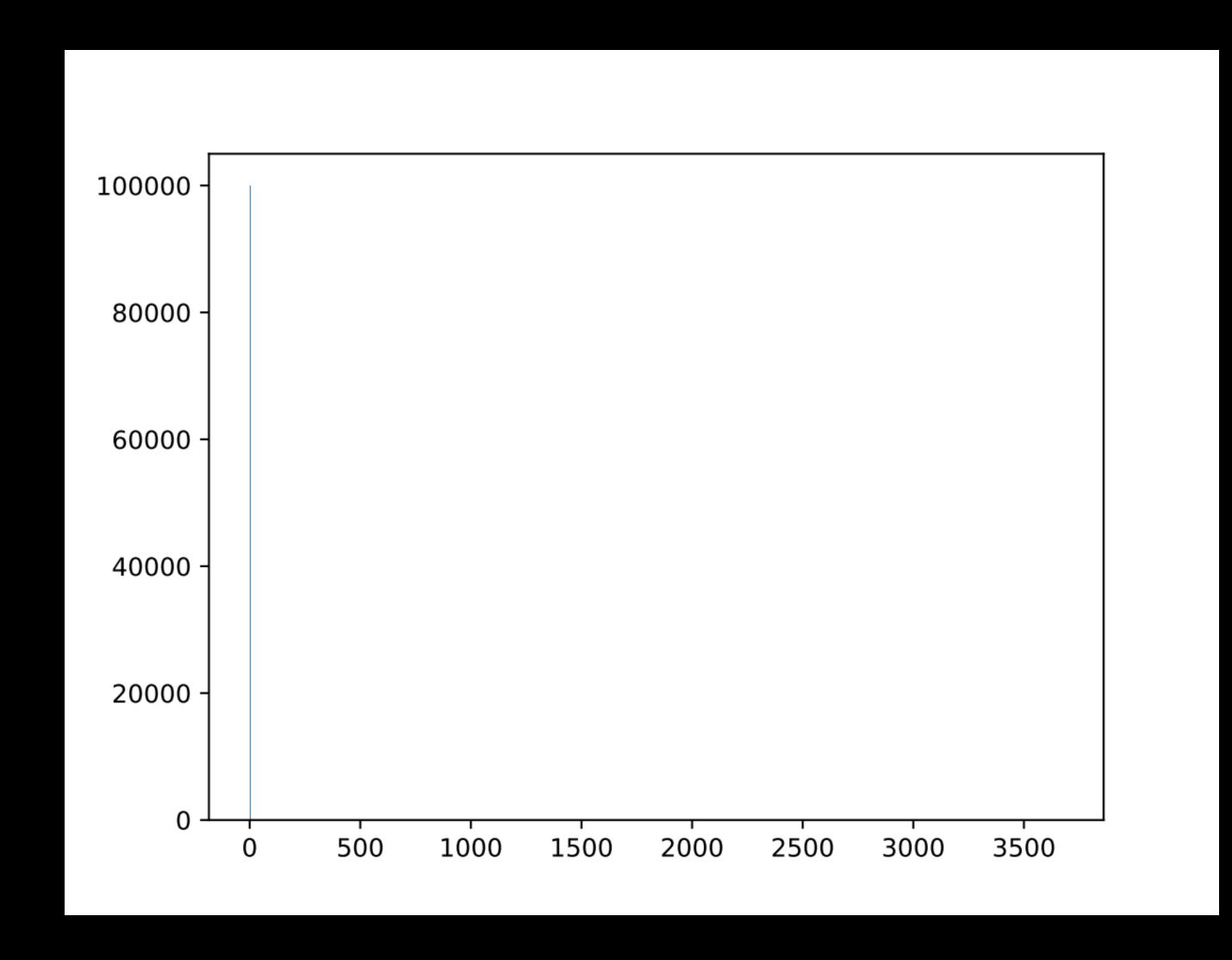
# Хэш таблица

Оптимизация структуры данных с помощью ассемблерной вставки

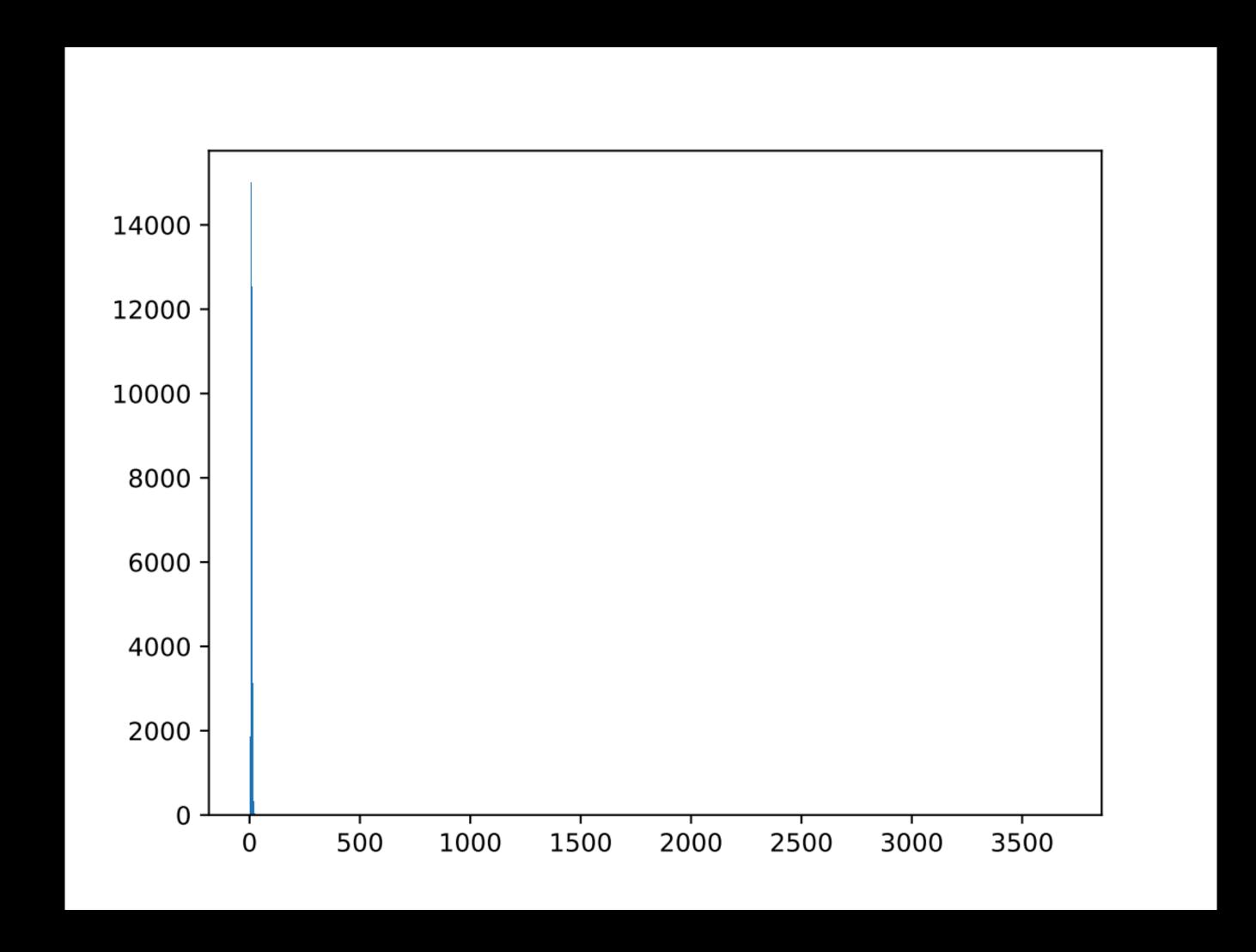
## Цели исследования

- Анализ производительности хэш таблицы с различными оптимизациями
- Анализ распределения различных хэш функций
- Сравнение ассемблерных вставок и оптимизаций компилятора

