## test 3: W2V vs BERT - ranking

```
## Warning: package 'data.table' was built under R version 3.4.4
## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 3.4.4
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

## **DATA**

## 6:

Similarities ranking between words and definitions using average and sum as composition functions for w2v and BERT-free-context.

As example we will show w2v.

```
# w2v ranking using average as composition function
head(w2v_def_avg_ranking[[1]][ , 1:4])
##
                       1
                                2
## 1:
                           luxury prejudice
          love
                    love
## 2:
         tiger
                  tiger
                             rook
                                        cock
## 3:
          book
                  index
                         journal
                                    library
## 4: computer software hardware
                                  keyboard
## 5:
                                    airport
         plane
                 flight
                            plane
## 6:
         train
                  train
                           voyage
                                     flight
# w2v ranking similarities using average as composition function
head(w2v_def_avg_ranking[[2]][ , 1:4])
##
## 1:
                 0.47144239
                               0.47002609
                                             0.42744012
          love
## 2:
         tiger
                0.454412687
                              0.435577771
                                            0.430491449
## 3:
                 0.40064742
          book
                               0.37588556
                                             0.35384255
## 4: computer
                 0.68100305
                               0.53889767
                                             0.49639969
## 5:
                               0.49426857
                                             0.47720168
         plane
                 0.55917504
         train 0.358855908 0.346606958 0.343594478
## 6:
# w2v ranking using average as composition function
head(w2v_def_sum_ranking[[1]][ , 1:4])
##
             W
                       1
                                2
## 1:
          love
                    love
                           luxury prejudice
## 2:
         tiger
                  tiger
                             rook
                                        cock
## 3:
          book
                  index
                          journal
                                    library
## 4: computer software hardware
                                   keyboard
## 5:
         plane
                 flight
                            plane
                                    airport
## 6:
         train
                  train
                                     flight
                           voyage
# w2v ranking similarities using average as composition function
head(w2v_def_sum_ranking[[2]][ , 1:4])
##
                                                      3
                           1
                               0.47002609
                                             0.42744012
## 1:
          love
                 0.47144239
## 2:
               0.454412687
                              0.435577771
                                           0.430491449
         tiger
## 3:
          book
                 0.40064742
                               0.37588556
                                             0.35384255
## 4: computer
                 0.68100305
                               0.53889767
                                             0.49639969
## 5:
         plane
                 0.55917504
                               0.49426857
                                             0.47720168
```

train 0.358855908 0.346606958 0.343594478

Analogous for BERT representation.

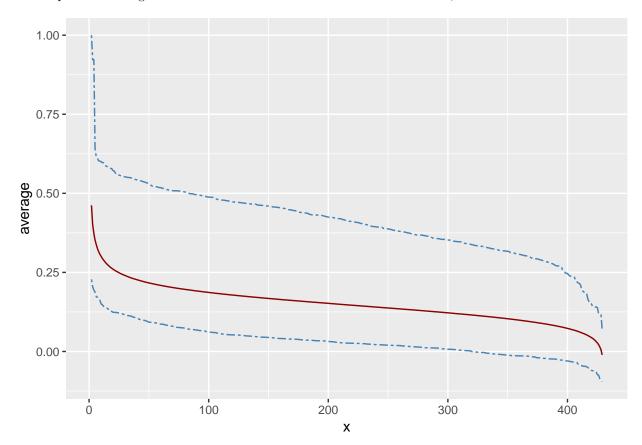
NOTE: the same cosine similarities for average and sum!!!! ... but really the compound vector is different

## **RANKING**

We study this rankings

## w2v compound using words definition average

We can plot the average of similarities with maximum and minimum values,



We can observe that there is similarities equal to one. We review words with similarity equal to one.

```
sim_scores[as.numeric(sim_scores[["1"]]) == 1, 1:4]
##
                                              2
                                                            3
                               1
## 1:
                      1.00000000
                                    0.55202201
                                                   0.45214538
              car
                   1.0000000000
                                  0.4492906353
                                                0.3446186744
## 2: calculation
           dollar
                      1.0000000
                                    0.33452383
                                                   0.31103244
sim_words[w %in% c("car", "calculation", "dollar"), 1:4]
##
                                    2
## 1:
```

## 1: car automobile car plane
## 2: calculation computation number calculation
## 3: dollar buck profit dividend

And we can count the number of definitions equal to word in each ranking position,

