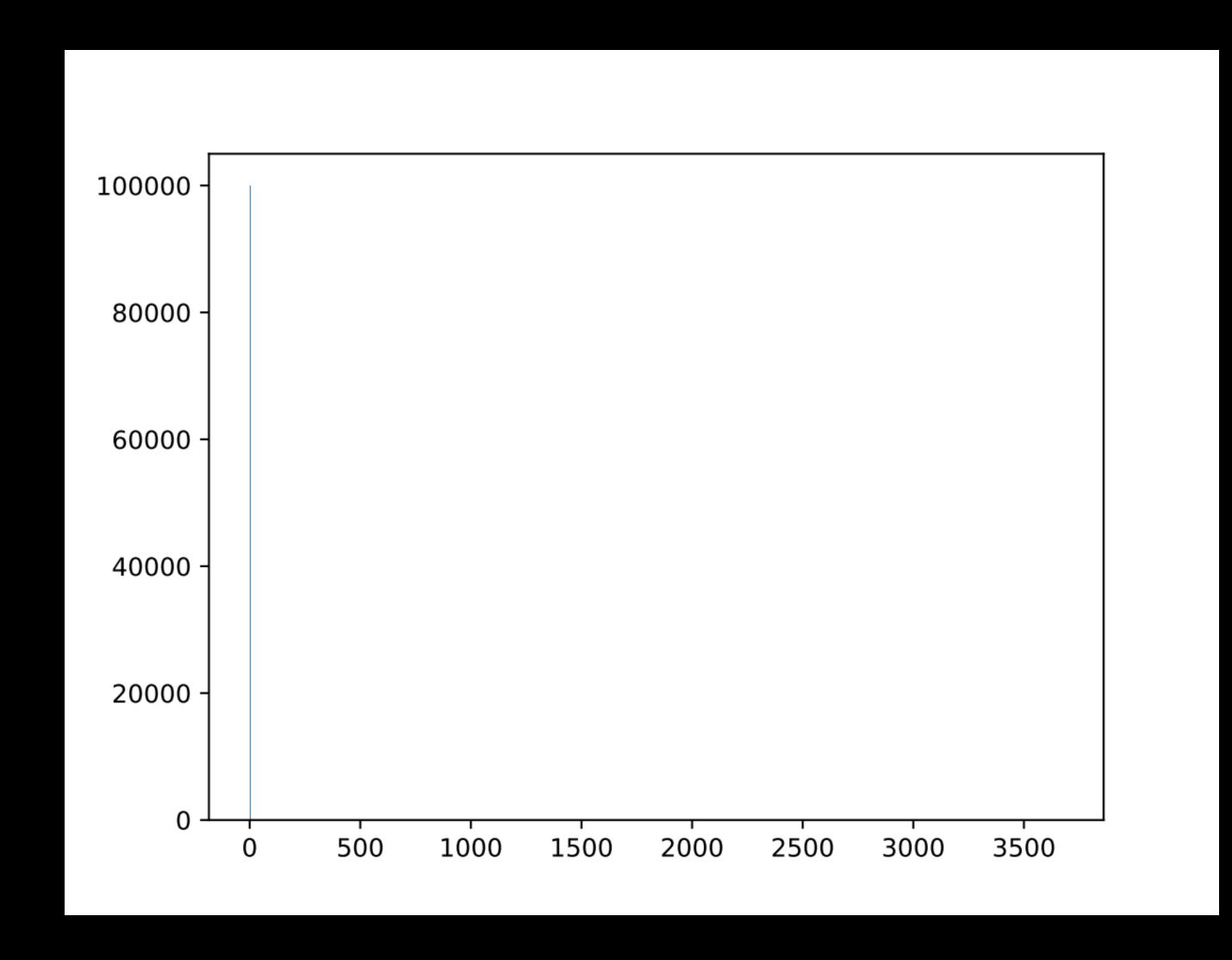
Хэш таблица

Оптимизация структуры данных с помощью ассемблерной вставки

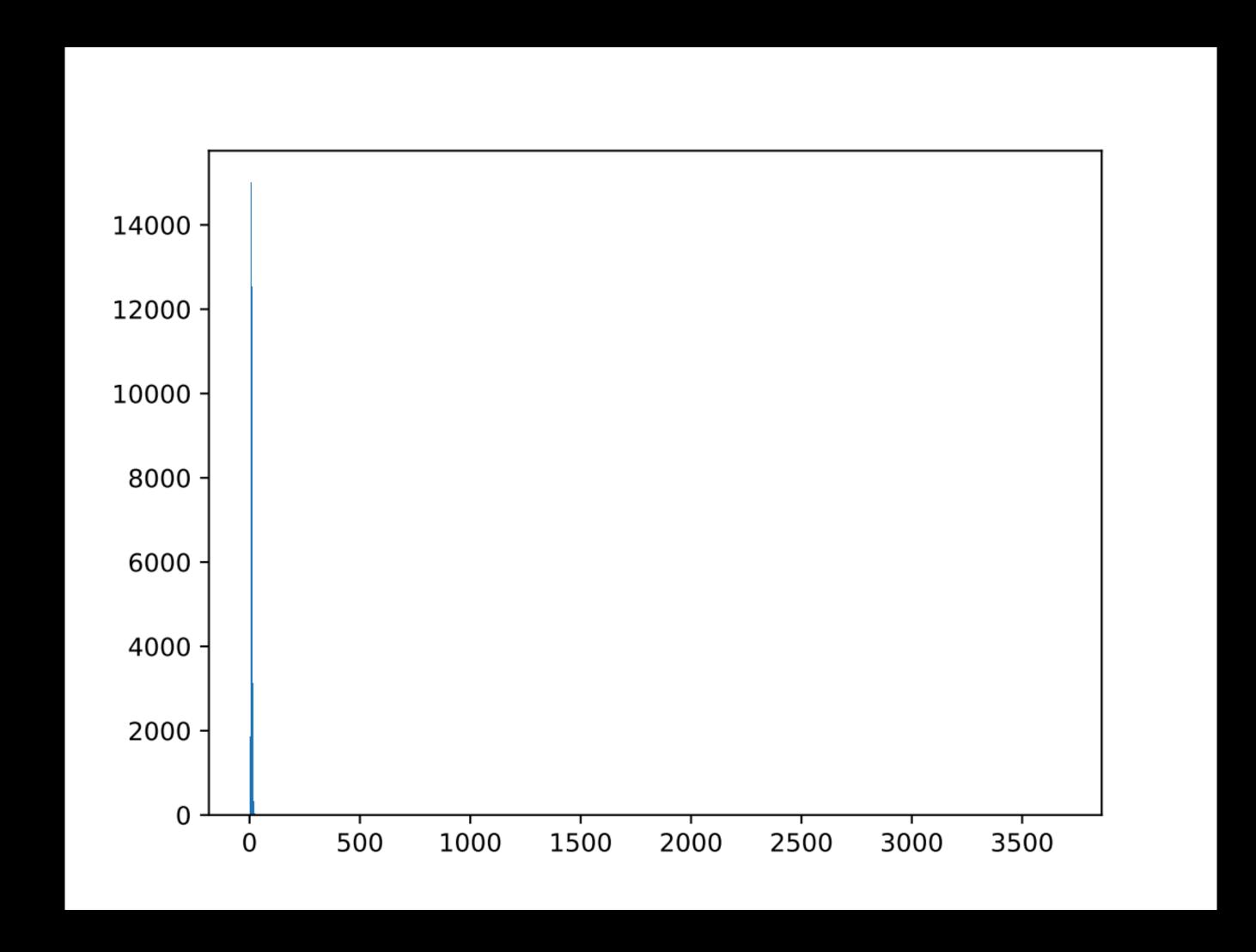
Цели исследования

- Анализ производительности хэш таблицы с различными оптимизациями
- Анализ распределения различных хэш функций
- Сравнение ассемблерных вставок и оптимизаций компилятора

