

DISPATCHCLASSIFICATION
S E C R E T

PROCESSING

TO
Chief, WH

INFO.

FROM
Chief of Station, JMWAVE *LPV*

SUBJECT

TYPIC/Soviet Agricultural Problems

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION REQUIRED: Please provide Radio Free Europe study.

The Station has read the attached article from The Wall Street Journal with considerable interest. If readily available we will appreciate a copy of the RFE report on this subject which is mentioned in this article. Material of this nature is most useful in the AMSCROLL effort (via radio and written analysis) to support its thesis that if after forty-two years the Soviets have not solved their industrial and agricultural problems how can the Cubans hope to do so in less?

Philip G. Elward
for Philip G. ELMARD

Attachment: h/w
articleDistribution:
3- WH/C, w/att.

1 att
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

CROSS REFERENCE TO

CLASSIFICATION

S E C R E T

DATE TYPED

14 Feb 66

DATE DISPATCHED

FEB 15 1966

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGA-24517

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

19-132-49/3

Commodities

Soviet Grain Imports Expected to Continue Despite Big Plans to Boost Farm Output

By RAY VANCE

Staff Reporter of THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

A drastic revision of the Soviet Union's agriculture is getting under way aimed at lifting farm production by improving the lot of the peasant. For 1966, Russian leaders are deliberately slowing industrial growth to the smallest increase in the postwar period, while they count on a sharp upsurge in agriculture to propel their economy forward.

Between 1966 and 1973, the Russians plan to pour an average of \$13.5 billion a year in investments into agriculture, up from \$11 billion in 1964 and slightly more last year. They're encouraging free marketing of fruits and vegetables from small private plots held by peasants. Farm pay is being increased. In summer or fall, the first Farmers' Congress since 1925 will be held to plan fresh ways of stimulating production.

Evidence indicates the Soviets have a tough job on their hands. The likelihood is that the Communist world will continue as a major importer of grains over the next few years.

The scope of the Russian agricultural overhaul is being analyzed in Munich by Soviet specialists of Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty, which beam anti-Communist programs into Soviet bloc countries, and by authorities in foreign ministries in Western Europe and by American Government officials.

May Have Important Side Effects

The success or failure of the Soviet campaign may have an important bearing on world grain trade, American farm programs, the cold war and Soviet political attitudes toward the U.S.

Agriculture is the Achilles' heel of the Communist world. The Soviet government reported last week that grain output dropped 21% last year to 120.5 million metric tons from 152.1 million in 1964. The result is a continuing need for big grain imports. In the crop year ending June 30, more than 35% of the world's commercial movement of wheat—about 19 million metric tons—is expected to go into Communist lands. A metric ton is 2,200 pounds.

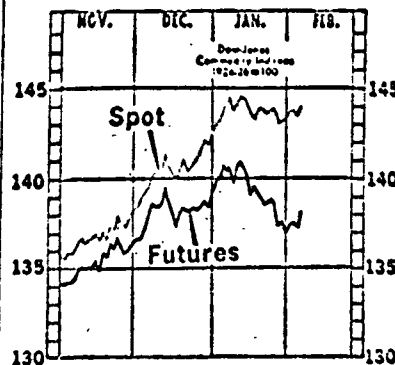
The U.S. has only a small portion of that trade. Canada, Australia, Argentina and France are major Communist bloc suppliers. But those bloc sales deplete their export stocks, reducing competition elsewhere for the U.S. Wheat stocks of major exporters may be under 20 million tons at the end of the current crop year, just over half the 1959-63 average. So the anticipated continuation of Communist grain purchases could lift world export prices. It also may result in an increase of production goals in U.S. farm programs.

How does the Soviet farm-uplift campaign fit into the future world trade picture for grain? Only Romania will have surpluses. The Soviet Union, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Poland, and possibly Bulgaria, will need imports, predicts Carl R. Everb, Radio Free Europe's top agricultural economist. A U.S. Department of Agriculture official says: "It should come as no great surprise if the Communist countries remained in the grain market, perhaps up and down, but in, for some years to come."

Outlook for 1966 Cloudy

Even as the new drive starts, the outlook for the 1966 crop is cloudy. Not long ago, I. Khrushchev, a member of the Politburo of

Markets at a Glance



COMMODITY INDEXES

Dow Jones Futures, Friday—133.11, up 0.70; last year, 136.53.

Dow Jones Spot — 143.91, up 0.36; last year, 143.42.

Reuters United Kingdom—474.1, off 1.5; last year, 449.5. (1931 equals 100.)

FUTURES PRICES

Higher — Wheat, oats, soybeans, soybean meal, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, potatoes, cattle, coffee, copper, lead, zinc, silver, wool, cotton, hides, Chicago rye and New York rubber.

Irregular—World sugar, corn and frozen pork bellies.

Lower—Cocoa, domestic sugar, eggs, platinum, flaxseed, Winnipeg rye, London and Singapore rubber.

average \$32 a month for the collective farmer, as against \$91 a month for the industrial worker. So peasants try by every means to leave the collective farm, he says.

In this situation, some analysts of the Communist world warn against being misled by grandiose plans of the Soviets. They note that former Premier Nikita Khrushchev launched equally impressive farm programs, raising farm investments from \$6.6 billion in 1959 to \$11 billion in 1964. Yet gross farm output rose only 10%.

V. Zhulin, a senior agronomist on a state farm in the Altai territory of Southern Siberia, put his finger on a key problem in one recent report. He said, "We must consider just how and what is necessary to make the peasant feel responsible for the harvest daily, hourly and for the whole year. No agronomic or social control can compensate for this lack of responsibility." So far the Russians are skirting this problem. Party bureaucrats aren't yet willing to surrender their power over the land to decision-making peasants.

the Soviet Ministry of Agriculture, warned that winter wheat seedlings throughout the country were endangered as a result of the dry fall.

Says one Radio Free Europe report: "Thus it seems conservative to submit that only if optimum weather conditions prevail throughout the Soviet Union could the ambitious 1966 farm plan be achieved, which is highly unlikely."

At the Institute for the Study of Soviet Russia, where some revolutionary technological innovations, there is no possibility of the Soviets "missing their main targets." Targets call for a rise in total farm output of nearly 10% this year alone. Yet Party Secretary Leonid I. Brezhnev himself admitted that gross farm output increased by only 10% in the last six years.

Such a degree of stagnation is even greater than many Western observers had projected, says one Radio Free Europe report.

Evidence of Stagnation

Stagnation is evident. Peasants on 37,000 collective and 10,000 state farms lack incentives, since they receive only the residue of crops after state collections. Weather is grim. Distribution is outdated. Decisions are made by distant bureaucrats.

On the wide plains of the Ukraine, rutted wagon tracks connect isolated collectives, where the horse still is common. In Siberia, farm plots carved from scrub evergreens lie under snow most of the year. In Kazakhstan, where land stretches to far horizons like the sage brush country of the American West, black winds blow topsoil from "virgin lands" agricultural plots.

Statistics for 1960 show the Soviets harvested only 11.4 bushels of wheat an acre compared with the U.S. average of 28 bushels an acre. Yields haven't changed much since, and similar yield gaps exist for corn, sugar beets, oats, barley and other products. Farming still employs a third of Russian families. Crop land totals about 600 million acres, some 50% more than in the U.S., yet Russia must import grain.

This is prompting considerable soul searching in the USSR. Blasts from hinterland officials are surprisingly candid.

In Volgograd, one official complains: "On the farms in the region there exists an acute shortage of field tractors and grain combines. For every 2,500 acres of cropland we have two crawler-type tractors, and for every 2,500 acres of grain crops, only three combines."

From Bashkiria, a productive farm republic in the Urals, comes another complaint: Of 620 collective farms in the republic, only 150 are fully electrified. Of the inhabited centers in the republic, which has a population of more than 3 million, 60% don't use electricity at all.

Vasily F. Garbuzov, Soviet minister of finance, recently reported in a confidential document: Agricultural capital in the Soviet Union averages \$2,200 a man, whereas in the U.S. it averages \$11,000 a man, or five times larger.

Flight From the Land

A flight from the land currently is accentuating problems. From all parts of the country come reports of peasants abandoning farm life for the supposedly gay life of cities, even though the cities may be only Novosibirsk or Baku.

In the Pskov region, I. S. Gustov, party secretary, complains that in the last seven years the number of able-bodied farmers in his area has been halved from 200,000. Says he: "If the loss continues at the same rate, in 10 years there will be no able-bodied farmers left." He complains that in his area, wages

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TYPIC/AMSCROLL

Summary of Radio Broadcasts for the Period 19 October to 20 January
1966, inclusive.

ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES

ACTION REQUIRED: FYI

1. Beginning with the broadcast for 19 October 1965 the Station at its request began receiving a summary of each AMSCROLL AMTHIGH program. We forward by separate cover these summaries through the evening of 20 January 1966 (with the exception of the periods of 28-30 November and 2-4 January for which no summary was prepared). Henceforth these summaries will be forwarded on an at least bi-weekly basis.

2. The Station is attempting to improve both the punch and the quality of these programs. We believe, for example, that more emphasis should be placed upon regime failures and upon the needless economic mess. Further, we are trying to refine the "irritability" factor so far as Castro and the regime are concerned due to the sensitivity of Castro to this type of attack. Calling Castro (on 19 January) the "Soviets' barking hound dog" is a sally in this direction.

3. As usual with programs of this nature the size and reaction of the audience is most difficult to ascertain. It is some comfort to be able to record that during this period 10 letters have been received by AMSCROLL that have been inspired by this program. The President's uncle, Carlos Dorticos, told AMSCROLL-3 that he had been a frequent listener to this program and that he had listened to this program at his home the night before he left Cuba.

Philip G. Elward
Philip G. ELMARD

Attachment: USC (att'd)
Broadcast summaries

Distribution:

3- C/WH, w/att., usc

2- WH/C, w/o/att.

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DATE TYPED

27 Jan 66

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19 JAN 31 1966

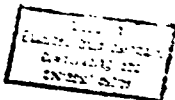
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGA-24421

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

19-132-49/3

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"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

November 1, 1965: "There will be no changes in the Blockade of Red Cuba".- A comment on the rumors that U.S. policy on Cuba will "soften". It is indicated that Washington, for humanitarian reasons, accepted Castro's parley to evacuate the spiritually wounded. We also comment on the statement of a Washington official who said that "the fear that the U.S. may alter its relations with Cuba is unfounded (and) there is no prospect for a change in our relations". We arrive at the conclusion that U.S. policy on the subject will not vary: Castro will be economically strangled and there is no future for Communism in this Continent.

"What About Political Prisoners?".- Fidel Castro has taken a series of steps that limit, by several means, the offer he made to allow dissatisfied Cubans to leave the Island. Even though no public statements have been made about the political prisoners, it may be expected that this matter has been considered in the negotiations, and that Fidel Castro must be forced to play fairly in order that he may not trade with the agony and the hope of 70,000 political prisoners and with the hope and the anguish of their relatives.

November 2, 1965: "Bureaucracy and Red Tape can be done away with".- A comment on the 20-year term given the "Responsible" of "Collective" 17, of Regional 2-33 of the Cuban Consolidated Enterprise of Grocery Stores, one Roberto Montes de Oca Ramos, and on the creation of the Ministry of Food Industries, as the typically Stalinist system to imprison officials in times of famine, and to create more bureaucratic agencies in an attempt to solve the problem. Cuba's administrative apparatus is a complicated spider-web: the Ministry for the Sugar Industry, the Industrial Dept. of the INRA, the Ministry of Domestic Trade, the Ministry of Foreign Trade, the National Bank, the Ministry for Agricultural and Cattle Affairs, the Consolidated Enterprise of Grocery Stores, the "Collectives", the Regionals, and now the Ministry of Food Industry. Lots of bureaucrats. Tons of paper. Miles of Red tape. But, still, no food!

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"Intrigues about the Tri-Continental Conference".- Ben Barka, the mastermind of the Tri-Continental Conference scheduled for Havana, mysteriously disappeared in Paris. We remember that, when it was thought that this conference would be held in Algeria under Chinese sponsorship, its masterminds, Che Guevara and Ben Bella, disappeared. The character who took up Che's role in this Conference, Ben Barka, now vanishes in Paris. Could it be that what happened to Ben Bella is about to happen to Fidel?

November 3, 1965: "How Abject Can Castro Be!".- In his recent statement to three American and one Spanish journalists, Castro appears arrogant and acts as though he didn't care for an "aggiornamento" with the U.S. However, from the context of his statements it is quite obvious that he would like nothing better than being re-admitted to the Latin American community and getting the blessing of the U.S.

His attitude must have been a terrible disappointment to his followers, who must necessarily see it as evidence that the U.S.S.R. is in full retreat in its economic war with the U.S. over Cuba.

"Reticences That Reveal Insincerity, Caution and Fear".- At last, the Old Guard has spoken out through Carlos Rafael Rodriguez, following the devastating "purge" that it underwent in the hands of Fidel Castro. But fear of a second, bloody phase of the purge has kept Carlos Rafael Rodriguez from openly attacking Fidel Castro. Instead, he has taken recourse to veiled reticence and references to Fidel Castro's "petty-bourgeois" past, mixed with insincere praises, in order to make it known that the "classics" of Marxism-Leninism still distrust Fidel. If their differences with the "new wave" are really a thing of the past, why does Old-Guard man Carlos Rafael now bring up the fact that Fidel was not one of them at the beginning, and that he was not a true Marxist-Leninist?

November 4, 1965: "The Reaction to Camarioca: Castro's Resentment and Bitterness".- Castro's vow to let dissatisfied Cubans out was his own error of appreciation. President Johnson took the challenge and then Castro tried to sound out the U.S. for co-existentialist overtures. Hence his rejection of the Red Cross to mediate in the matter. His bitter reaction forbidding the departure from Camarioca shows the extent

of his frustration. All these developments allow us to predict that Castro is in such bad shape that radical changes may soon be expected in Cuba.

"More on Carlos R. Rodriguez' Statements".- In his statements, Carlos R. Rodriguez has uncovered that Fidel Castro has created the objective conditions for fractional work within the Party with the exclusion of the Old Guard and of the Students Directorate from the executive bodies of the Party. This reveals a state of internal rift and decomposition, and such revelation, coming from a significant Old Guard source such as Rodriguez, foretells rather unpredictable consequences.

November 5, 1965: "Sitting Bull (Carlos Rafael) Has Spoken!" Emphasis on Carlos Rafael Rodriguez' personal features, on his ambition to become the Cuban Revolution's "Lenin", all of which dreams have been torn to pieces by Castro. Likewise, Carlos Rafael, strengthened by Moscow's backing, has pointed out, though in a rather subtle manner, the action of the unknown men of the Party in the struggle against Castroism. This he did when he indirectly charged that Castro was a petty-bourgeois.

"Castro Caught his Fingers on the Door and the Door Slammed on his Nose".- Because his situation is more difficult every day, Castro hinted that his conversations on the Cuban exodus meant the beginning of deeper negotiations with the U.S. This is false. Cuban Communism is not negotiable. When President Johnson opened the doors of the U.S. to all Cubans, he left it well established that this was done because of humanitarian reasons, and that Cubans would be welcomed here until they could "return to their homeland and find it free from fear".

November 6, 1965: "Stop this Nonsense... Where is Che Guevara?"- Where is Che Guevara? This is a question that constantly hammers on Fidel's ears, whenever journalists, diplomats, etc., ask it to him. Besieged by this question, Castro one day told a correspondent for the Madrid daily "Pueblo": "I think that Guevara may never return to Cuba. He may be somewhere in Argentina". Castro, like Stalin did before him, begins by stating that Guevara will not return to Cuba. Such a question may only be answered by the murderer when he speaks of his victim. On the other hand, he is pre-

paring the setting for the "discovery" of Guevara's corpse: it will be said that asthma killed him, or the imperialists, or the head-hunters of South America.

"The Second Chapter of Marcos Rodriguez' Trial."- In his statements to American journalists, Carlos Rafael Rodriguez has dug out the issue of the trial against an informer, which trial was regarded as one against the "Old Guard". This trial has something more to it: the "dossier" on Joaquin Ordoqui, which Fidel keeps hidden in his sleeve in order to produce it whenever it may suit his purposes. Perhaps Carlos Rafael has deflected this issue to signify that internal rifts are more acute than ever before.

x November 8, 1965: "The Red Tyrant is Beyond Himself with Rage."- Comments on Castro's TV appearance yesterday. Castro is furious over the Cubans' rush to get out of the Island, and over the fact that technicians and doctors are about to desert him. He reacts by pretending to dismiss the doctors: "the grapes are sour". We remember Hatuoy, the Indian chieftain who rejected conversion because he said that if his Spanish tormentors were going to Heaven, then he didn't want to go to Heaven. Similarly, if Heaven is Castro's Red paradise, the doctors and technicians want out of it.

"What About the Tri-Continental Conference?".- The abduction and disappearance of Ben Barka seems to have suspended preparations for the Tri-Continental Conference that the Reds had scheduled for January in Havana. Judging by the kidnapping of the chief organizer, this Conference, which is rejected by China, is given the same treatment that forced the suspension of the Algiers' Conference that the Chinese sponsored. Let's wait for the second chapter and we will see whether the Conference is held after all or not.

x November 9, 1965: "What Goes From One Nov. 7th to the Other."- We recall that on Nov. 7, last year, Castro was interviewed by a correspondent for the New York Times. At the same time, he said that he would down whatever American U-2 planes he could with this surface-to-air antiaircraft missiles. He also said that he would use Soviet troops in the defense of his Communist regime, and that he would welcome a

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military alliance with the U.S.S.R.. Now, a year later; his heart bleeding over his parting with Red China, and under brutal Soviet pressure, Castro's Nov. 7 speech inaugurating a hospital sounds like that of a "constructive" ruler whose concern is for the welfare of the people, and who asks that same people "to march up the (socialist) path". He is no longer arrogant. He belatedly begs for the people's support.

"What About Latin American Communist Parties?".-- Castro dismissed the fact that China did not greet the reorganization and change of the Cuban Communist Party, but spite and concern were obvious in the tone of his voice. Castro knows that he has betrayed China. On the other hand, the Communist Parties of Latin America have not addressed Castro any congratulatory messages either, which indicates that they are beginning to turn their backs on him on account of his "purging" of the old guard. Under such conditions, Castro's subservience to Moscow is greater every day. Castro has entered the most unsurmountable phase of his crisis.

- x November 10, 1965: "The Reason and Nature of the Economic Blockade".-- From Castro's Nov. 7th speech it may be deducted that the U.S.S.R. has only been able to supply him with weapons, bullets and cannons. We state the reasons why the U.S.S.R. will not be able to invest more in Cuba, and that, at the same time, the nations of this Hemisphere will continue their economic boycott of Castro's Cuba. There can be no economic coexistence between Red Cuba and the rest of the Continent.

"Continental Resistance to Aggression".-- Even though the Lima meeting of military chiefs from 17 American countries did not take up the question of the Inter-American Army, the assembled chiefs unquestionably took a step towards its establishment, which will be ultimately decided on by the O.A.S. Aggression to the Dominican Republic, and persistence in Cuba-drafted subversive plans against the rest of the Hemisphere, urgently demand that adequate continental security plans be adopted in order to face up to the threat and put an end to aggression.

