

14-00000

SECRET

In compiling the list of thirty names, you should I believe, choose individuals who fit into the "indispensable" category by virtue of their programming and idea generation capabilities rather than because of engineering or other technical background.

You will perhaps wish to know that a copy of this letter is being sent by Allen to Mr. Hughes to whom Allen has recently sent a related interim reply.

I hope that we may hear from you in regard to this list at an early date. While we require the names, for your own information, those names—according to present arrangements—would be made known only to our own people, not to the military authorities. For the latter, numbers we hope will suffice.

Yours sincerely,

/s/ Oliver Hadwood

CIO/NEV:blj

Distributions:

Orig. - Addendum

1 - Hughes (as stated above)

1 - CIO

2 - RI

1 - TONIC CHRONO

SECRET

In reply refer

to: W-1954

11 March 1952

Dear Mine:

I should appreciate your discussing a matter of some interest to us with Kenneth Walters. If agreeable to him and to you, we should like to have from you a few sheets of Radio Free Europe stationery to use for a letter, along the lines of the attached draft, to an individual in Panama City who has a radio station useful to our purposes. The draft is, I believe, self-explanatory, although not necessarily in the final form the letter will take. In case you are willing to assist us as suggested, we would handle the money and accountings for it. You will note, however, that the possibility exists that the funds will be attributed to Kenneth's organization.

Please return with your reply the enclosed draft. We will provide you with a copy of the letter which is sent, if the plan is carried out.

Sincerely,

Oliver Mahood

CIO/HRF:blj

Distributions:

Orig - Addressee

1 - CIO

2 - RI

1 - T-110 Chrono

1 - IO/D/TO

New York  
10 December 1951

Mr. James Claxton  
Radio Station Continental  
Panama City

Dear Sir,

Following up our talk of last summer, I believe I am now in a position to assist you in your efforts to combat international communism in the Panama area. During the past few months, I could not help but think of your experience with the French Unemployment after you were shot down, and of how you no doubt have a personal interest in helping people in Panama know what must be done to keep the Western world free.

Unfortunately, Radio Free Europe, by the very nature of its charter, cannot engage in activities within this hemisphere. But in the course of our operation, I have been approached by a group of persons, representing an international religious denomination and several large business firms, who would like to invest in keeping our hemisphere free of the communist menace.

I am, therefore, writing to this group that they send you the sum of \$500.00 per month for an indefinite period of time which I have you suggest are generous of me that you consider effective in explaining and working on the removal of freedom in the hemisphere. Finally, a radio program run by a local organization would accept this contribution.

There is no reason why such a local organization should not get credit for the program, but, of course, if need arises there would be no objection to your explaining the source of the funds.

In order to satisfy its auditors, the group will appreciate receiving a monthly accounting indicating station costs, wave lengths, transmission time, hours, costs of electricity, and salaries of personnel.

Please let me stress once again, Sir, that I am not in any way involved in this matter either individually, and not in behalf of Radio Free Europe with which I am affiliated.

By the way, I met Bob Barker recently. He has quite a good job now.

Let me hear whether you will be able to take this on.

Yours,

(All names except that of Claxton are fictitious.)

Enclosure 111-1015

Join: 11 April 52

Mr. Dulles has taken  
care of para 3. Assume  
we are relieved of  
this one. *yes file BV*

UNCLASSIFIED      RESTRICTED      VTIAL <b>SECRET</b>			
(SENDER WILL CIRCLE CLASSIFICATION TOP AND BOTTOM)			
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP			
TO		INITIALS	DATE
1	Deputy Director, Plans	<i>ASW</i>	
2	Chief, International Org.		
3			
4			
5			
FROM		INITIALS	DATE
1	Deputy Director	A.W.D.	4/9/52
2			
3			
<div><div><input type="checkbox"/> APPROVAL <input type="checkbox"/> ACTION <input type="checkbox"/> COMMENT <input type="checkbox"/> CONCURRENCE</div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INFORMATION <input type="checkbox"/> DIRECT REPLY <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARATION OF REPLY <input type="checkbox"/> RECOMMENDATION</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> SIGNATURE <input type="checkbox"/> RETURN <input type="checkbox"/> DISPATCH <input type="checkbox"/> FILE</div></div>			
REMARKS: <i>To Mr. Boardman - This was done in line with one of your recent</i>			

31 March 1952

Dear Frank:

I have been hoping to see you here in Washington or in New York for some time past as I want to take the opportunity to tell you how much we all appreciate the outstanding work you did in connection with NCPE. When we get together, I shall have an opportunity to express this appreciation more fully.

Meanwhile, please let me know if you plan to come to Washington and I will do the same if and when I get up to New York. Unfortunately, recently I have been tied down here with very little opportunity to see my friends in New York.

Sincerely,

Frank Altschul, Esq.  
40 Wall Street  
New York, N. Y.

AWD:leb  
Distribution  
Orig. - Add.  
1 cc - Chrono  
1 cc - Pers  
1 cc - NCPE file

EX —

14-00000

C O P Y

FRANK ALTSCHUL  
730 Fifth Avenue  
New York 19, N. Y.

Room 1701  
Tel. Judson 6-5526

April 3, 1952

Dear Allen,

Thank you for your letter. I have no present intention of coming to Washington as for the past week I have been knocked out by this virus infection that has been going around. However, I look forward to seeing you whenever you find it convenient to drop in.

Yours sincerely,

/s/ Frank

Mr. Allen W. Dulles  
1308 - 29th Street, N.W.  
Washington 7, D.C.

SECRET

Security Information

100-100000 9-7715
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5 April 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, International Organizations Division

FROM : Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT : National Committee for a Free Europe - Radio  
Free Europe - Miscellaneous Recommendations for  
ActionREFERENCE : Memorandum from C/IO to D/DCI, DD/P and AEPF  
dated 27 March 1952

1. I have read the reference memorandum which I note contains quite a number of recommendations for action, some of which apply to the undersigned.

2. I would like to participate in the Princeton bull session but believe it unnecessary for CIA to be represented by so many people. If Mr. Dulles is going I should prefer to drop out. A further reason for reluctance on my part to attend this meeting is that I have already passed on to the NCPE people interested all of the ideas and information which I have on the principal theme of this discussion. I therefore feel that, until after the forthcoming meeting with the British or the development of the Psychological Strategy Paper, which is being laboriously promulgated by Admiral Stevens' Action Committee, I would have nothing new to contribute. However, if Mr. Dulles is unable to attend and you feel that I should go, I would be willing to do so.

3. Concerning your report of Frank Altschul's feeling of grievance, I should be glad to sign a letter to him if Mr. Dulles agrees that I am the proper person to do this. Pending Mr. Dulles' consideration of this matter, will you please prepare in draft form for my signature a friendly letter to Mr. Altschul in which you might comment upon the fact that NCPE-RFE now represents one of the most potent weapons in our entire arsenal, and following with an acknowledgment of the very important contribution which Mr. Altschul made toward the development and shaping of this instrument.

SECRET

Security Information

14-00000

**SECRET**

Security Information

4. I am somewhat confused by the contents of the action paragraph following paragraph 3, in which you indicate that we are continuing to urge NCPE to extend cover assistance to the Kirk Committee. On the basis of our most recent conversations with Mr. Dulles and Admiral Miller, I was under the impression that you were trying to dig up some other forms of cover - particularly in view of the reluctance of the NCPE Board to extend the Crusade cover to the Kirk Committee. Perhaps this paragraph of the reference memorandum has been overtaken by events.

5. I understand that you are putting up a memorandum on the Landowsky case. I am relieved to hear that Landowsky has been recalled from Greece and that it is not intended to have him return.

(Signed) FRANK G. WISNER

FRANK G. WISNER

cc: DDCT (with reference memorandum)

**SECRET**

Security Information



SECRET

31 March 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

VIA: Assistant Director for Policy Coordination  
Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT: Radio Free Europe

1. As of April 1st, this Division plans to discontinue its routine informational support to Radio Free Europe. This support, which has been carried out by a staff of about fourteen people, originated in the necessity for RFE to have access to Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Summaries, State Department information, and other overt information which came into CIA. It became apparent sometime ago there was not enough of this material to fill out RFE broadcasts and, as you know, RFE hired the so-called stringers to do the chief news-gathering job. The information sent RFE by us has for some time been accessible to RFE directly from the agencies which publish it. Our decision to cut out this service has the concurrence of RFE and makes possible the assignment of fourteen people elsewhere.

2. To take the place of this staff, IO Division proposes to have one or two people concentrate on developing ideas and policy and theme guidance for RFE along the lines which the DDCI has suggested in conversation with us. One good man of necessary talent and experience will concentrate on this full time, pulling together matters from IY Division, State and other sources. He will continue to give RFE such intelligence summaries as can be made sterile, but his principal task will be to ride herd generally on the RFE programs as our chief point of information and liaison.

THOMAS W. BRADEN

Chief

International Organizations Division

CWO:TWB/sh

Orig - Addressee

1 cc - CIO

1 cc - IO/EO

2 cc - RI

SECRET

14-00000

OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL

AMERICAN EMBASSY,  
LONDON, W.1.

29 March 1952

Dear Allen:

This is a somewhat belated acknowledgment to your note of 7 March. I expect to be back at 15 Broad around the middle of May.

C. D. wrote me about going back on the Board of the National Committee several weeks ago, and I have told him that I am favorably disposed, but would like to defer decision until I get back and have a chance to talk with him and see what my general commitments promise to be. This is one which I should like to stay with because of my early association with you and the others in setting it up. I also was very much impressed by the layout in Portugal, which I went out to see after the Lisbon meeting.

I hope all goes well with you.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Chuck

Allen W. Dulles, Esq.  
1308 29th Street, N. W.  
Washington 7, D. C.  
U. S. A.

Copy of this given to Nancy 14 Apr 52

14-00000  
Journ: 3 Apr 52

Suggest you tel  
Adm Miller in  
re 28 March letter  
on Eng Baker to say  
there's no difficulty in  
getting approval of funds  
for expenses incurred  
or committed (\$1,879.39)  
Is this right? However,  
full explan of Expenses  
paid as of 21 Mar 52  
and of Commitments as  
of 21 Mar 52 would  
be helpful. (In later case,  
P.O. nos. do not identify  
entries)  
~~As for rest, we will take~~  
~~on that~~

As for the rest, we'd  
be willing to work  
on it, if we had  
def. estimates. We  
would have to  
have these from  
you.

March 28, 1952

Dear Oliver:

Wearing my Crusade hat at this juncture, let me fill you in as best I can on the history and development of the Crusade operating budget. This is no mean job, since practically all of the transactions concerning it were verbal — a situation I hope to correct in the future, starting now. So here goes. I will make the special budget the subject of a separate letter.

In December, Abbott got the General's verbal approval of a Crusade budget for 1952 of approximately \$1,000,000 if Abbott would stay on. Before any progress toward firming up this commitment had been made, difficulties arose in connection with our position vis a vis VOA. On January 17th, CD and Abbott met with everyone concerned in the problem in Ed Barrett's office. Out of this meeting came general agreement that the 1952 Crusade program should be considerably reduced in scope, which was duly reported to the Crusade Board the following day. Allen instructed Abbott to draw up a proposed budget for something under \$500,000. This Abbott did under date of January 21st and transmitted it to Allen with a letter dated January 23rd.

The budget submitted, which I believe is in your hands, amounted to \$488,991, covering the eleven months from February 1st to December 31st, 1952. (The Crusade had meanwhile received on January 11th, on special request, funds covering the months of December and January.)

It was initially contemplated that the total sum of \$488,991 should be transferred to the Crusade in a lump. It then developed that because of fiscal year problems five-elevenths, or \$222,270, would be transferred immediately.

Within a week or so from January 23rd, Abbott received telephonic approval from Allen of the \$488,991 over-all, with \$222,270 to be transferred in a lump sum.

Early in February, Crusade was advised it would be more convenient for you to transfer just the February allotment and postpone the lump sum payment until March. On advice, we therefore made formal request for \$44,454 for February on February 19th. This payment was received by us on March 3rd. It is the only installment we have received against the total (eleven-month) Crusade 1952 budget. During my trip before last, I received verbal reassurance that the balance of the five-month figure would be forthcoming. This then is to urge you to put this in line for attention as soon as possible.

To recapitulate, this is a request specifically for \$177,816, representing \$44,454 a month for March, April, May, and June.

Sincerely yours,

*Leonard T. Stumm*

March 28, 1952

Dear Oliver:

This is an attempt to give you the background of our special EASY BAKER budget. This is the balloon project, initiated last fall after the first Winds of Freedom one and scheduled for Christmastime. It was then known as Santa Claus or SUGAR CHARLIE. After definite cancelation for Christmas and postponement to Easter, it became known in our accounts as Zaster Bunny or EASY BAKER.

In a memorandum to John Damewood, dated December 5, 1951, Abbott said: "Attached, also, is request to cover costs of operation Santa Claus to date. Except for some continuing preparations in the field, this too is being kept on ice pending further word from you. You will recall that AWD authorized the purchase of vehicles, etc., at our conference in his office in October. We estimated at that time that the total project would run approximately \$175,000."

Formal request to the Foundation for the \$51,500 was made January 3rd, together with request for December and January operating expenses. All these sums were received by Crusade January 10th.

On one of Abbott's January or February trips to your city, he received a promise to transfer to us the balance of the EASY BAKER budget (\$123,500). I would strongly recommend that this would be the neatest way of handling this account. ✓ We naturally keep separate accounting for this budget and could give you an accounting to date at any time on request. To make such a transfer now would also enable you to dispose of this budget in your current fiscal year, in which an allocation for it has presumably been made.

I should perhaps set down for the record that it cannot be guaranteed that an EASY BAKER type operation, when and if it should be definitely put on the schedule, can be carried off for the original budget of \$175,000. There are too many variables. And, while the major part of the budget spent or to be spent goes for quasi capital equipment, some of it goes or will go for expendable operation (publicity, communications, and the like) which would have to be repeated in connection with another balloon operation.

Attached is a schedule of expenses and commitments as of March 21st against the EASY BAKER budget. From this you will see that we have had to use general operating funds of about \$21,000 for EASY BAKER as of that date. A rough estimate of additional costs of the prayer operation, which belongs to EASY BAKER, is \$9,500. (I also attach for your information a mimeographed report indicating the acceptance of the prayer operation among the churches.)

To recapitulate, this is a request for transfer of the balance of \$123,500 of the EASY BAKER special budget.

Sincerely yours,



EASY PAPER BUDGET

Cash balance as of March 21, 1952	1,431.91	
✓ -- Paid expenses as of March-21	<u>50,068.09</u>	
Total cash received against budget.....		<u>51,500.00</u>

Commitments as of March 31, 1952:

P.O. 790	45.00
" 780	30.50
" 779	37.00
" 749	333.20
" 747	16,500.00
" 743	757.60
Robert Jordan (Dir. Church Prom.)	1,200.00
German Accounting #5	1,465.00
" " #6	<u>1,943.00</u>

Total commitments	<u>22,311.30</u>
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Total expenses and commitments	72,379.39
--------------------------------	-----------

Total cash received on budget	<u>51,500.00</u>
-------------------------------	------------------

Budget deficit as of 3/23/52	<u>21,879.39</u>
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EXCERPTS FROM LETTERS RECEIVED IN RESPONSE TO  
CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM'S SUGGESTION OF A PRAYER MOVEMENT

(Early in March the Crusade sent letters to every house of worship in the United States, Councils of Churches, Ministerial Associations, Councils of Church Women, as well as to a few national secular organizations. These letters urged people to offer special prayers for those whose religious freedoms have been restricted because of Communist domination. The Crusade undertook to make known to the peoples behind the Iron Curtain this movement on the part of Americans and to request their prayers for us in exchange. The quotations herein which are of a congratulatory nature to the Crusade are included not out of vainglory, but because they tell part of the story: the acceptance by the First Estate of this proposal from a lay organization. On reflection it may be judged that only a lay organization could successfully make such a proposal.)

IVANHOE, MINNESOTA -

"This is a step in truly proper procedure in the struggle...between the free countries of the world and those enslaved by Marxian doctrines and practices. May God speed the plan."

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND -

"We feel here...that the Christian Church is in a period of greatest opportunity in light of recent persecutions and restrictions throughout the world. History has shown that in periods similar to these, the Church has grown large enough for the task ahead of it. ...prayers for those who are under persecution and restriction throughout the world are offered... every Sunday..."

