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## Hashing

2/3 points earned (66%)

Retake

Course Home

Excellent!



1/1 points

1

What is the minimum size of an array that can be used in the direct addressing scheme to store a map from 7-digit phone numbers to names?



10000000

## Correct

Correct! 7-digit phone numbers correspond to integers from 0 to 9999999.

- 1000000
- 20000000



0/1 points

2.

If it is guaranteed that the total length of all occurrences of a Pattern in a Text is at most L, which of the below estimates of the average running time of Rabin-Karp's algorithm to find all occurrences of the Pattern in the Text is the most tight out of the correct ones?

- O(|Text| + |Pattern|)
- $igcolon{O(|Text||Pattern|+L)}$
- O(|Text| + |Pattern| + L)
- $igotimes_O(|Text||Pattern|L)$

## This should not be selected

There is a tighter correct estimate.



3.

Let us slightly change the polynomial hash function for strings and set

$$h(S) = (\sum_{j=0}^{|S|-1} x^{|S|-1-j} S[j]) \ \mathrm{mod} \ p$$
. Let us fix some  $Text$  and some  $Pattern$ . Denote

by H[i] the hash function of the substring  $Text[i\mathinner{.\,.} i+|Pattern|-1]$  of the Text starting from position i and having the same length as Pattern (for all appropriate positions i where the Pattern can occur in the Text). Which of the below formulas is the correct recurrence to compute H[i+1] given H[i]?

$$igotimes_{} H[i+1] = (xH[i] + Text[i+|Pattern|] - x^{|Pattern|}Text[i]) mod p$$

## Correct

Correct! When we move one position to the right from position i, each term must increase the power of x in it by one, the first term  $x^{|Pattern|}Text[i]$  must be subtracted after that, and a new term Text[i+|Pattern|] must be added.

$$igcolumn{bmatrix} H[i+1] = (xH[i] + x^{|Pattern|}Text[i+|Pattern|] - Text[i]) mod p$$

$$igcolumn{bmatrix} H[i+1] = (xH[i] + Text[i+|Pattern|-1] - x^{|Pattern|}Text[i]) mod p$$

$$igcolumn{bmatrix} H[i] = (xH[i+1] + Text[i] - x^{|Pattern|}Text[i+|Pattern|]) mod p$$





