THOUSANDS

OF REPRISAL KILLINGS BY ARMY, FUN AWAY INFLATION, SHORTAGE OF GOODS

AND GENERAL REPRESSION BY REGIME. CUNNING VERY SUBJECTIVE IN

STATEMENTS AND HAD FEW FACTS TO BACK UP STATEMENTS. WHEN GALETEK!

ASKED CUNNING HOW HE KNEW THERE "THOUSANDS OF KILLINGS". CUNNING

CLAIMED "THERE IS CIA REPORT WHICH STATES OVER THENTY THOUSAND HAD

BEEN KILLED." GALETEKT FOUND PORTIONS OF REF B INFO USEFUL IN REFUTING

CUNNING STATEMENTS. HOWEVER GALETEKT'S TEMPER GOT THE BEST OF HIM HALF

WAS THROUGH MEETING AND FRIEND SUGGESTED THAT HE REFRAIN FROM

ARGUING WITH CUNNING LEST THE SITUATION BECOME VIOLENT.

- 4. GALETZKI TELEXED REPORT ON CUNNING TO HIS EMBASSY IN TOKYO.

 HE TOLD TOLGIEN WOULD PASS HIM ANY FEED BACK INFO ON CUNNING HE MIGHT

 RECEIVE.
- 5. REQUEST POA AND 201 ON GALETZKI TO DEVELOP AND RECRUIT AS MOLIMBER ASSET TARGETTED PRIMARILY ON AEFISH TOLGIEN WILL UTILIZE COVER AS AIR FORCE CIVILIAN ASSIGNED TO EMBASSY AS ANALYST DURING DEVELOPMENT.
 - 6. FIL: 22.-795277. 201-GALETZKI. E2. IMPDET.

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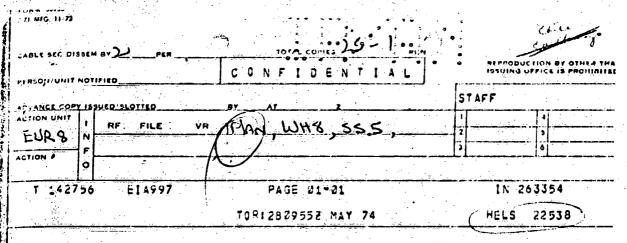
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TO: DIRECTOR 553537

- OFFICES OF MAJOR WIRE SERVICES. WE TASKING HIM WITH COMPRE-HENSIVE LIST OF REPS HERE AS WELL AS SPOTTING AND ASSESSMENT INFO ON WHO MIGHT BE DISPOSED TO COLLABORATE WITH U.S. GOVERN-MENT.
- 2. STATION ALSO EXPLORING PER WITH FUTBUNK-1 AND FUACHE-16.
 - 3. NO FILE. EZ IMPDET



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TO: DIRECTOR FUGNYX CADUAR	INFO SANTIAGO. BONN.	HAMBUNG,	WH/6/RR			
REF BONN BASE	31516 (W24/838)		WHI/6/Sec'y_		<u>~1</u>	

1. CAQUARRY ADVISED FOR HAGAZIN PLANNING ANOTHER FEATURE
ON CHILE FOCUSING ON CHILEAN POLITICAL REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY.
CAQUARRY WOULD LIKE EXPOSE REVOLUTIONARY/CRIMINAL BACKGROUND OF
SOME OF REFUGEES AND IDENTIFY ANY LIVING IN GERMANY UNDER FALSE
IDENTITY. ALSO INTERESTED FOCUSING ON WORLD-HIDE LEFTIST
EFFORT DISCREDIT CHILEAN REGIME. AS PART FEATURE CAGUARRY
WOULD LIKE TO MAVE FOR INTERVIEW A PERSON KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOVE.
IDEALLY SUBJECT SHOULD BE PERSON OF SOME STATURE. INTERVIEW
CAN BE MADE LATIN AMERICA. NORTH AMERICA, OR IN EUROPE.
SECURITY NOT A PROBLEM AS CAQUARRY WILL SIMPLY ASSIGN NETHORK
REPORTER TO MAKE INTERVIEW ON NONWITTING BASIS USING QUESTIONS
CAGUARRY WILL PROVIDE.