"After a full year of such a program for the peoples of the enslaved areas, our own people have grown more acutely conscious of the problem facing the Christian Church. ...enlightenment upon Christianity's greatest competitor, Communism, is necessary for those of us who are still gripped with complacency. Besides enlightenment, it would be of help to our own people that prayers and thoughts of those people behind the Iron Curtain are for our strength to help them conquer their enslaving ideologies."

"We will make public this letter and renew our efforts to make our own people more conscious of the need. Our prayers will be for the people of the world and the persecution that they might have religious freedom and, above all, be worthy of that freedom when it comes. We ask their prayers for our strength in a fight against a deadly enemy called 'complacency and religious pride.' I would like to recall that prayer cannot be separated from action and that our prayer is for the Crusade for Freedom and that our action will be in helping you."

WESTFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

"...hope that you will be able to get behind the Iron Curtain with the specific information that Christian people are united in praying for this freedom for all. It is my intention to include...a special prayer in which the entire congregation will unite as a part of the Crusade for Freedom."

TUTTLE, NORTH DAKOTA

"I think God for the Crusade for Freedom, and for the leaders who give of their time and strength for such a worthy cause. I can assure you of my support."

DRESDEN, TENNESSEE

"God grant that the common effort of all toward this campaign shall not be in vain, but shall eventually lead to the lasting peace and freedom that all peoples cherish so much."

CENTERMORELAND, PENNSYLVANIA

"...pledge my support in your prayer campaign... On each Sunday special intercession will be made. We shall ask not only that their...freedom... be restored but that the...gospel may make easier the burdens of oppression which they now carry."

"Our prayers shall be with the Crusade for Freedom as it continues its splendid efforts in behalf of a great cause. May we be always of the side of God in the battle for right and truth."

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

"...will begin special prayers on Sunday, March 23... By prayer, by daily acts of self denial and by constant expressions of material charity, the members of this congregation are doing, and will continue to do, everything in their power to assist the Crusade. May God bless and prosper your work."

MANCHESTER, GEORGIA

"It is indeed gratifying to know that there are yet God fearing men... who are willing under God to promote such a worthy cause as the Crusade for Freedom. May God richly bless you and give you spiritual courage to carry on as a clarion in this dark hour of spiritual need."



DENVER, COLORADO

"We shall be most happy in this parish to do something specific in a spiritual way for the restoration of freedom of religion in the satellite countries. It will be announced to our congregation on Sunday, March 16th, that a special Mass will be offered on the fourth Sunday of Lent, on Passion Sunday, on Palm Sunday and again on Easter Sunday for religious freedom behind the Iron Curtain. I can assure you that in this parish many hundreds of prayers and Holy Communions will be offered to Almighty God for our distressed brothers and sisters behind the Iron Curtain. God grant that your request will receive the response that it so richly deserves. Humble prayers will be more potent than the most effective bomb."

HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS

"This silent prayer was inserted in our order of worship yesterday in response to your request."

"Father, we thank Thee for the privilege of worship, and for the freedom to listen, to think, and to speak as Thy Spirit directs. Make us deeply sensitive to the sufferings of the peoples of Eastern Europe and of Asia, to whom this freedom is now denied. Open their hearts and lives as well as ours, we pray Thee, to the message of the Gospel of Christ."

NEWCASTLE, MAINE

"I am very happy to cooperate...it is often difficult to make people understand that...we are part of a great world movement. If only each individual in each tiny place could and would realize he...can in a small way further the cause of peace and justice..."

ROSELURG, OREGON

"...our congregation has been much aware of the needs and the available power through prayer. We shall continue to do everything we can. Thank you for encouraging the Church people to broaden their vistas and horizons of the prayer experience."

SPRINGFIELD CENTER, NEW YORK

"...sincerely trust the response to your appeal will prove so universal that the prayers of millions of earnest and loyal Christians will prove so effective that with God's help we shall be miraculously successful in bringing to naught the diabolical machinations of the godless Soviet Tyrants..."

- 4 -

#### CONCEPTION, MISSOURI

"On March 23, I shall conduct a Day of Recollection and direct it toward the aims and purposes of the Crusade. The Seminarians will be asked to continue their prayers on the following Sundays for this purpose. If there is any other way in which we can be of help, please call on us."

#### ONEONTA, NEW YORK

"It was most gratifying to learn that you ... in the Crusade for Freedom recognize the value of prayer to the extent that you are willing to solicit the prayers of God's people for those who are in need.

"He assured of the prayers of the members of my Church ... over eight hundred members and myself in this worthy endeavor. I am persuaded that the God that controls all the wealth of this world is going to honor you and your colleagues materially and spiritually because of your approach to this matter."

#### DURANT, OKLAHOMA

"...I promise that we ... in this area will cooperate in prayers for peace and freedom ..."

#### YORK, PENNSYLVANIA

"We shall print on our Bulletin the following prayer, on the four Sundays beginning with March 23rd, and shall ask our people to use it as a congregation and personally. The prayer follows:

"Almighty God, Thou who are truth and love, in whom is justice, righteousness, and liberty, we bow in sincere and earnest prayer that Thy power may bring the blessings of full freedom to worship Thee and serve Thee, to all Thy children who dwell in lands where men know not this freedom. Grant unto them that through Thy grace they, and we, may rejoice to know Thee, to worship Thee, and to serve Thee. We ask this through Him who died that men might live in Thee, the only true God and Father of us all. Amen."

#### ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO

"On Sunday, March 23rd ... will offer special prayers ... will repeat these prayers from time to time thereafter ..."

BROOKLYN, NEW YORK

" I enclose a copy of a prayer...

"Almighty God, our Heavenly Father, we beseech thee to bring a righteous and just peace into our world. Cleanse the hearts of the men of all nations of petty provincialism, of envy and of hatred and endow all their leaders with humility and courage to know and to do thy will. And more especially we pray for the people of Russia and their leader, Josef Stalin, that they and he, being cleansed from False Doctrine, may be brought to the light of thy truth and may seek peace and understanding rather than discord and war. Grant to our own nation a deeper sense of responsibility in using the power thou hast given her,

"...and enlighten those we have set in authority over us so that they may honestly try to further thy will. Finally, we pray for thy Holy Church. Wherever she may be, that she may be revived by thine indwelling spirit and made the sure instrument of union for all men in our divided world. Pardon the imperfection of this our prayer and in all things thy will be done. Through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen."

MINONK, ILLINOIS

"Please put us down as another church with a world view and ... a concern for religious liberty ... of our Christian brethren behind political curtains in Europe and Asia. All good success to you in 'our' campaign to overcome evil with good, to fight the big lie of communism with the big truth of universal freedom, freedom 'in Christ', which we in God-blessed America so enjoy today."

FROM A CITY COUNCIL OF CHURCH WOMEN

"We rejoice in this gesture from Crusade for Freedom and join with you in special prayers."

TUNICA, MISSISSIPPI

"We think the idea is a good one, and we shall join with you, using the following prayer:

"O Almighty God, whom to know aright is life eternal, whom to serve aright is perfect freedom, grant, we beseech thee, the restoration of religious freedom to oppressed peoples everywhere, but particularly to those in the subjugated nations of Eastern Europe. Give them hope, fill them with courage, strengthen their determination until the iron yoke of Communism is broken by the power of Christ, in whose name we pray. Amen."

- 6 -

BINGHAMTON, NEW YORK plans to use the following prayer which came from "Prayers for Men in Service":

"For the Oppressed: O God, The Creator of men and of nations, we implore Thy fatherly care and protection in behalf of all Thy children everywhere who suffer persecution. In all their trials and tribulations be Thou their Refuge and Strength. Impart to them Thine own comfort and courage. Turn the hearts of the oppressors from evil to good. Stop the hands and convert the wills of those who would ~~array~~ brother against brother in racial strife. Restore to all men everywhere the blessing of religious freedom. Fill our hearts and inspire our minds with a desire firmly to establish peace and justice, liberty and fraternity throughout the world; for His sake, who suffered for all mankind, Thy Son, Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen."

#### DULUTH, MINNESOTA

"...pleased to join all Christians of this country in a Crusade for Freedom. Daily we are praying for the restoration of religious freedom to the peoples behind the Iron Curtain. May God bless your effort in promoting Christian freedom and peace in this world."

#### WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA

"With deep emotion we ... assure you of our wholehearted cooperation .... Religious liberty throughout the world has long been a special intention remembered here. We shall not fail to ask Him to inspire Pastors to encourage their congregations to do all possible to cooperate."

#### CHAMBERSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA

"...it is planned in our congregation to place special emphasis in our Sunday Bulletin on March 23 upon the matter of prayers, personal and corporate, for restoration of religious liberties to repressed people. We shall, also, make a personal announcement calling attention to the printed program and trust that in this way, we may share in the 'Crusade for Freedom.' Your move seems to be one that should enlist the thinking and efforts of all Christian people."

#### FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS

"...we conduct a Novena here ... every Sunday night using the booklet, 'Crusade for Peace.' During this Novena we include all the intentions of the entire world and in a special way the intentions for your Crusade for Freedom."

- 7 -

GRANVILLE, NORTH DAKOTA

"In response to your letter, I included special prayers in my pastoral prayers today. It will be good of you to ask the peoples of Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, and other lands under the oppression of Russia to pray for us. We need to understand them and to receive their understanding. God help us all.

"How can we possibly retain our own freedoms unless we desire freedom for these others? One of the greatest freedoms surely must be freedom from self-righteousness. Will they pray for this freedom for us?

"'Blessed are they who feel their spiritual need,' Goodspeed translates it."

HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY

"... constructive suggestion of prayer ... We will join other Christian churches in this program. We will begin at once. Your letter will be ... posted ... Prayer changes things ... Count on us."

PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS

"Will be glad to cooperate.. Beginning Sunday, March 23 and every Sunday thereafter the congregation ... will pray for your intention. ... A very fine idea."

COLUMBUS, OHIO

"We are glad to have a chance to share in this great crusade."

CHUGWATER, WYOMING

"...was glad to learn that the Crusade for Freedom is looking for help to The Almighty God, and He indeed can help the people behind the Iron Curtain.

"I have been praying daily not only for my own dear ones who are behind the Iron Curtain but for all people who are enslaved by Communists. God's gracious Hand had lead me out from the Iron Curtain and how glad I am to be in free America."

PASCOAG, RHODE ISLAND

"You may include (us) ... as spiritual contributors to your worthy cause."

- 8 -

#### CONVERSE, INDIANA

"My sincere congratulations and gratitude that you are presenting the matter of united prayer for freedom ... I assure you also that I will present the challenge ... to our people and that we'll join with you and all churches of America in praying for the freedom that we believe is the natural right of all men."

#### ENDICOTT, NEW YORK

"Starting March 23rd we will have a public prayer every Sunday ... May God bless you and your great work for freedom. I am sure that with the prayers of Our great Nation and all Freedom-loving people, Almighty God in his infinite goodness and love will answer our prayers and all the things you are trying to accomplish in the Crusade for Freedom will be fulfilled."

#### LONG BEACH, CALIFORNIA

"To establish such a prayer chain from the concerned peoples of this nation to the concerned peoples behind the Iron Curtain, in fact, to the Christian peoples behind any curtain in the world, will create a pool of resources that will strike fire in the hearts of believing Christian people. It is certainly one of the most important things to do alongside other preparation for World Peace."

#### PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA - From a Church bulletin

"Beginning Sunday, March 23, and continuing, the Crusade for Freedom, which encourages those behind the 'iron curtain' in their desperate struggle for religious liberty, asks for our earnest prayers for those who have been deprived of their freedom to worship according to the dictates of conscience. PRAY."

The president of a Lutheran STATE SYNOD, in addition to acquiring newspaper notice, wrote the following letter to his confreres:

"Dear Brethren, Seeking to abide by the request of the Crusade for Freedom that each church in America have special prayers beginning Sunday, March 23, and each Sunday thereafter for the 'restoration of religious liberties to the peoples in the satellite countries of Eastern Europe,' and to strengthen the power of praying peoples for the advancement of God's Kingdom, I hereby request that each pastor write out a prayer that may be used in conjunction with the General Prayer in my service each Sunday morning, and as a special collect for the Vesper Services.

(continued)

CHESTER, CONNECTICUT

"In addition to making special note each Sunday morning service, we shall see to it that some space is allotted in our monthly pastoral letter for a suggestion of prayer for other men who are denied corporate worship."

ELLICOTT CITY, MARYLAND

"We feel sure that they know of our concern, and we know in our hearts they are praying that our faith fail not. Anything that the Crusade for Freedom can do to carry the message of our continued concern, will be appreciated."

SAN BRUNO, CALIFORNIA

"We shall be more than happy to continue to remember this great effort in prayer and ask God's blessing upon you who direct this undertaking."

\* \* \* \* \*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTERS

"The Crusade's plan for mass prayers...for the people behind the Iron Curtain who have been denied freedom of religious worship certainly is a commendable one. The need for faith throughout the world has never been greater, and that there should be freedom to worship as one wishes is fundamental to the principles by which we in America live. Members of the National Association of Radio and Television Broadcasters...will...demonstrate their friendship for the world's oppressed people by supporting...the Crusade for Freedom."

PILOT CLUB INTERNATIONAL

"The Crusade for Freedom is doing a wonderful work and it is a privilege to cooperate in every way possible."

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS

"As Commander-in-Chief...I happily endorse this Crusade for Freedom movement with a pledge of our complete sympathy, cooperation and support."

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

"Prayer is a mighty force, a mighty unused power. Let us all, here in America and elsewhere in the world put this mighty power to work."

AMVETS

"AMVETS wholeheartedly endorse the Crusade for Freedom sponsored movement for mass prayers...for the people behind the Iron Curtain who have been denied the freedom of religious worship which is the proud heritage of every American.

"There is a great need for a spiritual rebirth in this world torn with hatred and fears. The unity of peoples under a common God will do much to wash away the causes of unrest which haunt us today and will lead to the mutual objectives of peace-loving people everywhere.

"We are proud to call upon our members throughout the nation to participate...

AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

"...the American Dental Association...endorse your plan for mass prayers...for the people behind the Iron Curtain.

"The members of this Association long have supported the Crusade for Freedom and...will be pleased to participate in this demonstration of the freedom of religious worship."

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES DEPARTMENT - AFL

"We will send out a circular letter to our local...Councils throughout the country asking them to join in the mass prayers..."

NEW YORK STATE BANKERS ASSOCIATION: ...pleased to cooperate...and urge our membership to participate....THE AMERICAN LEGION: ...your efforts will receive our wholehearted support....BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA: ...joins with the Crusade... and all religious faiths in praying....KIDNIE INTERNATIONAL: ...a splendid idea....UNITED STATES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE: ...will certainly do everything we can...to get our organizations to assist in any way....AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION: ...sending copies of your letter to all of our state organizations, with a note encouraging their participation....THEATRE OWNERS OF AMERICA: ...action on our part...will strengthen...religious faith...and keep alive the hope of ultimate freedom from all oppression....SUPREME LODGE KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS: ...your program...for mass prayers...is indeed commendable.... DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING ASSOCIATION, INC: ...in complete accord with this movement...

March 21, 1952



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BEAVER, OKLAHOMA

"Thanks for promoting this thought."

WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA

"Every day (we) join in prayer for Peace and the welfare of those behind the Iron Curtain. ... We feel privileged to join all Christians on this day of prayer."

VAUX HALL, NEW JERSEY

"It is a worthwhile gesture ... We know God is pleased with it and certainly pray that all churches will comply with this request; we certainly shall."

DENVER, COLORADO

"Our church shall gladly remember this very important program in prayer, and we will greatly appreciate the prayers of our Christian friends everywhere."

PIKEVILLE, KENTUCKY

"This is a very small parish, but I will urge all to cooperate in this worthy cause. I will not exempt myself of the same obligation."

DUPRES, SOUTH DAKOTA

"... together we shall pray for our brethren who have lost their freedom..."

BLOOMFIELD, IOWA

"Grateful to you for this move and hoping for great success ..."

CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

"May God bless you in this effort; and those unfortunate ones for whom we pray."

- 14 -

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

"It is a pleasure to cooperate in your request for prayers starting Sunday, March 23. In fact, we will start tomorrow ... God bless you and your confreres in your work."