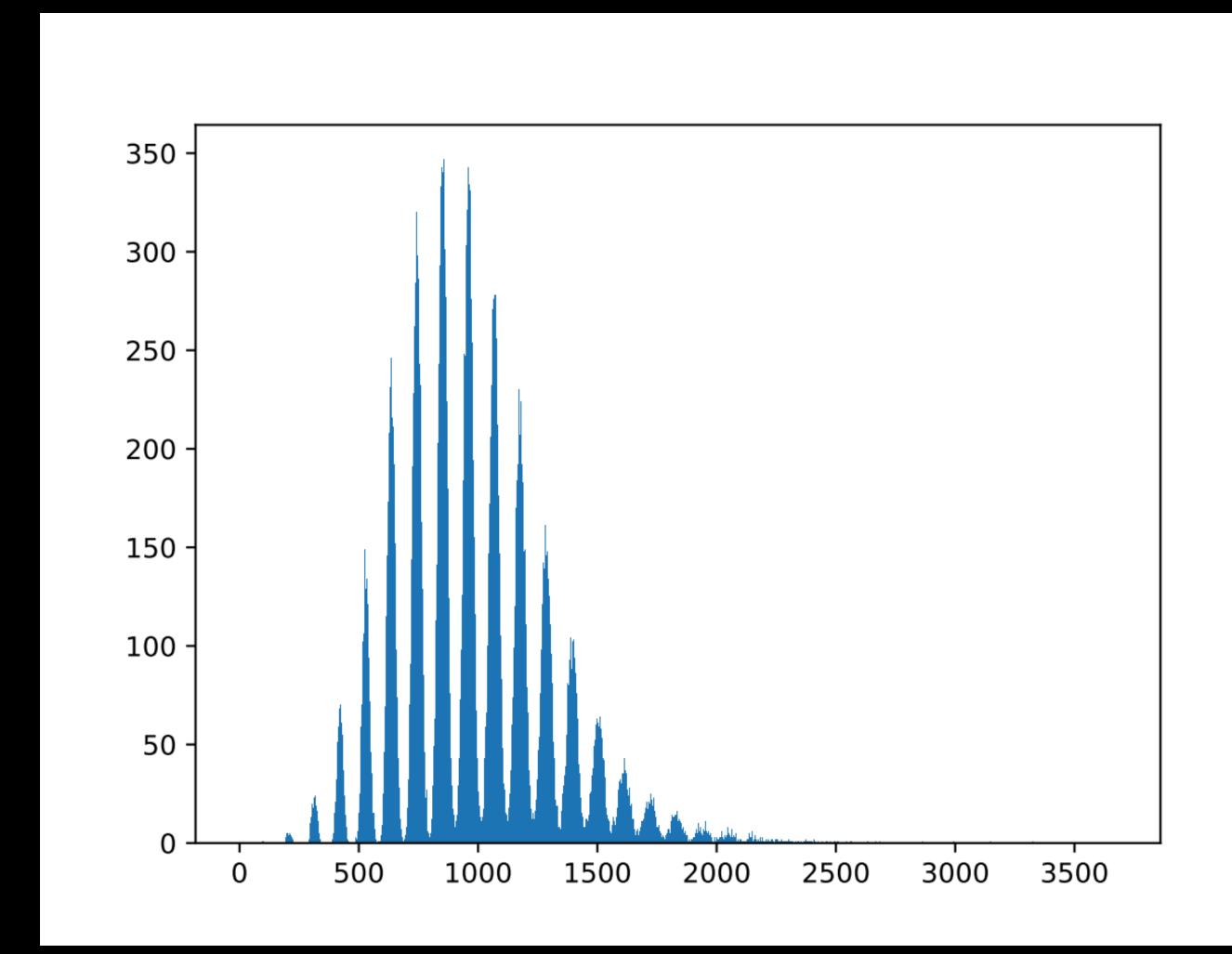
One hash



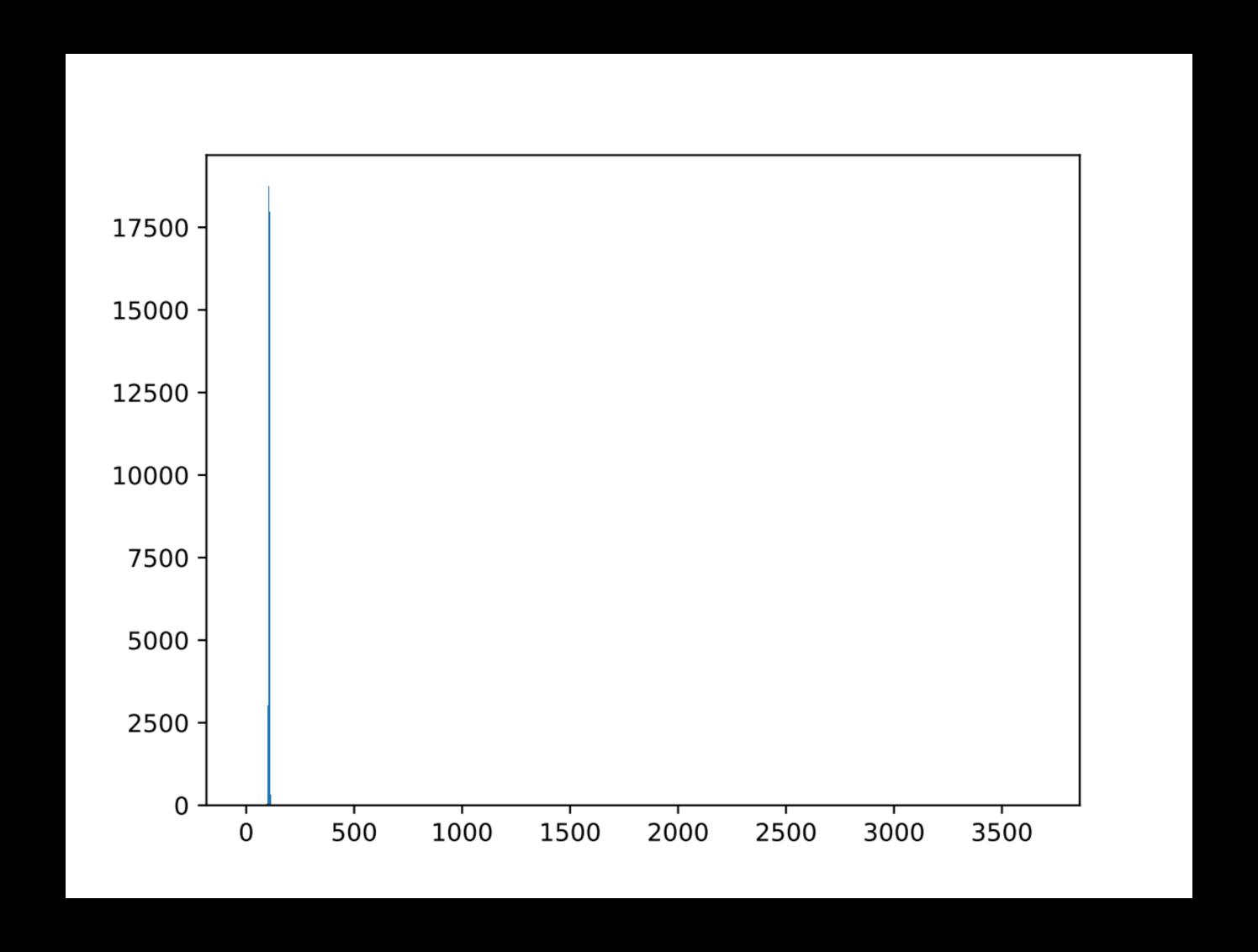
Length hash



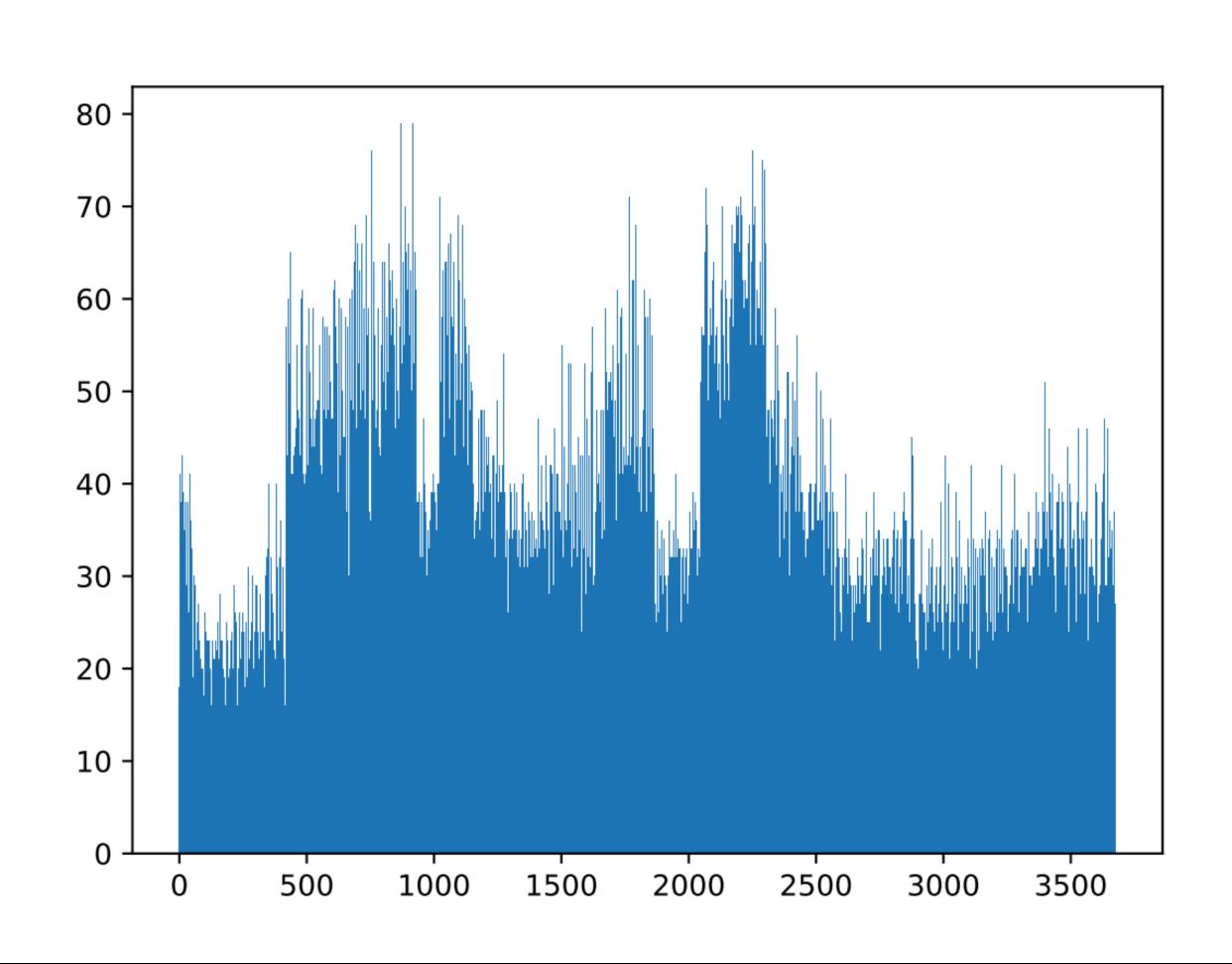
Sum hash



Sum over length hash



Xor hash



До ассемблерной оптимизации

Можем заметить, что функция хеширования занимает значительную часть времени исполнения программы.

Function Name	Total CPU [unit, ▼	Self CPU [unit, %]	Module
→ HashTable.exe (PID: 14152)	21705 (100.00%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
[External Code]	21704 (100.00%)	2122 (9.78%)	Multiple modules
scrt_common_main_seh	21582 (99.43%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
main	20653 (95.15%)	587 (2.70%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > >::contains	13202 (60.82%)	595 (2.74%)	HashTable.exe
std::operator== <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> ></char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8376 (38.59%)	252 (1.16%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8305 (38.26%)	1361 (6.27%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ::insert</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8121 (37.42%)	218 (1.00%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::_Equal</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8002 (36.87%)	2783 (12.82%)	HashTable.exe
xor_hash	7339 (33.81%)	2640 (12.16%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> >::_Myptr ==</std::_simple_types<char>	4325 (19.9 <mark>3%)</mark>	1697 (7.82%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > > ::remove	3996 (18.41%)	268 (1.23%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::operator[]</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	3509 (16.17%)	1262 (5.81%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> >::_Large_string_engaged</std::_simple_types<char>	3063 (14.11%)	3062 (14.11%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Traits_equal <std::char_traits<char> ></std::char_traits<char>	3052 (14.06%)	731 (3.37%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Narrow_char_traits <char,int>::compare</char,int>	2294 (10.57%)	274 (1.26%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >::remove</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	1800 (8.29%)	363 (1.67%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::size</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	1258 (5.80%)	1255 (5.78%)	HashTable.exe
[External Call] vcruntime140.dll	1140 (5.25%)	1140 (5.25%)	vcruntime140.dll
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ::push_back</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	777 (3.58%)	88 (0.41%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::operator=</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	682 (3.14%)	38 (0.18%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::_Copy_assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	625 (2.88%)	53 (0.24%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	462 (2.13%)	197 (0.91%)	HashTable.exe
	107 /0 019/	1 /0 000/3	HESETSEIS SILE