"HABLA... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

November 11, 1965: "Coexistence Dream Come Tumbling Down".- Thesis: There can be no coexistence between Castro and the U.S. After Castro returned from Moscow in 1963, and under pressure from Khrushchev, he began his first conciliatory overtures with the United States. Nikita had pleaded geographical and economic impossibility to maintain his commitments with the Castro tyranny. Result: The Soviet Union cannot continually support Castro and the U.S., on their part, reject Castro-Communism. In face of this situation, the men in the Cuban armed forces and in the government have only one dignified course of action: to remove the despot from power in order that Cuba may emerge from chaos and tragedy.

"The O.A.S. Should Not Postpone Its Meeting".- The same Castroite aggression that earlier forced the postponement of the O.A.S. Conference now warrants that the Conference no longer be postponed. The said aggression has created a situation that demands new instruments and agencies to put the O.A.S. in shape to face up to the subversive threat planned and executed in Cuba. The process that started at Punta del Este must be brought to a successful end: the re-establishment of democracy in Cuba so that the Pearl of the Antilles may rejoin the Inter-American system.

November 12, 1965: This program was entirely devoted to reading Dr. Sciglie's article entitled "There Will Never Be Coexistence Or 'Making Up' between Castro-Communism and the Free Peoples of the Hemisphere".

November 13, 1965: "Cuba's Internal Economic Front is Disastrous".- Castro, seeing that he'll never accomplish "coexistence" with the U.S., and that the USSR is gradually withdrawing its assistance to his regime, seeks refuge in the internal economic front, and tries to increase the agricultural production of the peasants. The open failure of said purposes became evident ever since Castro took 150,000 men from the countryside and

turned them into soldiers, militiamen, informers, etc. There is no way to replace this rural labor force. If these men were returned to the country, they would plot against Castro. If they are not returned, they cannot work.

"The Fate of Communist Puppets".- The fate of Ben Bella in Algeria and of Sukarno in Indonesia show what Communist puppets can expect. Both men were intimate friends of Fidel Castro, both visited Cuba, and both served the same Red master whom Fidel Castro serves. The outcome in their cases constitute a writing on the wall for the bearded tyrant.

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (U.R.U.L.)

November 15, 1965: "Fidel Castro's Grave Sugar Problem".- Following Moscow's promises and instructions, Cac'ro plunged deep into overproduction of sugar in the hope that he would be able to sell the whole crop. Last year he turned out over 6,000,000 tons of sugar and about half of it is still in the warehouses. The Russians never purchased it. This year Castro is blowing his top in face of his dilemma: If he turns out 6.5 million tons, the USSR will not buy it. If he cuts production down, the cane crop will be lost. In face of such a dilemma, he escapes to the Sierra Maestra with the doctors and, from there, he puts the blame for all his woes on the U.S.

"Storm Airc Blowing on the Turquino".- The rally atop Mt. Turquino became a kind of a requiem for the tyrant's aspirations. He had hoped that the negotiations aimed at evacuating dissatisfied Cubans to the U.S. would pave the way for an 'aggiornamento' with the Americans, but his maneuver has turned on him like a boomerang. So, besides himself with rage, he lashed at the U.S. On top of all this, Cuban patriots showed that they are still active, and that the Malecón Drive is vulnerable to successful commando action.

"HABIA... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (S.R.U.L.)

November 16, 1965: "The Rio Meeting of Foreign Ministers".- A comment on the II Extraordinary Meeting of Inter-American Foreign Ministers, which will convene tomorrow, Nov. 17, in the city of Rio de Janeiro, Brasil. The main points in the agenda: economic development, the Alliance for Progress, the strengthening of the Inter-American system, the improvement of instruments for the peaceful solution of controversies, and the strengthening of representative democracy. Lastly, and even though this is not a concrete point in the agenda, special attention will be devoted to the struggle against communism throughout the Americas. To this respect, the VI Meeting of American Armies has just taken place in Lima, Perú, and in it concrete decisions, plans and formulas were adopted.

"Another O.A.S. Step".- The subject of subversion is unavoidable to the Rio meeting. The Punta del Este declaration, the diplomatic isolation and the July, 1964, trade blockade sanctioning the aggression against Venezuela, put the Communist regime on the verge of collective military intervention. Subversion has continued, and sustained Castro-Communist interference in the Dominican Republic will force the O.A.S. to take further steps in sanctioning the aggressor.

"HABLA..... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

November 17, 1965: "War Drums on the Sino-Soviet Border".- On the basis of long-time difference between Red China and Russia, we agree with Vice-President Humphrey who, during a recent TV appearance, disclosed that Soviet and Chinese border garrisons were being beefed up lately. The motto "more cannons and less butter" is becoming fashionable again, with the consequent decrease of production and increase of military budget appropriations, as well as with a decrease of foreign aid to countries such as Cuba. From this, we may conclude that Castro's situation worsens day by day. Cuba's only solution is to get rid of Castro in order that it may once again enjoy peace and prosperity.

"Aspects of an Unresolved Rift".- The Communist Parties of the Americas are worried over the situation of their old Cuban comrades who live under a Damocles' sword in the hands of Fidel Castro. They have been unable to keep the trial of Marcos Rodriguez from having a second part in Ordoqui's case-file, which is also the second part of the "trial" against Cuba's old Comrades. Latin Communists are having a clash with Fidel and with the Castroites of their respective countries, and they are engaged in fractional work to undermine Castro's designs and put their old comrades back in the leadership of the Cuban Party.

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

November 18, 1965: "What Can Castro Get From The Russians?".- An analysis of Fidel's new stand, whereby he abandons neutrality between the USSR and Red China. In return for his "pledge of allegiance", the Kremlin has offered Castro an increase in economic and military aid. Perhaps the Russians will in fact give him guns, tanks and rockets once again in exchange for Cuban sugar. But as far as economic aid is concerned, Castro should know that Soviet-Bloc countries are firm about halting further investments in the Cuban failure. What is more, they are talking of demanding political, financial and economic reforms from the bearded despot that would permit minute inspection and guidance of Cuban affairs by his sponsors overseas. Will Castro tolerate such intervention? No one knows.

"The O.A.S. IN RIO".- The O.A.S., which convened yesterday in Rio, faces a continent-wide situation whose gravest problem is still Communist Cuban subversion and aggression. The process that began in Punta del Este and continued with the July 1962, meeting, must be brought to a successful end by taking more severe steps against the focal point of subversion and aggression: Communist Cuba.

"HABLA... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (U.R.U.L.)

November 19, 1955: "How the Anti-Communist Fight Goes".- A summary is made of the anti-Communist struggle in Asia, which is synthesized in the Indonesian events. There, anti-Communism is gaining force day by day. And in South Viet Nam, where the U.S. Army has just gained a great victory, relating the principle of defending the integrity of South Viet Nam. In the Americas, we can quote from the brave speech delivered by Brazilian President Marshall Castello Branco, who called for a revision of the old concepts of political intervention and creating that of counter-intervention against Communism. Lastly, we point out that the voice of arms rang out in Cuba with an attack against the Cuban coast line, which evidenced the Cubans' fighting spirit against Communism.

"Back to Popular-Front Tactics".- It is announced that the Kremlin is returning to its policy of popular fronts, which was in vogue back in the 30s. Some of the results of this policy were Stalin's 'entente' with Hitler and Mussolini to put an end to the Spanish Republic. In France, after undermining its institutions and demoralizing the French People by means of the Popular Front, the Kremlin concocted the Nazi-Soviet agreement that unleashed the Second World War. This time, the whole thing is aimed at the Americas and the change is announced in Havana. This is the new wrapping of continent-wide subversion and the purpose is to create an atmosphere of confidence and, eventually, to betray the (Communist's) democratic and Catholic allies, as well and everyone else who is naive enough to join the Popular Fronts.

November 20, 1955: "A Tribute to Cuban Heroes".- A political, moral, military and revolutionary evaluation of the Cuban patriots' attack against the Eighth Police Precinct, the Riviera Hotel and the house of puppet President Portico. In the article, it is indicated how Castro, even though he spends hundreds of millions of dollars to accomplish invulnerability, found out overnight that he is far from invulnerable to a naval attack perpetrated by a group of Cubans who wielded nearly inefficient weapons. Castro's wrath over the failure of his espionage network knew no limits. We pay homage to the heroes who, with their action on Cuba, saluted the other heroes: the ones that

shed their blood in Viet Nam.

"Counter-Intervention is Equivalent to Legitimate Self-Defense".- The stubborn, unwarranted interpretation of the doctrine of non-intervention has made it possible for the Communists to intervene themselves in the affairs of other countries, even militarily and on a large scale, as did the Castro forces in the Dominican Republic. The concept that hangs around the halls where O.A.S. meetings are held is that which allows for counter-intervention as a means of legitimate self-defense. This is equivalent to preventive action against subversion originated in Communist Cuba.

November 22, 1965: "Castro Lied About His Spanish Trade".- On the 21, Radio Havana told the Cuban people how beneficial trading with Spain was being. The bunch of Castroite lies must be exposed with facts and statistics in order to show that Spain's trade with Cuba, during the first eight months of 1965, has dwindled by 31% as compared with 1964. On the other hand, Spain has withdrawn its ships from the Cuban run, and does not seem very interested in Cuban orders for tuna fishing boats, since the productive capacity of its shipyards is already committed in advance till 1967. With false data, Castro tries to show that he has flouted the blockade, but the truth is that the blockade is flouting his own designs.

"Counter-Intervention: a Supplement to the Johnson Doctrine".- In Rio, Dean Rusk has proposed that the O.A.S. adopt what measures may be necessary to prevent another Communist regime from being established in this Hemisphere. This, essentially, was the doctrine that President Johnson stated when the aggression started against the Dominican Republic. Besides, among the Foreign Ministers, the concept of counter-intervention is gaining momentum as a way counter-attacking the aggressive forces. This means that the blockade and isolation imposed by the O.A.S. against the Communist regime, and the newly-issued Johnson Doctrine, are being supplemented in a manner that may be definitive towards ending the subversive threat that emanates from the focal point

of aggression: Communist Cuba.

November 23, 1960: "New Shadow Over Cuba".- Dean Rusk's statements in Rio have superlative importance when he states the American stand regarding the defense of the Hemisphere from Communist aggression, whether with the concurrence of the other countries of the Continent, or unilaterally. On the other hand, we are informed of an epidemic of foot-and-mouth disease in Ukraine and European Russia which is affecting most of the Soviets' cattle production. All this indicates that the future holds no future in Cuba, if we may play with words, and that responsible men in the Castro Govt. and armed forces have only one possible course of action left: to remove Castro and return Cuba to democracy and wellbeing.

"The Great Maneuver of the Tri-Continental Conference".- The Kremlin leaders that boast the Tri-Continental Conference as a triumph over China, are using it at the same time for a far more dangerous maneuver against the American Continent. Subversive plans have failed, and now they are planning a tactical about-face to continue their subversive tasks through other means, i.e., the Latin American Popular Fronts. But the memories of that political epoch back in the 30s. and of its European consequences, are very much alive in the memory of the people for the new tactic to yield any fruits in the Americas.

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Radio SUMMARIES

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (H.R.U.L.)

December 1, 1965: "The Soviets Order The Sugar Harvest To Start".- While Radl sought military and economic aid in the USSR, Fidel Castro defiantly warned that the sugar harvest would begin as late as Jan. 7. But back came Radl from Moscow, not with a pledge of substantial aid, but with instructions to have the harvest begin immediately. That is why Castro changed his strategy and launched the harvest right away.

"What Is The Tri-Continental Conference?".- In the first place, the Tri-Continental Conference does not represent the countries of three continents, as its organizers claim, but rather the Communists and terrorists from the so-called "proponents of national liberation" in those countries. In the second place, the Conference is a setting for the Sino-Soviet struggle for the leadership of the African and Asian Communist Parties, and the struggle goes on amidst intrigue, maneuvers, abductions and murders.

December 2, 1965: "Cuba Cannot Return To The Latin American World".- Once more Dean Rusk has clearly stated that, in order to be admitted back into the Inter-American community, Cuba must first sever its ties with the USSR and quit subversion and infiltration in this Continent. Castro's friends inside the O.A.S., who harboured hopes of bringing Cuba back into the Organization, should abandon them. Those "holier-than-thou" characters who pretend to defend self-determination and non-intervention in public, privately charge Castro-Communism and its aggressions.

"A Double-Play Against Peking And Castro".- By means of the Tri-Continental Conference, which summarizes a phase of maneuvering and counter-maneuvering within the Sino-Soviet rift, the Kremlin has managed to out-wit the Chinese, take control of African, Asian and Latin American Communist Parties, and deal a death blow to Castro's dream of becoming the sole leader of the Latin American Commies.

December 3, 1965: "France and Castroism".- Misfortune never come alone, specially for Castro. Now, in view of his horrible financial crisis, his relations with France are obviously deteriorating. As evidence, we point out the French cancellation of a f. 75 million contract to build a quicklime, insecticide and fertilizer plant in Cuba.

"Castro Raises His Volume Again".- Castro's failure in his attempt to get the U.S. to change policy of extreme agitation, and he is promising arms to the subversive forces throughout the Americas. But there is one more reason: the Tri-Continental Conference, of which Castro wanted to be the center. However, he has been displaced to a secondary role. That is why his approach to subversion is closer to that of the Chinese than to that of the organizers of the Conference.

December 4, 1965: "Latin America Excludes Cuba From Its Plans".- As has been said, some characters in Latin America publicly encourage Castro's Cuba, but privately despise it and exclude it from their plans. An example is the Spanish plan to help in Latin America's industrialization, and its exclusion of Cuba. The 19 Latin American nations also banned Cuba from their U.N. plans for industrialization.

"Castro Is Moved By Dispair".- Rather than strength, Castro's speech of Dec. 2 denotes weakness and dispair. His bragging about arsenals with which he counts to help subversive forces throughout the Continent is a desperate provocation. There are three key pointers which corner Fidel Castro: One is the doctrine that subversion is aggression; the other one is the Johnson Doctrine, which became effective in the Dominican Republic, followed by Dean Rusk's Rio de Janeiro statement that the U.S., whether alone or accompanied, will intervene wherever aggression occurs.

December 6, 1965: "Castro's Economic Woes Grow: Now It's Mexico and Russia".- Recently, we talked of Cuba's difficulties in its relations with France. Now, we echo a report that Cuba's trade with Mexico is steadily dwindling. On the other hand, Russia's huge sales of gold to the world market in order to be able to pay for the wheat it has

bought, brings the USSR's foreign exchange reserves down low, and this will mean further trouble for Castro.

"The Working Masses Against The Communist Regime".- With the dock workers of the U.S., Canada and Puerto Rico joining up, the labor boycott action is completed. Ships flying the flags of countries that trade with Castro will have a tough time at American ports, and the noose around Castro's neck is tightening.

December 7, 1965: "Death of Antonio Maceo".- This article was devoted to the glorification and remembrance of Gen. Antonio Maceo, the Supreme Commander of the Cuban Army of Liberation in the 1895 War of Independence, who was shot and killed in action on Dec. 7, 1896, near Punta Brava, Pinar del Rio. The Communists have attempted to erase the memory of this hero because Maceo was a half-breed, of humble origin, and, nevertheless, Cuba's No. 1 soldier. Hence, to sustain their theories on class struggle, the Communists had to destroy the memory of the working-class hero of a bourgeois nation.

"The Tri-Continental Challenge".- Aside from the meaning of the Tri-Continental Conference within the Sino-Soviet rift, the said meeting is a challenge to Inter-American law and security which comes from gangsters and Communist agents from three continents. Cuba, a satellite and the focal point of subversion and aggression to American countries, will be the setting.

December 8, 1965: "American Victory, Soviet Defeat".- We comment on America's great feat with the Gemini 7, while Russia's space thrust has suffered a severe set-back with its Luna-8.

"Castro Charged With Che Guevara's Murder".- Felipe Alvahuante, in the Mexican daily "El Universal", charges that Castro murdered Che Guevara on Soviet orders. Of course, the cheap novel concocted by Castro on Guevara can convince no one, and, in 9 months, no evidence has been produced that point to its truthfulness. Alvahuante's charge, therefore, is more acceptable than Fidel Castro's version.

December 9, 1966: "Sinkiang: Russians and Chinese on the Warpath".- Chinese-Soviet skirmishes near Sinkiang, while disguised as territorial differences, really respond to the ideological rift. The USSR increased its military budget by 5% at the expense of education, foreign aid and agricultural and industrial development, on the grounds that "American aggressiveness" force her to do so, but the truth is that it is the Chinese threat that prompts such a move. On the other hand, we can expect larger shipments of Soviet arms to Cuba, but a cut in economic aid.

"The Gemini 7".- The Gemini 7 flight and its scheduled meeting with the Gemini 6 will break all space flight records. The Soviet total of flying hours is tripled, and a similar advance is reached over Soviet launchings. This is the exponent of the degree of development achieved by the West towards goals which the Communist world is not even approaching. Besides, it is a warning to Soviet leaders who seek to destroy the accomplishments of the West. If they were to attempt such destruction, they would be destroyed instead.

December 10, 1966: "A New Collapse of the Commie World".- The Marxist maxim that history is "irreversible" has collapsed once again, this time, in the Congo, Algeria, Indonesia and, more recently, in the Sudan. The African peoples are being reborn to political life, rapidly waking up from the Communist spell and taking an anti-Communist stand. The last country to do so is the Sudan, which has just outlawed the Sudanese Communist Party and warned all other parties having connections with the Reds that they may suffer the same fate.

"What's in and Behind the Agenda of the Tri-Continental Perley".- In the Tri-Continental Conference, the USSR will show off its triumph over the Chinese with respect to "liberation movements" in Africa. Taking advantage of Castro and Che Guevara, the Soviets managed to penetrate and divide several Parties in Latin America. There are several phases in the Kremlin's counter-maneuver: the 'coup' against Ben Bella, the suspension of the Algiers Conference, the vanishing of Che Guevara, the total submis-

cion of Castro and the change in Indonesia. Castro and Mao have been defeated by the Kremlin.

December 11, 1965: "We Forecast The Failure of the Forthcoming Sugar Harvest".- We go back to the subject of the Cuban "zafra" on the basis of Castro's June 28th statements, when he pledged the reconstruction of the Cuban sugar industry, the erection of a modern new sugar mill in the Cauto River valley, and a 6.5 million ton sugar harvest. What has been accomplished? The Cuban sugar industry is still in shambles, there is no new mill in the Cauto valley, and Castro, with pretexts and lies, is already attempting to justify that there will be no 6.5 million tons of sugar.

"The Bankruptcy of Cuba's Foreign Credit and the Boycott".- Coinciding with the news issued by French fertilizer company was cancelling its Cuban contract due to Cuba's failure to pay for over \$3 million's worth of merchandise, it was reported that the boycott would be extended. The dockworkers of Canada, the U.S. and Puerto Rico have joined the Latin American workers' boycott of vessels flying the flags of countries that trade with Red Cuba.

December 13, 1965: "A Explosive Power Struggle in Russia".- We analyze how the power struggle between Kossygin and Brezhnev is known through the stands taken by the Russian papers "Izvestia" and "Pravda", respectively the organs of the government and of the Communist Party. The Prime Minister's stand consists of pointing at the economic debacle and at the need to maintain the current level of military expenditures, while Brezhnev's position is one of advocating a strong-armed Red Army by increasing the military budget. The Army, in turn, has rewarded Brezhnev's support by causing the retirement of Mikoyan, so that 2nd Party Secretary Nikolai Podgorny could be kicked upstairs to the Presidency of the USSR. More changes are to come within the framework of this rift.