OSHKOSH, NEBRASKA

"I appreciate your getting word to them of our interest in their welfare, and believe that such a plan is a real forward step ..."

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA

"... our church will gladly join you in praying for these our brothers and sisters. I am glad to know that you consider prayer as having a major place in the affairs of the world. ..."

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA

"Congratulations upon your forward step in seeking cooperation and freedom through prayer. You may count on us and our two churches ..."

PEABODY, KANSAS

"We shall take this matter seriously and make it a definite part of the Morning Worship Period ... we shall make PRAYERS FOR FREEDOM a part of our thought."

ASHVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

"The student body ... enthusiastically endorse your plan for special prayers ... and will not only participate themselves but will do everything in their power to increase the knowledge of the movement and gain widest participation from others."

PUTNEY, VERMONT

"The students ... wish to join in this crusade. Beginning on Sunday, March 23, we shall say each day a decade of the Rosary for the intentions you recommend."

- 13 -

DELCAMBRE, LOUISIANA

"That we all recognize the necessity of turning to God for help and guidance in restoring the world to Christian ideals is the most hopeful sign of the times."

HOUSTON, TEXAS

"There is power in prayer. Our congregation will join you and others in your prayer plan, ..."

LAWRENCE, KANSAS

"... beginning March 23 we shall make special mention in the morning bulletin and give definite place in the program for the fellowship of prayer."

SOUTH CAYUGA, ONTARIO

"... let me assure you that we are with you in this great Crusade of Prayer."

LAKELAND, FLORIDA

"... want to encourage you in your Crusade for Freedom, and remind you that we who are of grass roots ... are ringing the bell."

ROCK HILL, SOUTH CAROLINA

"I think this is a very fine thought and trust that ministers and congregations throughout our nation will undergird your labors with prayer and faith."

FROM AN ARCHDIOCESE

"In conformity with the request of the Crusade for Freedom we are asking all the Catholic Churches in the Archdiocese to continue to recite prayers for those ... under Communist domination."

MT. GILEAD, NORTH CAROLINA

"We will join in the continuing prayer for Religious Freedom."

- 12 -

**BUNKER HILL, INDIANA**

"This world under God can have a new birth of freedom by the very method you are suggesting. Praying for each other is the real method to bring our world out of its darkness and fear."

**BROKEN BOW, NEBRASKA**

"Our morning congregation ... voted almost unanimously to share your prayers for the peoples in the satellite countries ..."

**MILLVILLE, NEW JERSEY**

"I presented the matter to my congregation ... and our people pledge their prayers beginning with Sunday, March 23, to the oppressed peoples ..."

**NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

"... most happy to cooperate. May God bless you and your associates with wisdom and insight as you strive to free both the bodies and the minds of the people from dictatorships of all kinds."

**BIRCHWOOD, WISCONSIN**

"Realizing the importance of this work, I do promise to ask the continuing prayers of our people for all our brothers and sisters in Christ who are presently suffering religious persecution."

**SPOKANE, WASHINGTON**

"Be assured we are most happy to join in this crusade of prayer on week days as well as on Sundays."

**POTOSKEY, MICHIGAN**

"... Ministerial Association in meeting on March 10 voted to have its Secretary send you word that we will continue our support of your program as in the past. Beginning with March 23, we will make sure that prayers are given in each church."

COLLEGEVILLE, MINNESOTA

"I endorse most heartily your Crusade for Freedom ... and hope that it will receive an enthusiastic response throughout America."

GIBSON, NORTH CAROLINA

"I shall count it a privilege to call upon my people to pray thus, and will myself make this an object both of my personal prayers and those made publicly."

LIBERTY, MISSOURI

"May God bless you and your earnest efforts for these people. ... we have a family in our church who were D.P.'s and whom our people have helped. They are ... proving well worth any help and prayer. Therefore, we are close to this problem and understand it somewhat. God guide you and may He give to these wounded and gentle people their freedom again."

MONROE, LOUISIANA

"Our people are sharing in the Crusade for Freedom by prayer for our friends behind the Iron Curtain as well as for the forces of righteousness engaged in the propagation of the Truth ..."

ADA, OKLAHOMA

"In my judgment this is one of the most real ways in which Christians can combat the menace of communism in our world."

GREEN SPRINGS, OHIO

"Thank you for inviting the people of our churches to share in the special prayers ... we are happy to have a part in this great Christian enterprise. Yes, and in turn we will be glad to have the Crusade ask these people for their intercessory prayers for us. Surely God will bless this concern."

ELGIN, ILLINOIS

"May God multiply and fulfill your greatest hope and prayers, in which I shall be glad to join."

MANHASSET, NEW YORK

"Your challenge to pray for those who have been deprived of their spiritual freedom is timely and greatly needed. The religious liberty which we enjoy in America should be a cherished heritage, and one which we seek to share with the peoples of the world. I trust that the Crusade for Freedom will be successful in many parts of the world."

DUBLIN, TEXAS

"I think this is a most worthy and wise enterprise, and I wish for it the greatest success. I am greatly interested in the world situation and think there ought to be done much more concerted praying in the nation today. I see little hope for us otherwise."

WATERFORD, VIRGINIA

"We promise to join you in special prayers for them beginning Sunday, March 23rd, and shall continue praying until these people are granted religious liberty. Thank you for your interest. May God crown your efforts with success -- and soon."

BURLINGAME, CALIFORNIA

"We will remember them in our prayers particularly on March 23rd ..."

JOHN DAY, OREGON

"...we will be very glad to do our share ..."

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

"The world needs a greater faith in God today and all religious leaders should have a part in this prayer effort."

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA

"We shall not only support this Crusade in our own church but also expect to sponsor special radio programs over our best radio station. Be assured of our interest and prayers."

- 9 -

(continued)

"Hoping that you will comply with my request and the request of the Crusade for Freedom to remember at the Throne of Grace, those whose opportunities to worship our God and Father, are not as great as those of the peoples of America,

I am,

Yours in the Master's Service ..."

#### COLUMBUS, GEORGIA

"We shall pray, as you suggested, during these ... meetings, during the pastoral prayers, and 'at' other services in our church. You are on the right track. God will richly bless your efforts, the prayers of the peoples of the world."

#### CINCINNATI, OHIO

"The ... boys and young men preparing for the priesthood ... will be glad to join with thousands, and I hope millions, of other spiritual-minded Americans in praying."

#### NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA

"You may be assured that you will have our prayers for all the things which the Crusade for Freedom is endeavoring to accomplish."

#### MINISTRIAL ASSOCIATION, INDIANA

"We, are grateful for this opportunity to express our conviction that this spiritual relationship between peoples is a vital part of the progress toward freedom."

#### BISHOP, TEXAS

"There are many Catholics in the satellite countries behind the Iron Curtain. They will understand this language. Much simpler still, if you only let them know that here in this parish of Mexican farm-laborers as in many another Catholic church in America we are fervently trying to put into action the peace plan of Our Lady of Fatima. I am sure they will be greatly comforted by this message."

14-00000

SECRET

Mr. John C. Hughes,  
c/o McCampbell & Co.,  
40 Worth Street,  
New York 13, New York.

Dear John:

My promised thoughts on a matter of our mutual concern, raised in your 28 January letter, are given in the enclosed copy of a letter being sent concurrently to Min Miller. You will note from the enclosure that Min knows we are forwarding you a copy of the letter to him. Min will certainly welcome your advice in planning the approach to the Defense Department. While the Director and I should, of course, like very much to assist in the effort to obtain the directive from Defense which Lucom explained to Lang was necessary, we feel that, for reasons of security, we should not do so initially and, for the same reason, we would rather have you carry the ball all the way, if possible.

Min will undoubtedly keep us both advised of such efforts as he and Lang shall plan, and if in the course of their negotiations, an opportunity presents itself for either the Director or me to be of assistance, you know that you may count on us to do so. A copy of this letter is also attached, in case you have an opportunity to hand it to Min.

My kindest personal regards to you.

Sincerely,

Allan W. Dulles

Attachments 2  
As stated above

CIO/NEV:tw (date ? )

Distribution:  
Addressee - original and 1  
DDCI - 1 ✓  
ER - 1  
CIO - 1  
RI - 2

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## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

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FROM:

SAR/R.J. Smith

NO

DATE

27 March 1952

TO—	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
1.	K		29 MAR	VK	29 March 52 Bailey phoned me about this case a day or so ago and it seems that there is considerable pressure abuilding on the part of Mr. Scripps to be allowed to use the large balloons overtly. He is hoping to be able to get an answer to these people prior to the April 2nd meeting. Whether this is possible or not, I do not know.
2.	SPC/Von Kann 2044				
	C-PY				
3.	CIO			TWB	
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It may be that this question must be raised again with the POCC since they were in on it at the beginning. Actually this may be an opportunity to have some overt agency do a job for us and the request should be evaluated on that basis.

VK

Gros Discussed info. call, at PSB Luncheon on March 27th. Preside Dulles, Wisner, Faith, Sergeant Brown, Barnes & Allen Present,

EXT 765

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SECURITY INFORMATION

27 March 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: SPC

SUBJECT: Leaflet Balloons for use in Psychological Warfare

1. On at least four occasions Mr. William Scripps, Detroit News, directly or indirectly has approached the Government with proposals for utilization of balloons for psychological warfare. Following is a list of the dates and method of these approaches:

a. 12 October 1950 - Letter from General W. J. Donovan to DCI enclosing "Operation Ballast." On 1 November 1950 William H. Jackson responded to this memorandum to the effect that this suggested operation was being referred to the appropriate persons and suggesting a subsequent meeting with Donovan to discuss this and other matters.

b. In November 1950 as we were undertaking planning for development of balloons with General Mills, we were informed that Mr. Scripps planned a general meeting to be held in Washington to discuss balloons. Through the General Mills Washington Representative Mr. Scripps was persuaded to keep his meeting general and was informed that the various agencies of the Government had the matter under consideration and considered that it would not be in the public interest at this time to disclose the nature of their findings. Consequently, Mr. Scripps forwarded us on 1 December 1950 a proposal "The Use of Free Balloons for Load Carrying Purposes" which we acknowledged on 11 December 1950.

c. On December 26, 1950 General Smith received a letter from Blair Moody summarizing a suggestion from Mr. William Scripps for encouraging defection of Chinese Communist troops. A routine response to his letter was sent 6 January 1951 from Mr. Jackson. I believe also Mr. Moody called upon the Director in early February of 1951 to discuss use of balloons for psychological warfare. ADPC addressed a briefing memorandum to DCI on 12 February 1951, Subj: Balloons for Carrying PW Material to Soviet Areas.

2. In September 1950 the NPSB requested that CIA should represent all interested agencies of this Government and should accordingly take steps to develop, procure and stockpile an appropriate number of scientifically designed balloons for future propaganda use in conditions of international emergency. At meetings of the NPSB on 13 February 1951 and 11 June 1951 it was agreed that OPC would procure and stockpile 1,000 large leaflet balloons for use by the appropriate agency when and if such use was authorized. The Board also agreed that inquiries which the various govern-

mental agencies

**CONFIDENTIAL**

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- 2 -

mental agencies might receive concerning use of balloons would be answered to the effect "that the matter is under continuous study by agencies of the Government but disclosure of results at this time would not be in the public interest."

3. A perusal of the NPSB minutes since June 1951 did not indicate further consideration by that group of the subject of balloons. From this we must infer that CIA still bears the responsibility of the commitment made by Mr. Wisnor for procurement.

4. For your information this research and development has been conducted for CIA by General Mills with ONR serving as the cut-out. An existing project "Skyhook" which ONR had with General Mills was accelerated to cover development of leaflet balloons continued along with ONR's program of commo ray research. We obligated to ONR to deny a newspaper access to these drawings, specifications, movies and reports which bear a SECRET classification.

5. I might make one small suggestion that since Mr. Blair Moody is now a Senator and running for re-election in the next election, it might be possible to solicit his aid in bringing Mr. Scripps in line with adopted policy regarding balloons should it become necessary.

*R. Smith*  
ROSALYN J. SMITH

- 2 -

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60/7357

## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

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FROM:

RDD/TSS

ACCESSION NO.

DATE RECEIVED IN S.A.

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
1 Col. VonKann	2044 K	26 1557		VK	<p>Attached is the Memorandum for the Record mentioned in our telephone discussion 25 March 1952. Drawings and specifications of this item are in the possession of RDD, although the information is also on hand at General Mills. It carries a SECRET classification under our contractual arrangements with the U. S. Navy. Questions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Does CIA still have the commitment made by Mr. Wisner to the National Psychological Strategy Board for procuring 1,000 of these balloon units for stockpile and use by any agency deemed advisable by that group?</li> <li>2. Should RDD release the SECRET drawings and specifications, movies and reports on trial operations for use by the Detroit News?</li> </ol> <p style="text-align: right;">L. R. Dailey</p>
2 SAGR				Romick	
3					
4 Col. VonKann					
5					
6					
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9					
10					
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12					
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15					

CONFIDENTIAL

16141

cc: G. O. Haglund

Mr. F. B. Jovett, Jr.

3/18/52

C. B. Moore

TELEPHONE CALLS, WILLIAM SCRIPPS, DETROIT NEWS

CONFIDENTIAL

On 7 March, William Scripps of the Detroit News, called and asked for price estimate in lots of 100,000 of a carrier balloon system which would carry 300 pounds great distances. On discussion, it appeared that he was interested in something equivalent to our interim system, so I told him we had made a quotation on such a piece of equipment in quantities for prices in the range of \$350 a unit. This piece of equipment under the expected wind condition, should carry 150 pounds 1500 miles and deliver it with the best possible accuracy from a balloon vehicle.

I asked him if he wanted specifications, but he said he would get these later. He was working with a group who would use them to carry propaganda, and he would see us in two weeks, and then would discuss and obtain exhibits. It was pointed out to him that this equipment and polyethylene were well controlled by the government. This appeared to be no problem to him.

Scripps called again on 18 March, and asked if we could attend a luncheon in Detroit Wednesday noon, the 2nd of April, and then go on to New York for a luncheon Thursday noon. He asked that we bring along data, cost estimates, exhibits, and all sales data, as well as movies, to this meeting. I asked if this had been cleared with Abbott's friends, and he didn't appear to know what I was talking about. I told him that some clearance would have to be obtained before either the gear was shown, or before it would be permitted to leave the country. Scripps is most enthusiastic about support forthcoming to carry such an operation forward, and felt that the State Department would interpose no objections for the program planned.

Scripps asked that we confirm on 19 March whether or not you and I would be able to attend. This I promised to do. I would also like your guidance as to what course should be pursued in this. It is believed that certainly Dailey or Gates Lloyd should be made aware of this effort, so that we may deport ourselves accordingly. Incidentally, Dewey and Almy will be at both meetings, in New York and Detroit. Upon asked if we had any objections, I said, "Of course not."

CEM:he  
cc: J. R. Smith  
G. O. Haglund

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44

SECRET  
SECURITY INFORMATION

2-7673

Classified by DDCI

27 March 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant Director for Policy Coordination  
Deputy Director (Plans)  
Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT: Conversation with Admiral Miller

I shall make a practice of bringing to your attention current matters for discussion between Admiral Miller and me, the first of which took place today and covered the following items:

1. At the suggestion of Bob Lang, seconded later by NCPE's Chairman, Joseph Grew, Admiral Miller wants to hold at the Princeton Inn on the 10th and 11th of May a general discussion of United States policy toward Iron Curtain countries, with particular emphasis upon what now lines, if any, Radio Free Europe should take. The background of this, according to Admiral Miller, is that Lang and others within RFE feel that the time is running out behind the Iron Curtain, that the people are ready for revolution and that we cannot continue much longer the "hold everything" line. They want to gather a group of experts, including Messrs. Wisner and Dulles, to discuss what policy we should now adopt.

#### Action

I see no reason why we shouldn't have such a general bull session and I will not attempt to discourage it unless instructed.

2. Admiral Miller recently had a talk with Frank Altschul who complained somewhat of his treatment at the hands of NCPE and CIA, saying that he had never even had so much as a word of thanks for the work he did. Miller suggested that the DDIC might want to write such a letter and that, if so, a similar letter should go to Dewitt Foote.

#### Action

For the DDIC to write a letter might smack a little of thanking himself since he was engaged in the Altschul regime in the New York operation. I therefore suggest that the DD/P, when he finds an early opportunity to write to Altschul on some matter, mention his gratitude.