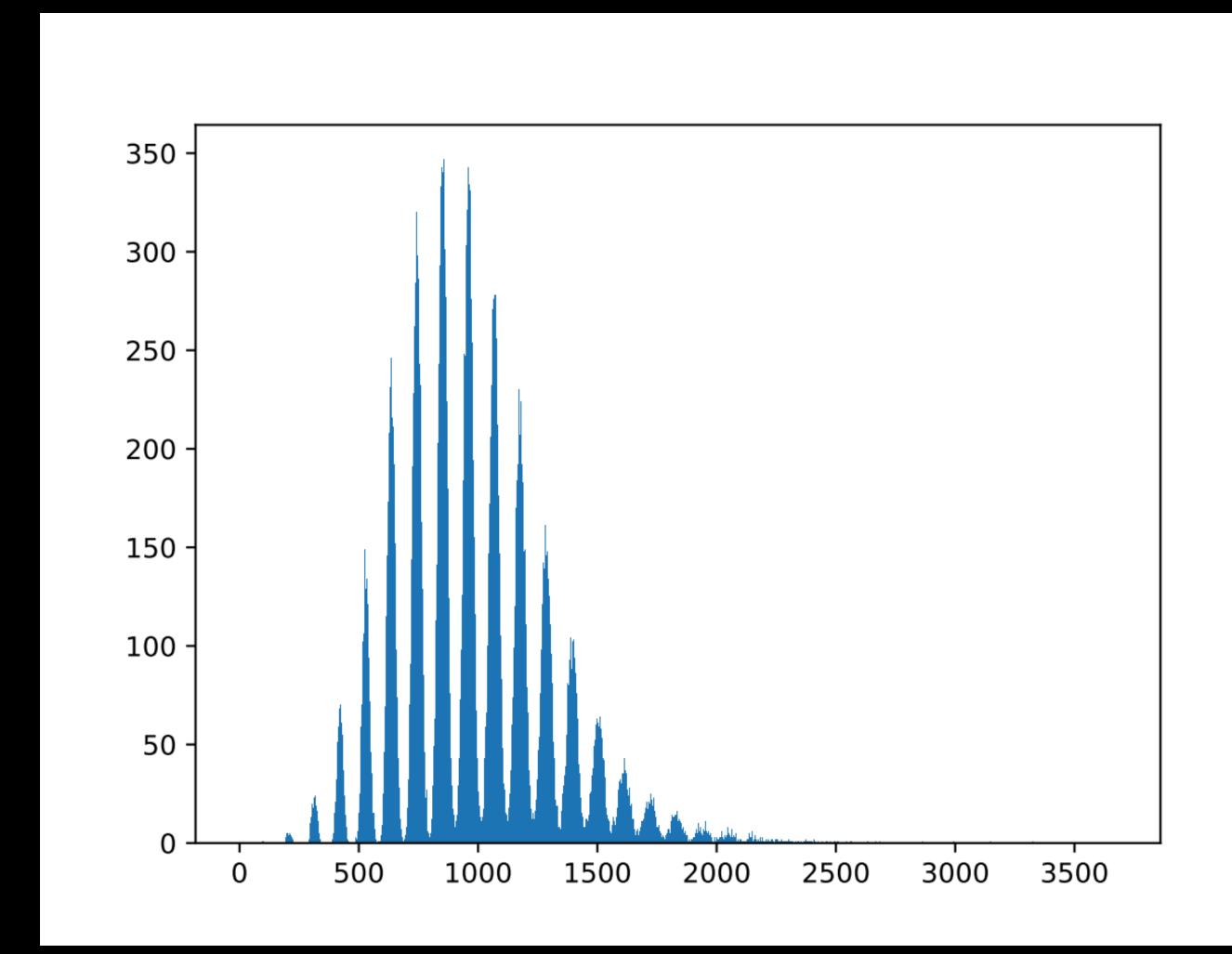
#### One hash



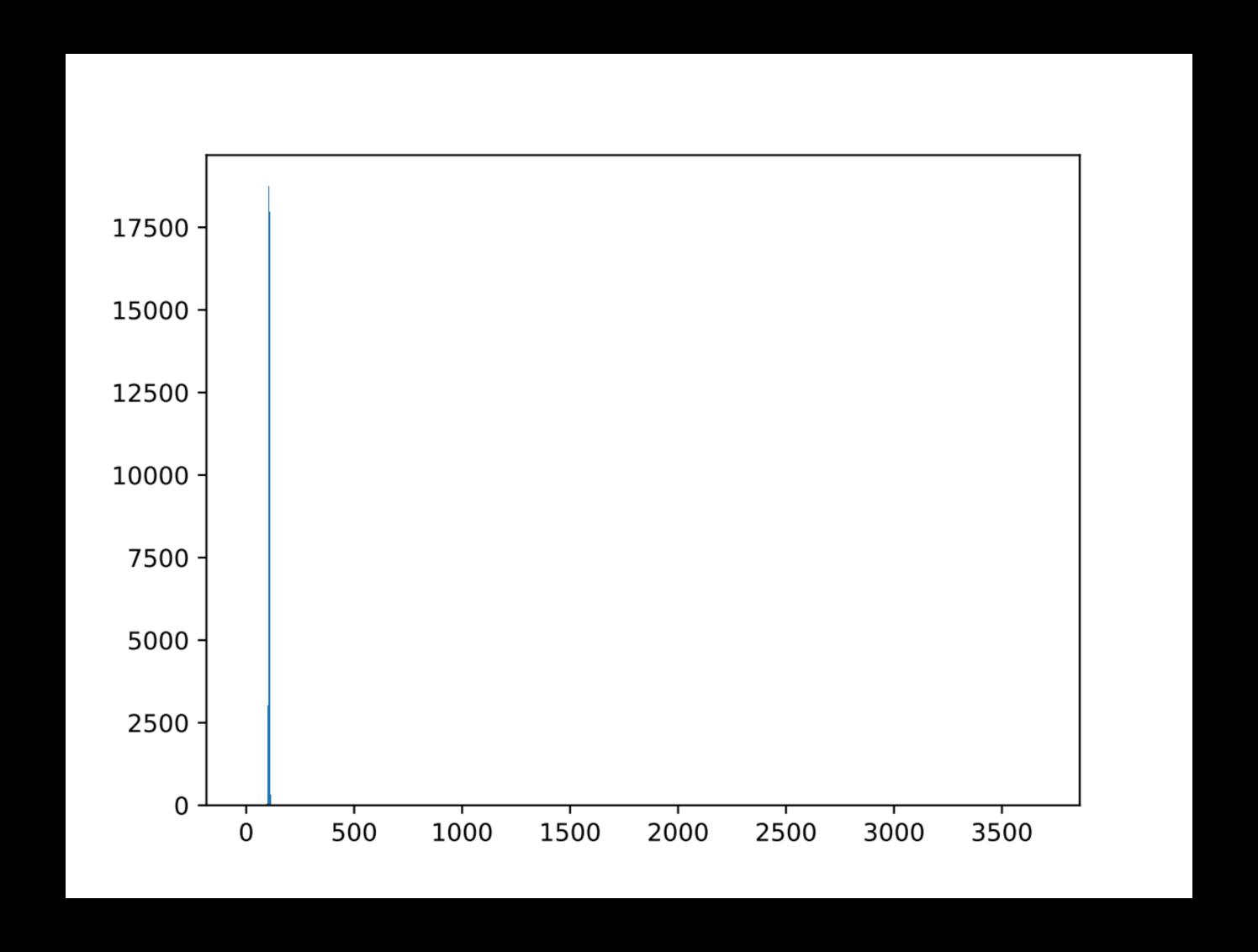
### Length hash



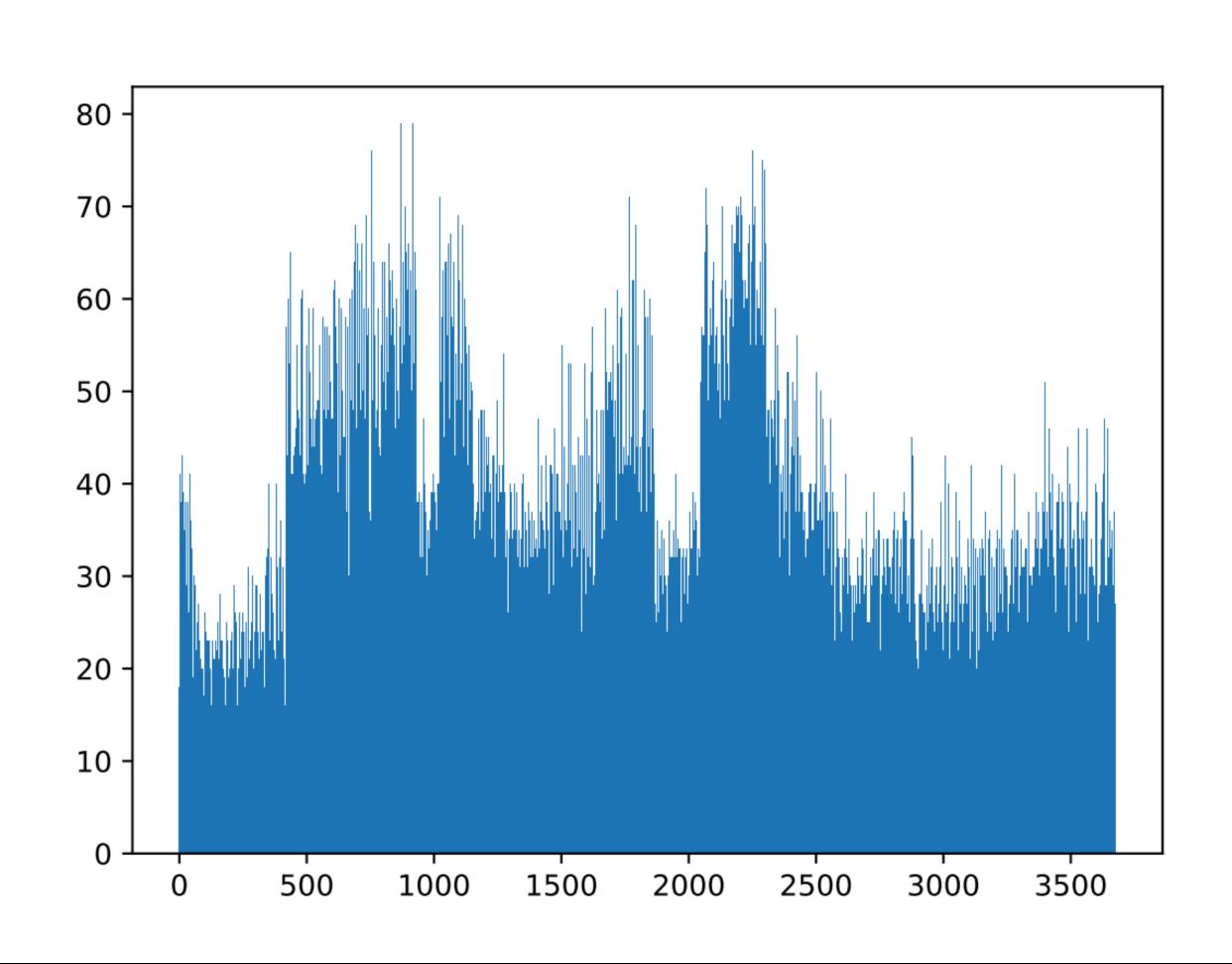
#### Sum hash



#### Sum over length hash



### Xor hash



# До ассемблерной оптимизации

Можем заметить, что функция хеширования занимает значительную часть времени исполнения программы.

Function Name	Total CPU [unit, ▼	Self CPU [unit, %]	Module
→ HashTable.exe (PID: 14152)	21705 (100.00%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
[External Code]	21704 (100.00%)	2122 (9.78%)	Multiple modules
scrt_common_main_seh	21582 (99.43%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
main	20653 (95.15%)	587 (2.70%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > >::contains	13202 (60.82%)	595 (2.74%)	HashTable.exe
std::operator== <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8376 (38.59%)	252 (1.16%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; ::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8305 (38.26%)	1361 (6.27%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; ::insert</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8121 (37.42%)	218 (1.00%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::_Equal</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8002 (36.87%)	2783 (12.82%)	HashTable.exe
xor_hash	7339 (33.81%)	2640 (12.16%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> &gt;::_Myptr ==</std::_simple_types<char>	4325 (19.9 <mark>3%)</mark>	1697 (7.82%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > > ::remove	3996 (18.41%)	268 (1.23%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::operator[]</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	3509 (16.17%)	1262 (5.81%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> &gt;::_Large_string_engaged</std::_simple_types<char>	3063 (14.11%)	3062 (14.11%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Traits_equal <std::char_traits<char> &gt;</std::char_traits<char>	3052 (14.06%)	731 (3.37%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Narrow_char_traits <char,int>::compare</char,int>	2294 (10.57%)	274 (1.26%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; &gt;::remove</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	1800 (8.29%)	363 (1.67%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::size</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	1258 (5.80%)	1255 (5.78%)	HashTable.exe
[External Call] vcruntime140.dll	1140 (5.25%)	1140 (5.25%)	vcruntime140.dll
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; ::push_back</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	777 (3.58%)	88 (0.41%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::operator=</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	682 (3.14%)	38 (0.18%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::_Copy_assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	625 (2.88%)	53 (0.24%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	462 (2.13%)	197 (0.91%)	HashTable.exe
	107 /0 019/	1 /0 000/3	HESETSEIS SILE