"Subversion in Uruguay and Monstruous terror in Venezuela".- The blueprint for violence in Uruguay is part of the general plan for Latin American subversion drafted in Cuba. The steps taken by the Uruguayan Government have checked the early dangers of Castro-Communist subversion, but it is significant that the Communists should have moved their target more to the south in order to provoke a Dominican-style civil strife. The abhorrible character taken by Venezuelan Red terror is also meaningful: a young housewife murdered by a bomb placed inside a Christmas present consisting of an image of the Virgin Mary.

December 14, 1966: "President Johnson: The Will of Freedom".- A comment on the statements made by President Johnson, who has reasserted U.S. determination to defend the freedom of South Viet Nam regardless of all possible consequences. We stress the sacrifice, in terms of wealth from the earth and human lives to which Red China forces North Viet Nam, while the Chinese themselves laugh at peace efforts. This case is presented as an example to all other peoples, and what is bound to happen to Fidel Castro is also pointed out.

"They Talk Peace But Practice War".- Peace is a favorite subject of Communist propaganda. It is also one of the most deceitful ones, since, while the Commies talk of peace, they systematically reject all bona fide proposals to accomplish peace, such as in the case of Viet Nam. The Tri-Continental Conference scheduled for Jan. 3 bears the germ of violent conflict to create new Viet Nams in America and Africa.

Radio Scripts Summaries

"HAILA... HAILA... HAILA... HAILA..." (W.P.U.L.)

December 15, 1965: "WHY THE CUBAN LEAVE THEIR BELOVED COUNTRY".- We rebuff an editorial published by the Havana newspaper "El Mundo" whereby the communists editorialists attack those Cuban whose leave for exile. We point at the real causes of the Cuban exodus, which we confirmed with the words of MAJ. Sergio del Valle, a prominent Castro officer, who in Ciudad Libertad, on Dec. 13 spoke of the harsh life of the peasants.

"TERRORIST TRAINING SCHOOLS AND ITS EVOLUTION".- It has been announced in Cuba that the number of graduates from the terrorists training schools of Minas del Yrio will be increased to 8,000. This is the school where the Castrolites trained Latin-American future guerrilla and terrorists in order to use them later in their respective countries. In Venezuela, one of Castro's favorite targets, a monstrous deed has just been perpetrated by the Communists, in the murder of M. Rangel, who received a bomb mailed by some of the graduates from these Cuban schools.

December 16, 1965:

NEWS.- 1) U.S. bombers destroy huge power-plant in North Viet Nam.

2) Castro steps-up marihuana harvests for export.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST THE CUBAN YOUTH".- In this article, we analyze how Cuban youth, because of its natural thirst for knowledge, as first became interested in the scientific principles of Communism, thinking of the possibility of finding the answer to man's quest for happiness there. However, young Cubans are now disillusioned with the theory and practice of Marxist-Leninism, and they are obviously dissociating themselves from Castro-Communism. That is precisely why, a few days ago, the regime thought it convenient to call a national meeting of the Communist Youth. In this Red event, those leaders that failed in their task to indoctrinate the young were urged, and it was agreed that brain-washing would be a prerogative of the political police of the State. Castro has lost the young. The young are fighting Castro. They must be helped.

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"GEMINI 7 AND 6".- New records and goals have been accomplished by the U.S. with the rendez-vous of the Gemini 7 and 6 space capsules, specially as regards accuracy. We are inclined to think that there is no limit to scientific development in the conquest of space. The clean cut clarity of American reports on the space flight, contrasts with the obscure and lumbering secret surrounding Soviet experiments.

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U.R.-WRUL Radio Scripts Summaries.

"HOLA... ¿QUE PASA EN LA GUERRA?" (U.R.U.L.)

December 17, 1965:

NEWS.-

- 1) 11 Cubans sail to exile; 6 were conscripts, 4 draft-aged.
- 2) U.S. to bomb more industrial centers in North Viet Nam.

"Why Mr. Apol Killed Himself".- The story of Mr. Apol's suicide on account of the Soviet-East German Trade Agreement.

"The Bug in His Ear".- Carlos Rafael's new trip to Moscow, which has no official justification whatever, following a new article published in London, has put bug in Fidel's ear. Through articles and statements made abroad, Carlos Rafael Rodriguez seems to have been charged with the task of turning Communist Parties against Fidel and for the 'Old Guard'.

December 18, 1965:

NEWS.-

- 1) McNamara Outlines Effects of U.S. Aid on North Viet Nam Power Plant.
- 2) Ecuadorian Youth Congress Condemns Communism.

"Why Mr. Apol Killed Himself".- Continuation of above editorial. This part deals with similar difficulties confronted by Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Cuba.

"Precautions on the Eve of the 'Tri-Continental' Parley".- The Cuban regime has ordered a number of preventive arrests in order to head off the possibility of assassination attempts or kidnappings among the foreign delegates to the Tri-Continental parley. These steps are taken mostly against the pro-Chinese military. Castro, for his part fears that something may happen to him, as "something" happened to Ben Bella two days before the Algiers Conference, which then had to be called-off.

December 20, 1965:

NEWS.-

- 1) 28 New Refugees Sneak Out Of Cuba Aboard Small Vessel.
- 2) Spain To Send Medical Corps As Token Of Support to Viet Nam War.

EDITORIALS:

"Communist Must Fail In Cuba".- We echo reports by recent refugee arrivals concerning Castro's purchase of defective farming equipment. These purchases indicate why Castro-Communism is failing in Cuba thanks to the attitude of crooked merchants that still trade with Fidel, to the regime's own stupidity and to the resistance of the Cuban people.

"The Reds Want No Peace".- North Viet Nam has rejected all peace offers and made mockery of every approach attempted to put an end to the war. Moscow as well as Peking keep their puppet from signing any truce and force him to maintain a war for which they give him no aid. Communism would have several more Viet Nams in other continents, in order to extend the conflict at the expense of the peoples.

December 21, 1965:

NEWS.-

- 1) Four More Cubans Slip Away To Freedom: Three Draft-Aged Youths And The Father Of One.
- 2) Juanita Castro And Fr. Carlos Porticos, Relative of Cuban President, Talk About Cuban Situation In Miami.

EDITORIALS:

"Not Even Castro's And Porticos' Relatives Want To Stay In Cuba".- Castro's efforts to prevent the Cuban exodus are in vain. Not even the close relatives of the Cuban President and Premier want to stay on the Red Island. Carlos Porticos, an uncle to Pres. Osvaldo, has echoed the failure of the regime's backbone: economic planning. We stress his words that Cuban foreign-exchange reserves are low because sugar production uses more dollars than it will yield.

"The Unsolved Conflict And The Tri-Continental Parley".- The still unsolved crisis of the Dominican Republic has bounced back in so grave a manner as to have caused 40 dead in Santiago, and Castroite violence continues because the forces of subversion want to have a banner for agitation in the Tri-Continental Conference. The masterminds of subversion in Cuba provoke these acts of violence in the Dominican for this purpose.

December 22, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Russia Suffers As International Students' Union Parley Must Be Moved From Sudan to Czechoslovakia.
- 2) U.S. Troops Authorized To Pursue The Enemy In Cambodian Territory.

EDITORIALS:

"The Struggle Within The Communist Regime".- A continuation of the preceding article on Dr. Carlos Dorticos' statements concerning internal rifts among the Cuban Communists. According to Dr. Dorticos, the "Old Guard" is persecuted and the Army is growingly dissatisfied.

"How The Soviet Grip On Cuba Grows Tighter All The Time".- With the arrival in Cuba of 227 Soviet technicians to be assigned directly to the sugar mills, Russia gets direct control of Cuba's sugar production. The same thing happens with the minerals and the exploitation of the mines, whose products go directly to Russia since the mines came under the control of Soviet technicians. Politically, Russia has chosen Havana as the setting for its anti-Chinese "Tri-Continental Conference" in order to show off its triumph over Mao from the Cuban capital.

December 23, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Venezuelan Police Capture Gang of Reds Who Raised Funds Through Blackmail.
- 2) Skipper of Cuban Freighter "Camilo Cienfuegos" Makes Statement After Defecting; Ship Was Japan-Bound With A Cargo of Sugar.

EDITORIALS:

"New Steps By The U.S. Against North Viet Nam".- A comment on the activities of the U.S. in North Viet Nam, and on China's perfidy and Hanoi's inability to draw its own course, which has forced the U.S. to take one further step in the war by destroying North Viet Nam economic complex.

"Fidel's Star Rapidly Declining".- Castro's about to enter his seventh year in power under bad omens. Dictators Machado and Batista fell precisely on their seventh year, and Castro's situation shows that his star is rapidly declining and that he's heading straight for the abyss.

December 24, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Wave Of Defections Continues In Castro's Merchant Fleet: Skipper and Chief Engineer of the Freighter "Uvero" Defect in Ceylon.
- 2) Britain, U.S. Approve \$400 million Sale of Anti-Aircraft Artillery To Saudi Arabia to Deter Red Aggression.

Editorials:

"Russia 'Intervener' The Cuban Sugar Industry".- Under the guise of "technical assistance", the USSR will send 227 "sugar technicians" to the one country whose own technicians know all there is to know about sugar. The real purpose is clear; the Soviets want to take complete and final control of the Cuban sugar industry, as a new limitation to Castro's power.

"There Will Be No Merry Christmas For Cubans".- With its crimes and with the desperate situation to which it has taken the people, Communism has made it impossible for the Cubans to enjoy any happiness this Christmas. But amidst an environment of sadness, there will be faith and hope these days. Communism has been unable to kill either of those blessings, and there lies one of the weaknesses of Communist materialism.

December 25, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Venezuela Moves To Prevent Entry of Dollars To Pay For Subversion.
- 2) Inter-American Bank President Felipe Herrera Proposes Development Plan for Latin America; Cuba is Excluded.

Editorials:

"The Effects of the Maritime Blockade of Cuba".- A comment on the maritime blockade against Red Cuba, which is now reinforced by the dockworkers of Canada, the U.S. and

Puerto Rico. As a result of the choking effect of the blockade, Poland, Czechoslovakia and East Germany had to meet in Brestok in order to discuss means of helping Red Cuba survive said effects.

Algeria, Indonesia and Cuba.-- China's main strongholds in Asia and Africa were Sukarno's Indonesia and Ben Bella's Algeria. The Afro-Asian conferences were an important point of Sino-Soviet clash. Two days before the Algiers Conference was inaugurated, Ben Bella was ousted. Then, as a result of another 'coup', Sukarno staged an about face. China thus lost her two main points of support in the two Continents. Now Russia is masterminding the "Tri-Continental" and we wonder what Red China will do about it.

December 27, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) The U.S. Has Not Considered Using Nuclear Weapons Against North Viet Nam, Says Ambassador Goldberg at the UN.
- 2) Soviet Artists Demand Freedom of Thought and Expression Through Art Critic Alexei Sidorov.

Editorials:

"Wave of Defections Greets Tri-Continental Conference".-- The Cuban Communists have sent hundreds of thousands of self-addressed telegrams in which they congratulate themselves for the Tri-Continental Conference of Red punks that will convene in Havana. Yet, the Cuban people have not been told of a more democratic and manly greeting: the wave of defections by officers of the Cuban merchant fleet, such as Cesar Loredó Garcia, from the SS "Camilo Cienfuegos"; Gonzalo González Duque de Estrada and Francisco López Surroa, from the SS "Uvero"; and, lastly, today, four officers, among them the skipper of the SS "Aracelio Iglesias", in Osaka, Japan.

"Cardinal Spellman In Viet Nam".-- The Christmas visit to Viet Nam by Cardinal Spellman gives American catholicism a militant sense in defense of democracy and of the spiritual values of the Western World. Cardinal Spellman's words before the combatants put the

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Viet Nam struggle in its proper place: one made necessary by Communist aggression that has the same characteristics as it has elsewhere, in Asia and the Americas and wherever Red subversion takes place.

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NEWS... EDITORIALS... (U.S.U.L.)

December 28, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) U.S. Grants Political Asylum to Four Defecting Officers From The Cuban Freighter "Aracelio Iglesias".
- 2) Defecting Skipper and Three Officers Explain Their Decision.

EDITORIALS:

"Moscow Griever Over Indonesian Failure".- A comment on Pravda's recent editorial threatening Indonesia over its proscription of the Communist Party. Those Pravda threats show how Moscow violates the principles of self-determination and non-intervention. Of course, Moscow's display is understandable, as it has lost the platform it used for aggression in S.E. Asia.

"Gangsters From Three Continents".- Gangsters and agents for International Communism who extend violence and terror throughout three continents are beginning to arrive in Havana. Cuba, the focal point of subversion for Latin America, will provide the setting for that meeting. The Sino-Soviet rift is being ventilated as part of this meeting, and Fidel Castro will be the losing party. The Chinese won't forget that Castro betrayed them.

December 29, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Havana Rode Shaky Over Tricontinental Parley, Take Steps To Prevent Physical Attacks Between Delegations.
- 2) "Cuban Foreign Trade Kept Swirling In '65", Says U.S. Dept. Of Commerce.

EDITORIALS:

"Czechoslovakian Communism".- This article is based on newspaper reports on a document released by the Czech Communist Party, whereby the misery and disaster wrought over the Czech nation by Communist are admitted. Communist leaders would like to take recourse to the "Capitalist" world in order to emerge from such a dead-end alley.

"Viet Nam, Congo and the Dominican Republic".- There are the topics of world-wide Communist agitation. In all three countries, the plans of the Communists met failure, and China and Russia may be seen licking the wounds of their failures. In the Congo, 2,000 lives were saved from Communist savagery. In Viet Nam, plans for aggression and dominance of South Eastern Asia have been held in check. And in the Dominican Republic, Inter-American forces guarantee the security of the Hemisphere.

December 30, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) "Price of Sugar To Stay Down In '66", Says Brokerage Firm B.W. Dyer.
- 2) Red China to Boycott Tricontinental Parley; Violent Clashes Expected During Conference.

Editorials:

"Cuban Seamen Who Walked Out Of SS "Aracelio Iglesias" Speak In Miami".- We run the highlights of the statement made by Cpt. Francisco Cohen and comment thereon.

"The Year That Ends".- During the year that ends, all the woes of the Communist regime have been increased. Russia has tightened the screws of exploitation of its Caribbean colony. And Fidel Castro has stressed his terrorist methods and concentrated on his personal despotic power by "purging" the Party.

December 31, 1965:

NEWS:

- 1) Cuba Refused Credit By Non-Communist Countries.
- 2) Cuban Refugee Peasant Charges That Reds Forced Him Out Of The Country To Seize His Little Farm.

Editorials:

"Cuban Women Forced to Hard Labor In Farms".- Reports reaching U.S. indicate that the Cuban tyranny is secretly scheming to create women's auxiliary corps similar to U.S. "WACS", but with a compulsory character and for the purpose of forcing Cuban women to perform hard labor in State farms. We call on Cuban decency to do something to prevent

this outrage from taking place.

"Questions To The Tricontinental Conference".- The Chinese delegation could be asked the whereabouts of Ben Barko. The Russians might be questioned as to Che Guevara's. They could all be asked about the Algerian "coup" and why it took place two days before the date set for the opening of the Algiers Conference. They could be asked what they think of the Indonesian about-face, and about Sukarno's fate, and about Chinese support, since the Bandung Conference, in Peking's Afro-Asian Policy.

January 1, 1966:

EDITORIALS:

"Synthesis of The Down-Hill Course of Communism in Cuba".- A summary of the most important developments that took place during the past year and that marked it as an awful one for the Commies.

"The Year That Begins".- The year that begins holds little hope that anything good will happen to Fidel Castro and his thugs. Caught in the web of the Sino-Soviet rift, he will be the great loser in the game. On the other hand, the internal situation, discontent in the armed forces and the total collapse of his economy depict a horizon that is as somber to Fidel Castro as it is promising to the Cuban people.

RADIO SCRIPTS SUMMARIES

U.R.-WRUL.

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

JANUARY 5, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) VENEZUELAN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR ASKS STRONG MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.
- 2) COMMUNIST CHINA ADVISES CITIZENS TO GO TO BED ON EMPTY STOMACH.

EDITORIALE:

"Someter Signs Over the Tri-Continental".- The secret character of the Tricontinental Conference constitutes evidence of the rift and troubles within the parley structure. On the other hand, Castro's and Dorticos' speeches calling for unity and quoting the example of North Viet Nam as to need for such unity, are further proof of the above assertion. We forecast the failure of the Tricontinental parley as a means to unify Communism in its projections for international struggle. We further forecast that the Sino-Soviet rift will become all the more violent.

"The Workers of the Americas and the Tricontinental".- The workers of this Continent have announced that the boycott against Red Cuba will be intensified as a reply to plans for Hemispheric subversion being drafted at the Tricontinental parley in Havana. The sensibility of the workers of the Americas is hurt by the fact that the Red terrorists of the Congo, the murderers of women and children from three continents, meet in the heart of the Americas to plot more bloodshed and destruction. The workers of the Americas are against Communist totalitarianism, as is the people of Cuba, by whose side they stand.

JANUARY 6, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) NEWLY ARRIVED EXILES TALK OF EXPANDING FLUME IN CUBAN CITIES.
- 2) UNDISTURBED U.S. STEP UP PEACE OFFENSIVE.

EDITORIALE:

"What's Behind the Sino-Cuban Crisis".- Upon practically severing its economic rel-

ations with Cuba, Red China has shown up at the Tricontinental Parley for a three-fold purpose: a) to frustrate all attempts at unity around the USSR; b) to charge the USSR with "treason" to Marxism-Leninism; and, c) to initiate the Chinese's revenge against Fidel Castro. On this basis, we forecast a tough offensive against Fidel by pro-Chinese Communists in the Americas. First, they will seek to destroy the image that they had built up of Castro, or what's left of it.

"The Venezuelan Govt. on the Alert".- Through the Minister of the Interior, the Venezuelan govt. has issued a timely and accurate statement on the significance of the Tricontinental Conference in terms of serious threats to continental security. The Venezuelan govt. points out that it is time to take resource to force to counter aggression and subversion. It is indeed time to reactivate the 5th Resolution of the O.A.S. meeting of 1964, whereby intervention is authorized in self-defense against aggression and to guarantee the security of the Hemisphere.

JANUARY 7, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) RED CHINA BLASTS SOVIETS AT TRICONTINENTAL PARLEY.
- 2) REFUGEE TOTS CELEBRATE ADORATION OF MAGI IN MIAMI.

EDITORIALS:

"China's Stand: A Threatening War-Monger".- Recent press reports tell us of movements of Chinese troops near the Soviet border, and of probable skirmishes between the Red Armies of Moscow and Peiping. This new sort of 'cold war' with occasional ringing of firearms forces the USSR to increase its military expenditures, to slow down its agricultural and industrial production, and to cut its foreign aid. Cuba will be one of the big losers.

"The Tricontinental and the Sino-Soviet Dispute".- All efforts to prevent the Sino-Soviet rift from coming out to the surface at the Tricontinental Conference have been to no avail: the Chinese delegate blasted the Soviets mercilessly. These, on the

other hand, availed themselves of their Cuban puppet to present to the delegates a view of the breach of Cuban-Chinese trade relations. The Chinese were made to appear as the "villain" who wants to starve the Cuban people of their rice rations.