SECRET

SECRET

- 2 -

3. Miller hopes that no decision has been made to put Admiral Kirk and his Committee for the Liberation of the Russian People under Crusade for Freedom cover. He thinks this would be a great mistake because it would further straten the already too thin cover of the Crusade and he further says that if it has to be done, he cannot agree that the Crusade effort should be lessened according to the agreement with the State Department.

#### Action

? / I understand that subsequently Admiral Miller talked to Mr. Bullos who made it clear that no decision had been made to put Admiral Kirk and his Committee under the Crusade but that we here in CIA would much appreciate it if NCPE could see its way clear to doing so. Admiral Miller agreed that he would take the matter up with the Board of Directors and if they were favorably inclined, CIA would take up with State the possibility of amending to some extent the decision to cut down on the Crusade in order to try to furnish better cover for this operation.

4. Admiral Miller said that Landowsky and Runft were still in Greece, that the situation was impossible and that one of them must go. He said that his advice from Bob Lang was that the NCPE man was the better of the two and therefore it should be Landowsky who must go.

#### Action

The history of this problem is involved and long. Landowsky has been called home, however, and will not go back to Greece so that it no longer remains a problem. I have told Admiral Miller.

5. Admiral Miller has been talking to the Ford Foundation on the subject of the Hildebrand operation in Berlin. The Board had taken a dim view on the accountings, a matter which he straightened out by promising better ones. Ford raised the question of whether or not NCPE wanted Ford to spend the additional \$50,000 pledged after the payments of the present \$50,000 eight months from now. C. D. Jackson was present at this meeting and told Ford he did not feel the operation was worth an additional \$50,000. Miller reserved judgment, however. He wanted to know whether CIA wished him to hold Ford to its pledge of an additional \$50,000 or not.

#### Action

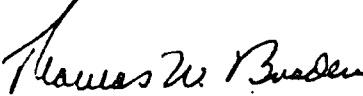
I have checked this with the EM Division, which has cabled the field and come to the view that this operation is still very important. They want to urge Admiral Miller to hold Ford to its agreement. I passed this on to Admiral Miller.

SECRET

6. On 28 January John Hughes wrote a letter to Mr. Dulles asking CIA's view of the problem of the evacuation of RFE employees in Munich and elsewhere in the event of war. He said he thought this problem was extremely important and there had been no answer to the letter.

Action

This Division received this letter last week and we are working on it. Meantime I suggest Mr. Dulles sign the attached note to John Hughes.



THOMAS W. BRADEN

Chief

International Organizations Division

Attachment

Draft ltr to John Hughes.

CIO:TWB/eh

Orig - DDCI (thru DD/P & ADPC)

2 cc - CIO

2 cc - RI

SECRET



138035  
**SECRET**  
SECURITY INFORMATION

27 March 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant Director for Policy Coordination

SUBJECT: Crusade for Freedom

Today the Director discussed with Mr. Henry Ford, II the possibility of his assuming the Chairmanship of the Crusade for Freedom next year. I understand that Mr. Ford is warm.

  
THOMAS W. BRADEN

Chief  
International Organizations Division

**SECRET**

In reply refer to: W-1939

26 March 1952

Dear Sirs:

A little incident has caused a bit of trouble and a flurry of cables here that I think you can correct very quickly. Spencer Phoenix's assistant, Mr. Miller, has written to Leon Dennen telling Dennen that Miller has been called in by our shop and questioned in detail about recent Dennen accounting.

Whether or not he was questioned in detail is a matter on which he and I might disagree but is really of no consequence since the accounting by Dennen should normally go through us to Miller, and I think you would agree that we had a right to ask questions about it. What bothers me a little, however, is Miller's writing to Dennen, giving details of how our two offices work together. Dennen, it turns out, was annoyed by the content of Miller's letter, not so much at Miller as at us. His annoyance is misplaced but if there had been no mention by Miller of details of our relationship there would have been no annoyance.

I presume you know of Dennen's close affiliation with Loveston and the possibility that this small thing will reverberate around and around the usual vicious circle. Can you explain to Miller how these little incidents can get blown up into big issues and ask him to use a little more discretion in the future?

Sincerely,

Oliver E. Hadwood

Admiral H. B. Miller  
National Committee for a Free Europe, Inc.  
110 W. 57th Street  
New York 19, New York

CEO:TWB:sh  
Orig - Addressee  
1 cc - Executive Off.  
2 cc - CEO  
2 cc - MI

SECRET

## ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

2-7486

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FROM:

CIO

NO.

00441 Q-1 7347

DATE

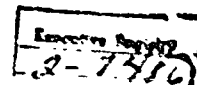
27 March 1952

	TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS
			REC'D	FORW'D		
1.	ADPC		MAR 29 1952	1 April	PA-13 CARRS	I am attaching a memorandum which I received today, the subject of which may be of general interest to you.  RWB RWB
2.	DD/P <i>Ad. Taylor</i>		2 April			
3.	DDCI		4/4		Noted by D, DCI 4/4/52	
4.	<del>CID</del> →					
5.	CIO					<i>Thayer for comment</i> <i>1/2/52</i>  Mr. Dulles suggests sending this to Thayer for comment. REL 1 APR 52
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SECURITY INFORMATION

**SECRET**

25 March 1952



MEMORANDUM FOR: EE-2  
WE-3

SUBJECT: Establishment of a "Propaganda Section" in  
SHAPE under Control of an Hungarian Refugee.

Summarized below is a report from a reliable source in Paris with regard to the reported establishment under the control of an Hungarian refugee of a "propaganda section" in SHAPE:

"The first rumors are somewhat vague with regard to a new propaganda service which will be established in Eisenhower's Headquarters. It is a Supreme Direction of propaganda as was the case during the last war. This service will comprise military sections for propaganda on the other side of the Iron Curtain including parachute activities; also sections for classic propaganda.

"According to source's information, the head of the section for the countries of Eastern Europe will be Mr. Mihaly Zoldheyli, an Hungarian who is a Colonel of the Reserve in the French Army. Mr. Zoldheyli, about 50 years old, has had an interesting career. He left Hungary after the first revolution, he lived several years in the United States, he enjoyed, as a socialist, support of American labor, and it was at their initiative that he joined the front in Spain. Of the left, but anti-Communist, he was one of the chiefs under the pseudonym of General Santiago. Returning to France he was interned, then liberated from the camp at the personal intervention of Jules Moch, a leading French socialist politician (recently Minister of Defense). Under the pseudonym of Major Michel, he was one of the heroes of the anti-Nazi resistance in Southern France. He appeared to be the only officer in the French Army who did not have French nationality. He is married to a Frenchwoman and has one child. He now works in Paris in the office of the Force Ouvriere. He appears to be a man of confidence to both the Americans and the French."

*Ellen Stern*

ELLEN STERN

10

**SECRET**

cc: ADPC  
DD/P  
DUCI

**SECRET****SECURITY INFORMATION****25 March 1952****MEMORANDUM FOR: CHIEF FINANCE DIVISION****SUBJECT: TPTONIC and TPREDIC**

It is requested that the \$4,000,000 revolving fund for TPTONIC be replenished by a total of \$1,302,004 to cover disbursements from TPREDIC to TPTONIC under date of 18 March 1952 in the amounts of \$924,504 and \$377,500. Receipts for these disbursements from TPTONIC are being forwarded to the Finance Division, attention Mr. Edward Downey, this date, under separate cover.

**GEORGE E. BREMER**  
Chief  
Psychological Staff Division

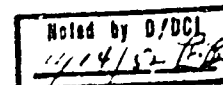
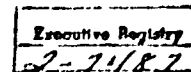
**Approved:**

**Thomas W. Braden**  
Chief, International Organizations Division

**FI/Exo/REN/PAN;ab****Distribution:**

Addressee - Orig & 2  
CPT - 1  
CIO - 1✓  
RI - 2  
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**SECRET**



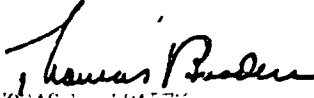
In reply refer to:

25 March 1952

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant Director for Policy Coordination  
Deputy Director (Plans)  
Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT: Attached Letter from Spencer Phoenix

Attached is a letter from Spencer Phoenix to Bob Lang in which Phoenix details the story of his efforts to reach agreement with the German authorities on the status of IGE under the new post-HQG government. I would judge that Spencer has done a wonderful job to date and that things are on the track, but I think you would be interested in reading his letter and the second attachment, which is the memorandum of understanding with the German Government on which he is now working.

  
THOMAS W. BLADEN  
Chief

International Organizations Division

Attachment  
Ltr 3 Mar 52 to Bob Lang.

SECRET

Paris, March 3, 1952



Dear Bob,

I have not done much reporting on our German negotiations for several reasons; first, there was not much to report and, second, whatever there was Dick Condon undertook to forward from Munich. I did write C.D. a couple of letters outlining our delays and some of our uncertainties, and last week I cabled him that I would send a more detailed narrative when I got to Paris. As he is now technically no longer President of NCPE, and as Admiral Miller may not have been completely informed of all that we are trying to do, I am addressing this to you, with copy to each of them.

In the first place, let me say that progress during the last half of last week was surprisingly speedy and encouraging. There are still many opportunities for the well known "slip 'twixt the cup and the lip", and local German political considerations could rear their ugly heads at any moment. I think it must also be understood that, as Dick Condon puts it, no matter how many nor how good written agreements we may have covering our operations, the whole RFE enterprise in Germany will have to be played pretty much by ear once the contractual agreements take effect. I regard this, however, as an inescapable risk, and I mention it now only to emphasize the paramount importance of the utmost care in programming and in conduct to avoid a borer which could upset our entire apple-cart. The very favorable report which your friend Asher Lee made after his hurried inspection of Munich underlines the need for regular spot check on program output to avoid howlers, and the need for this once our relationship with the Germans is no longer through the Occupation Authorities or HICOG is even more imperative.

Dick Condon sent you from Munich the text of the proposed Bundespost license which we agreed on with Dr. Schuster on February 19, 1952, and this should long since have reached you.

Our Bonn negotiations resulted in the acceptance of this text, with two exceptions:

- 1) Sub-clause 2 of Article II is eliminated. You will remember that the Bundespost wished to insert a provision authorizing license cancellation if RFE should broadcast anything which "it will be the opinion of the Federal Government that the transmissions will prejudice

the interest of the Federal Republic". We objected to this on two grounds:

- a) that such provision had no logical place in a technical license, and
- b) that it made our position far too precarious since it exposed us to license cancellation practically at the whim of any German bureaucrat,

and we persuaded Dr. Schuster to leave it out of the license and let us discuss the problem at Bonn. At Bonn, we were fortunately able to persuade the Foreign Office officials that such a provision had no technical place in the license, and that whatever should be said on the subject should be said in an exchange of letters, or the equivalent, between the Foreign Office and ourselves. Accordingly, Article II now contains but one clause.

2) Question was raised by the Foreign Office officials at Bonn regarding the length of the license. The text Dick sent you provides for validity until August 31, 1960. The reason I chose that date was that it is the expiration date of our lease on the Holzkirchen transmitter site, and I thought that if an arbitrary term were to be fixed that tying it in with the Holzkirchen lease gave it a plausibility which would help acceptance - and that proved to be the case so far as the Bundespost was concerned.

The Foreign Office people told us, however, that numerous questions had been asked in the Bundestag regarding RFE and its programs, and that for the Government to give us a license for as long as eight years would cause serious criticism. We are a peculiar sort of animal, anyway, and for our irregular activities to be blessed with such long term approval would, they thought, be unwise for both their and our points of view. Accordingly, they suggested a four-year period; I countered with five, dating from the date of license issuance which (since it cannot take place before the contractual agreements become effective, may well be late in 1952) will give us considerably more than five years life expectancy. My own feeling is that if we have not done our job within five years, we might as well pull down the shade and go home. In any case, my counter proposal was, as I said, accepted, and Article III of the license will now read:

"This license shall be valid for a period of five years commencing with the date of its issuance and will be automatically extended thereafter from year to year unless written notice of termination is given by one party to the other not less than 90 days prior to the next expiration date."



- 3 -

So much for the license, the terms of which were shown to our HICOG friends and regarded by them as highly favorable.

Our political discussions suffered from a variety of frustrations. We agreed on the license terms with the Bundespost on February 19th, and an appointment was made for us to see Dr. Lenz - the official to whom Doctor Adenauer had referred our problems - at noon on Thursday, February 21, 1952. Dick and I, therefore, took an early train from Frankfurt and were not at the Bonn station by Fritz Kempner who told us that the appointment had been cancelled as Dr. Lenz had been called to the Chancellery on an urgent matter. Fritz said that he had been told that if we went to Dr. Lenz's office, his assistant would make a definite appointment for us later. We did this, and were received by a smooth and non-committal individual, who said he would not be in touch with Dr. Lenz until nine o'clock that evening, and could not make any definite date until after he had spoken with Lenz.

I had the very uncomfortable feeling that we were being given a run-around, and Fritz was very much annoyed. We finally got the young chap to agree that he would try to reach Lenz before evening, and that we would telephone him during course of the afternoon to know what information he had been able to obtain. We telephoned repeatedly, but the answer was always the same: "nothing to report". Dick and I, therefore, took the train back to Frankfurt, while Fritz stayed in Bonn and, in the evening, he telephoned that he had finally got some information from Lenz's young assistant that Lenz had turned the entire matter over to a regular Foreign Office official named Strohm, and that we were to make arrangements to see Strohm. Fritz said that he had endeavored to do this, but had been told by Strohm's office that he could not be sure to see us until Thursday, the 28th, although Wednesday, the 27th, was a slight possibility.

As I think I wrote C.P., the Fasching celebrations were reaching their climax over that weekend, and the first two days of the next week, and I have no doubt that Strohm's unavailability was, to a certain extent, related to Fasching. Fritz said that during his visit to the Foreign Office building he noticed that the rooms were all decorated with Fasching decorations, so that even the highest officials apparently take Fasching seriously. Not wanting to make another fruitless trip to Bonn, I decided we would accept Strohm's appointment for Thursday, February 28th.

At 10.30 AM on Thursday, February 28th, Dick, Fritz and I presented ourselves at Strohm's office. We were met by a sober and not too effusive individual, named Bruckner, who informed us that, unfortunately, Dr. Strohm had been called away from his office, that he would return as soon as

- 4 -

he could and that, meanwhile, he - Bruckner - would be glad to start preliminary discussions.

Again, I placed a somewhat sinister interpretation on what appeared to be a chronic tendency on the part of the German officials authorized to negotiate with us to be absent whenever we put in an appearance for the purpose of negotiating with them. My pessimism was increased by the very rigid and uncooperative attitude of Bruckner, although I realized that having no authority and probably having been insufficiently briefed he was, naturally, keeping his neck well within the protection of his collar. In any case, he brought up some of the stickiest questions connected with our operation, talked of parliamentary interpellations, of the responsibility of the German authorities for anything broadcast from German soil, of the importance of German participation in determining program content, of the dangers of arousing refugee antagonism, and so on and so forth.

After an hour of this, I was ready to call it a day and suggest that we come back when we could talk to Strohm but, fortunately, at that moment Strohm came in and the entire atmosphere changed. He apologized profusely - and apparently sincerely - for the delay, expressed himself anxious to cooperate in every possible way to meet our requirements, brushed aside some of the technicalities raised by Bruckner, and got down to the essentials very rapidly. We went over the ground we had previously gone over with Bruckner, we explained our purpose and kept our feet fairly firmly planted on the principles which we regarded as basic. The result of our long discussion was substantial agreement on the two things that mattered most:

- a) license term of five years, and
- b) no unqualified cancellation right of the kind first suggested by the Bundespost, and more or less insisted upon by Bruckner.

The area of agreement was so broad that we suggested an adjournment to per it us to put in writing the agreement we had reached, return with it to the Foreign Office, and agree upon a final text.

Fritz was a little too optimistic regarding the task that lay before us, and it was clear an hour or so before the time fixed for our afternoon appointment that we would not be ready, so we telephoned to Strohm and postponed the appointment until the next day at noon. We worked all afternoon at HICOG, and until after midnight in our Cologne hotel. We had talked about an exchange of letters as the vehicle for the agreement, but it became difficult to determine who was writing what to whom since the Germans could not

- 5 -

very well offer to give us something we had not asked for, and we, the New York State Corporation, could hardly demand certain rights from the German Government.