# После ассемблерной оптимизации

Доля функции хэширования значительно понизилась

Current View: Functions			
Function Name	Total CPU [unit, ▼	Self CPU [unit, %]	Module
▲ HashTable.exe (PID: 12148)	16785 (100.00%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
[External Code]	16785 (100.00%)	2679 (15.96%)	Multiple modules
scrt_common_main_seh	16693 (99.45%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
main	15722 (93.67%)	560 (3.34%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; ::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	10791 (64.29%)	561 (3.34%)	HashTable.exe
std::operator== <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8580 (51.12%)	246 (1.47%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; &gt;::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8482 (50.53%)	1331 (7.93%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::_Equal</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8192 (48.81%)	2892 (17.23%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; ::insert</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	5742 (34.21%)	223 (1.33%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> &gt;::_Myptr</std::_simple_types<char>	3579 (21.32%)	995 (5.93%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Traits_equal <std::char_traits<char> &gt;</std::char_traits<char>	3195 (19.03%)	753 (4.49%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> &gt;::_Large_string_engaged</std::_simple_types<char>	2774 (16.53%)	2773 (16.52%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > >::remove	2595 (15.46%)	279 (1.66%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Narrow_char_traits <char,int>::compare</char,int>	2427 (14.46%)	271 (1.61%)	HashTable.exe
string_asm_xor_hash	2317 (13.80%)	105 (0.63%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; &gt;::remove</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	1759 (10.48%)	348 (2.07%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::c_str</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	1514 (9.02%)	125 (0.74%)	HashTable.exe
asm_xor_hash	915 (5.45%)	913 (5.44%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt; &gt;::push_back</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	791 (4.71%)	116 (0.69%)	HashTable.exe
[External Call] vcruntime140.dll	730 (4.35%)	730 (4.35%)	vcruntime140.dll
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::operator=</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	669 (3.99%)	31 (0.18%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::_Copy_assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	627 (3.74%)	50 (0.30%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> &gt;::assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	431 (2.57%)	210 (1.25%)	HashTable.exe
	205 /1 229/	0 10 0001	HERETERS

### Xor hash

```
_unsigned int xor_hash(const std::string& data)
      unsigned int sum = 0;
      unsigned int data_length = data.length();
      for (int i = 0; i < data_length; i++)
\dot{\ominus}
          sum ^= data[i];
          sum = (sum << 1) | (sum >> 31);
      return sum;
```

```
.686
     .MODEL tiny, c
     .code
 4
     asm_xor_hash proc data:ptr byte
         xor eax, eax
         xor edx, edx
9
         mov ecx, dword ptr data
10
11
     hash_loop:
12
        mov dl, [ecx]
13
         cmp edx, 0
14
15
         je loop_end
16
         xor eax, edx
17
         rol eax, 1
18
19
         inc ecx
20
21
         jmp hash_loop
22
23
     loop_end:
24
         ret
25
     asm_xor_hash endp
28
     end
```

#### Условия измерений

Уровень	Без	С	Коэффицие
оптимизаци	ассеблеорно	ассемблерн	HT
И	й вставки	ой вставкой	ускорения
Od	21,72s	16,35s	1,328
01	10,79s	9,89s	1,09
O2	9,2s	9,25s	0,994

- 1) Используемый компилятор: MSVC
- 2) 17,5 миллионов операций вставки, Поиска и удаления
- 3) Результатом является среднее значение среди 5 замеров