Mean signed SHAP per class (rows) × feature (columns) — Top features

Class	n_client	client_bytes	pkt_fraction_client	dir_switches	client_pkt_max
DGA	0.002	-0.002	0.000	0.000	-0.001
DoH_Benign	0.003	-0.000	-0.003	-0.008	0.000
DoH_Tunnel	0.006	0.011	0.009	0.001	-0.003
NonDoH_Benign	-0.010	-0.007	-0.004	0.002	0.004