Nothing that we were able to compose satisfied my requirements until shortly before midnight the use of a new formula, namely, a memorandum of understanding between me, representing NCPE, and Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ (whether Strohm, Lenz, or Hallstein - which I do not know) representing the German Government, could be initialed and made the basis for agreement. This formula broke the mental log-jam, and we did a paper, a copy of which is enclosed.

Friday morning, we went back to HICOG, Pick typed the manuscript which Fritz and I had prepared, and we took a copy in to Sam Reber. Sam raised a few questions which we were easily able to answer, made one suggestion, namely, the insertion of the word "basic" in the 8th line on page 3, then expressed himself as completely satisfied. He attached the very greatest importance to getting from the Germans the endorsement of RFE's objectives, which they had given to us orally and which we expressed in the paragraph commencing at the bottom of page 2. He thought we would have accomplished the almost impossible if we obtained such written endorsement.

From HICOG we went direct to Dr. Strohm's office, showed him the memorandum (Fritz had not had time to prepare a German translation and we were afraid this might delay matters, but Strohm said he found the text entirely clear) and got from him immediately a practically complete approval. Bruckner joined us a little later, and he followed Strohm's lead. There were only two points of difference between us, and neither of them did I regard as substantial. You will see that on page 4 I asked for agreement that the German Government would cooperate with us to the fullest possible extent in respect of three items, only one of which, namely, (c) was within the competency of the Foreign Office. Strohm and Bruckner argued very logically that the Foreign Office could not bind the Finance Ministry or any other Ministry of the German Government and advised very earnestly against seeking in advance to obtain the approval of the Finance Ministry. I recognized the validity of both these points. I incorporated items (a) and (b) in the paper because I did not know who would sign on the part of the German Government. Had it been Adenauer or, by his instructions, Hallstein, it could be argued that their signatures did in effect bind the entire Government. If, however, it was to be Strohm, as he indicated it would be, then, obviously, he was without power in the premises. It was agreed, therefore, that (a) and (b) would be omitted, and that instead thereof Strohm would draft a general clause binding the Foreign Office to cooperate to the fullest possible extent with NCPE in reaching satisfactory solutions of any problems arising between NCPE and any

# Ministries of the German Government.

Item (c), obviously, was intended to cover particularly the question of visas for Poles now in London who had been recruited for program work in Munich. In our talks on Thursday, Strohm had promised to facilitate the entry of these Poles, and said that if Dick would send in their names, birth dates and any other identifying information we had he would instruct the German Consul in London to issue the visas, and that general instructions would, if we wished, be sent out to the effect that possession of an employment letter from NCPE would be sufficient justification for the issuance of a visa, subject only to the security question. On that point, Strohm expressed the wish that our recruits be screened for us by CIC. We pointed out the impracticability of this.

I call your particular attention to the language of the two full paragraphs on page 3. This was very carefully devised, and I am convinced that it is more favorable to us than we had any reason to expect. As I told you, Reber accepted it with the single change mentioned above. Nelson and Thurston thought it excellent, and Charley Lewis, to whom I showed it Friday, said it was "the optimum".

The Germans had indicated a desire for some kind of a pre-scrutiny of our programs to avoid political conflict. This would, of course, have fatally crippled our effectiveness, so the language that I drafted was drafted for the purpose of emphasizing the post-broadcast nature of any German scrutiny. In order to avoid frivolous complaints from any German official, I stipulated that any protest must reach NCPE through the Foreign Office. This, also, places NCPE in a position to put any such controversy before the State Department, and if the issue involved is a substantial one to have the State do the necessary vis-a-vis the Foreign Office. If, notwithstanding the German protest, and notwithstanding the intervention of the State Department, should the latter wish to become involved, RFE continued to violate the German request, I phrased the next step as involving the surrender by us of the license rather than its cancellation. This may be a fine point, but I felt it interposed one more step between the fall of the guillotine axe and the dropping of the head in the basket. I found, to my relief, that the use of the Portuguese formula, namely, the filing of the broadcast tapes for thirty days to permit examination by the Germans was a completely acceptable device, and you will note that I based this procedure on the desirability of providing a "factual basis for the consideration of any question".

We left with Dr. Strohm a copy of this memorandum of understanding, and he undertook to prepare and forward to me in Paris a draft of a letter incorporating our agreement as set forth in the memorandum, with the modifications outlined above, which the Foreign Office would be prepared

officially to address to NCPE immediately upon the coming into effect of the contractual agreements, and which would have attached to it a copy of the license which would be granted by the Bundespost as of the date of the coming into effect of the contractual agreements. This letter, when acknowledged and accepted by NCPE, would constitute, with the license, the agreement between the parties. Dr. Strohm promised to have the draft in Paris by Wednesday or Thursday of this week.

Fritz is in London this week in connection with the German debts negotiations, but will return for the weekend at which time he and I will go over the draft together. It seems to both of us unlikely that we shall be able to accept Dr. Strohm's draft without any change whatsoever, and it will, therefore, probably be necessary for us to go back to Bonn for one or perhaps two days to iron out any remaining difficulties to agree on a final text and to initial such text with the Germans for the purpose of recording our agreement.

Both Fritz and I are astonished at the apparent ease with which our negotiations progressed. We were able to reach agreement on the most important questions concerned, but we are both cautious and we both realize that between last Friday's agreement and next Thursday's draft letter there may be some very divergencies, but certainly if the spoken word can be relied upon, and if a friendly, cooperative and even generous attitude on the part of the principal German officials of the Bundespost and Foreign Office to whom we spoke is significant, the German authorities are genuinely anxious to make it possible for RFE to continue to operate effectively. I think that we are all justified in feeling very much encouraged by what it has been possible to accomplish in the past two weeks.

If the above time schedule can be observed, and if not later than Tuesday of next week we can have the documents in final shape and duly initialed, I plan to leave Paris for Lisbon, via Pinar do Brasil, on Thursday, the 13th, stay in Lisbon not more than one week, and be back in New York around the 21st.

I enclose a copy of the English translation of the proposed Bundespost license as signed upon on February 19th, with the new Article III referred to above, and a copy of the draft Memorandum of Understanding dated February 29, 1952, so that you may have before you all the relevant papers.

Sincerely yours,

Mr. Robert E. Lang,  
Director, RFE,  
110 West 57th Street,  
New York 19, N.Y. - U.S.A.

cc Mr. C.D. Jackson, Admiral Miller, Mr. J.C. Hughes,  
Mr. F.C. Kempner

I. The Bundesminister fuer das Post- und Fernmeldewesen hereby grants to the NCFE, a membership corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York (USA) recognized in the Federal Republic as a foreign "Verein", a licence to operate the radio installations listed and specified in the Annex as foreign radio station on German territory on the following conditions.

1. In operating the radio installations the NCFE will use only the frequencies and call signs allocated to it from time to time by the competent authorities of the USA, and duly notified by said authorities to the competent organs of the International Telecommunications Union.
2. The radio installations may be only operated for broadcasting purposes (Radio Regulations Chapter I Article I Section II n. 21 and 22) \* of the NCFE; international point to point connections for broadcasting purposes are also permitted subject to the consent of interested foreign administrations; for purposes of third parties the radio installations may not be used without prior written consent of the BPTMin.
3. Without prior written consent of the BPTMin NCFE is not permitted to change the technical specifications of the above mentioned radio transmitting installations or to put additional radio transmitting installations into operation; changes in frequencies and call signs <sup>used</sup> must be notified to the BPTMin

in advance.

\* Broadcasting Services

- 21 a) A radiocommunication service of transmissions to be received directly by the general public.
- 22 b) This service may include transmissions of sounds or transmissions by television, facsimile or other means.

4. The radio installations will be operated in accordance with the provisions of the International Telecommunications Convention presently in force (Atlantic City 1947) and the Radio Regulations annexed to said convention and any conventions or Regulations, to which the Federal Republic is a party which may take their place.
  5. In the event of interference by NCFE radio installations with German radio services NCFE in consultation with the DBP will take necessary measures to eliminate the interference as rapidly as possible.
  6. Duly accredited representatives of DBP shall be accorded free access to all technical installations of NCFE's radio stations in Germany during office hours as well as outside office hours, the latter only upon prior notification.
  7. NCFE shall reimburse DBP for all sums which DBP is obliged to expend as a result of accidents suffered by any of its employees in the performance of their duties on the premises of NCFE.
  8. The license fee for the above-mentioned radio installations is fixed at \$ 10,000.-- per year, payable in advance in quarterly installments on the first of each quarter by remittance to Bank Deutscher Laender in favor of the Generalpostkasse of DBP, except that as<sup>d</sup> first installment there shall be paid an amount computed pro rata temporis from the date of the license to the first of the next following quarter.
- II. This license is not transferable. It can be revoked at any time without notice if

- 1) one of the conditions of the license (I) should be violated and such violation should continue despite request to desist;
- III) This license shall be valid for a period of five years commencing with the date of its issuance and will be automatically extended thereafter from year to year unless written notice of termination is given by one party to the other not less than 90 days prior to the next expiration date.
- IV) In the event of revocation (II) or of expiration (III) of the license the operation of the radio installations shall be discontinued at once.



Draft

29 Feb 1952

Memorandum of understanding between Mr. Phenix, representing the NCFF and Dr. \_\_\_\_\_, representing the Federal German Republic

Mr. Phenix stated that the NCFF had been founded in 1949 by a group of private American citizens animated by the desire to encourage by positive measures the eventual liberation from the communist yoke of the peoples of the enslaved countries of Central and Eastern Europe. He explained that with the help of endowments and public contributions to the Crusade for Freedom, the Committee had undertaken, among its other activities, the operation through Radio Free Europe of radio broadcasting installations through which it disseminated to listeners in the Iron Curtain countries programs especially prepared by the Committee for the furtherance of its objectives. He pointed out that Radio Free Europe had constructed and was presently operating transmitter stations at Holzkirchen and Biblis, had erected a large studio and office building in Munich and maintained a large monitoring establishment at Schleissheim and that its programs were prepared with the help of leading scholars, journalists, administrators and economic experts, and men of letters who have escaped from the communist control of their native land.

Mr. Phenix explained that the installation of RFE facilities in the United States Zone of Germany had been effected by the NCFF <sup>during</sup> the occupation of that Zone

2.

by the U.S. Army and that the operations of RFE had been, and were being facilitated by the U.S. Army authorities because of RFE's status as an accredited American information agency. He observed that the NCPE was concerned lest the termination of the Occupation Status would, in the absence of specific agreement with the Federal German Republic, result in hampering the work of RFE and impairing its effectiveness, and that, with the approval of the Department of State, negotiations had been carried on with the BPM in which had resulted in agreement as to the terms of a license which would be granted by the BPM to NCPE immediately upon the termination of the Occupation Statute. A copy of that license is appended hereto.

Mr. Phenix called attention to the fact that this license dealt with the technical aspects of RFE's radio broadcast operations and that there were several non-technical matters which required clarification before the NCPE would feel justified in undertaking the long range program it has under consideration.

Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ stated that the objectives and purposes of NCPE, in the realization of which RFE was engaged, were objectives and purposes to which the Federal Government itself was unalterably committed. The negotiations for a BPM license had been conducted with his full knowledge and approval. He was well aware that by licensing RFE's operation in Germany, fully cognizant of the objectives and purposes of that operation, the Federal Government was on the one hand encouraging the expenditure by NCPE for that operation of large sums of money contributed by the American public and on the other

was giving NCPE an assurance that RFE's operation in Germany would not be interfered with, but on the contrary, would be facilitated and helped by the Federal Government.

From his viewpoint there was only one reservation he had to make: RFE would be expected to refrain from using its broadcast facilities on German soil for the purpose of advocating and promoting political ends which the Federal Government considered in conflict with its own basic policies. Hence, the Federal Government would have the right, officially to notify NCPE through the Foreign Office of any such conflict. Should the German stations of RFE thereupon not refrain from advocating and promoting the policies to which the Federal Government had objected, the Federal Government would have no choice but to require the surrender by NCPE of its license and the discontinuance of its broadcast operations from German territory.

Mr. Phenix stated that he understood the reasons for the views expressed by Dr. \_\_\_\_\_, accepted his reservation, and agreed to the procedure outlined, and that to provide a factual basis for the consideration of any question which might arise in respect of RFE broadcasts the latter would keep on file for a period of 30 days from the date of use all tapes recording programs broadcast from RFE transmitters in Germany so that any questioned program would be available to the appropriate German authorities when requested by them. Mr. Phenix then emphasized the importance attached by NCPE to certain other aspects of the operating problems of RFE, for example:

4.

(a) that property of NCFE brought into Germany prior to the termination of the Occupation Statute be recognized as legally within Germany and subject to the free disposition of NCFE.

(b) that NCFE be recognized as a non-profit organization of public interest and that in respect of its operations in Germany it and its employees are entitled to no less favorable treatment than any comparable German non-profit corporation or entity.

(c) that the non-German personnel now employed by NCFE in Germany be permitted to remain in Germany while so employed and that additional non-German employees be permitted to enter Germany for such employment subject only to the right of the competent German authorities to deny entry to any individual whose presence in Germany would in their opinion prejudice German internal security.

Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ stated that he recognized the importance of these elements in the operation of NFE in Germany and that the Federal German Republic would cooperate with NCFE to the fullest possible extent in meeting its requirements with respect thereto.

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AMSCROLL

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UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIO PART VI

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TO Chief, WH Division

INFO

FROM

Chief of Station, JMWAVE  
Operational/TYPIC/AMSCROLL  
Termination of AMSCROLL Personnel

ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES

AR: See paragraph 3.

1. The AMSCROLL activity was terminated 31 August 1967 and all operations ceased at that time.

2. The following AMSCROLL employees were terminated effective 31 August 1967 and were given a termination settlement of three months' salary.

- a. Fernando ALLOZA (radio script writer) 201-286580
- b. Miss Diana FERNANDEZ-RUBIO Moller (secretary) 201-753918
- c. Juan Manuel ESPINOSA-CONDE (clerk) 201-751327
- d. Dr. Luis Antonio RODRIQUEZ-CACERES (stock clerk) 201-754907
- e. Alfredo FERNANDEZ-LOVIO (messenger) 201-789623
- f. Dr. Manuel MARINAS, Carmona (radio script writer) no 201  
DPOB: 26 December 1920  
Manzanillo, Oriente
- g. Mrs. Ana Maria BARROSO, Gomez (typist) no 201  
DPOB: 19 June 1938  
Cienfuegos, Las Villas, Cuba
- h. Rene GALIS-MENENDEZ (clerk) no 201  
DPOB: 23 June 1923  
Matanzas, Cuba

Distribution:  
7 - WH/COG

CS COPY

MICROFILMED

MAR 8 1968

DOC MICRO. SER.

CONTINUED

CROSS REFERENCE TO 201-286580  
201-754907  
201-789623  
201-751327 201-753918

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGA-29593

CLASSIFICATION

**S E C R E T**

DATE

FEB 27 1968

23 February 1968

HQS FILE NUMBER

19-120-26

19-120-26/3

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION <b>S E C R E T</b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER <b>UFGA-29593</b>
<p>All of the persons on this list have been with AMSCROLL in excess of three years except Alfredo HERNANDEZ-LOVIA who was terminated in October 1965. He was paid the full three months termination due to the unusually faithful service he has rendered for a very small salary. He worked full time for \$90.00 per month.</p> <p>3. None of those listed in paragraph two has an MOC or an OA with the exception of HERNANDEZ-LOVIA who was granted an OA on 29 May 1967. The Station requests that this OA be cancelled.</p> <p>4. All of the above AMSCROLL personnel were amicably terminated and the personnel have since been re-employed in the local community. So far as the Station is aware, there have been no security, personnel, or other problems of interest to the Station resulting from the termination of this activity.</p> <p>5. There were four Station agents involved in this operation at the time of its termination. They were AMWORD-1, AMWORD-2, AMWORD-3, and AMFRAME-1. All but AMFRAME-1 were terminated and individual termination dispatches are being forwarded as appropriate.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Roger E. Marchbank</i> Roger E. MARCHBANK</p>		
FORM 53a USE PREVIOUS EDITION.	CLASSIFICATION <b>S E C R E T</b>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUED         </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">PAGE NO.</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">2</div> </div>



**SECRET**

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

Chief, Western Hemisphere Division  
Administrative/TYPIC/Amendment of MCC's

REFERENCE A. UFGT 20355  
B. UFGA 28653  
C. UFGW 6778

1. Action on the Reference A (AMFRAME-1) and Reference B (AMSCROLL-3) requests for amendment of MCC's is being held in abeyance pending receipt of your comments on the AMFRAME activity as requested in Reference C.