После ассемблерной оптимизации

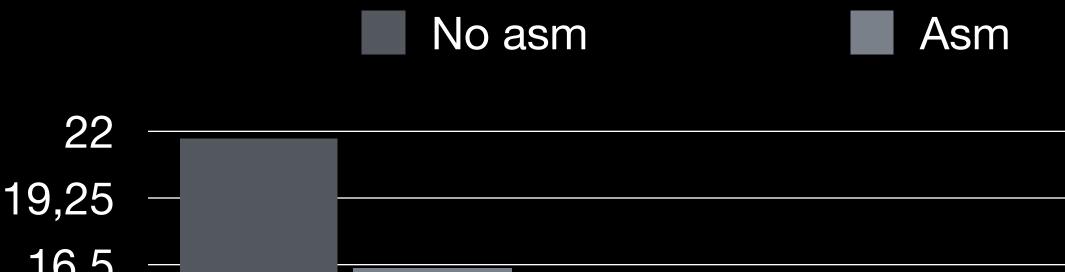
Доля функции хэширования значительно понизилась

Current View: Functions			
Function Name	Total CPU [unit, ▼	Self CPU [unit, %]	Module
▲ HashTable.exe (PID: 12148)	16785 (100.00%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
[External Code]	16785 (100.00%)	2679 (15.96%)	Multiple modules
scrt_common_main_seh	16693 (99.45%)	0 (0.00%)	HashTable.exe
main	15722 (93.67%)	560 (3.34%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	10791 (64.29%)	561 (3.34%)	HashTable.exe
std::operator== <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> ></char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8580 (51.12%)	246 (1.47%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >::contains</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	8482 (50.53%)	1331 (7.93%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::_Equal</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	8192 (48.81%)	2892 (17.23%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ::insert</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	5742 (34.21%)	223 (1.33%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> >::_Myptr</std::_simple_types<char>	3579 (21.32%)	995 (5.93%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Traits_equal <std::char_traits<char> ></std::char_traits<char>	3195 (19.03%)	753 (4.49%)	HashTable.exe
std::_String_val <std::_simple_types<char> >::_Large_string_engaged</std::_simple_types<char>	2774 (16.53%)	2773 (16.52%)	HashTable.exe
hashtable < std::basic_string < char, std::char_traits < char>, std::allocator < char> > >::remove	2595 (15.46%)	279 (1.66%)	HashTable.exe
std::_Narrow_char_traits < char,int > :: compare	2427 (14.46%)	271 (1.61%)	HashTable.exe
string_asm_xor_hash	2317 (13.80%)	105 (0.63%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >::remove</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	1759 (10.48%)	348 (2.07%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::c_str</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	1514 (9.02%)	125 (0.74%)	HashTable.exe
asm_xor_hash	915 (5.45%)	913 (5.44%)	HashTable.exe
list <std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >::push_back</char></std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>	791 (4.71%)	116 (0.69%)	HashTable.exe
[External Call] vcruntime140.dll	730 (4.35%)	730 (4.35%)	vcruntime140.dll
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::operator=</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	669 (3.99%)	31 (0.18%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::_Copy_assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	627 (3.74%)	50 (0.30%)	HashTable.exe
std::basic_string <char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >::assign</char></char,std::char_traits<char>	431 (2.57%)	210 (1.25%)	HashTable.exe
	205 /1 229/	0 10 0001	HERETERS

Xor hash

```
_unsigned int xor_hash(const std::string& data)
      unsigned int sum = 0;
      unsigned int data_length = data.length();
      for (int i = 0; i < data_length; i++)
\dot{\ominus}
          sum ^= data[i];
          sum = (sum << 1) | (sum >> 31);
      return sum;
```

```
.686
     .MODEL tiny, c
     .code
 4
     asm_xor_hash proc data:ptr byte
         xor eax, eax
         xor edx, edx
9
         mov ecx, dword ptr data
10
11
     hash_loop:
12
        mov dl, [ecx]
13
         cmp edx, 0
14
15
         je loop_end
16
         xor eax, edx
17
         rol eax, 1
18
19
         inc ecx
20
21
         jmp hash_loop
22
23
     loop_end:
24
         ret
25
     asm_xor_hash endp
28
     end
```



19,25									
16,5 —									
13,75									
11 —			_						
8,25			-			Н			
5,5			_						
5,5 — 2,75 —									
0 —									
	C)d		O	1		O	2	

Уровень оптимизации	Без ассемблерной вставки	С ассемблерной вставкой	Коэффициент ускорения
Od	21,72s	16,35s	1,328
O 1	10,79s	9,89s	1,09
O2	9,2s	9,25s	0,994

Условия измерений

- 1) Используемый компилятор: MSVC
- 2) 17,5 миллионов операций вставки,Поиска и удаления
- 3) Результатом является среднее значение среди 5 замеров