JANUARY 8, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) CHE'S FATHER REPORTED CLAIMING SON'S BODY.
- 2) RED GUERRILLA CHIEFF CAPTURED IN PERU.

EDITORIALS:

"We'll Tell the Reds What They Want To Know".- Cubans seeking to leave the country are subject to veritable "third degrees" by the G-2. They are asked whether or not they sympathize with the gvt., why they want to leave, wheter or not they approve of State control of all education, etc. The unfortunate applicants manage to give answers that will not jeopardize their chances of leaving. Yet, their interrogators are apperently satisfied with the outcome of the questioning. The reason for this is that Castro feels the need to give some explanation to the Communist world for the growing exodus of Cubans. However, if the Communists are really interested in knowing why the Cubans want to go, we will be glad to oblige... They are just running away from hunger, terror, oppression, and from the execution wall.

"A Strange Soviet Mission in Viet Nam".- After the British proposal for peace in Viet Nam was welcomed with seeming interest by Kremlin leaders, these have sent a strange mission to Viet Nam whose purpose is not known. Maybe they have gone to vouch for peace, or maybe, on the contrary, they have gone to Hanoi to pledge further Soviet aid to the puppet Ho Chi Minh. At any rate, the terms of the conflict remain unchanged. Rusk has stated that everything may be subject to negotiations except withdrawal of American forces from S. Viet Nam. And the Communist powers, on the other hand, far from accepting the peace overtures, step up their campaign of aggression, totalitarianism, etc.

JANUARY 10, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) RED CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICAN CAPITAL BOMBED.
- 2) THREE MORE CUBAN SEAMEN DEFECT IN SPAIN.

EDITORIALS:

"Sino-Soviet Differences Over N. Viet Nam".- Sino-Soviet differences over North Viet Nam have become evident lately. Nowadays, Russia is just as much interested in China's loss of prestige in Viet Nam as China is interested in Russia's loss of prestige in Cuba. Hence the "rice" economic aggression. We wonder whether the Soviet mission to Viet Nam, rather than pledge unlimited aid to Ho, may have gone there to tighten the screws of their Vietnamese puppet. This is indicated by recent Yugoslavian statements—which is tantamount to speaking of Russian statements— charging China with keeping North Viet Nam from considering peace offers.

"The Tricontinental Conference: Action and Reaction".- The action: to coordinate plans for subversion, aggression and terror in Africa, Asia and Latin America. The reaction: particularly in Latin America, and as recommended by the Venezuelan Minister of the Interior: the use of force against Communist aggressors; the use of force against the focal point of aggression in Communist Cuba.

JANUARY 11, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) CHINA SCOLDS FIDEL OVER RICE ISSUE, CALLS HIM "LIAR".
- 2) PERUVIAN GVT. RAPS SOVIET AGGRESSION FOLLOWING RUSSIAN STATEMENT AT TRI-CONTINENTAL PARLEY.

EDITORIALS:

"Castro Goes Beserk, Helps Aggression Against South Viet Nam".- We comment on Castro's shameless intervention in the internal affairs of South Viet Nam by lending his transport vessels to transport war supplies for the Viet Cong. By doing this, he is trying

to pose as a powerful warlord before the peoples of Latin America. He would like to be asked to take part in peace negotiations. Therefore, he is after a naval catastrophe that would put him in the headlines throughout the world as a victim of an "imperialism" that has attacked one of poor little Red Cuba's ships. So, he risks the lives of Cuban crews for this purpose. This wickedness explains the wave of defections by Cuban seamen.

"Soviet Aggression".- The Govt. and press of Peru have labelled the statements made by the Soviet delegate to the Tricontinental Conference as aggression. Likewise, the Venezuelan Govt. advised the use of force against Communist aggression. The aggressions are not just against Peru or Venezuela, but against the Continent as a whole. Therefore, the whole Continent should mobilize by declaring all Communist Parties illegal and by applying the ultimate sanctions foreseen by the Inter-American system of self-defense against the Cuban Communist regime.

JANUARY 12, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) WASHINGTON, HANOI IN DIRECT CONTACT.
- 2) YUGOSLAVIAN PAPER BLAST TRICONTINENTAL PARLEY.

EDITORIALS:

"Chinese Reds Call Castro 'A Liar'".- On the eve of the Tricontinental Parley, Fidel Castro sought to strike a hard blow at the Chinese Communists. On Moscow's orders, he charged Red China with "economic aggression" against Cuba. With characteristic Asian phlegm, the Chinese have replied to Castro's perfidious attacks by calling him a liar. They claim that they never agreed to a long-term barter of rice for Cuban sugar. They only agreed, they say, to exchange these products in 1965. For once, we must agree with the Chinese Reds: Castro is indeed the biggest liar the world has known. Trade agreements are written, clarified and specified. We are inclined to believe the Chinese and to reject Fidel's candid explanation of a "misunderstanding".

"Sorcerer's Apprentice Ain't Nothin' But a Hound Dog".- From his dream role as the Lenin of the Americas rising high over the Andes, Castro has fallen down a long way. Today, he is nothing but the Soviet's barking, yelping hound dog in the Sino-Soviet rift. His opium dreams, which were once encouraged by a Peking-oriented Ché, led him to act as a sorcerer's apprentice in the Sino-Soviet dispute. The result: the Chinese regard him as a traitor and to the Soviets he ain't nothin' but a hound dog.

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

January 13, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) SOVIET MI INSTRUCTOR DEFECTS IN SWEDEN.
- 2) U.S. SEES CHANCES FOR WAR WITH CHINA, SAYS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT.

EDITORIALS:

"Words of Hope for a Suffering Cuba".- In his State of the Union message, L.B.J. said that the U.S. is committed not to abandon Viet Nam because doing this would be tantamount to unleashing war in S.E. Asia. L.B.J. is obviously committed to defend democracy in general, and this includes the American Continent and, of course, Cuba. The President's speech is, therefore, a warm New Year's greeting to the struggling people of Cuba.

"Timely Restatements By L.B.J.".- After carrying his peace offensive to every corner of the world, to no avail because of the Communists' insistence in prolonging the war, L.B.J. has made a timely restatement of U.S. policy in Viet Nam: before Congress, the President repeated that the U.S. will not abandon Viet Nam, and he also reminded the legislators that the U.S. are committed to defend freedom in Cuba.

January 14, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) LUNAR NEW YEAR MAY BRING VIET NAM CEASE-FIRE.
- 2) CASTRO TURNS DOWN GUYANA RICE, HAS NO DOLLARS TO PAY IT.

EDITORIALS:

"Deep-Sea Drafts in the Tricontinental".- The Tricontinental was planned to have ended Jan. 12 and accomplish a common, united line of revolutionary policy, with common direction and funds. The Conference, however, has been extended, because things have not come out the way the Reds expected.

- 2 -

"Turmoil in the Armed Forces".- Castro is worried over the obvious discontent that is rampant in the Armed Forces, where a document that criticizes the regime and calls for open rebellion has been secretly but widely circulated. Fidel Castro is doubling his precautions and shifting officers and units, but he is doing so somewhat blindly, as he does not know exactly where the focal point of discontent may be, nor what effects it may eventually have.

January 15, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) 50,000 NEW MEN TO BE ADMITTED BY ARMY.
- 2) VIII LATIN COUNCIL OF WORKMEN BLASTS TRICONTINENTAL CONFERENCE.

EDITORIALS:

"Cuban Reds Moan Over Bitter Rice".- Pressed by the USSR, Castro denounced the Chinese Jan. 2 over the rice issue. The megalomaniac Castro went beyond all limits when he said that he would give up rice from the Cuban diet. But the Soviet advisors were frightened, and they forced the Cuban press to back out and apologize to China. In brief: the rice issue has been another Castroite failure in the propaganda field, as well as in the economic one.

"The Tricontinental Conference charged with 'Divisionism'".- Tito, by means of his organ "Borba", said that the Tricontinental marked a new division of World Communism, as Yugoslav and Western European Parties had been excluded. A result of maneuvering within the Sino-Soviet rift, the Havana parley has provoked a new clash, that between Tito and the fool Fidel Castro, the clown who gets all the punches at the circus arena: he is punished by China, despised by Russia and ignored by the Communists' "Third Front".

January 17, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) MEXICAN MEETS CUBAN COMMUNISM, RETURNS HOME DISAPPOINTED.
- 2) CUBANS SNEAK OUT OF ISLAND, COAST GUARD PICKS THEM UP IN CAY SAL.

EDITORIALS:

"A summary of Castro's speech at the Tricontinental".- Castro's speech revealed the deepening of the division between the Chinese and the Russians, whom he called on to unite. He violently charged the C.P. of Latin America with getting lost in a "sea of theories", interpretations and tactics, and with unwillingness to go out into the battlefield to face the dangers of open war. He attempted to answer charges that he had abandoned the revolutionists of Santo Domingo after exciting them to revolt, and justified himself with the fact that Cuba "is a small nation", lacking in nuclear weapons. Lastly, he acknowledged the deep effect of anti-Communist propaganda in Cuba and in Latin America, which propaganda he charges of slandering his regime.

"Fidel Castro at the closing of the Tricontinental".- Fidel Castro's desperate tone had defeatist overtones when he admitted what he had never admitted before: the possibility that he may lose all or part of Cuba's territory. This was a defeatist warning, perhaps made to insure a retreat without personal risks. As to Che, he added further confusion to the issue. He was not really replying to the "imperialists", as he said but to some of the delegates to the Tricontinental, who demanded a clarification of Guevara's mysterious disappearance.

January 18, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) British Catholic Cardinal Blasts Polish Reds.
- 2) Latin Christian unionists denounce Castro Regime.

EDITORIALS:

"It's Not Propaganda, Fidel, It's The Truth".- We answer Castro's complaints against democratic propaganda, pointing out that it consists not merely of propaganda, but of the whole infamous truth about his regime. We avail ourselves of the circumstances to connect the above with the statements made in Miami by Capt. Augusto M. González, the skipper of the Cuban merchant flagship "Uvero", and the Chief Engineer, Roberto Surroca, who defected in Ceylon because of the circumstances that prevail in Cuba.

"A Rival Within The Politburo".- Sergio del Valle, a Major of his Army and a member of the Politburo, delivered a speech on Dec. 26th before the Provincial Committee of the Party in Matanzas, and he openly contradicted what Castro constantly affirms. He criticized extensively and enumerated the many failures of the regime. He took a role as a national "guidance counselor" and pointed at that which he said should be the political guiding principle of the Party, thereby overlooking Secretary General Castro, who was hardly even mentioned. Few reports on this speech were carried by the Cuban press, as del Valle seems to be becoming a rival to Fidel Castro.

January 19, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) RED CUBA, TRICONTINENTAL PARLEY CRITICIZED BY PEIPING.
- 2) TWO MORE INTELLECTUALS TO BE PUNISHED IN THE USSR.

EDITORIALS:

"Rusk Answers the Threats of the Tricontinental".- In his speech last Saturday, Castro summarized the "accomplishments" of the Tricontinental, stressing the unanimity of the Communists in their will to conquer South Viet Nam. In the Philippines, Dean Rusk then said that if the U.S. peace offensive failed, the Americans would find themselves in the need to "crush North Viet Nam". This statement duly replied the Tricontinental threats. Fidel might do well to reconsider his offers of arms and "vol-

unteers" to Viet Nam, as he might get in the way of American determination and suffer the consequences.

"The Daggers Hidden Behind the Tricontinental".- The sessions of the Tricontinental had hardly come to an end when the intrigues and rifts between the Communists came out to the surface. In their official press, the Chinese have charged the Soviets with having turned the Conference into an anti-Chinese plot. Castro, two days earlier, had taken the dagger out of his sleeve and acted as the Soviets' barking hound dog.

January 20, 1966:

NEWSCAST:

- 1) RED PLOT AGAINST COSTA RICA UNVEILED.
- 2) RED CHINESE ARMY POLITICAL BOSSSES CALL FOR WAR READINESS.

EDITORIALS:

"The Americas Answer The Tricontinental Threats".- At the Tricontinental Conference, Castro challenged the stability of the Americas and took an open war path by arousing the Communists in a manner which he thought would go unchallenged. Yet, representatives of Latin gvts., such as Cabinet Minister Barrios, of Venezuela, have shown the way to counter Castroite aggression. Precisely yesterday, it was Mr. Lincoln Gordon, the new Asst. Secy. of State for Latin American Affairs who said that Cuba constitutes a great threat to all American countries. This pronouncement may be said to represent American thought in the struggle against Communism.

"A Great Threat".- When Ambassador Gordon took office as Asst. Secy. of State for Latin American Affairs, he reiterated that Cuba under Red domination means a grave menace to the countries South of the border, and that this is a primary concern for the U.S. This is still more the case after the Tricontinental Conference, and the peoples of Latin America are determined to shake off this menace once and for all, in order to put an end to aggression, terror, subversion, etc., all of which are planned and financed by Red Cuba.

"HABLA... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

October 19: "The Indonesian People Against the Communists".- This article breaks Cuban deadly silence concerning Indonesian events, and summarizes and comments such events, emphasizing that the people and the armed forces have performed the miracle of recovering democracy for Indonesia. HISTORIC DETERMINISM turns against Communism, first in the Dominican Republic, next in Algeria, now in Indonesia, and tomorrow in Cuba.

"Why Doesn't Fidel Talk of the Party's Reorganization?".- Right after the news on the reorganization of the Party were confirmed, Castro offered to let all dissatisfied Cubans out of the country. Among other things, this offer served as a smoke screen to cover the purge which he had carried out. Then, complete silence on the subject, so that no one would realize that the Party has been placed under his absolute personal control. He fears the reaction of the purged old Commies.

October 20: "Latin America Against Communism".- The Venezuelan Dockworkers' Convention in Caracas, which had an international character, put out Resolutions in which the workers of the Americas confirm their determination to fight communism.

"The Arrival of the Pro-Consul".- Gromyko's trip to Cuba is more than just a visit by the Soviet Foreign Minister: it is an unannounced inspection tour by the Pro-Consul to his Caribben colony. Of course, this trip can bring nothing good for Fidel.

October 21: "Why is Gromyko in Havana?".- Gromyko, breaking all rules of democracy, showed up in Havana. What for? Among the other problems faced by Cuba, he showed up to solve the crisis undergone by the Cuban Communist "Old Guard", who have been politically executed by Castro.

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"The Fuzzled Cheat".- Castro's "open-door" offer, which was just a bluff which he hoped would not be accepted, has caught Fidel in a series of traps which he has laid himself. He has had to take resource to a thousand gimmicks and butts in order to keep Cuba from losing its entire population, but he has been unable to keep Camarioca from becoming a plebiscite of hostility against his regime.

October 22: "Fidel Castro's Despair".- After he was abandoned by the officers and soldiers of the Rebel Army, by the militia and by the people of Cuba in general, Castro tries to seek refuge in the support of the youth, which he flatters constantly to that end. If it is true that Cuba's young people support Castro, we challenge him to allow draft-age youths to leave the country if they wish.

"Che's Letter in Cuban Schools".- Castro has ordered that Che's letter be read and re-read in Cuban schools. The letter, which seems to have been dictated by Fidel while his victim stood with a foot in the grave, is a carbon copy of Stalin's procedures. Stalin also demanded that the "purged" leave letters which he himself dictated, in order to instill the cult to his personality in the minds of children and form the myth of his own genius. Castro forgets that such Stalinist methods are still too recent and much discredited.

October 23: "Gromyko and Castro's Woes".- This article emphasizes Castro's deep concern over Gromyko's sudden appearance in Cuba, which indicates that the Soviet Pro-Consul dropped in to tighten Castro-Communist screws economically as well as politically.

"Corvalan is Still Castro's Top Foe Within Pan-American Communism".- Traditionally, the Chilean Communist Party has been the center of op-

position to Castro's brand of Communism among the old-line Parties in this Continent. While Castro has invested millions in subversion, Corvalan has patiently waited to capitalize on such investments and on Fidel's own activities. Today more than ever, the old-line Communist Parties throughout the Americas are in a hurry to displace Castro completely, and stage a counter-coup right in Cuba, where Fidel has made a devastating purge of the Old Guard.

October 25: "Castro's Memo to the Soviet Union".- A comment on the memo presented by Castro to Gromyko concerning Cuba's needs with respect to economy, oil, currency, sugar, transportation equipment, industrial units, etc., in order that Cuba's economy may get rolling again. Gromyko's crisp, cold reply was that he would forward the demands to the soviet government.

"Mikoyan-Gromyko".- Soon it'll be three years since Mikoyan, in his capacity as the Kremlin's Pro-Consul, travelled to Cuba to impose Soviet decisions on the notorious "missile crisis". Three years later, another Pro-Consul, Gromyko, shows up in Havana, also to impose Soviet decisions on the puppet. The Kremlin is making it plain for Fidel to understand that he can't last a week longer unless he fully abides by Moscow's orders.

October 26: "Not Even the Soviet Union Can Save Castro".- This article comments the internal situation of Cuba and Castro-Communism at the time of Gromyko's departure from the Island. Mention is made of growing discontent, of restlessness and dissatisfaction among Cubans, plus the destruction of Cuba's light industry and agriculture. Other woes of the Castroites are elaborated on, and, in the end, we call on those who form part of the Castro government, but who nevertheless love Cuba, to help put an end to the Red monster and to the anguish of the people.

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"When the Present is Unbearable..."- In view of the unbearable, desperate reality faced by the people of Cuba under the Castro regime, the tyrant promises paradise in 20 years. In such vertigo, he goes as far as to promise laurel crowns for Cuban sportsmen in the 1972 Olympic Games. He has annihilated all the sports in Cuba and the country has been eliminated from all international competitions because it makes a means for subversion out of sports. Fortunately, by 1972 Fidel Castro will be mean no more to the Cubans than the bitter memory of a tyrant who no longer exists.

"HABLA.... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (H.R.U.L.)

October 30, 1965: "Oil Worries the Havana Communist Regime".- A comment on the statement by Engineer Alberto Queralto, who just arrived from Cuba, who, in his capacity as a technician who held a high post in the Petroleum Consolidated, deduces the possibility that Soviet deliveries of oil to Cuba may decrease. These statements are confirmed by the interpretation of President Dorticos' own words, and by the presence of a Cuban mission in Great Britain.

"A Concentration of Gorillas, Thugs and Informers".- In the reorganization of the Party, Fidel Castro has undertaken the biggest concentration of gorillas, ever to have taken the political leadership of any country in the world. Besides, he has raised a good number of thugs and gorillas to leadership positions. Such are the men that Castro has found to lead the Party which he has made in his own likeness in order to exert absolute, despotic, personal power over a nation.

November 1st, 1965: "There Will Be No Changes in the Blockade of Red Cuba".- A comment on the rumors that U.S. policy on Cuba will "soften". It is indicated that Washington, for humanitarian reasons, accepted Castro's parley to evacuate the spiritually wounded. We also comment on the statement of a Washington official who said that "the fear that the U.S. may alter its relations with Cuba is unfounded (and) there is no prospect for a change in our relations". We arrive at the conclusion that U.S. policy on the subject will not vary: Castro will be economically strangled and there's no future for Communism in this Continent. (DIARIO DE LAS R. - OCT. 31.)

