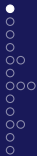


Preprocessing

Чувакин Сергей

«Высшая школа экономики»

17.9



Outline

Vectorization

Data cleaning

Tokenization et Normalization

BOW

TF-IDF

N-grams



Vectorization

Векторизация - процесс превращения в текста на естественном языке в вектора.

- *Rule-based*
- Обучение



Pipeline

- Чистка данных («tidy data», tags, stop-words)
- Нормализация (stemming, lemmatization)
- N-grams (?)
- Векторизация (simple bow, tf-idf)
- Уменьшение размерности (hash trick)



Data cleaning

- Убрать служебные слова
- stop-words

Tokenization

What is text?

Токенизация - разделение текста на токены.

- Буквы
- Слова
- Фразы
- Параграфы
- etc...



Tokenization

- 1 Японский, немецкий, адыгейский, аварский языки.
- 2 Знаки препинания, апострофы, отрицания.



Normalization

Стемминг - удаление суффиксов и окончаний у слов. Процесс основан на правилах.

Лемматизация - превращение слова в словарную форму. Процесс основанных на словарях.

Stemming

Porter, Martin F. 1980. An algorithm for suffix stripping. Program 14 (3): 130-137.

Rule		
SSSES	→	SS
IES	→	I
SS	→	SS
S	→	

Example		
caresses	→	caress
ponies	→	poni
caress	→	caress
cats	→	cat



Stemming

- Lovins stemmer
- Porter stemmer
- Paice stemmer



Stemming

Sample text: Such an analysis can reveal features that are not easily visible from the variations in the individual genes and can lead to a picture of expression that is more biologically transparent and accessible to interpretation

Lovins stemmer: such an analysis can reveal features that are not easily visible from the variations in the individual genes and can lead to a picture of expression that is more biologically transparent and accessible to interpretation

Porter stemmer: such an analysis can reveal features that are not easily visible from the variations in the individual genes and can lead to a picture of expression that is more biologically transparent and accessible to interpretation

Paice stemmer: such an analysis can reveal features that are not easily visible from the variations in the individual genes and can lead to a picture of expression that is more biologically transparent and accessible to interpretation



Stemming vs. Lemmatization

Form	Suffix	Stem
stud ies	-es	studi
stud ing	-ing	study
niñ as	-as	niñ
niñ ez	-ez	niñ

Form	Morphological information	Lemma
studies	Third person, singular number, present tense of the verb study	study
studying	Gerund of the verb study	study
niñas	Feminine gender, plural number of the noun niño	niño
niñez	Singular number of the noun niñez	niñez

BOW

Steps:

- 1 Make a dictionary.
- 2 Create zero vectors.
- 3 Fill with values corresponding the words.
- 4 Scoring words



TF-IDF

$$\text{tf}(t, d) = 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot \frac{f_{t,d}}{\max\{f_{t',d} : t' \in d\}}$$

$$\text{idf}(t, D) = \log \frac{N}{|\{d \in D : t \in d\}|}$$



N-grams

Example: «It was the best of times»

- ① it was
- ② was the
- ③ the best
- ④ best of
- ⑤ of times



Hash trick

Хэшинг - алгоритм представления строк в виде числа.

- 1 есть разные имплементации
- 2 можно варьировать длину и размер массива
- 3 хорошо подходит для уменьшения размера больших корпусов
- 4 замена словарю