2. In the meantime we would appreciate additional information explaining the increased compensation for AMSCROLL-3. Reference A adequately explained the increase for AMFRAME-1, but Reference B contained none of the comments normally submitted with this type of request.

George L. TRANGER

Distribution:  
3 - COS, JMWAVE

UFGS 10024

63 November 1967

**SECRET**

1 - WH/C/REG  
1 - Chrono  
1 - WH/6 (Admin)  
1 - AMFRAME-1      WH/Contracts  
1 - AMSCROLL-3  
1 - WH/Contracts

AMSCROLL 041

SECRET

Chief of Section, JMWAVE

Chief, Western Hemisphere Division

LIMLOFT Approval of Modified CA Program

ACTION REQUIRED: See Paragraph 2

1. On 8 September 1967 LIMLOFT approved a status report on U.S.-based NOFACT-supported Anti-Castro Operations. The report contained the following specific proposals:

a. Termination of support to AMSCROLL by 31 December 1967 (with responsibility for production of economic data for distribution abroad to be assigned to another project).

b. Termination of support to AMILE prior to 31 December 1967 but with a proviso authorizing retention of "two or three" agents in order to maintain access to and influence among Latin American labor leaders and organizations.

c. Termination of support to AMIRI on or about 31 August 1967 but with a proviso for retention of contacts with two principal agents in order to maintain access to important sports officials and organizations.

d. Termination of support to ALRATTO on 30 September 1967.

e. Continuation of support to AMIRI for the production of Spanish language materials aimed primarily at certain areas outside the U.S. The following extract from the report contains a specific action requirement:

"The AMIRI is registered as a profit-making commercial enterprise and has a legitimate monthly income of about \$1,000; however, the Cuban makeup of its staff, the nature of its output, and its modest income from non-NOFACT sources would strongly

UFGW 0000

21 September 1967

SECRET

13-10-69

1 - RI

1 - Chrono

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1 - WH/CCG/CA

(chrono)

C/WH/COG/CA Paul E. Oberst po

0796

to the fact that the "New York Times" has published a story which is a distortion of the facts and is intended to mislead the public. The following quote describes the situation:

2. Continuation of support to AMSTUT-2. The following quote is a representative statement:

"...the political content of the program is of the kind of which would definitely cause the public to believe that this is a genuine and essential operation. AMSTUT-2 is vulnerable to further exploitation by the Soviet Government, and the risks are believed to be that it is going to continue to be exploited by the Soviet Government. It is going to be used to prove the commercial value of the operation by selling real estate and commercial operations, but it is also being used to show that these steps will not provide completely adequate cover. Some publication of 'The Invisible Government' there has not been any major publicity concerning AMSTUT-2 support of AMSTUT-2, particularly because AMSTUT-2 involvement is more or less accepted as a fact and the story is no longer newsworthy."

3. Continuation of support to AMSTUT-2 but termination of support to her foundation. The following quote describes required follow-up action:

"In order to minimize the possibility of an harassment to AMSTUT-2, AMSTUT-2 proposes the following action: prior to 31 December 1967 the Foundation will be provided with a final separation settlement of approximately \$15,000 with the understanding that this payment terminates all AMSTUT-2 financial support to the Foundation and that the Foundation hereafter will pay the rent, salaries, and other expenses that have been or will be incurred by AMSTUT-2. These funds, together with those on hand (\$15,000) should permit the Foundation to continue its activities for approximately three years. From AMSTUT-2's standpoint, the assured existence of the Foundation will enable AMSTUT-2 to continue her varied and useful activities in the refugee community and thereby keep her active in a productive way--which is a paramount factor in view of her age, her health, and her mental condition in preventing her from becoming disenchanted with her exile status."

"Despite the intention to terminate AMSTUT-2's relationship with the Foundation, AMSTUT-2 intends to retain a direct contact with AMSTUT-2 due to her importance...and to the need to maintain control over her activities as well as from those of the Foundation. Future payments to AMSTUT-2 for salary and personal expenses will be made directly but intended to insure a reasonable working condition, spending expenses, and for working and maintenance. This payment is expected to approximate \$15,000 annually."

4. Please let us know as soon as possible if you plan to implement the authorized surge funding of the AMSTUT-2 fund.

Very truly yours,

John F. Kennedy  
President of the United States

**DISPATCH****SECRET**XX  
NO ACTION REQUIRED  
ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN CLASSIFY/DECLASSIFY

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

Chief, Western Hemisphere Division

Operational/Proposed AMFRAME Operation

REFERENCES: A. AMSCROLL Quarterly Progress Report  
for period 1 July - 30 September 1967  
B. UFGW-6699

1. Please pouch additional information about the proposed development of "the new AMFRAME organization" in order to enable Headquarters to determine if there is any conflict with the intent of the LNLOFT action approving the termination of AMSCROLL.

2. As you may recall, it was originally thought that distribution of economic data might be handled by AMHIM, after termination of AMSCROLL, possibly by creation of an AMHIM economic desk staffed by former AMSCROLL employees. In any event, neither Headquarters nor LNLOFT anticipated that the termination of one organization would be followed by development of another conducting the same operational activities. On the contrary, our presentation to LNLOFT emphasized further reductions of organizational support.

3. In addition to a detailed description of the proposed organization and related administrative and operational cost estimates, please forward more information about plans for distribution of the new series.

Michael C. CHODEN

Distribution:  
3 - COS, JMWAVE

MICROFILMED

NOV 18 1967

DOC. MICRO. SER.

CROSS REFERENCE TO

201-278758

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGW-6778

DATE

2 NOV 1967

CLASSIFICATION

**SECRET**

NOS FILE NUMBER

19-120-26

30 October 1967

Distribution:

- 1 - WH/Reg/C
- 1 - WH/COG/CA
- 1 - WH/COG
- 1 - 201-278758



ORIGINATING

OFFICE

WH/COG/CA

OFFICER

P. Oberst

TYPST

jmg

EXT

5003

COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL

DATE

OFFICER'S NAME

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL

C/WH/COG

DATE

OFFICER'S SIGNATURE

David A. Phillips

**DISPATCH**

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
SECRET

PROCESSING

TO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

INFO

Chief, Western Hemisphere Division

FROM

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

SUBJECT TYPIC/AMSCROLL

O Economic Intelligence Report Publication

ACTION REQUIRED REFERENCES

Reference: MEXICO CITY 2578

We forward under separate cover three copies of the Spanish Edition of the current AMSCROLL Economic Report and in the future will send one English and three Spanish copies as requested in the reference.

Roger E. MARCHBANK

Attachment:

Spanish edition Economic Report, 3 copies, U/S/C

Distribution

- 2 - COS, Mexico City, w/att, U/S/C
- ✓ 2 - C/WH, w/o att
- 2 - WH/COG, w/o att

21c to WH/1

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DATE TYPED

25 Aug 1967

DATE DISPATCHED

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

UFGA 28357

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

19-120-26/4

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
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19-120-26

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24 AUG 67 IN 38580

JMWAVE INFO DIRECTOR

TYPIC AMSCROLL

IF AMSCROLL ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE REPORT IS PUBLISHED IN SPANISH AS WELL AS ENGLISH PLEASE SEND ONE ENGLISH COPY AND THREE SPANISH COPIES OF EACH ISSUE TO MEXICO STATION IN FUTURE.

S E C R E T

BT

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ABSTRACT	X	VS

19-120-26  
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DIRECTOR INFO MEXICO CITY

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REF MEXICO CITY 2549 (IN 36929)

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ABSTRACT X		

1. IN EVENT UPI DOES NOT PUBLISH REF STORY SUGGEST JMWAVE  
REWORK THIS AND OTHER SUGAR INFO AVAILABLE HERE INTO NEW STORY  
FOR SURFACING VIA AMSCROLL. WILL ATTRIBUTE TO AMSCROLL COMMERCIAL  
SOURCES.

2. IF UPI STORY PUBLISHED STATION WILL PICK UP IN AMHIM  
BULLETIN.

SECRET

BT

SECRET

19-120-26

24 Aug 67

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**JMWAVE INFO DIRECTOR**

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# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
SECRET

PROCESSING

TO	Chief of Station, Santiago	PHOTO INDEXED	ACTION	ALREADY INDEXED
INFO	Chief, Western Hemisphere Division	XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
FROM	Chief of Station, JMWAVE		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
SUBJECT	LYVOUR/HILSPAWN		ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
	AMSCROLL Material for Passage to Chilean Foreign Office		ABSTRACT	
			MICROFILM	

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

- References: A. SANTIAGO-4858  
B. DIRECTOR-29269  
C. JMWAVE-8917

1. Station JMWAVE forwards by separate cover material that we believe will be useful for paragraph 1.A. of reference A. We are forwarding only the basic material from which Santiago can make selections and can re-work into any desired format. Included is a collection of AMSCROLL economic studies which heavily emphasizes and documents Cuban mismanagement of its sugar industry--which of course is Cuba's principle source of foreign currency. In addition, there are analyses of other foreign trade problems such as the difficulties in obtaining adequate shipping, problems with products other than sugar sent to Canada and Europe for sale, as well as internal production and distribution difficulties. Also included are the texts of statements to the press given by senior defectors from the Cuban regime who were surfaced by the AMSCROLL organization. All of these statements discuss, often in considerable detail, the economic problems facing Cuba with which these individuals were personally knowledgeable. Also included is a folder concerning studies of Free World shipping with Cuba.

2. Though some of this material has been released to the press and all of it provided to AMSCROLL's mailing list of commercial, shipping, and financial firms that are interested in or are dealing with Cuban commercial organizations, it is accurate to say that this material has not received widespread publicity and therefore we believe that it should be helpful for your purposes. For the immediate future we will air mail additional information of this kind to Santiago's overt mailing address as such items come to our attention.

3. Santiago may or may not attribute these studies to AMSCROLL as it wishes.

Roger E. MARCHBANK

Attachments:

A/E/A, U/S/C

CS COPY

Distribution:

- 2 - COS, Santiago, w/atts, U/S/C  
✓2 - C/WH, w/o atts  
2 - WH/COG, w/o atts

2cc to WH/4/CH

CROSS REFERENCE TO

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23 Aug 1967

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UFGA 28341

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER

19-120-26/3

14-00000

"UNIDAD" MONTHLY, ISSUE No. 39, JULY, 1967.

FRONT PAGE:

- a) RUSSIA PENETRATES ARABS' OIL MARKETS: A complete re-print of our own news release on Soviet offers of oil to Spain, Great Britain, Switzerland, and other free-world countries. This is related to Soviet resales of Cuban sugar in the free world market, which provides the USSR with some hard currency at the expense of Cuba.

PAGE TWO:

- a) CUBA: FIRST TERRITORY OF THE AMERICAS THAT DEPENDS ON THE USSR:

The nerve of the Reds, who claim that Cuba is the first "free" territory of the Americas. Cuba is, in fact, the first territory of the Americas that depends almost completely on the Soviet Union, economically speaking. Economic dependency can be illustrated in terms of foreign trade, and Cuba's trade with the Soviet Bloc has increased as follows: Exports, from 2.2% in 1959 to 80% in 1966; Imports, from 0.1% in 1959 to 78.6% in 1966. Cuba has also mortgaged her sugar production to the Soviets, and, as a result from this dependency, has lost her trading power in the free-world market, thus becoming still more dependent of the Soviet Bloc. No wonder Kосygin travelled to Cuba to scold his bearded puppet.

- b) CARTOON: Sign reading "Arab boycott" is hung on Arab's oil pump, while the Russian happily collects from a free-world customer the price of the oil he has just sold him.

PAGE THREE:

- a) Continuation of front-page story on Soviet penetration of Arab oil market.
- b) A MESSAGE TO THE MANAGEMENT OF THE "ECUADOR" SUGAR MILL: We take the problems faced by the "Ecuador", as outlined in the EIR, and ask the management of the mill whether they have been able to solve each and everyone of those problems.
- c) Box: CUBAN: Cooperate with the struggle against the Red tyranny. Circulate this issue of UNIDAD after you have read it. Also send your comments and suggestions to

our P.O. Box.

d) Boxed Slogan: DOWN WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME!

DIOS  
PATRIA  
LIBERTAD

10 S.E. 9th. MIAMI

# UNIDAD

JULIO DE 1967 No. 39

Órgano de  
UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA  
Especial para el pueblo de  
Cuba

## PENETRA RUSIA EL MERCADO

### PETROLERO DE LOS ARABES

La URSS trata de captar compradores en dicho mercado. Ocurrió lo mismo con los mercados cubanos?

Este Buró de Investigaciones Económicas ha podido conocer que la Unión Soviética no ha perdido tiempo en penetrar el vacío comercial dejado por la actual distorsión del mercado petrolero de las naciones árabes en Europa. Existen numerosos ejemplos.

Primero: La URSS ha convenido en enviar un millón de barriles adicionales de petróleo soviético a España, además de los 3.5 millones de barriles contratados con anterioridad a la crisis del Medio Oriente. Los soviéticos no sólo ofrecieron suministrar productos petroleros, sino también los buques-tanque para transportarlos. Es más, hemos sido informados de que un buque-tanque italiano de 40,000 toneladas estaba ya en el puerto de Tuapse, URSS, en el Mar Negro, tomando a bordo el petróleo que conduciría a España.

Segundo: La Junta de Comercio británica anunció que varias firmas británicas han solicitado autorización para importar petróleo crudo sovié-

tico desde el inicio de la crisis del Medio Oriente. En el caso de la Imperial Chemical Industries, Inc., de Londres, la solicitud recaba autorización específica para importar nafta rusa.

Tercero: Fuentes situadas en Suiza y Alemania Occidental informan que los consumidores de petróleo en ambos países han recibido ofertas de los vendedores soviéticos del producto. Como en el caso de España, los soviéticos están ofreciendo los productos del petróleo y los buques para transportarlos.

Mientras esto ocurría, y mientras el Premier Soviético acusaba a Israel de agresión ante la Asamblea General de la O.N.U., recabando que se condenara a la nación judía, la Unión Soviética seguía suministrando petróleo a Israel.

Es bien conocido que durante los últimos años las naciones de Europa Occidental han estado aumentando sus importaciones de petróleo soviético a costa de los países árabes. Los soviéticos, en cada caso, han intentado maniobrar para desplazar a sus "aliados" árabes mediante el expediente de vender el petróleo a precios más bajos. En época tan reciente como 1963, la Europa

Occidental no importaba petróleo alguno de la Unión Soviética. En 1965, el 7% del petróleo destinado a la Europa Occidental procedía de la URSS, y durante esos dos años (1963-1965) la pérdida de mercados por parte de los países árabes en Europa Occidental fue de un 4% (al 54%). Dicha tendencia continúa, ya que las exportaciones totales de petróleo soviético aumentaron de 838,000 barriles diarios en 1965 a 953,000 barriles diarios en 1966, calculándose que actualmente ascienden a 1,000,000 de barriles diarios. Además de España, Gran Bretaña, Suiza, y Alemania Occidental, la Unión Soviética cuenta entre sus principales clientes a Italia, Francia y los países escandinavos.

Así, pues, como vemos, la Unión Soviética, durante los últimos tiempos, ha mostrado gran agresividad para robarles sus clientes en el mercado petrolero a sus aliados árabes, no obstante su apoyo político a esas naciones. Actualmente, la URSS tiene una nueva oportunidad de hacer nuevas penetraciones en el mercado árabe... y lo está aprovechando.

Pasa a la página No. 3

## CUBA: PRIMER TERRITORIO ECONOMICAMENTE DEPENDIENTE DE LA URSS EN AMERICA

Dicen los comunistas que Cuba es "el primer territorio libre de América", y que se ha "independizado" del poderio económico de las grandes potencias. La realidad, empero, es totalmente la contraria.

En efecto, Cuba depende hoy día de la Unión Soviética y de sus demás satélites comunistas como no dependió jamás de ningún otro país o grupo de países.