2. AUSO APPRECIATE ANY SACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THIS SUBJECT WHICH COULD BE PASSED TO CAQUARRY. GERMAN LANGUAGE MATERIAL MOST USEFUL SINCE CAQUARRY HAS NO ENGLISH OR SPANISH CAPABILITY.

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- RECENTLY CONTACTED CAQUARRY TO ASK HIM MAKE PUBLIC RETRACTION OF PARA 2 STATEMENT. CAQUARRY REFUSED AND SUGGESTED MATTHOEFER INSTITUTE LIBEL SUIT: MATTHOEFER QUICKLY BACKED DOWN.

 INCIDENTALLY, IN APPARENT BONE TO LEFT-HING SPD. HOS HILL NOTE THAT MATTHOEFER HAS BEEN APPOINTED MINISTER OF RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY UNDER NEW GOVERNMENT.
 - 4. FILE: 201-0230705; X-REF 201-0903816. E2-IMPDET.

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S E C R E T 1429382 MAY 74 STAFF CITE STOCKHOLM 15691 TO: DIRECTOR INFO HELSINKI. FUOMEN PSYCH

REF: A. DIRECTOR 549305

9. HELSINKI 22455 (~ 239973)

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- 2. NO FILE. E2 IMPDET

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OF FRENCH ELECTION BEFORE DECIDING IF AND HON TO ASSIST UNSOBER-1. IN MAKING THAT DECISION. THE FOLLOWING POINTS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED!

FOR PARIS). RECENTLY RECRUITED SALARIED AGENT, TO ASSIST UNSOBER-1 IN OBTAINING INTERVIEW WITH GENERAL PINOCHET. IT SHOULD BE KEPT IN MIND THAT OUR INTERVENTION NO MATTER HOW SUBTLE, WOULD VERY PROBARLY IDENTIFY UNSOBER-1 TO FUTRUNK-1 AS AGENCY SCLEABORATOR.

B. THE CHILEAN GOVT IS VERY SENSITIVE TO FOREIGN

PRESS CRITICISM AND HOULD LOOK UNHAPPILY ON ANY T.V. PROGRAM

WHICH REFLECTS BADLY ON GOVT. REGARDLESS OF HOW SLIGHT THE

CRITICISM HIGHT BE. CONSEQUENTLY. WE HOULD NOT WANT TO OBTAIN

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FUTRUNK-11S ASSISTANCE FOR ANY PROGRAM WHICH COULD PROVE EMBARRASSING TO HIM.

2. FILE: 201-872997. EZ [MPDET

TO: SANTIAGO INFO PARIS.Y
TOFOCUS UNSOBER Y

WEDSTINAS GEGEN TONS HT LISTA P . JEES-AATO : TES

AND OTHER PROGRAMMING WITH POLITICAL CONTENT IN EUROPEAN TV SERVICES.

IN FRANCE THIS HAS BEEN PARTICULARBLY TOUGH NUT TO CRACK, BUT PARIS

STATION HAS MADE RECENT PROGRESS WITH UNSOBERAL. THIS FORMER STAFF

JOURNALIST FOR PRETIGIOUS FRENCH NEWS WEEKLY L'EXPRESS RECENTLY

COMPLETED A BU-HINUTE REPORTAGE ON CURRENT EVENTS IN WEST GERMANY.