"What About Political Prisoners?".- Fidel Castro has taken a series of steps that limit, by several means, the offer he made to allow dissatisfied Cubans to leave the Island. Even though no public statements have been made about the political prisoners, it may be expected that this matter has been considered in the negotiations, and that Fidel Castro must be forced to play fairly in order that he may not trade with the agony and the hope of 70,000 political prisoners and with the hope and the anguish of their relatives.-

"HABLA... UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA" (W.R.U.L.)

October 29, 1965: "Russia Rebuffs Castro".- A comment on the news that Cuba and the USSR have signed an agreement to send 7 engineers and 50 technicians to the Caribbean Island. It is pointed out that, substantial ly, such is the Soviet Union's reply to the request for technical and financial assistance for Cuba's reconstruction and for the sugar crop.

"Brazil and the Dominican Republic".- The situation in Brazil and the Dominican Republic shows that it is not enough to face up to Communist aggressions, but that energetic, precautionary measures must be taken as well to neutralize the subversive threat and guarantee democratic stability. On the other hand, the Hemisphere's problems must be focused in their entirety, and action must be taken against the source of subversion in Communist Cuba.

Friday, Dec. 31, 1965

Cuba Aid Given to N. Viets

Ship Weapons, Defector Says

By CARLOS MARTINEZ
Of Our Latin America Staff

A Cuban sea captain who walked off his ship with three of his officers at a Japanese port four days ago charged Thursday in Miami that Cuban vessels take weapons to North Viet Nam "three or four" times every six months.

The captain, Francisco Cobas Oses, 46, told a press conference called by Cuban exiles that "all Cuban ships have orders to carry war materiel to North Viet Nam to help the North Vietnamese effort."

The Cuban Embassy in Japan, said Cobas, is acting as coordinator for all Viet Nam-bound shipments taken at Communist ports in Asia.

The four Cuban defectors of the 7,000-ton freighter Aracelio Iglesias were flown to San Francisco last Tuesday. There they gave U.S. agents their account of how Fidel Castro's ships carry Red Chinese arms to the Viet Cong. They arrived in Miami Wednesday.

Shortly before Cobas' press conference, the Aracelio Iglesias sailed three days behind schedule for Communist China, reportedly to pick up military hardware for the North Vietnamese. It was being skippered by the second mate, on orders from Cuba.

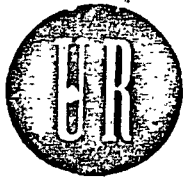
"The Cuban Embassy in Tokyo had secretly arranged for the Aracelio Iglesias to take a shipment of war materiel from North Korea to North Viet Nam," charged Cobas.

Nevertheless he said plans were changed at the last minute and he was "hastily ordered" to pick up the shipment of weapons in Shanghai instead. It was then when the four decided to defect.

"The ships that sail from Cuba with sugar are ordered to pick up the weapons after unloading the sugar at Japan," said Cobas, adding that the pickups take place only at North Korean and Red Chinese ports "because of their geographical situation."

The short, articulate seaman also charged that the Cuban government keeps a small intelligence detail on each of its merchant ships. They are members of the G-2, Castro's dreaded secret police.

"For some reason, the G-2 man on board is usually the radio and telegraph operator. In the Aracelio Iglesias we had a second G-2 man disguised as the fourth engineer, even though he had no training or ability to perform his duty."



press release

A PRESS SERVICE FROM

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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

DEFECTING CUBAN SEAMEN EXPLAIN THEIR DECISION HERE.

Skipper, three officers left Cuban freighter in Japan. Cuban logistical support of Viet Reds denounced. Crewmen reluctant to transport war materials to North Viet. Role of Castro's Embassy in Tokyo. Cuban Reds withhold ship's itinerary to deceive the Japanese. Spying on board. Bureaucratic chaos results in damage to Cuba's foreign supplies.

A Cuban skipper who left his ship in Japan Dec. 26 confirmed today in Miami that - Castro's logistical support of Viet Nam Reds was the main reason for his defection. In a press conference held at the Biscayne Room of the Hotel McAllister, Francisco Cobas, the defecting captain of the Cuban freighter "Aracelio Iglesias", told news- men why he and three of his fellow officers decided to seek asylum in the United -- States.

The press conference was arranged by UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA, a Miami-based Cuban -- group whom Cobas approached upon his arrival from Japan. Cobas said that he had -- asked the U.R. to help him get in touch with the press so that he and his shipmates could denounce Cuban maneuvers to help the Viet Cong.

During the conference, Cobas was flanked by Antonio Arias, Mario Pérez and Humberto Fernández, the three other defecting officers of the "Aracelio Iglesias". Cobas, - introduced by U.R. Secretary General Mario Seiglic, spoke for the group. Said Co-- bas that he and his shipmates had refused to run the risks of transporting war mate- rials to North Viet Nam, particularly since they were convinced that such transpor- tation was wrong. Cobas added that all Cuban vessels have been ordered to take mil- itary supplies to North Viet Nam from other Asian Communist ports, and that the Cub- an Embassy in Tokyo serves as coordinator for all such shipments.

Referring to his former ship, Capt. Cobas explained that the Embassy had ordered -- the "Aracelio Iglesias" to sail to a North Korean port and to await further instrug- tions there. The Cuban diplomats withheld the ship's itinerary and declared that - the "Aracelio" would return to the Japanese port of Yahata before proceeding to -- North Viet Nam. By pretending that the ship would come back to Japan, they hoped - to deceive the crew and reassure the Japanese as to the cargo and the use to which - the ship was being put. The truth was, however, that, while in North Korea, the -- "Aracelio" was to receive orders to load a cargo of war supplies and sail directly from there to North Viet Nam.

According to Cobas, this could not be done in the end because the Tokyo Embassy was warned at the last moment that the North Korean port of Chinnampo was blocked by -- ice. The "Aracelio" was now ordered to pick up another military shipment at Shan-- ghai and take it to North Viet Nam. It was then that Cobas and his shipmates dec-- ided to walk out.

Cobas went on to explain that logistical support to the North Vietnamese was one of the two tasks assigned to the new Cuban envoy in Tokyo, a fanatically loyal Commu--

nist named Manuel Jorge Cuervo Menéndez, whose previous job was to run concentration camps in the Isle of Pines.

The Cuban skipper referred to ill-treatment of Cuban seamen by the Castro regime, mentioning among other instances the constant spying on board by G-2 men; preferential Customs treatment given Communist-Bloc sailors; and the ridiculously low local-currency allowance of \$5 per week given to the Cubans while in foreign ports. Elaborating on the issue of espionage, Capt. Cobas revealed that the radio and telegraph operator is usually the G-2 man on board. As captain of the "Aracelio", Cobas himself was forced to surrender the mail of supposedly "disloyal" crewmen to one of the spies assigned to his ship.

As regards operation conditions of the Cuban merchant fleet, Cobas told newsmen -- that the two basic problems confronted by Cuban shipping are the obsolete Soviet -- equipment installed in most boats and the excessive bureaucratic red tape and disorganization. As example of the latter, he mentioned the fact that the Cuban buying agency seldom informs the shipping coordinating office of the dates on which -- the merchandise is to be picked up at a foreign port. Last-minute notices and subsequent efforts to find ships usually meet failure, with the result that the seller must pay higher warehouse costs. This has caused many foreign firms to either refuse to trade with Castro or to impose extremely harsh terms to protect themselves from the costly effects of the Communists' unreliability.

Capt. Francisco Cobas then revealed that he understood that a vast "reorganization" of the Cuban Navy was undertaken early this fall. Most officers, he said, were discharged on the grounds of suspected "disloyalty" to the government. Incidentally, added Cobas, some retired Army officers who have had no naval experience, have also been assigned to the merchant marine. Cobas assured his audience that their decision to quit was made of their own free will and that no one had pressured them -- into it. He denounced Communist oppression of his homeland and said that he and his three shipmates refused to keep serving under it.

Following Capt. Cobas' statement, the newsmen asked him numerous questions. Most -- of these referred to the issue of Cuban boats being used to carry war supplies to -- Viet Nam, which was quoted by the Cuban seamen as the chief reason for their defection. All journalists present showed great interest in this matter, as such Cuban assistance to Viet Nam Reds more or less directly results in the loss of American -- lives in that Asian country.

UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (U.R.)

Ref.: 205

Miami, December 30, 1965.



boletín informativo

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MARINOS CUBANOS QUE DESERTARON EXPLICAN SU DECISION EN MIAMI

El capitán y tres oficiales abandonaron un carguero cubano en Japón.- Denuncian apoyo logístico de Cuba Roja a los Viet Cong.- Renuente la tripulación a transportar material bélico a Viet Nam.- El papel de la Embajada castrista en Tokyo. Ocultaron los rojos cubanos el itinerario para engañar a los japoneses.- Espionaje a bordo.- El desorden burocrático perjudica a los suministradores de Castro en el extranjero.

Un capitán cubano que abandonó su nave en Japón el 26 de diciembre confirmó hoy en Miami que el apoyo logístico de Castro a los rojos de Viet Nam había sido el principal motivo de su desertión. En una conferencia de prensa celebrada en un céntrico hotel de esta ciudad, Francisco Cobas, capitán del carguero cubano "Aracelio Iglesias" explicó a los periodistas por qué él y sus compañeros de oficialidad decidieron solicitar asilo en los EE.UU.

La conferencia de prensa fué convocada por UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA, organización cubana radicada aquí a la que se dirigió Cobas a su llegada del Japón. Cobas dijo que había solicitado la ayuda de U.R. a fin de ponerse en contacto con los periodistas y denunciar las maniobras de Cuba Roja en favor de los rojos vietnamitas.

Durante la conferencia, se encontraban junto a Cobas los otros tres oficiales asilados, nombrados Antonio Ruiz Arias (Primer Oficial), Mario Julio Pérez Girón (Jefe de Máquinas), y Humberto R. Fernández (Sobrecargo). El capitán Cobas fue presentado por el Dr. Mario Seiglie, Secretario General de UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA.

Dijo Cobas que tanto él como sus compañeros de tripulación se negaban a correr el riesgo que supone transportar material bélico a Viet Nam del Norte, máxime cuando a brigaban la convicción de que dicha actitud del gobierno cubano es altamente condenable. Añadió Cobas que todos los buques cubanos tienen órdenes de llevar suministros de guerra a Viet Nam del Norte desde otros puertos comunistas del Asia, y que la Embajada cubana en Tokyo funge como coordinadora de tales embarques.

Refiriéndose al "Aracelio Iglesias", que capitaneaba, Cobas reveló que la Embajada cubana en Japón había dispuesto que el "Aracelio" zarpara rumbo a un puerto norcoreano y aguardara allí nuevas órdenes. Los diplomáticos castristas retuvieron el itinerario del buque y declararon que el mismo volvería al puerto japonés de Yahata antes de seguir rumbo a Viet Nam del Norte. Al hacer ver que el buque regresaría al Japón, los comunistas se proponían engañar a la tripulación y tranquilizar a las autoridades japonesas respecto del cargamento del buque y del uso que se iba a dar al mismo. La realidad, empero, era que, durante la estancia del "Aracelio" en Corea del Norte, el mismo habría de recibir la orden de cargar un embarque de material bélico y zarpar

-2-

directamente hacia Viot Nam del Norte.

Según Cobas, esto no pudo hacerse debido a que, a última hora, la Embajada recibió el aviso de que el puerto norcoreano de Chinnampo estaba bloqueado por el hielo. En vista de ello, se ordenó al "Aracelio" levar anclas rumbo a Shanghai para recoger allí otro cargamento de material de guerra y conducirlo al Viet Nam. Fue entonces que Cobas y sus compañeros decidieron abandonar el buque.

A continuación, Cobas pasó a explicar que el apoyo logístico a los Viet Cong constituye una de las tareas encomendadas al nuevo embajador cubano en Tokyo, un comunista fanático nombrado Manuel Jorge Cuervo Menéndez que tuvo a su cargo la administración de varios campos de concentración en Isla de Pinos.

Refiriéndose a los malos tratos que reciben los marinos cubanos, Cobas mencionó la constante vigilancia a que están sometidos a bordo por el G-2 comunista, así como a las consideraciones especiales de aduana que se dan a los tripulantes de buques de otros países comunistas y a la ridícula cantidad (\$5 semanales) en moneda local que se da a los marinos cubanos para sus gastos en puertos extranjeros. Detallando la cuestión de la vigilancia, reveló el capitán Cobas que en la mayoría de los buques cubanos el G-2 de a bordo suele ser el radiotelegrafista. Como capitán del "Aracelio Iglesias", el propio Cobas se vio obligado a entregarlo a otro agente policiaco destacado a bordo toda la correspondencia de ciertos tripulantes supuestamente desleales al régimen.

También dijo Cobas a los periodistas que los principales problemas que confronta la navegación cubana los constituyen los equipos soviéticos anticuados instalados en muchos buques y las complicaciones y confusiones burocráticas. Como ejemplo de esto último, señaló Cobas que la agencia oficial de compras del régimen cubano casi nunca comunica a la coordinadora de fletes (CUFLET) la fecha en que deberá cargarse alguna mercancía en puerto extranjero. Dicha fecha no se avisa hasta última hora, fracasan así los intentos de CUFLET para conseguir buque. Como consecuencia de esto, el vendedor extranjero ve notablemente aumentados sus costos de almacén, y esto ha hecho que muchas firmas extranjeras bien se abstengan de comerciar con la tiranía roja o impongan términos leoninos de venta para precaverse de los costosos efectos de la irresponsabilidad comunista.

El capitán Cobas reveló que, según tenía entendido, la Marina de Guerra de Cuba Roja sufrió una amplia "reorganización" a principios del otoño. Según dijo, muchos oficiales fueron licenciados por su supuesta "deslealtad" al régimen. Los más afortunados fueron transferidos a la marina mercante, a la que también se ha incorporado a muchos oficiales retirados del Ejército que carecen por completo de experiencia naval. Los restantes oficiales licenciados de la Marina de Guerra han sido fusilados o recluidos en prisión.

El Capitán Cobas aseguró a los presentes que su decisión y la de sus compañeros era el producto de su libérrima voluntad, no habiéndose ejercido sobre ellos la menor presión. Cobas denunció la opresión comunista en su patria y añadió que ni él ni sus tres compañeros podían seguir sirviendo a la causa roja.

Luego de estas declaraciones, los periodistas presentes formularon al Capitán Cobas numerosas preguntas, la mayoría de las cuales se referían al uso de las naves de Cuba Roja para llevar suministros a los comunistas del Viet Cong. Todos los reporteros asistentes se mostraron vivamente interesados en este asunto, por cuanto dicha ayuda cubana se traduce más o menos directamente en la pérdida de vidas norteamericanas en ese país del Sudeste asiático.

UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (U.R.)

Miami, Diciembre 31, 1965

Ref: 210

My shipmate and I have requested political asylum from the United States because we are convinced that Cuban support of the Communist war in Vietnam is wrong and we refuse to run the risks of transporting war material to North Vietnam.

All Cuban ships have orders to carry cargo to North Vietnam to help the North Vietnamese war effort. The Cuban Embassy in Japan is acting as the coordinator for all shipments of war material to North Vietnam via Cuban ships from Communist ports in Asia. The Cuban Embassy in Tokyo had secretly arranged for the Aracelio Iglosias to take a shipment of war materials from North Korea to North Vietnam. In order to hide their intentions, the Embassy arranged that the Aracelio itinerary be kept up in the air until the last possible moment; then to fool the crew and the Japanese they gave the story the ship would return to Japan to load tin cargo at Yahata and then proceed en route to North Vietnam. In reality, we were to receive instructions on itinerary while in North Korea telling us to proceed directly to North Vietnam after loading the war supplies.

At the last moment, however, the Embassy was informed that the port of Chinnampo was blocked by ice. The Cuban Embassy then hastily arranged for us to pick up a shipment of arms in Shanghai previously scheduled for another Cuban boat about the end of January.

Logistical support to the North Vietnamese is one of the two tasks assigned to Mr. Manuel Jorge Cuervo, the new Cuban Ambassador to Japan. His other function is to erase the bad effects on Japanese-Cuban trade caused by the defection of the former trade Counselor to Japan, Gilberto Alemany. The Cuban government is very concerned about the prospect of declining trade since already some companies that formerly traded with Cuba, will no longer do so openly.

In general, I may say that members of the Cuban merchant marine live under unbearable conditions. The treatment we receive is so bad that no one feels like cooperating with the marine purposes of the regime, even in the few cases where there might be no ideological incompatibility involved.

As examples of this treatment I may mention the constant spying on board by members of the "G-2". For some reason, the "G-2" man on board is usually the radio and telegraph operator. In the "Aracelio" we had one by the name of Eduar do Sánchez who was a notorious spy. Aboard we had another man called Manuel Rúa Rodríguez who was imposed as the Fourth Engineer, even though he had no training or ability to perform such duties. As Captain of the "Aracelio", I was ordered

by the government shipping concern "Vazbitas" to give Rda all possible cooperation in the fulfillment of his functions. Rda then came to see me and asked, among other things, that I surrender to him the incoming and outgoing mail of certain specific crewmen who were suspected of being against the government.

Another instance of ill-treatment which Cuban seamen resent is the discrimination to which we are subject by the Cuban Customs as compared to the preferential treatment they accord to foreign sailors, particularly those from behind the iron curtain. Most everything we bring from abroad to alleviate the scarcity suffered by our families is confiscated at the Customs House.

Still other reasons for disgust are the many cuts and discounts made from our already low pay and, very especially, the ridiculously low amount of foreign currency that we are allowed when we sail abroad. For spending money in foreign ports, all we get in local currency is the equivalent of \$5 per week which, of course, are deducted from our basic salaries. In applying this restriction, no distinction is made between the crewmen or the various officer ranks. It is \$5 for everyone.

Because of all this, and because of the terrible conditions under which Communism keeps our homeland, most Cuban sailors and officers are staunch anti-Communists. The Government knows this, but nevertheless they must employ what they call "the reactionaries" because of the scarcity of other trained personnel to man Cuban boats. Their only choice is to spy on us constantly, as I have just explained.

As to the operating conditions of the Cuban merchant fleet, it is worth mentioning that Polish ships, which make up a sizable proportion of Cuban shipping, are supplied with Soviet-made equipment which the Russians have long discarded as obsolete. Again, my own ship is an example. The "Aracelio" was completed as recently as 1963 in a Polish shipyard. Yet, its radar equipment is so obsolete that it is simply not used, since we could never find the parts to repair it when it broke. A German technician told my Chief Mate here that it must have been a World-War II unit.

Excessive bureaucratic red tape and disorganization is another serious problem confronted by Cuban shipping and which often results in considerable damage to those firms that trade with the Castro tyranny. I will illustrate this. The Cuban government agency responsible for arranging maritime transportation for merchandise bought abroad is the "Empresa Cubana de Fletes" (CUFLET).

The government purchasing organization buys merchandise from foreign companies, but fails to inform CUFLET of the date on which the cargo is to be loaded. All attempts to establish this are to no avail. Then one day the buying agency serves last-minute notice that the merchandise will be ready for loading. CUFLET takes pains to find a vessel in time but, more often than not, its hasty efforts are in vain. In the meantime, the seller abroad grows impatient, as he has long fulfilled his part of the deal and must continue to pay warehouse costs because of a delay that is no fault of his.

