# MOVING TO MADRID OR TO BARCELONA?

A DATA-DRIVEN APPROACH







# **DECIDING WHERE TO MOVE**

#### MUST BE A DATA-DRIVEN DECISSION

- Madrid and Barcelona are the main destination cities for both national people willing to progress and foreigners moving to Spain
- It is always easier to remotely find your dream job than regular places you'll need to make use of once the working time is over
- Everybody has their own needs, so we will focus on a given 'persona' profile very likely to be a national and/or international migrant
- This 'persona' profile consists of young people without children, likely with pets, and lovers of the natural life
- These people have a bigger than average level of spending, which is a driver for local entities to attract such kind of talent too





# WHERE THE DATA COMES FROM

#### AND HOW NEEDS TO BE PREPARED

- Wikipedia provides <u>Madrid</u> and <u>Barcelona</u> neighborhoods structure, <u>Geohack</u> does so with their geographical coordinates
- All 131 neighborhoods in Madrid and all 73 in Barcelona considered
- Foursquare API provides relevant venues per neighborhood
- <u>INE</u> databases provide average size of houses per neighborhood, and idealista.com the average renting per m<sup>2</sup> per neighborhood
- Above together can define the average renting price per neighborhood
- Glassdoor provides average year salaries per city and position
- Multiple venues per city and neighborhood where de-duped, grouped and compared





# **FUNNELING PROCESSES SOMETIMES HELP**

## ONCE DATA IS CLEANED AND PREPARED

- A funneling process was followed as:
  - choose the best city
  - select the most suitable cluster of neighborhoods within that city
  - uncover the pool of neighborhoods affordable for the migrant as per salary level
- To choose the best city:
  - define and count 'natural' venues per city / district / neighborhood
  - compare cities based on those visually and via t-test for unequal samples
- Once city chosen, define clusters based on all venue types and choose the one with a more 'natural'-like profile
- Subset pools of neighborhoods a migrant could move to, based on the average renting amount and their possible salary





# **CHOSE THE BEST OF THE TWO CITIES**

#### BASED ON THE AMOUNT OF 'NATURAL' VENUES

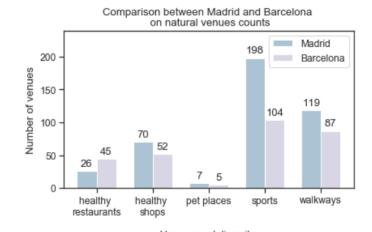


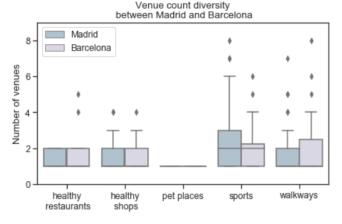


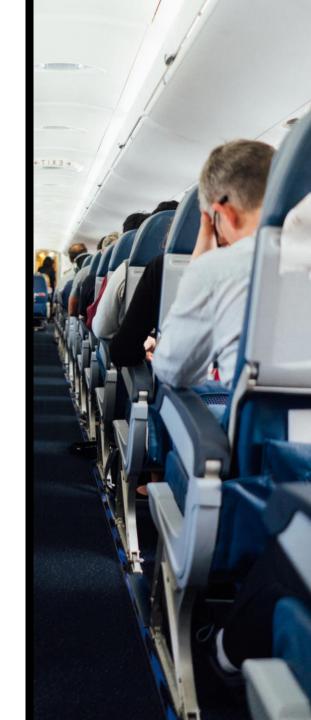
**Madrid** is the city which has the biggest amount of 'natural' venues, as well as having those more equally distributed amongst neighborhoods:

**T-test** t-value: -2.17 p = 0.04



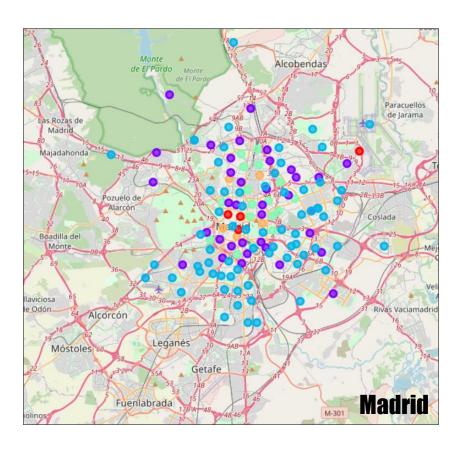






# **DEFINE CLUSTERS OF NEIGHBORHOODS**

#### AND CHOSE THE MOST 'NATURAL' ONE



When generating clusters via k-means the most balanced option was defining a priori a k-value of 5 clusters.

Cluster 3 seemed the best candidate, but with 68 out of the 131 neighborhoods in, still required some additional cleaning. The final list of top 10 'natural' options was:

	Neighborhood	Natural Rank	Average Home Size m2	Rental m2 EUR	Average Rental EUR
0	Fuentelarreina	7	269	12.3	3308.7
1	Valdezarza	7	88	12.3	1082.4
2	Santa Eugenia	5	102	8.8	897.6
3	Media Legua	5	99	11.3	1118.7
4	Portazgo	5	83	11.7	971.1
5	Las Aguilas	5	84	10.0	840.0
6	Rosas	5	123	10.6	1303.8
7	Abrantes	5	84	10.4	873.6
8	Zofio	5	82	11.3	926.6
9	Moscardo	5	80	11.8	944.0





## **SELECT THE POSSIBLE NEIGHBORHOOD**

## YOU MAY BE ABLE TO PAY WITH YOUR SALARY



Job positions in Madrid and their average year salary, can define 3 salary ranges and provide options to migrants based on those:

Salary range 1: EUR20k - EUR30k

	District	Neighborhood	Natural Rank	Average Home Size m2	Average Rental EUR
2	Latina	Las Aguilas	5	84	840.0
3	Carabanchel	Abrantes	5	84	873.6
8	Villa de Vallecas	Santa Eugenia	5	102	897.6

#### Salary range 2: EUR30k - EUR40k

	District	Neighborhood	Natural Rank	Average Home Size m2	Average Rental EUR
4	Usera	Moscardo	5	80	944.0
5	Usera	Zofio	5	82	926.6
6	Puente de Vallecas	Portazgo	5	83	971.1

#### Salary range 3: EUR40k – EUR50k

	District	Neighborhood	Natural Rank	Average Home Size m2	Average Rental EUR
1	Moncloa-Aravaca	Valdezarza	7	88	1082.4
7	Moratalaz	Media Legua	5	99	1118.7
9	San Blas-Canillejas	Rosas	5	123	1303.8





# WHAT WE LEARNED

#### AND WHAT WE COULD KEEP LEARNING

- Madrid seems a better provisioned city for migrants looking for a 'natural' way of living
- The more 'natural' neighborhoods are spread across the city and have different average home sizes and renting prices
- Different salary levels of professional migrants would still provide them diverse options to live as they want in Madrid
- There are possible applications for this data-driven approach for:
  - talent acquisition companies willing to better serve through a holistic approach
  - local public entities wanting to attract high profile neighbors
- Some improvements would come from being able to define several other 'persona' profiles and adapt this system to multi-profile usage





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