IT WAS WELL RECEIVED AND RESULTED IN HIS BEING TAPPED TO DO SECOND

BU-HINUTE PROGRAM. AS UNSOBERAL APPEARS TO BE ON WAY TO POSITION OF

SUBSTANCE WITHIN FRENCH TELEVISION, WE ARE ANXIOUS TO ASSIST HIS

RISE AND INSURE THAT PARIS STATION'S MOST PROMISING TOFOCUS ASSET

ACHIEVES MOST INFLUENTIAL STATUS POSSIBLE. TO THIS END IT WOULD BE

OF VALUE IF UNSOBERAL COULD DO PROGRAMM ON THE CURSENT SITUATION IN

WHITE FURMEN
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- 2. THE REPORTAGE WOULD PROBABLY BE DESIGNED FOR 30-MINUTE AIRING, AND WOULD HOPEFULLY CONTAIN FILMED INTERVIEW WITH GENERAL PINOCHET AND VISIT TO DAWSON ISLAND. WHILE WE BELIEVE THIS WOULD BE FIRST INTERVIEW GRANTED TO FRENCH JOURNALIST BY THE HEAD OF RULING JUNTA (THUS BIG BOOST FOR UNSOBER/1), WE UNDERSTAND PINOCHET HAS GRANTED OTHER INTERVIEWS AND ALLOWED FILMING ON DAWSON ISLAND. PROPOSAL HAS BEEN CAREFULLY DISCUSSED WITH UNSOBER/1, AND HE HAS SAID REPORTAGE WOULD BE FAVORABLE BUT NOT TOTALLY UNCRITICAL--BEST TREATMENT THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT COULD HOPE FOR IN FRANCE.
- 3. TO OBTAIN INTERVIEW WITH GENERAL PINOCHET AND OTHER JUNTA LEADERS AND/OR PERMISSION BEBEFILM CONDITIONS ON DAUSON ISLAND AND ELSEWHERE IN CHILE, UNSOBER/1 HAS ASKED FOR BKHERALD ASSISTANCE. UNSOBER/1 IS CONFIDENT THAT SUPERIORS WOULD APPROVE PROGRAM IF UNSOBER/1 COULD ASSURE THEM THAT HE WOULD BE GRANTED INTERVIEUS, ETC.4
- 4. PLEASE ADVISE WHAT ASSISTANCE SANTIAGO STATION CAN PROVIDE
 TO UNSOBER/1.4
 - 5. FILE: 201-872997. EZ IMPDET.A

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TO: STOCKHOLM INFO HELSINKI, SANTIAGO. Y

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- L. A FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICER (AECLUSTER)

 REPORTED THAT THE NAME OF ONE ANDRES ALEKSANDROVICH K Y U N G,

 BORN 1945, NATURALIZED SUEDISH CITIZEN, AFPEARED ON SOVIET VISA

 BLACKLIST AND HE TO BE DENIED VISA TO USSR. NO REASON GIVEN FOR THIS

 DENIAL BY MFA. (DOI: MID-1971). NO OTHER TRACE HQS FILES. Y
 - 2. STOCKHOLM: PLS FURNISH TRACES SUBJECT REF. Y
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- 1. IF SOCIALIST PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FRANCOIS MITTERRAND
 IS ELECTED ON 19 MAY, IT MOST DOUBTFUL THAT UNSOBER/1 COULD DO
 PROGRAM ON CHILE THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BEHERALD (OR TO PINOCHET).
- 2. THEREFORE RECOMMEND SANTIAGO CONSIDER REF WITHIN CONFINES

 OF STATION UNTIL RESULTS OF ELECTION KNOWN. IF MAJORITY CANDIDATE

 GISCARD D'ESTAING WINS (HE HAS SLIGHT LEAD IN POLLS), CLIMATE

 WILL BE EXCELLENT FOR FAVORABLE TREATMENT OF PINOCHET. IN THIS

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 - 3. FILE: 221-872997. E-2 IMPDET

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REF: DIRECTOR 549349

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S E C R E T 1313352 MAY 74 STAFF CITE PARIS 48390 TO: PRIORITY SANTIAGO INFO DIRECTOR. YOFUCUS UNSOBER

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FOR WASH SIC NOTE.

TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, PARIS.