This happens all the time, to the extent that many foreign firms refuse to deal with such an undependable customer as the Cuban government, or, foreseeing the damages they may come to them because of such inefficiency they impose the harshest selling terms.

The unrest and chaos that I have described is not peculiar to the merchant fleet. I do not know many details about this because I have been out at sea most of the time since I first heard of it, but I understand that the Cuban Navy was also in such turmoil that practically all its officers were discharged early this fall. It is said that some of the dismissed naval officers were assigned to the merchant marine, and my men and I know a few instances. It is even true that Army officers with no naval experience are being appointed to high naval positions. However, it is most likely that many of the purged officers will have been shot or imprisoned. Such is the Cuba of today.

Lastly, we wish to emphasize that our decision to seek asylum in the United States has been made of our own free will. We have been pressured into this decision by no one. Our consciences no longer permit us to serve the cause of a Communist Cuba. Like hundreds of Cubans before us, we who love Cuba deeply cannot longer endure the tyranny with which she is afflicted.

We appreciate with all our heart the help received from UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA and we also wish to thank the gentlemen of the Press assembled here, for the attention given us.

Francisco Cobas.

Miami, 30 de Diciembre de 1965.

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO 19-120-16 ✓

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 35

APPLY TO FILE NO. 19-120-16

X-REF TO FILE NO.

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☒ SIG. 19-120-16

FROM 19-120-16

ACTION 19-120-16

INFO 19-120-16

31 SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

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☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBED

UNIT CS/DO TIME 2010 BY D

FILE VR, CS/DO, FE 8, SAVOZ, CT, CT/OPS, FE, FE/DY, CAZ, CA/PROP, CA/DY

SECRET 302349Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO TOKY CITE WAVE 8166

NO NIACT

TYPIC ZRWAGON

PEF WAVE 8122.

WHILE'S

ABSTRACT X

31 DEC 55 24377

1. PRESS CONFERENCE PER PARA 1 REF HELD AS SCHEDULED

WITH THUS FAR FAVORABLE RESULTS. APPROX TWENTY REPS ALL MEDIA PRESENT INCLUDING AP, UPI, ABC AND TWO LOCAL TV STATIONS, VOA, AFP AND APPROPRIATE STATION ASSETS. TONE OF CONFERENCE FRIENDLY. WITHIN TWO HOURS STORY ON LOCAL RADIO WHICH STRESSED THREE POINTS: OFFICERS BROUGHT TO POINT OF DEFECTION DUE FACT IGLESIAS CARRYING MILITARY CARGOS TO NORTH VIET NAM, PRESENT MORALE AND CONDITION CUBAN NAVY VERY POOR DUE IN PART TO WHOLESALE OFFICER PURGE AND REPLACEMENT THESE OFFICERS BY "LAND-LUBBER" ARMY OFFICERS, MERCHANT MARINE IN SAME STATE DUE G-2 HARASSMENT OF CREWS AND POOR CONDITION OF SHIPS. THESE (AND OTHER POINTS INCLUDING PARA 2 REED) INCLUDED IN PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH HANDED PRESS REPS. IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING CONFERENCE OFFICERS MET IN PRIVATE WITH VOA REP TO TAPE AN

19-120-26
31 DEC 65

14-00000
CLASSIFIED MESSAGE
INTERVIEW.

SECRET

IN 24377 PAGE 2072

RID/MIS

2. TEXT OF STATEMENT ALSO INCLUDED IN AMSCROLL PRESS
RELEASE BEING ISSUED THIS DATE AND WHICH WILL BE AIR
MAILED ITS LIST. VIA AMLYRIC-1, PRESS INTERVIEW AND
EDITORIAL COMMENT ARRANGED FOR RADIO COVERAGE VIA AMTHIGH,
AMSPOTH, AMTUMOR EVENING 30 DEC. AMHIM PREPARING SPECIAL
PRESS RELEASE FOR 31 DEC. AMSTRUT-2 WILL PREPARE TAPED

INTERVIEW FOR 2 JAN PROGRAM.

3. LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL PRESS COVERAGE SHOULD APPEAR
31 DEC AS AFP, UPI AND AP HAVE FILED STORIES. WILL FORWARD
CLIPS AVAILABLE HERE FOR REPLAY.

SECRET

CFN 8166 8122 1 AP UPI ABC TV VOA AFP IGLESIAS NORTH VIET NAM CUBAN
NAVY G-2 2VOA AMSCROLL VIA AMLYRIC-1 VIA AMTHIGH AMBROTH AMTUMOR
33 AMHIM 31 AMSTRUT-2 2 31 AFP UPI AP

BT

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14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 25

SECRET

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

FROM: 100WAVE

ACTION: 4/c 8

INFO: FILE VR, CS/DO, FE 8, SAVA 2, CI, CI/OP, FE, FE/04, CA 2, CA/PROP, CA/04

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED: WH/C

ADVANCE COPY: ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☒ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

UNIT: 1540 BY: S

SECRET 291931Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO TOKY CITE WAVE 3122

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: DIR 63111

29 DEC 55 23377

1. RE PARA 1 REF BELIEVE AMSCROLL SPONSORSHIP MORE SUITABLE AND LOGICAL IN VIEW ITS DAILY EMPHASIS UPON MNVIPER ACTIONS, ITS BEING KNOWN TO DEFECTING OFFICERS, AND ITS EXPERIENCE WITH PRESS CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC EYE. AMSCROLL PARTICIPATION TO BE LIMITED TO ORGANIZING CONFERENCE AND PRESENTING OFFICERS. IT WILL NOT TAKE CREDIT FOR DEFECTIONS. AMWORD-1, -2 AND -3 HAVE BEEN BRIEFED RE AMSCROLL ROLE IN SURFACING AND HAVE ARRANGED FOR SPACE FOR PRESS CONFERENCE AT 1130 HOURS 30 DEC. LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL PRESS, RADIO AND TV (INCLUDING WAVE MEDIA ASSETS SUCH AS AMHIM, AMICE, AMLYRIC-1)

TO BE ALERTED EVENING 29 DEC A HIGH LEVEL DEFECTOR TO BE AVAILABLE. IDENTITIES WILL BE WITHHELD UNTIL CONFERENCE.

2. RE PARA 2 REF PRESENT PLAN CALLS FOR AMSCROLL REPS TO MEET WITH QUSAILOR-42 TO WORK OUT DETAILS STATEMENT TO BE READ AND GIVEN PRESS WHICH TO SOME EXTENT WILL HAVE TO FOLLOW STATEMENT ISSUED JAPAN. WILL USE MILITARY CARGOS RATHER THAN ARMS WHICH CONSISTENT WITH LOCAL PRESS COVERAGE THUS FAR. ASSUMING QUSAILOR-42 CONCURRENCE WILL

SECRET

19-120-26
29 DEC 66

SECRET
 RECEIVED
 RID/MIS

PAGE 2 OF 7
 IN 23377

AL
 980 INCLUDE POINTS PARA 3 REF. ALSO WISH TO INCLUDE A SPECIFIC STATEMENT

FEB 14 3 16 PM '66

FROM GUSAILOR-42 REGARDING UNRELIABILITY CUBAN SHIPPING DUE POOR
 MECHANICAL CONDITION, INADEQUATELY TRAINED CREWS AND INCOMPETENT
 DIRECTION FROM HAVANA.

SECRET

CFN: 8122 6S111 1 AMSCROLL MHVIPER NOT TAKE AMWORD-1 -2 -3

1103 30 DEC TV AMHIM AMICE AMLYRIC-1 29 DEC A 2 GUSAILOR-42

JAPAN -42 3 A -42 CUBAN HAVANA

SECRET

BT

NNNN

RID/MIS

FEB 16 1 36 PM '66

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO 19-120 26 ✓
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 19-120 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 30
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 DESTROY ☒ SIG. Georgi
 FROM JMWAVE
 ACTION WH/C8 ☒ RPD COPY ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED
 INFO FILE, UR, WH8, CAZ, CA/PROP, CILEZ, NEU

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SECRET 291934Z
 DIR INFO RIOD CITE WAVE 8123
 TYPIC MHSPAWN
 REFS: A. DIR 67579 *

Handwritten: OK WH/C8
Stamp: X

B. TM 772926

29 DEC 65 23371

C. UFGA 24163

PER PARA TWO REF A REQUEST, JMWAVE POUCHED REF B BULKY
 MATERIALS TO HQS FOR FORWARDING TO RIOD. SPECIAL AMSCROLL STUDY
 AND OTHER SELECTED MATERIALS POUCHED RIOD REF C.

SECRET X REQUESTED WAVE CABLE MATERIAL

CFN: 8123 67579 772926 24163 A JMWAVE B HQS AMSCROLL C

BT

SECRET

AMSCROLL

19-120-26

29 Dec 65

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____ CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 43 19-122-49/3

R-REF TO FILE NO. _____

FILE RID ☐ REF. TO BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

FROM _____

ACTION WAVE

ADVANCE COPY ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBED

UNIT CSDG TIME 2200 BY CI

INFO FILE, VR, FE 8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/ICZ, CI/DA, FI, FI/DY, CDS, CAZ, CI/DA, CI/DA, CI/DA, CI/DA

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1	<u>EW</u>	5	<u>MO</u>
2		6	<u>FI</u>
3	<u>CA</u>	7	<u>TR</u>
4	<u>PP</u>	8	<u>RR</u>

SECRET 272355Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO PRIORITY TOKY CITE WAVE-3097

NO NIACT

TYPIC ZRWACON

REF A. TOKY 5937 1IN 21434

B. TOKY 5941 1IN 21678

1. WAVE PLANS MEET SUBJECTS REF A UPON ARRIVAL WAVE AREA AND REMOVE TO SAFEHOUSE FOR APPROX ONE DAY PRIOR SURFACING. PURPOSE TO GIVE TIME ORGANIZE PROPER SURFACING AND DETERMINE SUITABILITY AND WILLINGNESS MEET WITH PRESS, TV, ETC UNDER AEGIS AMSCROLL. DEPENDING ON NATURE PRESS COVERAGE IN SAN FRANCISCO, PLAN HAVE AMSCROLL SPONSOR SURFACING IN MANNER GIVE IMPRESSION IGLESIAS SUCCESS PART OF OVERALL OPERATION DIRECTED AGAINST CUBAN MERCHANT MARINE. WILL TIE IN WITH OTHER RECENT MARITIME DEFECTIONS AND WILL INDICATE OTHERS TO FOLLOW. MET-
MOD OF SURFACING WILL FOLLOW AMVASP-1 PATTERN.

2. FOR TOKY. PLEASE ADVISE IF REF OFFICERS AWARE OF AMSCROLL ACTIVITY THIS OP. DID THEY MEET AMFRAME-1 AND IF SO IN WHAT ROLE AND UNDER WHAT NAME? ARE THEY AWARE OF THE AMSCROLL PAMPHLETS? ALSO REQUEST YOUR ESTIMATE THEIR WILLINGNESS COOPERATE IN PROP PLAY.

SECRET

S E C R E T

SECRET

PAGE 2072
112994

CFN 8097 5937 5941 WAVE A TV ETC AEGIS AMSCROLL SAN FRANCISCO.

IGLESIAS CUBAN AMWASP-1 CP AMFRAME-1

BT

SECRET

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NNN

INDEX: ☐ YES ☒ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____
X-REF TO FILE NO. _____
FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐
DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES *22*

SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

FROM *TOKYO*

ACTION *WH/C8* ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBED

UNIT *OS/DO* TIME *0425* *SP*

INFO FILE *UR, CS/DD, FEB, CA2, CA/PROB, CA/04, C/OPS, C/IC2, FI, FID, CDC, SAVAR*

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED			
1	<i>EW</i>	9	<i>MO</i>
2		0	<i>FL</i>
3	<i>CA</i>	7	<i>TC</i>
4	<i>PP-</i>	0	<i>RR</i>

SECRET 280710Z

PRIORITY WAVE DIR CITE TOKY 5955

200000 22090

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF WAVE 2097 (*21994*)

1. BELIEVE REF SUGGESTION GIVE IMPRESSION ARACELIO IGLESIAS (AI) OP PART OF OVER ALL OPERATION AGAINST CUBAN MERCHANT MARINE WOULD BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE VIEW GIST PSYCH PLAY HERE. WE ATTEMPTING PUBLICIZE FACT AI CREW MEMBERS DEFECTED DUE OPPOSITION ORDERS CARRY MATERIAL NORTH VIETNAM AND CUBAN EMBASSY TOKYO IS FAR EAST COORDINATOR ALL SHIPMENTS WAR MATERIAL ON CUBAN VESSELS, THUS ACTING TO IMPLEMENT CASTRO PROMISE AID NORTH VIETNAM WAR EFFORT. BELIEVE ANY INDICATION THEY PREVIOUSLY IN TOUCH AMSCROLL OR OTHER GROUP WOULD CAUSE DOUBTS VERACITY THEIR PRESS STATEMENT. REQUEST THEREFORE YOU NOT IMPLEMENT REF.

2. SUBJECTS AWARE AMSCROLL ACTIVITY BUT HAVE NOT MET AMFRAME 1. AMSCROLL PAMPHLETS NOT USED. BELIEVE SUBJECTS WILL COOPERATE FULLY IN ANY TYPE PROP PLAY DESIRED. PLEASE ADHERE LINE TOKY 5949.

SECRET

CFN 5955 2097 ARACELIO IGLESIAS AI OP CUBAN AI NORTH VIETNAM CUBAN FAR EAST CUBAN CASTRO NORTH AMSCROLL NOT IMPLEMENT AMSCROLL NOT MET

SECRET

MESSAGE FORM 36
TOTAL COPIES☐ JOY ☐ RETURN TO BRANCH ☐ FILE RIDORIG : D. Ronis/bh
UNIT : DC/WH/C/CA
EXT : 4148 (R-1464)
DATE : 28 Dec 65☐ INDEX
☐ NO INDEX
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO.

SECRET

ROUTING			
1	CA	5	FI
2		6	TC
3	EW	7	RD
4		8	CJ

TO : JMWAVE TOKYO

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH/C 8 INFO: VA, FILE ☐ RID COPY, FE 8, CI, CI/DC, FI, FI/DC

CDC, CA/24, CA2, CA/PCP, SAYA 2

TO PRITY WAVE

INFO TOKY

CITE DIR

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REFS: A. WAVE 8097 (IN 21994)
B. TOKY 5955 (IN 22090)

68111

1. HQS CONCURS TOKY REQUEST THAT IGLESIAS DEFECTIONS CONTINUE APPEAR SPONTANEOUS AND WAVE NOT GIVE IMPRESSION DEF ECTIONS PART OF OVERALL EXILE ORGANIZATION OP AGAINST MERCHANT MARINE. SINCE AMSCROLL WIDELY KNOWN ASSOCIATION WITH MHVIPER ACTIVITIES, SUGGEST WAVE RECONSIDER USE AMSCROLL. AMICE MIGHT BE MORE SUITABLE GROUP TO SPONSOR WAVE SURFACING. SINCE WE NOW HAVE AT LEAST SEVEN RECENT MARITIME DEFECTORS, PULLING ALL TOGETHER IN NEAR FUTURE FOR FURTHER PSYCH ACTIONS WHEN CURRENT PSYCH EXPLOITATIONS COMPLETED MIGHT BE MORE EFFECTIVELY ACCOMPLISHED UNDER AEGIS AMICE. ALL SURFACINGS SHOULD CONVEY IMPRESSION WIDESPREAD DISSATISFACTION IN MERCHANT MARINE.

2. ODACID EXPRESSING SOME CONCERN OVER DEFECTORS' STATEMENTS RE "ARMS" SHIPMENTS TO NORTH VIETNAM AND DESIRES ASSURANCE STATEMENTS CAN BE SUPPORTED AT LEAST BY LOGICAL ASSUMPTIONS, IF NOT OUTRIGHT FACT. OTHERWISE FEAR ENTIRE EFFORT, WHICH THEY FEEL IS MOST DESIRABLE, MAY BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE. WAVE SHOULD REVIEW STATEMENTS CAREFULLY WITH SUBJECTS AND BE CERTAIN THEY CONSISTENT AND CONVINCING SINCE IT ANTICIPATED THIS WILL BE SUBJECT TO SEARCHING QUESTIONS IN FORTHCOMING

RELEASING OFFICER

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassificationAUTHENTICATING
OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

COPY NO.

ORIG :
UNIT :
EXT :
DATE :

☐ INDEX
☐ NO INDEX
☐ FILE IN C3 FILE NO.

TOTAL COPIES:

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1		5	
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4		8	

TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

PAGE 2

CONF :

INFO: VR , FILE ☐ RID COPY

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

6.8/11

PRESS CONFERENCE. SUGGEST MIGHT BE DESIRABLE TO CITE MILITARY CARGOS RATHER THAN ARMS PER SE. PER NISTERN-1 STATEMENT MADR 6593, CARBIDE SHIPMENTS CLEARLY IN THIS CATEGORY. WOULD APPRECIATE TOKY COMMENT.

3. FURTHER SUGGEST WAVE HAVE Q-42 AND OTHERS INDICATE THAT GROWING SECURITY CONTROLS OVER CUBAN SHIPS MADE LIFE INTOLERABLE. EXCEPT FOR PRESENCE OF TWO OR THREE DSE MEN (HE MIGHT NAME A FEW) ON EACH SHIP, UNDOUBTEDLY MANY MORE SEAKEN WOULD DEFECT. Q-42 COULD FURTHER SUGGEST HE KNOWS OF AT LEAST ONE SECURITY TYPE (NOT NAMED) WHO HIMSELF THINKING OF DEFECTING. ANOTHER FACTOR HINDERING MORE DEFECTION: IS FEAR OF REPRISALS AGAINST FAMILIES.

END OF MESSAGE

FE/JKO

WH/C/CA/EW

WH/C/MO

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

AUTHENTICATING
OFFICER

COPY NO.

REPRODUCE BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

WILLIAM V. BROE
for C/WH

RELEASING OFFICER

JOHN L. HART
for DCWH/C

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____
 N-REP TO FILE NO. _____
 FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐
 DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES *102*

SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED *Full Insect*

FROM *JMWAVE*

ACTION *W/H/C P* ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

INFO FILE *IN CA 2 CA/PROP C/IC 2 EEL SRP FEP*

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP	1	MO
2		2	C
3	CA	3	2
4	FE	4	X

SECRET 231704Z
 DIA CITE 444-806-2
 TYPIC IN SPAN

ACTION 23 DEC 20854

AP STORY FILED VIENNA AND PRINTED MIAMI HERALD 23 DEC REPORTING
 CZECH ADMISSION OF DISASTROUS ECONOMIC ERRORS BEING USED BY
 AMSCROLL RADIO AS ONE MORE EXAMPLE INHERENT WEAKNESSES COMMUNIST
 ECONOMIC THEORIES. COMBINING WITH RECENT RUMANIAN AND SOVIET ADMISSIONS
 AS PART OF BASIC THEME TO AMSCROLL AUDIENCE THAT FUTURE CUBAN ECONOMY
 BLEAK INDEED IF AFTER ALL THESE YEARS SOVIETS, SATELLITES AND
 CHINESE UNABLE SOLVE THESE PROBLEMS. IF AVAILABLE WILL APPRECIATE
PRECIS OF CZECH DOCUMENT.