La dependencia económica de un país con respecto de otro se puede medir en función del comercio entre ambos, y a que dicho comercio indica hasta que punto el uno necesita del otro como mercado para sus exportaciones y como fuente de abastecimiento de sus importaciones.

Pues bien, en el caso de Cuba y el bloque soviético, las exportaciones de nuestra patria hacia Rusia y sus satélites han aumentado del 2.2% en 1959 al 80% en 1966. En parecida forma, las importaciones que recibe Cuba procedentes del bloque soviético han aumentado de un 0.1% en 1959 al 128.6% en 1966.

Los números no mienten. Y los números arrojan la verdad irrefutable de que, durante 8 años de dominación comunista, nuestra infortunada Isla se ha hecho cada vez más dependiente de la metrópoli rusa, estrechándose cada día más las ligaduras de dicha dependencia.

Por si todo esto fuera poco, Cuba le ha hipotecado a la URSS su producción azucarera.

Cuba, también, ha agotado sus reservas de divisas, calculándose que en 1964 apenas excedían éstas de la irrisoria cifra de \$20 millones.

Como consecuencia de esta falta total de divisas, Cuba no puede comerciar más que con los países comunistas, ya que con éstos realiza trueques de azúcar y otros productos por chatarra procedente del campo socialista, sin que de

esos convenios comerciales reciba metálico alguno.

En el período comprendido entre los años 1963 y 1966, Cuba sufrió un déficit de \$1,132,000,000 en su comercio con los países comunistas. Y esta cifra no incluye la asistencia técnica comunista, ni los equipos militares, las becas, y demás.

Como resultado de esta relación de sujeción con el bloque rojo, Cuba ha perdido su vigencia comercial con los más ventajosos mercados del mundo libre, lo cual, a su vez ha aumentado dicha relación de dependencia, produciéndose el clásico círculo vicioso.

No en balde Kossygin se gasta el lujo de viajar a La Habana como un próconsul para regañar a Fidel Castro y darle instrucciones.



PENETRA... (Viene de la pág. 1)

UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA, durante un tiempo, ha tenido interés en intentar establecer una relación entre la acción política de la URSS y su acción económica, y aplicar las conclusiones al caso cubano, toda vez que Cuba, después de todo, depende de la Unión Soviética para su supervivencia política y económica.

Ya hemos visto y reportado, sobre la base de casos previos, las reventas en el mercado europeo de azúcar cubano exportado a la URSS al amparo del convenio comercial cubano-soviético. El resultado de estas reventas, desde luego, ha sido el de proveer de dólares a la URSS en perjuicio de Cuba. Cuba se ha beneficiado con esta maniobra sólo en la medida en que le ha sido posible utilizar los productos que se le han entregado al amparo del convenio, los cuales son, con frecuencia, de inferior calidad e imposibles de adaptar al clima tropical de nuestra patria. El yugo soviético sobre la economía cubana nunca se ha hecho más evidente que ahora que se le ve a la luz del trato económico que da Rusia a sus aliados árabes en el caso del petróleo.

**! ABAJO EL  
REGIMEN  
COMUNISTA !**

## Recados a la Administración del Central "Ecuador"

Hemos podido saber que en el Central "Ecuador", antiguo "Baraguá", se está confrontando una serie de dificultades que son típicas de las que hoy encara la industria azucarera cubana en general. Lo que no sabemos es en qué han parado las susodichas dificultades. Tal vez la administración rãngara del "Ecuador" nos pueda contestar estas preguntitas que hacemos sólo por saber, y sin ánimo de fastidiar.

¿Ya consiguieron en México o en Canadá las bandas de frenos para las centrifugas "Roberts"?

¿Qué hubo de las piezas para los "Caterpillar"? Hasta hace poco, no había ninguna en el ingenio.

¿Qué nos dicen de los repuestos para los motores de las diesel G.E.? ¿Por fin pudieron conseguirlos?

¿Ya "ligaron" las cajas de bolas que tan desesperada-

mente se necesitaban para las bombas de guarapo, las centrifugas y los motores de reducción?

Y de las tuberías de cobre que hacían falta, pero que no se conseguían en el bloque comunista, ¿qué?

¿Qué han podido hacer con el sistema de esteras transportadoras de la refinera? Había que renovarlo, pero no se sabía como...

¿En qué paró la nueva planta eléctrica auxiliar que iban a traer de Alemania Comunista? ¿Se "trabó" el negocio?

¿Cómo han resuelto el grave problema de los lubricantes ligeros? ¿Hay divisas para pagarle a Inglaterra por las bombas inyectoras "Allen" que se necesitan?

¿Por fin habrá que esperar hasta 1969 para que los soviéticos instalen las dos calderas que requiere el central?

### CUBANO:

Coopera al derrocamiento de la tiranía. Circula este número de UNIDAD. Cuando lo hayas leído, dáselo a alguna persona de tu confianza, o envíalo por correo a algún amigo tuyo dentro de Cuba. Colabora también con su publicación. Reporta este número a cualquier nombre (por ejemplo, "Juana González"), P.O. Box 3940, Miami, Florida. Envíanos informes sobre sucesos de interés que ocurran dentro de Cuba. Tus críticas y sugerencias también son bienvenidas.

14-00000

ESCUCHA TODOS LOS  
PROGRAMAS DE U.R. Y  
REPORTALOS AL P.O.  
BOX 3940, MIAMI, FLA.

"HABLA UNIDAD RE-  
VOLUCIONARIA", por  
Radio Américas, 1160  
kcs., onda larga, de lu-  
nes a domingo a las 9:30  
P.M.

Pepita Riera en "CONOZ-  
CA A LOS CHIVATOS",  
por Radio Américas, 1160  
kcs., onda larga, los mar-  
tes y jueves a las 11:00  
P.M.

Cubano:

A ti nadie te engaña con  
la propaganda que Fidel hace  
en Cuba de que no se cae, de  
que tiene dinero, de que los  
rusos lo apoyan y todos  
nos cuentan que se repi-  
ten todas las días en las  
periódicas, en el radio y  
en la televisión.

Fidel está mucho peor  
de lo que nadie se imagina.  
No tiene dinero, no tiene  
créditos, las compañías  
del mundo libre se van  
retirando del comercio con  
Cuba comunista, los abse-  
ros de todo el hemisfe-  
rio apoyan el boicoteo  
contra de los países que  
hacen negocio con Fidel y los  
para cobrarse lo que Fidel le debe.

Así, pues, cubano: permanece alerta distribuye  
te noticias o propaganda, envía informes  
de lo que pasa en tu centro de trabajo, da  
nombres de chivatos, etc. como ya lo ha-  
cen miles de cubanos como tú y el 2-2  
no los coge, ni los comités se enteran,  
pues la fiesta es que miles cranean, sal-  
dados rebeldes y revolucionarios del régimen  
esperan el momento de la liberación por  
te aseguramos llegará.



14-00000

S E C R E T

MEMORANDUM

10 July 1967

TO : Chief of Station

FROM : CA/Roger E. MARCHBANK *RMW*

SUBJECT: TYPIC/OPERATIONAL  
AMSCROLL Progress Report  
1 April - 30 June 1967

WCA 1395

Distribution:  
3 - COS  
1 - CA/MARCHBANK  
1 - CA Chrono  
1 - RI Chrono

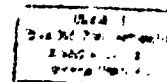
A. OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS

1. During the quarter under review AMSCROLL continued with its program to discredit the Cuban regime's economic management (or mismanagement) and to seek to discourage Free World trade with Cuba. To this end AMSCROLL continued publishing its serious economic studies and comment of the Cuban economic area. This material is made available to selected firms engaged in international trade and shipping, to commercial and technical journals, and to sugar brokers including certain banks and others interested in the sugar trade. AMSCROLL also continued with its radio program which is beamed to the Cuban audience and which is increasingly attempting to provide serious comment upon economic developments in Cuba or those areas of economic activity outside of Cuba which would have an interest among the Cuban listeners. During this quarter AMSCROLL received 15 letters from Cuba which compares with 18 received during the previous quarter. The monthly count was: April - 6, May - 5, June - 4.

2. On 30 April AMSCROLL ceased broadcasting over AMTHIGH. Effective 1 May the program was presented over JMHIOPE. This change in station (and a consequent change in time) has perhaps effected the listenership in Cuba; however, we expect that any unfavorable developments will be overcome and that this program will at least re-gain its previous level of listeners. Typical themes included discussions of Cuba's housing problem, its actual sugar production measured against Castro's earlier claims of what the production would be, breakdowns and stoppages at the Cuban refineries, activities with the Soviet Union and the world sugar market, reporting the progress of the Venezuelan dock workers boycott of ships of those nations that also trade with Cuba, the fight against bureaucracy, and economic aspects of the Middle East crisis.

3. A main AMSCROLL effort continued to be an analysis of the current sugar crop. As early as 13 February AMSCROLL predicted a harvest within the range of 6,100,000 and 6,400,000. By 6 May AMSCROLL was able to refine the harvest estimate from 6,047,000 to 6,101,000 tons. This estimate was further pinpointed to 6,100,000 tons in a release dated 16 June. These studies received newspaper attention and AMSCROLL has received favorable comment from sugar brokers and other technicians engaged in this business. As events

S E C R E T





SECRET

are turning out, these estimates appear to have been sound indeed. The AMHIM bulletin continues to give good replay to those studies which results in their dissemination throughout Latin America.

4. AMSCROLL continued with its monthly release which lists the Free World ships that trade with Cuba. Both AP and AFP continued to file this information which results in its being published in the press and used on radio news broadcasts.

5. AMSCROLL continued its mailing program to Cuba, and during this quarter mailings approximated 5,000 which is the same level as the previous quarter.

B. ADMINISTRATION

6. The amount budgeted for the quarter under review was \$33,500.00 of which \$13,332.45 was spent. This significant decline in expenses was in large part due to the savings caused by the cancellation of the AMTHIGH radio program and by continued attention to economies of operation within AMSCROLL itself.

C. PROBLEMS

7. The Station is not aware of any specific problems having to do with the AMSCROLL organization. Mention might be made in passing of the over present morale problem (which is by no means limited to AMSCROLL) engendered by increasing economies and restrictions in operations.

D. PLANS FOR THE NEXT QUARTER

8. A major effort is being made to revamp the AMSCROLL radio program to increase its effectiveness as a reporter of economic developments of interest to the Cuban listener. Too often these programs spill over into the field of political reporting or uninformed comment upon developments in economic areas of which the script writers are largely ignorant. Our aim is to devise a program of economic reporting that will conform to the new guidelines being developed by the Station for all its radio programs.

SECRET



UNIDAD Monthly, ISSUE No. 38, June, 1967.-

FRONT PAGE:

- 1) EDITORIAL: "The Arab Teaching": Arab ~~proverbs~~ show that Arabs are wise. They were not ~~too~~ wise, however, when they took the Soviets as allies and protectors. For years, the Russians supplied the arsenal the Arabs were building up to wage holy war against the tiny Jewish enclave. Furthermore, they reiterated their unconditional support to the Arabs. But when the "hour of truth" came, the Israelis made piecemeal of the Arabs and their Soviet Military hardware. The Russians failed to come to the assistance of their allies, and both were ridiculed to the fullest extent. This should be a lesson for Fidel Castro, who relies on the Soviets' military junk as much as on their support as "allies".
- 2) CASTRO HIMSELF PROPITIATES "BUREAUCRATISM": After a brief recess caused by the mobilization in the cane fields, the 'war of bureaucratism' was renewed with full vigor by the Havana régime. Two Ministers were fired, whole Ministries were "rationalized", and payrolls were trimmed to the core. However, the same régime that voiced threats of prison terms against those that failed to comply with anti-bureaucratic instructions, creates new sources of bureaucratism, such as, for example, the Book Institute and the National Institute for Forestry Development and Products.

PAGE TWO:

- 1) SUNSHINE, AIR, AND WATER.... BUT NO ECONOMIC SOLUTIONS: The MININDUS Vice-Ministry for Technical Development has several fantastic projects in hand, such as the harnessing of solar energy and of the force of the wind, the employment of energy from tides in southern Pinar del Río, and the desalinization of sea water. But, on top of their intrinsically fantastic character, these projects are paralyzed due to the lack of technicians and of technical handbooks. What great men Marx, Lenin and Castro! (Based on material by same title in E.I.R.).

- 2 -

- 2) CARTOON: Headline: BOYCOTT OF CUBA-TRADING SHIPS TO BE STEPPED UP: Castro faces a sinking vessel named "Maritime Trade With Cuba" and says: "It seems we have sprung a leak!"

PAGE THREE:

- 1) MOROCCO SEEN DRIFTING AWAY FROM CUBA: A brief story on the sale to Morocco of 160,000 tons of Brazilian sugar. It seems, we point out, that Morocco is determined to quit Cuba as a sugar supplier. First she develops her own sugar industry, then buys from Cuba's competitors. (Based on a report carried by the E.I.R.).
- 2) CARTOON: Castro was carrying a bag (The Moroccan sugar market), but stumbled on his own "Ineptitude" and the bag "fell from his hands".

DISPATCH

SECRET

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

XX

Chief, Western Hemisphere Division

Request for Reference Attachments

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: UFGA 27811, 15 June 1967

Please forward Headquarters a copy of the attachment which went under separate cover to addressee only, on Reference dispatch.

Otis C. VIGANT

Distribution:  
3 - COS, JMWAVE

26 JUN 1967

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER UFGS-9645	DATE 26 JUN 1967	
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER 19-120-26/3	
21 June 1967 Distribution: 1 - WH/Reg/C 1 - WH/COG/MO ① - WH/COG/CA/EW	ORIGINATING		
	OFFICE C/WH/COG/CA/EW/William Sturbitts: jll		
	LAT 4163		
	COORDINATING		
	OFFICE SYMBOL WH/COG/MO	DATE 22 June 67	OFFICE'S NAME J. Sturbitts
	OFFICE SYMBOL AC/WH/COG	DATE 28/6	OFFICE'S NAME Otis C. Vigant

DISPATCH

SECRET

Chief of Station, Santiago

XXY

Chief, WH

Chief of Station, JMWAVE

DYVOUR/AMSCROLL

○ Study of Cuba/USSR Commercial Relations

Reference: SANTIAGO 4468

Use : For use as determined by Santiago.

To forward under separate cover for station Santiago  
the AMSCROLL study in Spanish of economic relations between  
the USSR and Cuba as requested by the reference.

Roger E. MARCHEBANK

Attachment:  
Study in Spanish, U/S/C

Distribution:

✓ 3 - COS, Santiago, w/att, U/S/C - To OUT Pouch  
✓ 2 - C/WH, w/o att *2 to WH/COG*  
2 - WH/COG, w/o att

JUN 15 1967

Removed from Project *Subj. file*  
CS Classification: 19-120-26  
JOB 468-644/43  
Box: 19 Fold: 3

UFGA 27811

14 June 1967

SECRET

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19-120-26/3

19-120-26  
19-120-26/3

DIOS  
PATRIA  
LIBERTAD

10 S.E. 9th. MIAMI

# UNIDAD

Mayo de 1967 - No. 37

Organo de  
UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA  
Especial para el pueblo de  
Cuba

## LAS INTERIORIDADES DE CUFLET

### Editorial

#### UNA VERDAD COMUNISTA

Victor Volsky, Jefe de la Delegación Observadora Soviética al XII período de sesiones de la Comisión Económica de la O.N.U. para América Latina, declaró recientemente en Caracas que "Cuba Comunista es la hija menor de la Unión Soviética, y a las hijas menores hasta se les miman".

Palabras son estas que tienen la virtud de enardecer al más indiferente de los cubanos, ya que las mismas reflejan el aire de superioridad con que estos arrogantes comunistas esclavos tratan a nuestra Patria. Sin embargo, no puede negarse que el insolente Volsky dijo una verdad en Caracas, al menos en cuanto se refiere a la primera parte de su aserto.

Ciertamente, las hijas menores dependen de sus padres. Son ellos quienes les proporcionan toda la necesaria para su subsistencia; son ellos quienes determinan, con la inapelabilidad que supone la patria potestad, el rumbo que han de tomar los pasos de su adorable retoño; y son ellos quienes se benefician del producto de sus labores.