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FUCULIV

1. 1 MAY ZEF MAGAZIN WITH CAQUARRY AS MODERATOR CARRIED

15 MINUTE FEATURE ON CHILE, A THEME LONG DISCUSSED WITH CAQUARRY,

MAIN PART FEATURE WAS INTERVIEW WITH SPD PARLIAMENTARIAN,

FRIEDRICH B E E R M A N N (SUBJECT REF) WHO RECENTLY RETURNED

FROM VISIT CHILE AND SPOKE WITH GENERAL PINOCHET, BEERMANN

STRESSED THAT ALLENDE GOVERNMENT HAD RULED ILLEGALLY, CONDITIONS

NOT AS BAD AS THEY SEEM AND THAT OVERALL CHILEAN POPULATION

FAVORED ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW, SIGNIFICANCE IS THAT INTERVIEW

WITH SPD POLITICIAN AND SPD, AS INFLUENCED BY ITS LEFT WING,

HAS BEEN STRONGLY ANTI-JUNTA.

2. HANS M A T T H O E F E R. LEFT WING SPD PAPLIAMENTARIAN AND STATE SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION. HAS BEEN
LEADING GERMAN OPPOSITION TO JUNTA AND ALSO TRYING BLOCK
ECONOMIC AID. DRAWING ON FURWLYS BACKGROUND INFO (SEE EGN-5363,
NOV 73) WE HAVE DISCUSSED MATTHOEFER IN DETAIL WITH CAGUARRY

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CUESTIGNING HIS MOTIVATION IN STRONG SUPPORT ALLENDE AND EVEN STRONGER CONDEMNATION OF JUNTA, BY COINCIDENCE CACUARRY ON PER "GU" SASIS WITH MATTHOÈFER (NOT FOR SAME POLITICAL IDEALS) AND WELL AWARE MATTHOÈFER BACKGROUND INVOLVMENT LEFT WING ACTIVITIES. END OF CHILE FEATURE CARRIED STATEMENT BY CAGUARRY THAT IT STRANGE MATTHOÈFER CONDONED ALLENDE GOVT USE OF FORCE AS NECESSARY WHILE HE IS PRESENTLY VOCIFEROUS IN CONDEMNING JUNTA ACTIVITIES, STATEMENT SERVED EMPHASIZE SPD NON-OBJECTIVITY IN DEALING WITH CHILE.

- 3. REQUEST TRACES ON MATTHOEFER. SUGGEST OPEN
 201 SINCE HE ONE OF MOST INFLUENTIAL LEFT WING SPEERS AND WILL
 UNDOUGTEBLY SE INVOLVED IN ANY FUTURE POWER STRUGGLES BETWEEN
 RIGHT AND LEFT WINGS OF SPD.
- 4. FILE: 221-2230705 X-REF 221- . EZ IMPDET.
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TO: DIRECTOR INFO STOCKHOLM, SANTIAGO, FUOMEN PSYCH

1. IN EVENT NOT ALREADY KNOWN TO ADDEES, CALL ATTENTION TO NEWLY PUBLISHED BOOK ON CHILE BY SWEDISH JOURNALIST!

AUTHOR ANDRES K U & G (UHLAUT "U") ENTITLED "TO SON SOCIALISM AND REAP FASCISM", WHICH SEEMS UNUSUALLY BALANCED, COMING ***/**(3) FROM YOUNG SHEDE. ACCORDING TO 1 MAY 74 REVIEW IN FINNISH 19/113 SHEDISH-LANGUAGE DAILY "HUFVUDSTADSBLADET", KUNG--HHO VISITED CHILE BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER ALLENDE'S TIME--LABELS THE SWEDISH DEBATE ON CHILE AS "ONE-SIDED" AND ANALYSES IN DETAIL ALLENDE'S ECONOMIC POLICIES AND THE INCREASINGLY CRITICAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS UNDER ALLENDE'S THREE YEARS. AND THE CONCOMITANT POLITICAL PROBLEMS THAT LED ALLENDE TO MEASURES WHICH HERE MINCOMPATIBLE WITH DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AND EXISTING LAWS". KUNG NOTES THAT "AGGRESSIVE CLASS POLITICS" WHETHER REACTIONARY OR REVOLUTIONARY, CAN BRING ABOUT A MOVE AGAINST A SOCIALIST OR FASCIST DICTATURE" BUT, HE ADDS, "NO CONDITION OR MISTAKE DURING ALLENDE'S TIME CAN BE USED AS EXCUSE FOR THE COUP

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15-124-52 2 May 74