SECRET

CFH

3562 AP VIENNA MIAMI HERALD 23 CZECH AMSCROLL RUMANIAN CHINESE

PRECIS

BT

SECRET

*Howard Bowman - 9321
 Czech reports of
 will call to him
 copy of newspaper
 article or receipt*

*Sent under FHM
 date: 7 Jan 66
 TM Smith
 6158*

19-120-26

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 19-120-26 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 120

X-REF TO FILE NO. 2360 **SECRET**

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐ PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

DESTROY ☒ SIG. fast

FROM IMUAVE

ACTION WH/C8 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

INFO FILE UR, EE6, WE8, CAZ, CA/PROP

REPRODUCTION PROMI.

1		5
2		6
3		7
4		8

UNIT WH/C8 TIME 15 BY X

SECRET 232153Z

PRIORITY ATHE INFO DIR MADR CITE WAVE 8975

TYPIC MNSPAWN THUNIFORM

REF: A. ATHE 8031

B. WAVE 7921

23 DEC 65 2101C

1. MEETING WITH ECONOMIDES DID NOT RESULT ANY QUOTABLE MATERIAL.
WHILE MEETING NOT EXPLICITLY STIPULATED CONFIDENTIAL IT WAS PRIVATE
IN NATURE AND PURPOSE WAS TO RECEIVE "CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS" FOR

19-120-26
23 Dec 65

14-00000
PA

MESSAGE TSIRIMOKOS. THUS WE RELUCTANT RELEASE FULL ACCOUNT AND
THEREBY NEGATE WHAT APPEARS BE PROMISING CONTACT.

2. HOWEVER AMSCROLL WILL RELEASE AN ACCOUNT 24 DEC SAYING
AMSCROLL WAS PRESENTED ITS STUDY OF SHIPPING AND GALBE CASES TO
GREEK DIPLOMATS WHO MEMBERS TSIRIMOKOS UN ENTOURAGE. WILL REPORT
DIPLOMATS STATEMENT GREEK GOVT IS AWARE SHIPPING PROBLEM BUT BELIEVES
THIS WILL DECLINE AND DISAPPEAR IN FUTURE. RE GALBE, WILL SAY
DIPLOMATS ACKNOWLEDGED GALBE BEHAVIOR AND STATED THIS A MATTER BEING
CAREFULLY EXAMINED BY GREEK GOVT. THIS RELEASE WILL BE SEPARATE FROM
THAT DESCRIBED PARA 7 REF B AND WILL BE AIRMAILED ADDRESSES PROVIDED
BY ATHE.

3. FOR DIR AND MADE. RE PARA 6 REF B, RECHECK INDICATES
ALABART WAS SPEAKING OF MINISTER OF INDUSTRIES LOPEZ BRAVO RATHER
THAN COMMERCE MINISTER DEL BRAVO IN THIS CONTEXT.

S E C R E T

CFN: 8075 8031 7921 ECONOMIDES NOT RESULT NOT EXPLICITLY TSIRIMOKOS
AMSCROLL 24 DEC GALBE GREEK A 7 B 6 B ALABART LOPEZ BRAVO DEL BRAVO

BT

NNNN

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____
X-REF TO FILE NO. _____
FILE NO. ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐
DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES **19-132 4915**

SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

FROM **IMWAVE**

ACTION **WA/C D** ☐ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

ADVANCE COPY

UNIT TIME BY

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP -	5	MO
2		6	
3	CA	7	5
4	ET	8	X

INFO FILE **IR, WEF, EEG, CA2, SA/PRIP, C/IC 2**

SECRET 101613Z

ATHE INFO MADR DIR CITE WAVE 7819

TYPIC MHSPAWN THUNIFORM

REF A. ATHE 7960 **(IN/106151)**

B. WAVE 7793 **(IN/108011)***

RE PARA 5 REF A AMSCROLL WILL WRITE LETTER SUGGESTED PARA 4

UPON RECEIPT CLIPS. ^R RE PARA 6: SEE REF B.

SECRET

CFN 7819 7960 7793 RE 5 A AMSCROLL 4 CLIPS RE 6 B

BT

SECRET

*** LETTER AIRMAILED 8 DEC**

MESSAGE FORM		TOTAL COPIES: 36		ROUTING	
ORIG: S. CHACONAS/nea	<input type="checkbox"/> INDEX	6 S-E-C-R-E-T		1	PP - 5
UNIT: WH/C/CA/PP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO INDEX			2	6
EXT: 5518/9138	<input type="checkbox"/> FILE IN CS FILE NO.			3	CA 7
DATE: 17 DEC 65				4	PP DEC 65 15 02

TO: JMWAVE MADRID ATHENS

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH/C/CA INFO: VR FILE ☐ RID COPY, EEG, WE, CA 2, CA/PROP, CILIC 2, DO 4, DO 14.3

WAVE INFO MADR ATHE CITE DIR 66092

TYPIC MHSPAWN THUNIFORM

REF: WAVE 7921 (IN 16238)*

1. CONCUR PROP PROPOSAL PARAS 6 AND 7 REF. CONSIDER ALABART RESPONSE HIGHLY REVEALING AND UNDERSCORES PROPOSAL GIVE SPANISH/CUBAN TRADE THEME WIDEST AND CONTINUING PLAY L.A. PRESS AND RADIO AND ALSO EUROPEAN AREA. SUGGEST AMHIM CABLE SUMMARY AMSCROLL PRESS RELEASE PER PARA 7 REF TO SEVERAL OF ITS MORE RESPONSIVE OUTLETS INCLUDING ATHE, IN ORDER ASSURE FULLEST COVERAGE.

2. FOR MADR: REQUEST STATION CABLE HQS WAVE ANY GOS REACTION RESULT PROP PLAY ABOVE ALSO ANY STATION SUGGESTIONS FOR AMSCROLL USE IN PREPARATION PRESS RELEASE AND PAPER TO BE FORWARDED DEL BARRIO

END OF MESSAGE

* Concerns interview with Spanish Consul-General in N.Y.

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WH

DC/WH/C/CA A. Re
WH/C/MO J. C
WE/C Les Raty (Phone)
WE/5 Les Raty (Phone)
EE/K Bob Stevens

JOHN L. HART
DCWHD/C

RELEASING OFFICER

17-5

COORDINATING OFFICERS

S-E-C-R-E-T

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassificationAUTHENTICATING
OFFICER

COPY NO.

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☒ NO
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 19-120-26 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 30 **Page 1**
X-REF TO FILE NO. 26 **SECRET**
FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☒
DESTROY ☐ SIO. ☐
FROM W. Albarran
ATHENS
ACTION WH/c8 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED
INFO FILE VR, EEG, WEB, CAZ, CA/PROP, DOY, DOLH3,

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED			
1		5	
2		6	
3		7	
4		8	

SECRET 171551Z

PRIORITY WAVE INFO DIR MADR CITE ATHE 8831 (BACHMAN ACTING)

TYPIC MHSWPAWN THUNIFORM

REF: A. ATHE 8821 (216297)

* PLS ADVISE OUTCOME WAVE 7852.
(IN 12973).

B. WAVE 7921 (216238)

17 DEC 55 IN 17131

1. REF B DOES NOT INDICATE WHETHER MARCOS ECONOMIDES
DISCUSSED PARA 2 REF B SUBJECTS IN QUOTABLE, OFF-
THE-CUFF, OR BXFICIAL STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL MANNER.

2. IF CONOMIDES DID NOT STIPULATE REF B DISCUSSION A
"CONFIDENTIAL" ONE, THEN SUGGEST PARA 7 REF B AMSCROLL PRESS
RELEASE ALSO INCLUDE STATEMENT FROM "OFFICIAL GREEK
GOVT (GOG) REPRESENTATIVE OF TSIRIMOKOS' UN ENTOURAGE INDICATED
HIS DISAPPROVAL OF GALBE AND LISTENED SYMPATHETICALLY TO AMSCROLL
PRESENTATION". ALSO, GOG OPPOSED TO GREEK SHIPPING TO CUBA.

3. WE HAVE CONSIDERED POSSIBILITY TSIRIMOKOS REACTION TO
ABOVE. ALTHO TSIRIMIKOS MAY DENY PERSON IN HIS EN-
TOURAGE MADE STATEMENT IT UNLIKELY HE WILL DENY GOG DISAPPROVAL
OF GALBE CONDUCT. FURTHERMORE, IN EVENT A DENIAL IS ACTUALLY
ISSUED, THIS WOULD SERVE AS USEFUL PEG KEEP STORY ALIVE AND
ALLOW FURTHER EDITORIAL CRITICISM OF GOG INACTION IN

SECRET

19-120-26

17 Dec 55

SECRET

IN 17131 Page 2

DECLARING GALBE AS PERSONA NON GRATA. '66

4. NO INDEX.

JAN 11 1966

S E C R E T

CFN 8031 8021 7921 B NOT INDICATE MARKOS ECONOMIDES 2 B

ECONOMIDES NOT B A ONE 7 B AMSCROLL GOG TSIRIMOKOS' UN GALBE

AMSCROLL GOG GREEK CUBA TSIRIMOKOS TSIRIMIKOS GOG GALBE A

PEG GOG GALBE PERSONA NON GRATA NO INDEX

BT

SECRET

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO _____

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____

X-REF TO FILE NO. _____

FILE RID ☐ REV. TO BRANCH ☐ _____

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 2-1

SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

FROM IMMEDIATE

ACTION Dec 17/12

ADVANCE COPY ☐ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED ☐

UNIT _____ TIME 2 BY X

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP-	5	FF
2		6	RR
3	CA-FW	7	CCS
4	MO	8	E

INTO FILE, RR, MDP, 17/12, 17/12, 17/12

ACTION

17 DEC 65 IN 17112

SECRET 171819Z

PRIORITY TOKY INFO DIR CARA CITE WAVE 7938

RYBAT TYPIC ZRWAGON

R F WAVE 7892 (IN 14727) +

AMFRAME-1, VENEZUELAN DOCUMENTATION COMPLETED. ARRIVING
TOKY ALITALIA 772 AT 2240 ON 19 DEC TOKYO TIME.

1. ALI BOOKED ALITALIA FLT 772, DEPART TIA,
CARA 19 TO ARRIVE TOKYO 2200/19 DEC.

SECRET

VFN: 7938 7892 AMFRAME-1, VENEZUELAN ALITALIA 772 2240 19

BT

SECRET

14-120-26

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____

SECRET

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

FILE NO. _____

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

FROM _____

ACTION _____

ADVANCE COPY ☐ YES ☐ NO

UNIT _____ TIME _____

FILE, VR, FF, G, WE, P, CR, Z, CR/PEG, CR/PROP, CR/04, CR/05, CR/02, FI, FI/02, FI/03

Day, Dec 13

SECRET 161828Z

DIR INFO ATHE MADR CITE WAVE 7921

16 DEC 65 16238

TYPIC MHSPAWN THUNIFORM

REF WAVE 7852 (N 12973)

1. REF DELEGATION UNABLE SEE TSIRIMOKOS DUE PRESS UN BUSINESS. HOWEVER RECEIVED FOR HOUR AND HALF 12 DEC BY MARKOS ECONOMIDES WHO DESCRIBED SELF AS GREEK DIPLOMAT WHO AIDE TO AND TRAVELING WITH TSIRIMOKOS.
2. DELEGATION RAISED TWO SUBJECTS;
 - A. GALBE
 - B. GREEK SHIPPING TO CUBA
3. RE 2A ECONOMIDES INDICATED HIS DISAPPROVAL OF GALBE AND LISTENED SYMPATHETICALLY TO AMSCROLL ARGUMENTS. MADE NO PROMISES BUT SAID WOULD GIVE AMSCROLL PREPARED PRESENTATION OF CASE TO TSIRIMOKOS. (THIS INCLUDED LATEST AMSCROLL LETTER DESCRIBED WAVE 7793.) ECONOMIDES DID NOT INDICATE ANY ACTION BEING TAKEN TO P.N.G. GALBE.
4. RE 2B SAID HE AND GREEK GOVT WELL AWARE PROBLEM AND OPPOSED TO THIS SHIPPING. EXPLAINED CONTINUATION DUE GREEK SHIP OWNERS

SECRET

SECRET

WEALTHY AND POWERFUL. EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR AND COMMENTED ON THOROUGHNESS OF AMSCROLL FILE THIS SUBJECT PREPARED FOR TSIRIMOKOS AND LEFT WITH ECONOMIDES.

5. IN CONCLUSION ECONOMIDES SAID HE MOST SYMPATHETIC WITH AIMS AMSCROLL AND ADDED THAT PREVIOUS LETTERS TO TSIRIMOKOS ON GALBE HAD BEEN HELPFUL. URGED THAT AMSCROLL KEEP HIM AND TSIRIMOKOS INFORMED FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS PARA 2 SUBJECTS. WILL POUCH AMWORD-3 REPORT THIS MEETING WHEN PREPARED.

6. FOR MADR. WHILE IN NEW YORK AMSCROLL DELEGATION CALLED UPON SPANISH CONSUL-GENERAL MANUEL ALABART (WHO RELATED TO AMBLEAK-1) SEEKING ENTREE TO TSIRIMOKOS. CONVERSATION LED TO SHIPS BEING BUILT IN SPAIN FOR CUBA. POINT WAS MADE TO ALABART THIS ACTIVITY COULD BACKFIRE ON SPAIN PARTICULARLY IN VIEW RECENT INTERNATIONAL LONG-SHOREMEN ASSOC (ILA) RESOLUTION TO BOYCOTT FREE WORLD SHIPS THAT TRADE WITH CUBA. ALABART RESPONDED THIS SUBJECT OF GREAT INTEREST TO SPANISH MINISTER COMMERCE LOPEZ DEL BARRIO ESPECIALLY IF TRADE WITH CUBA WOULD REFLECT UNFAVORABLY UPON SPAIN'S ANNOUNCED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR BALANCE LATIN AMERICA. SAID DEL BARRIO HAD LEFT NEW YORK FOR MADRID TWO DAYS PREVIOUSLY AND HAD DISCUSSED WITH ALABART PROBLEM OF CUBAN TRADE AS IT RELATES TO PLANS FOR REST

SECRET

14-00000

SECRET

OF CONTINENT. IN CONCLUSION ASKED FOR AMSCROLL STUDY THIS MATTER PLUS INFO ON SHIPPING BOYCOTT AND COPIES ILA RESOLUTIONS IN ORDER FORWARD THEM TO DEL BARRIO. IDEN C OF REF NOW GATHERING MATERIAL TO COMPLY WITH REQUEST.

7. WAVE SUGGESTS AMSCROLL PREPARE PRESS RELEASE ON STUDY OF SPAIN/CUBA TRADE AND ITS POTENTIALLY ADVERSE EFFECT ON SPANISH HOPES FOR REST OF LA. COULD ARRANGE PICKUP BY AMHIM AND POSSIBLY WIRE SERVICES FOR SUBSEQUENT REPLAY BY OTHER STATIONS. PURPOSE TO NEEDLE SPAIN TO DISCOURAGE ITS TRADE WITH CUBA. REQUEST DIR, MADR COMMENTS.

S E C R E T

CFN 7921 7852 TSIRIMOKOS 12 MARKOS ECONOMIDES GALBE 2A EMSCROLL NO PROMISES 7993 NOT INDICATE P N G 2B 2 AMWORD-3 MANUEL ALABART AMBLEAK-, ILA LOPEZ DEL BARRIO ILA C LA AMHIM

BT

SECRET

9-170-76

INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____ CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 38
 X-RIP TO FILE NO. _____
 FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐
 DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

FROM ATHENS

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP-	5	CA
2		6	C
3	MO	7	D
4	FI	8	X

ACTION WHICZ ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ USED

INFO FILE, VR, WEE, EEG, Do4, Do/H3, CAZ, CAI prep, cilic2

SECRET 161500Z

WAVE MADR INFO DIR CITE ATHE 8018, (BACHMAN ACTING)

THUWIFORM

REF A. WAVE 7519 (W123C5)

B. ATHE 6219, 28 MAY 65

1. ATHE AFTERNOON PAPER VRADYNI IN FRONT-PAGE ARTICLE 16 DEC 65 IN 16143
 15 DEC HEADLINED AMSCROLL REF A REQUEST TO FONMIN TSIRIMOKOS FOR
 DEPORTATION GALBE. PRINTED GIST AMSCROLL LETTER.

2. THUPRISE/12 (T/12) WILL NOW APPROACH TSIRIMOKOS UPON
 LATTER'S RETURN FROM U.S. AND CALL ATTENTION TO T/12'S 27 MAY
 INTSPPELLATION IN PARLIAMENT PER REF B. T/12 WILL ASK WHAT
 ACTION TSIRIMOKOS INTENDS TAKE. IF TSIRIMOKOS ANSWER UNSATIS-
 FACTORY. T/12 WILL ADVISE HIM OF INTENT RE-RAISE ISSUE FROM
 FLOOR PARLIAMENT. WILL KEEP ADDEES ADVISED OF T/12 PROGRESS.

3. AIRMAILING CLIPS AND TRANSLATION TO WAVE AND HQS.

4. NO INDEX.

SECRET

CFN

8018 7519 6219 28 65 VRADYNI 15 DEC REF A TSIRIMOKOS GALBE
 THUPRISE/12 (T/12) U S T/12'S 27 MAY T/12 T/12 T/12 HQS NO INDEX

SECRET

19-120-36

INDEX: <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	SIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.	22/31	SECRET
R-REF TO FILE NO.	PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED	REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED
FILE RID <input type="checkbox"/> RET. TO BRANCH <input type="checkbox"/>	FROM	1 PD
DESTROY <input type="checkbox"/> SIG.	M. WAVE	2 MD
	ACTION	3 CA
	ADVANCE COPY	4 CW
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RID COPY	5
	<input type="checkbox"/> ISSUED <input type="checkbox"/> SLOTTED <input type="checkbox"/> TUBED	6
INFO		7
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FILE, DIR, ADDP, C/FE8, C/WH6, C/PE, C/CI, C/FE2, C/FE1/4, CDC

SECRET 142340Z

TOKY INFO DIR CARA CITE WAVE 7892

RYBAT TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF WAVE 7843 (NOT SENT CAPA) (IN/2663)*

15 DEC 1972

* AMFRAME-1 DEPARTING 11
CHARGE 11 DEC

1. AMFRAME-1 (IDEN) BOOKED ALITALIA FLIGHT 772 DEPARTING CARACAS 18 DEC TO ARRIVE TOKY 2200 ON 19 DEC. DELAY DUE JAPANESE EMBASSY REFUSAL ACCEPT PRESENT DOCUMENTATION THUS NECESSITATING HIS OBTAINING VENEZUELAN PASSPORT.

2. AMFRAME-1 IS CHIEF ECONOMIC WARFARE SECTION AMSCROLL AND HAS COLLABORATED WITH STATION AND AMWASP-1 ON JAPAN/CUBA TRADE OPS. HE PREPARED DISCUSS WITH OSCAR OR OTHER C/O HOW AMSCROLL MIGHT BETTER SUPPORT EFFORT REDUCE THIS TRADE.

