

We have:

- Expected received message:  $X = [x_0, x_1, \dots, x_N]$ . Where  $X$  is a 32 bit word randomly generated.  $N$  is the number of sent messages.  $x_i$  is a 32 bit word randomly generated.
- Number of wrong bits in the each received message:  $WB = [Wb_0, Wb_1, \dots, Wb_N]$ . Where  $Wb_i$  corresponds to the amount of errors in a 32 bit word, i.e each received message.

Then, the BER of each received message  $x_i$  is  $BER_i = \frac{Wb_i}{32N}$  since all the received signals are 32 bit words. So we have a  $N$  dimension array of  $BER$ :  $BER = [BER_0, BER_1, \dots, BER_N]$ .

Then the average BER is:

$$BER_{AVG} = E\{BER\} = \frac{1}{32}E\{WB\} = \frac{1}{32} \sum_{i=0}^N \frac{1}{N} Wb_i = \frac{1}{32N} \sum_{i=0}^N Wb_i$$