Siendo así, no cabe duda de que Cuba es la hija menor de la Unión Soviética. La URSS y sus satélites, en efecto, venden a Cuba el 78.6% de sus importaciones; la URSS es quien determina la política que ha de seguir el régimen de La Habana, y es la URSS quien recibe, conjuntamente con sus títeres de Europa Oriental, el 80% de los productos que exporta nuestra Patria. Ante los datos de este brutal monopolio comercial, y ante la suprema autoridad que ejerce la metrópoli sobre su pseudo-colonia del Caribe, ¿quién puede negar que Cuba es, a todos los efectos prácticos, la hija menor de la Unión Soviética?

Hasta aquí la verdad. La mentira estriba en el aserto de que Cuba es la hija "mimada" de la URSS. Porque, como todo el mundo sabe, lo que es en realidad es una, hija oprimida, explotada, maltratada, y prostituida por esta "madre" desnaturalizada que es la Rusia Soviética.

Por I. Andres Collazo

**NOTA DE LA REDACCION:** El autor de este trabajo ocupó el cargo de representante en Londres de la Empresa Cubana de Fletes (CUFLET) hasta el pasado mes de Marzo de 1967, en que decidió abandonar al régimen comunista de Cuba y solicitar asilo político en el mundo libre.

---Mi misión en Londres era la de fletar naves del mundo libre para el comercio marítimo con Cuba, a fin de cubrir el déficit resultante de la escasez de buques cubanos y del bloque comunista que pudieran manipular el volumen comercial. Mi tarea no era nada fácil.

---El tráfico marítimo del mundo libre con Cuba ha disminuido en un 41.6% entre 1963 y 1966. Las razones de esta caída en el tráfico marítimo del mundo libre con Cuba son, a mi entender, las siguientes: la "Lista Negra" del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos; las prohibiciones decretadas por diversos Gobiernos, tales como el de Grecia, el del Líbano, y otros, y la acción del boicot emprendida por los trabajadores portuarios del hemisferio a través de la ORIT, a cuyo frente marchan los miembros de la Federación Portuaria de Venezuela.

---Tan pronto como se inició el boicot, algunas firmas navieras británicas que en aquel momento estaban considerando la entrada en el tráfico marítimo con Cuba, pero que también mantenían rutas regulares con América Latina, cancelaron sus planes respecto a Cuba. Otra razón es la de los informes referentes a la situación económica y al tráfico marítimo de Cuba que publican las Organizaciones de exiliados cubanos. Yo tuve, por ejemplo, la oportunidad de ver alguno de los boletines y

Continúa en la pág. 2

Continued

[illegible]

Entre los **RED WOLASSES**, el más grande de los que siembran un negocio en el mundo de las redes, hay un buen número de compañías que, al igual que la de la TSBV, se encuentran en el frente de la innovación tecnológica en las comunicaciones. Como son las empresas de telefonía móvil. La mayoría de ellas se cree que podrían decirse "modernas" así como lo que pudieran ser las compañías de piratas "modernas" de la mar. Tales como TSBV, las cuales solicitan la autorización para operar una red en las mareas.

En el momento de la liberación de la zona, el CUFLET, forma un grupo de 100 personas, que se reparten en 10 grupos de 10 personas cada uno, para cubrir las necesidades de la zona. El CUFLET, se reparte en 10 grupos de 10 personas cada uno, para cubrir las necesidades de la zona. El CUFLET, se reparte en 10 grupos de 10 personas cada uno, para cubrir las necesidades de la zona.

...FRANGISTAS prometió que pondría los buques de carga que recibiera de la URSS a la disposición del comercio marítimo de Cuba, y para comenzar fletó el EFTYCHIA a CUFLET.

...FRANGISTAS se jactaba que no tenía problemas con el gobierno griego ya que tenía amigos en altos puestos. Llegó inclusive al punto de decir que tenía sobornados a vo-

....Otro de los piratos que se aprovechan lucrativamente del comercio marítimo cubano al cobrar por los fletes un sobreprecio de un 20% a un 30% sobre la tarifa usual del mercado es Giorgio TSAVLIRIS.



—¡No, hombre! ¡Es un comunista latinoamericano pro-soviético!

## (Continuacion)

-----Otro problema con TSAVLIRIS surgió mas o menos al mismo tiempo que los hechos anteriores con motivo del fletamento de otras dos de sus buques. CUFLET fletó el NEWHEATH y el NEWGLADE para transportar azúcar cubano al

—De acuerdo con mi experiencia, el gobierno cubano enfrenta dos graves problemas en lo referente al mercado de Aetes-mercado al cual tiene que recurrir para cubrir el déficit en el transporte marítimo: el primero es la escasez de buques cubanos y del mundo comunista. Los otros problemas son los siguientes:

---En esta oca on le toco perder a CUFLET. Los armadores tienen la palabra.

14-00000

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1 JUNE 1967

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CITE DIRECTOR 06662

TO

JMWAVE

TYPIC AMSCROLL AMOT

REF: UFGA-27507 (4 MAY 1967)

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AMOT	PP
AMOT	PP
AMOT	PP

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19-120-26

1 June 67

WILLIAM V. BROE

C/WH

WH/COG/NO

EARL J. WILLIAMSON

AC/WH/COG

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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TO	Chief of Station, JMWAVE	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, WH; Chief, NE		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Acting Chief of Station, Athens		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	TYPIC/AMSCROLL/THUNIFORM ○ Revised Mailing List for Greece		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
ACTION: FYI			
REF : UFGA-26541, 8 December 1966			
<p>1. Per Para two of Reference, we are forwarding under separate cover a revised mailing list for AMSCROLL's use. We have no additions or deletions to those addressees listed in Reference with the indicator "(bl.)"; they should continue receiving copies of the economic reports issued by AMSCROLL. The addressees forwarded with this dispatch should receive copies of economic reports, of releases concerned with maritime matters, and of any other newspaper clippings and editorials which are considered appropriate by AMSCROLL and/or Station JMWAVE; these addressees replace those listed in Reference with the indicators "(econ)" and "(mar.)".</p> <p>2. We believe the above revision will ensure a more effective MHSPAWN use of AMSCROLL's materials during this period of press censorship imposed by the present Greek coup leadership.</p>			
<p style="text-align: right;">_____ ARNOLD B. TYMERLAUS</p> <p style="text-align: right;">_____ WALTER D. NEWBY</p>			
<p>Attachment: As stated above USC(444)</p> <p>Distribution: 2 - COS/JMWAVE w/att 2 - C/WH w/att 2 - C/NE w/att 2cc [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">CS COPY</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	EKAA-16273	19-120-26	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	S-E-C-R-E-T	19-120-26/3	

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT TO: EKAA-16273

MAILING LIST

1. Mr. Athanasios Kanellopoulos  
Economikos Tachydromos  
3 Christou Lada Street  
Athens, Greece
2. Mr. Haralambos Klaras  
Editor, Vradyni  
9-11 Piraeus Street  
Athens, Greece
3. Mr. Christoforos Bitsides  
"Athens News Agency"  
Athens, Greece
4. Mr. Athanasios Paraschos  
Ethnikos Kyrix  
1 Christou Lada Street  
Athens, Greece
5. Mr. Leonidas Karapanayiotis  
To Vima/Ta Nea  
3 Christou Lada Street  
Athens, Greece
6. Mr. Andreas Dimakos  
To Vima/Ta Nea  
3 Christou Lada Street  
Athens, Greece
7. Mr. Savvas Konstantopoulos  
Eleftheros Kosmos  
8 Pezmatzoglou Street  
Athens, Greece
8. Mr. Kyros A. Kyrou  
Estia  
Athinou Gazi 7,  
Athens, Greece
9. Mr. Dimitrios Zannides  
23 Sisini  
Athens, Greece

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19-120-26

- 2 -

10. Mr. Ioannis Vellidis  
Makodonia  
Thessaloniki, Greece
11. Mr. Solon Grigoriadis  
Akropolis  
12 Veidlou Street  
Athens, Greece
12. Naftilia Non  
Athens, Greece
13. Naftiki Hellas  
Athens, Greece
14. Naftemboriki  
Athens, Greece
15. Naftiliaki Naftergatiki  
13 Chalkokondyli Street  
Athens, Greece

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UNIT

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JMWAVE INFO DIRECTOR

12 JUN 67 11 87649

TYPIC AMSCROLL

(12) 64432

REF: JMWAVE 7103, 10 MAY

SPANISH TRANSLATION REF STUDY, NEVER RECEIVED SANTIAGO.

PLS POUCH ANOTHER SET.

S E C R E T

**SECRET**

BT

AN 19	FI	REC
RS	TEST	
ABSTRACT	X	RETR

19-120-26

12 June 67

UNIDAD MONTHLY, ISSUE, NO. 37, May, 1967

This issue has been almost entirely devoted to a reprint of I. Andrés Collazo's statement concerning his experience as a CUFLET representative in London. We have reprinted most of the contents of the statement in the form of a signed article entitled "INSIDE CUFLET".

As is known, Collazo tells of the "dog fights" that have risen between the privateers (such as FRANGISTAS) and CUFLET over violations of contracts, bad condition of the ships, etc.

He also discusses the decline in free-world shipping to Cuba and its causes, as well as the nature and background of the shippers that participate in the Cuban trade.

Besides the above, the following is included in this issue:

PAGE 1:

EDITORIAL: "A COMMUNIST TRUTH": Volsky, the Chief of the Soviet observing delegation to the CEPAL meeting in Caracas, said that "Cuba is the minor daughter of the USSR, and minor daughters are pampered". The Russian's insolence has roused the anger of all well-born Cubans. Yet, there's a lot of truth in what the Russian said.

Indeed, minor daughters depend on their parents, get everything they need from them, and are subject to their supreme authority. If the daughter works, she must also turn a good part of the fruits of her toil over to her parents.

This is what happens with Cuba and the USSR. The Soviets and their satellites sell Cuba 78.6% of her imports, dictate the policy of the Havana régime, and take 80% of her exports.

In view of this dependence, who can deny that the relation between Cuba and Russia is that of a minor daughter with respect to her parents?

The Russian only lied when he spoke of "pampering". Cuba is not pampered by Mother Russia: she is oppressed, exploited and corrupted by her.

PAGE 2:

CARTOON: (By Luis R. Cáceres, Jr.): A shabby-looking character faces Castro and tells him: "You're a nosy liar and an adventurer!". A Cuban in the foreground asks a friend: "Who is that, a "gusano"?" "No", replies the friend. "That's a Latin American pro-Soviet Communist".

SECRET

Chief of Station, Rio de Janeiro

XZ

Chief, WH

Chief of Station, JMWAVE  
DYVOUR/PBRUMEN/MHVIPER  
Material on Trading with Cuba

References: A. DIRECTOR 02837  
B. RIO DE JANEIRO 3756

Per reference A we forward by separate cover material produced and released by the AMSCROLL organization which we hope will be helpful in meeting your requirement to provide ALTEPID-1 with information on the negative aspects of commercial trading with Cuba.

Roger E. MARCHBANK

Attachments:

1. Maritime 5th Column press releases (U/S/C)
2. Defectors statements (U/S/C)
3. AMSCROLL Economic Reports (U/S/C)

Distribution

- 3 - CCS, Rio de Janeiro, w/atts, USC *ant. peruse*
- ✓ 2 - C/WH, w/o atts *see JMWAVE 10-12-66*
- 2 - WH/COG, w/o atts

MAY 23 1967

26 May 67

UFGA 27672

CS COPY

SECRET

10-12A-2672

10-12A-26



" K.W. MORPHY: fph  
 TO WH/COG/CA/EW  
 4163  
 DATE 23 MAY 1967

MESSAGE FORM  
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INFO FILE . VR WH/CAZ CA/PROP

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(date and time filed)

(reference number)

(prior)

CITE DIRECTOR

04241

TO SANTIAGO INFO JMWAVE

:TYPIC MHSPOWN AMSCROLL

REFS: A UFGA-27416 (20 APRIL 1967)

P. SANTIAGO 4230 (IN 58430)

AN 14	15	WH/CA
16	17	
ABSTRACT	18	

HQS DEFERS TO STATION JUDGEMENT AS TO VALUE PROP PLAY IN CHILE  
 OF REF A PAPER. HOWEVER, WISH TO POINT OUT THAT PAPER QUOTES FIGURES  
 AND ARRIVES AT CONCLUSION ALREADY WELL KNOWN AND ACCEPTED BY  
 INDIVIDUALS KNOWLEDGEABLE OF SUGAR INDUSTRY.

END OF MESSAGE

19-120-26  
 23 May 67

by J. V. Broe  
 WILLIAM V. BROE  
 C/WH

dc/WH/4 *William V. Broe*

EARL J. WILLIAMSON  
 AC/WH/COG

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

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S E C R E T 161529Z CITE JMWAVE 7202

DIRECTOR

TYPIC-MHVIPER

REF: RIO DE JANEIRO 3756

(17134)

16 MAY 67 116822Z

IN SELECTING INFO REQUESTED PARA 2 REF ON  
 NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF TRADING WITH CUBA HQS MAY WISH  
 CONSIDER AMSCROLL SERIES OF ECONOMIC REPORTS ESPECIALLY  
 VOL II NO. 2 OF 3 MARCH AND VOL II NO. 5 OF 19 DECEMBER  
 WHICH DISCUSS IN DETAIL SUGAR PRODUCTION PROBLEMS.  
 ALSO STATEMENTS TO PRESS BY DEFECTORS SUCH AS AMRIVER-1,  
 AMRAIN-1 AND AMSNAKE-1 MAY BE HELOPUL. IF DESIRED  
 JMWAVE CAN POUCH THIS MATERIAL TO RIO.

S E C R E T

SECRET

BT

INDEX <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	CLASSIFIED MESSAGE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TOTAL COPIES 23												
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SECRET 122151Z CITE JMWAVE 7155  
 DIRECTOR INFO SID DE JAILING, SAO PAULO  
 TYPIC MCHPAM ANDROLL AMOT  
 REF JMWAVE 7155 (N65400)

12 MAY 67 IN 66356

AN/12	SE	
10		16/1000
	X	

STORY CABLED UPON STUDY DISCUSSED REF PUBLISHED  
 MIAMI HERALD 12 MAY ENTITLED "SUGAR HARVEST IN CUBA  
 MAY BE BEST SINCE '61. ALSO AP FILED STORY WITH  
 ITS NEW YORK OFFICE IDENTIFIED AS PUBLISHED MAY 11.  
 AIRMAILING ADDRESSEES BOTH ACCOUNTS.

SECRET

**SECRET**

BT

19-120-26  
 12 May 1967

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>		WH/COG PROCESSING	
TO	Chief, WH	PRECEDENCE	ALTIMA	RECEIVED	10483
INFO		X	NO INDEXING REQUIRED		
FROM	Chief of Station, JMWAVE <i>ART</i>		ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS CAN JUDGE INDEXING		
SUBJECT	TYPIC/Operational Receipt of Information from Unidentified Source within Cuba				
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES					
<p>Action Required: FYI</p> <p>Reference: None</p> <p>1. On 27 March 1967, a letter from Cuba was received at the postal address given by the radio program of AMSCROLL. The letter had been mailed in Habana on 4 March 1967 and the contents included three photos of an unidentified individual and one photo each of individuals identified as Reynaldo IRSULA Broa and Antonio FERNANDEZ Fernandez. A note which was included stated that henceforth the sender would identify himself as "Pancrasio". He indicated that if it was desired receipt of his letter could be mentioned on the AMSCROLL radio program but that never should any mention of the contents be mentioned as this could reveal his identity to the DSE. Pancrasio stated his help would not be much but that his letters might contain information which could be of value. He wrote that he could not go into detail as he was unable to spend much time at the typewriter. Pancrasio concluded by saying the photos of Antonio and Reynaldo were in the hands of a security agent who had orders to find them. They had both been fugitives for a long time. The other photo (in triplicate) was of a Canadian citizen whose passport was retained by the DSE and was reported as lost for an unexplained motive.</p> <p>2. On 10 April 1967, the message from Pancrasio was acknowledged by radio and he was thanked for his letter and told to continue his correspondence.</p> <p>3. On 21 April 1967, a second letter from Pancrasio was received via Key West, Florida. The letter had been</p>					
Attachment-U/S/C (2)			Stanley B. JERSAWIT		
Copies of info received			CS COPY		
Distribution: ✓ - WH/COG			DATE TYPED 9 May 67		
			DATE DISPATCHED MAY 11 1967		
			DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER UFGA-27543		
			HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER		
CROSS REFERENCE TO					
CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>					