3. FOR DIR: WAVE WILL T.A. CHARGES THIS OP TO YOPOLL/41.

4. FOR CARA: AMFRAME-1 ENROUTE TOKY ON SENSITIVE OP. ORIGINATING TRIP CARACAS TO HIDE WAVE AREA ORIGIN. AS NOTED ABOVE IT NECESSARY FOR HIM OBTAIN VENEZUELAN DOCUMENTATION WHICH HE ARRANGING THROUGH FATHER AND UNCLE WHO VENEZUELAN CITIZENS AND SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

SECRET

SECRET

CFN

SECRET

11/14727 Page 2 of 2

7892 7843 NOT SENT AMFRAME-1 ALITALIA 772 CARACAS 18 TOKY 2200 19
JAPANESE AMFRAME-1 AMSCROLL AMWASP-1 JAPAN/CUBA OPS OSCAR C/O
AMSCROLL T.A. OP YOPOLL/41 -1 OP VENEZUELAN -

BT

SECRET

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO _____

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____

X-REF TO FILE NO. _____

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

FROM JMWAVE

ACTION DET/WH/C5 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

INFO FILE, VR, ADPP, C/FES, C/WH, C/PG, C/C, C/FIL, C/FI/D4, CDC

ASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES

28
31
SECRET

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PPH	MO
2		FT
3	CA	TC
4	EW	CICS

UNIT TIME 12:00

SECRET 142340Z

TOKY INFO DIR CARA CITE WAVE 7893

RYBAT TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF WAVE 7892 (IN) 4727

IDEN: RAFAEL RIVAS VAZQUEZ

SECRET

CFN 7893 7892 RAFAEL RIVAS VAZQUEZ

BT

SECRET

N
NNN

14 DEC 68 14707

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO _____

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____

X-REF TO FILE NO. _____

FILE RID ☐ REF. TO BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

FROM _____

ACTION JANAVE ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

INFO FILE VA EES WES GAZ GA/04 W/CS F GA/PAIS W/CS

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 36

22 SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP-	5	CA
2		6	C
3	NO	7	Q
4	PI	8	X

SECRET 111831Z

DIR INFO ATHE MADR CITE WAVE 7853

TYPIC MHSPAWN THUNIFORM

REF: WAVE 7852 (IN/2973)

IDEN A. DR. MARIO SEIGLIE MONTORO, UR SECRETARY GENERAL.

IDEN B. DR. FERNANDO FERNANDEZ CAVADA, UR SECRETARY FOR
FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IDEN C. DR. JOSE R ALVAREZ DIAZ, RECOGNIZED ECONOMIST,
FORMER CUBAN CABINET MINISTER (OF HACIENDA).

SECRET

CFN 7853 7852 A DR MARIO SEIGLIE MONTORO UR B DR FERNANDO FERNANDEZ
CAVADA UR DR JOSE R ALVAREZ DIAZ HACIENDA

BT

NNN

SECRET

11 DEC 65 11 12980

19-120-26

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____
 X-REF TO FILE NO. _____
 FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐
 DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 22

43 **SECRET**

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

FROM TOKYO

ACTION *oc/walk 5* ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

ADVANCE COPY

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

1	PP	3	CFCS
2		4	MO
3	CA	5	D
4	FI-TC	6	X

UNIT TIME BY

INFO FILE VR: *ANDP, C/EE8, C/CI, C/FI2, C/FI/04, CDE*

S
E C R E T 100921Z

10 DEC 65 IN 11951

PRIORITY WAVE INFO DIR CITE TOKY 5725

RYBAT TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: DIR 63721 ✓

1. PLEASE HAVE AMFRAME ONE COME TOKY TO ARRIVE 15 DECEMBER. PLEASE ADVISE AIRLINE AND FLIGHT. ASK AIRLINE RESERVE ROOM TOKYO HILTON HOTEL. HE WILL BE CONTACTED AT AIRPORT BY PERSON USING NAME OSCAR.

2. IF AIRPORT CONTACT ABORTS AMFRAME ONE SHOULD GO TO LOBBY OF TOKYO HILTON HOTEL AT 10 AM OR 10 PM WHERE HE WILL BE CONTACTED BY OSCAR.

3. PLEASE CABLE DESCRIPTION AMFRAME ONE.

4. ABOVE CONTACT INSTRUCTIONS REPLACE OSAKA CONTACT CITED TOKY 5684.

S E C R E T

CFN: 5725 63721 15 OSCAR 10 AM 10 PM OSAKA 5684 ✓

BT X HAS CONCURRED USING AMFRAME-1 TO ASSIST IN
DEFECTION OPS

SECRET

14-00000

SEMI ☐ YES ☐ NO _____ CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 37 7-12-76

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____

REF TO FILE NO. _____

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO SPANISH ☐ **43 SECRET** GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____ PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

FROM **ATHENS**

ACTION **WHIC8** ☒ RID COPY ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☒ TUBED

UNIT **CS/DO** TIME **0157** BY **A**

INFO **FILE VR, CS/DO, WE8, EE6, CA2, CA/PROP, DO4, DO/H3, CILIC2**

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED			
1	PP-	5	HO
2		6	C
3	FI-TC	7	0
4	RA	8	X

SECRET 391459Z

PRIORITY DIR WAVE INFO MADR CITE ATHE 7970

TYPIC UNSPANISH TRANSMISSION

REFS: A. AHEZ 7102 (N88125)

B. AHEZ 7102 (N10801) Y

C. AHEZ 7102 (N10615)

1. REFS B AND C CROSSED IN TRANSMISSION.

2. RE PARA 4 REF C, BELIEVE IT MAY BE HIGHLY

PROFITABLE FROM FOYON STANDPOINT TO HAVE WAVE SEND
DELEGATION FROM ANSCROLL OR OTHER SUITABLE KIBARK
GUIDED GROUP, POSSIBLY FROM NEW YORK, TO SEE DEPUTY
PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ILIAS TSIRIMOKOS
WHO NOW IS KEY FOR UN CYPRUS DEBATE. GROUP CAN USE PARA 3A
REF C ARGUMENT AND OTHERS AGAINST GALDE TO DEMAND GALDE'S
EXPULSION FROM GREECE, BREAKING CUBA-GREEK DIPLOMATIC
RELATIONS, ETC. ALTHO WE HIGHLY DOUBT TSIRIMOKOS WILL
ACCEPT THEIR DEMANDS AT THIS TIME BECAUSE HIS FEAR OF
ALIENATING UN COUNCIL VOTE ON CYPRUS ISSUES, WE CAN EXPLOIT
ISSUE THRU UNSPANISH ASSETS. ALSO, TSIRIMOKOS, KNOWN FOR

SECRET

SECRET

IN 11828 PAGE 2

HIS PERSONAL WIT AND SARCASM, MAY MAKE RELEASE ^{FL} 3 STATEMENT
 SIMILAR TO PARA 1 REF A. FYI: TSIRIMOKOS
 SCHEDULED DEPART US O/A 12 DEC. PLS ADVISE IF
 ACTION TAKEN.

3. NO INDEX.

S E C R E T

CFN 7970 7662 7793 7960 B C RE 4 C PSYCH AMSCROLL KIBARK NEW YORK
 ILIAS TSIRIMOKOS NY UN CYPRUS 3A REF C GALBE GALBE'S GREECE
 CUBA-GREEK ETC TSIRIMOKOS UN COMMIE CYPRUS MHSPAWN TSIRIMOKOS
 IREF A FYI TSIRIMOKOS US O/A 12 DEC ADVISE NO INDEX

BT

* LETTERS

MENTIONS PARA 2 ATHE 7662 (IN 85125)²⁴

RECEIVED 8 DEC.

SECRET

NNNN

VV RYBAT

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO _____

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FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐

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2		6	TC
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FROM JMWAVE

ACTION ADVANCE COPY ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

UNIT TIME BY

INFO FILE NO. ADDP, C/FE 8, C/FE 12, C/FE 14, CDC

SECRET 102330Z

PRIORITY TOKY INFO ROUTINE DIR CITE WAVE 7843

NIGHT ACTION

RYHAT TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: TOKY 5725 (IN 11951)*

1. AMFRAME-1 DEPARTING FOR CARACAS 11 DEC. BRIEFED PER
REF. WILL CABLE ETA WHEN CONFIRMED.

2. PER PARA 3 REF AMFRAME-1 APPROX FIVE FEET EIGHT AND HEAVY SET.
COMPLEXION FAIR. THOUGH FLUENT IN ENGLISH, ACCENT DISCERNABLE. AT
AIRPORT WILL BE CARRYING UNDER ARM CURRENT ISSUE NEW YORKER OR READING
SAME IF CONTACT ATTEMPTED IN HOTEL LOBBY.

SECRET

CFN 7843 5725 CARACAS 11 DEC ETA 3 AMFRAME-1 ENGLISH NEW YORKER

BT * REQUESTED AMFRAME-1 COME TOKY 15 DEC.

SECRET

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
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CLASS. MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES. 31

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FROM Tokyo

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ADVANCE COPY

UNIT TIME BY D X

INFO FILE, VR, FEB, WH 8, C/10A, C/10PS, C/1/C 2, CAD, CA/04

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED		
1	7C-	5 R12
2		6 C1
3	FI	7 (A)
4	HO	8 (A)

SECRET 080909Z

PRIORITY WAVE INFO DIR CITE TOKY 5634

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: WAVE 7755 (M 09426)

1. HOTEL RESERVATION WILL BE MADE FOR AMFRAME/1 AT
OSAKA ROYAL HOTEL, OSAKA, JAPAN. AMFRAME/1 WILL BE CONTACTED
AT HOTEL AFTER ARRIVAL BY PERSON USING NAME OSCAR.

2. ADVISE AMFRAME 1'S ETA OSAKA.

SECRET

CFN: 5634 7755 AMFRAME/1 OSAKA OSCAR 1'S ETA

BT

NNNN

SECRET

* Requested contact instruction plus
Hotel by return cable in order
PASS AMFRAME-1 prior departure to
Caracas.

8 DEC 65 10108

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO _____

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FROM: T. W. WAVE

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2		6	PP
3	FI	7	EW
4	HO	8	RR

INFO: FILE NR FEB, W 18, C/10A, C/10P, C/10C, CA 2 2
CA/04

SECRET 080047Z

PRIORITY TOKY INFO DIR CITE WAVE 7755

NO NIGHT ACTION

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: A. TOKY 5663 (IN 090901)

B. WAVE 7714 (IN 08803)

1. AMFRAME-1 IS AMSCROLL (DEN) OFFICIAL IN CHARGE THEIR ECONOMIC WARFARE PROGRAM. MEETS REF A REQUIREMENTS.

2. SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY VISA AMFRAME-1 WILL BE PREPARED DEPART FOR JAPAN 13 DEC OR OTHER DATE AS DESIRED BY TOKY. IF ADDRES CONCUR PRESENT PLAN IS FOR AMFRAME-1 DEPART WAVE AREA FOR CARACAS 9 OR 10 DEC WHERE HE WILL OBTAIN JAPANESE VISA, TICKETS, AND DOCUMENTATION ATTESTING TO VENEZUELAN BUSINESS CONNECTIONS. WILL NOT DEPART CARACAS FOR TOKY UNTIL WAVE SO INSTRUCTS.

3. REQUEST CONTACT INSTRUCTION PLUS HOTEL BY RETURN CABLE IN ORDER PASS AMFRAME-1 PRIOR DEPARTURE FOR CARACAS.

SECRET & CONCUR AMFRAME-1 IF HE CAN LEGITIMATELY REPRESENT SELF AS CUBAN FIVE CIG
CFN: 7755 5663 7714 AMFRAME-1 AMSCROLL A AMFRAME-1 JAPAN 13 DEC

AMFRAME-1 CARACAS 9 10 DEC JAPANESE VENEZUELAN NOT DEPART AMFRAME-1

SECRET

INDEX ☒ YES ☐ NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.

N-REF TO FILE NO.

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐

DESTROY ☐ SIG.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

TOTAL COPIES 37

SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

FROM

ACTION

INFO

FILE

SECRET 030247Z

PRIORITY TOKY INFO DIR CITE WAVE 7756

NO NIGHT ACTION

TYPIC ZRWAGON

REF: WAVE 7755

IDEN: MOVIMIENTO UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (UR)

SECRET

CFN: 7756 7755 MOVIMIENTO UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA UR

BT

SECRET

Chavez SL
att To

14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO

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DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

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PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED _____

FROM ATHENS

ACTION WAVE ☒ RID COPY ☐ ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐ TUBED

INFO FILE, WES, EIC, CA, 1/1/66, 204, 20/11/5,

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1	PP	5	RR
2		6	FI
3	CH	7	CI
4	HO	8	C

8 DEC 65 11 10615

SECRET 081530Z

WAVE INFO MADR DIR CITE ATHE 7960

TYPIC MHSPANN THUNIFORM

REF WAVE 7226 (74157) ✓

1. 1 DEC GREEK DAILY VRADYNI IN FRONT PAGE ARTICLE ENTITLED "GREEK COMPANIES JOIN STRUGGLE AGAINST THE REDS" PUBLISHES LETTER FROM "DR. RAFA. RIVAS VAZQUEZ OF ANTI-CASTRO ORGANIZATION MOVIMENTO UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (MUR)" (SIC). LETTER PRAISES AND THANKS UNIDENTIFIED GREEK FIRMS, SHIPPING COMPANIES, AND PEOPLE WHO TRADITIONALLY DEFEND DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-COMMIE CAUSES FOR PROVIDING VALUABLE INFO TO MUR "ECONOMIC RESEARCH OFFICE." ALSO, "VERY FEW", SUCH AS ISAVLIRIS SHIPPING CO., DISHONOR GREEK FLAG AND PEOPLES RE ACTIVITIES TOWARDS CUBA.

2. 3 DEC COMMIE FRONT DAILY AVGI IN FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL "SPIES PRAISED IN PUBLIC" ANSWERS ABOVE VRADYNI ARTICLE. ACCUSES "COOPEPATING"

SECRET

SECRET

12 10615 PAGE 2

GREEK FIRMS OF SPYING AGAINST CUBA, CALLS MUR
TINTL SPY RING SERVING IMPERIALISTS PLANS
AGAINST CUBA," CHASTIZES PIVAS FOR NOT NAMING
GREEK FIRMS, ETC. SPYING AGAINST CUBA, AND STATES
CIA'S CUBAN AGENTS DOING THEIR WORK. EDITORIAL
ENDS AS FOLLOWS: "SPYING AGAINST THOSE WHO OPEN
THEIR COUNTRY AND PORTS TO GREEK SHIPS IS COMPLETELY
IN CONTRAST WITH MORALS OF GREEK MERCHANT MARINE
AND OPPOSED TO GREEK NATIONAL TRADITIONS."

3. PARA 1 ABOVE PLAYED BY OUR UNILATERAL
MHSPOWN AGENT THONTIFORM/15 WHO WILL ANSWER AVGI
EDITORIAL IN FOLL VETNY

A. TINTL COMMIE ORGAN AVGI DEFENDS
COMMIE CUBA ETC BECAUSE OF TINTL COMMUNISM'S
DESIRE MAINTAIN MINORITY DICTATORSHIP (WITNESS
RECENT EXODUS FROM CUBA). HOWEVER, AVGI HAS
FAILED MISERABLY IN DEFENDING GREEK HONOR,
TRADITIONAL DEMOCRACY ETC BY FAILING TO ASK FOR
RECALL GALBE WHO VIOLATED MOST ELEMENTARY BASES
DEMOCRACY, HUMAN DIGNITY, FREE SPEECH, ETC.

SECRET

SECRET

12 10615 12685
B. AVGI HAS CRITICIZED "IMPERIALISTS
PLANS AGAINST CUBA" SINCE BEGINNING CASTRO
REGIME, ESPECIALLY DURING
~~THE~~ PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S
TENURE IN OFFICE. YET, ON 21 NOV 65 AVGI
PRAISED KENNEDY, STATED WARREN COMMISSION REPORT
UNTRUE USING OBVIOUSLY FALSE PICTURES AND STATEMENTS,
AND CLAIMED KENNEDY KILLED BY "UNDEMOCRATIC DARK
FORCES." HOW CAN AVGI TAKE THIS STAND UNLESS IT
IS ACTING ON ORDERS FROM MOSCOW OR POSSIBLY
PEKING TO DISCREDIT U.S.?

4. HAVE NO OBJECTION REPLAY PARA 1 AND 2
ITEMS BUT SUGGEST WAVE, THROUGH AMSCROLL OR
OTHER SUITABLE ASSETS, REPLY TO AVGI EDITORIAL
VIA LETTER TO ENTIRE GREEK PRESS (PER EKAA 13086)
USING PARA 3 ABOVE ARGUMENTS PLUS ANY OTHER
DEROG INFO PERTAINING TO THIS THEME, PARTICULARLY
USE OF CASTRO BY INTL COMMUNISM TO SPREAD GERM
OF TOTALITARIAN COMMUNISM TO OTHER DEMOCRATIC
LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ETC.

5. AIRMAILING ABOVE CLIPS WITH TRANSLATIONS.

SECRET

SECRET

7/10615 P1664

PLS ADVISE WHETHER PARA 4 ACTION AGREEABLE TO ALL.

IF SO, REQUEST DIR FORWARD 21 NOV AVGI MATERIALS

TO WAVE AND MADR ASAP.

6. TOP WAVE: HAS REF ACTION OCCURRED?

7. NO INDEX.

SECRET 4 WAVE PREPARED 106 PAPER
WILL FORWARD TO TSIXIMOROS
CFN 7507 7225 1 VRADYNI DR. RAF. RIVAS VAZQUEZ ANTI-CASTRO

MOVIMIENTO UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (MUR) SIC MUR TSAYLIRIS RE CUBA

3 DEC AVGI VRADYNI MUR NOT NAMING ETC CIA'S 1 MHSPAWN THUNIFORM/15

AVGI AVGI ~~ETC~~ AVGI ETC GALBE ETC AVGI CASTRO KENNEDY'S 21 65

AVGI WARREN AVGI MOSCOW PEKING U.S. NO OBJECTION 1 2 AMSCROLL

AVGI EKAA 10386 3 LATIN AMERICAN 4 21 AVGI NO INDEX

BT

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14-00000

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO
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DESTROY ☐ SIG. _____

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53/53 SECRET

PERSON/UNIT NOTIFIED

FROM TOKYO

ACTION WH/C8 ☒ RID COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SIGHTED ☐ TUBED

ADVANCE COPY

UNIT TIME

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3	FI	7	CA
4	HO	8	

INFO FILE NR, FE 8, CI, CI/OA, CI/OPS, CI/K2, FI, FI/D4, CDC, CAZ

SECRET 70654Z

PRIORITY WAVE INFO DIR CITE TOKY 5663

REFS: A. TOKY 5639 (IN 07142)

B. WAVE 7714 (208803)*

CONCERN AMFRAME ONE IF HE CUBAN AND CAN LEGITIMATELY REPRESENT
SELF AS OFFICIAL CUBAN EXILE ORGANIZATION. IF POSSIBLE WOULD PREFER
REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE. IF AMFRAME ONE MEETS THESE NEEDS SUGGEST
HE MAKE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS DEPART FOR JAPAN 13 DEC. PLS
AWAIT FURTHER WORD FROM US HOWEVER BEFORE DISPATCHING HIM.

SECRET

CFN: 5663 5639 7714 AMFRAME 13 DEC PLS

BT

NNNN

SECRET

*stated A/I is
Station Agent
Responsive to
Kubark direction.