

```

function lab(arg)
clc
if nargin==0, arg='1'; end

switch (arg)

case '0'
    ti=[-1 0 1 2 4]'; yi=[0 -2 0 3 3]';

    H1 = [ti.^0 ti ti.^2];
    H2 = [ti.^0 cos(ti) sin(ti)];
    c1 = H1\yi, c2 = H2\yi

    r1 = yi-H1*c1,    r2 = yi-H2*c2

    E1 = r1'*r1; E2 = r2'*r2;
    fprintf(' E1 = %.2f\n E2 = %.3f\n',E1,E2);

    tt=(-1.5:0.01:4.5);
    pp = polyval(c1(end:-1:1),tt);
    uu = c2(1) + c2(2)*cos(tt) + c2(3)*sin(tt);

    plot(ti,yi,'ko',tt,pp,'b',tt,uu,'r','LineWidth',2);

    % Usando ecuaciones normales
    c=inv(H1'*H1)*(H1'*yi)

case '1' % Linearizacion

    Tk = [25 100 150 300]';
    Vk = [0.7 0.06 0.02 0.0003]';

    b = log(Vk); H = [Tk.^0 -Tk];

    c = H\b; A = exp(c(1)); B = c(2); fprintf('A=%.3f B=%.3f\n',A,B);

    T=50;
    fprintf('Viscosidad a %.0fº = %.3f\n',T,A*exp(-B*T));

    T=(0:300);
    V = A*exp(-B*T);
    figure(1); plot(Tk,Vk,'ro',T,V,'b');

    res1 = (Vk-A*exp(-B*Tk)); res1',
    res2 = (b - H*c); res2'

    % Opcional
    r=(Vk-A*exp(-B*Tk));

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fprintf('Linearizando (A=%.3f B=%.3f) -> ',A,B);
fprintf('Error  %.4f\n',norm(r));

X0=[A B];
X=fminsearch(@f_coste,X0);
A=X(1); B=X(2); r = (Vk-A*exp(-B*Tk));
fprintf('Solucion OK (A=%.3f B=%.3f) -> ',A,B);
fprintf('Error  %.4f\n',norm(r));

V = A*exp(-B*T); hold on; plot(Tk,Vk,'ro',T,V,'k'); hold off

```

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case '2' % Ajuste normal + ajuste con restricciones

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ti = (0.5:0.5:3)';
hi = [6.9 11.3 12.5 12.4 9.3 4.2]';
fprintf('%.1f ',hi); fprintf('\n');

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H = [ti -0.5*ti.^2]; v = hi; c = H\v;

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v0=c(1), g=c(2),

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Q = (H'*H); bb = H'*v; c = Q\bb; % Equivalente

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res = v - H*c, norm(res)

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t = (0:0.01:3.5);
h = v0*t-0.5*g*t.^2;
plot(ti,hi,'ro',t,h,'b','LineWidth',2);

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g=9.8; H = [ti]; v = hi+0.5*g*ti.^2;
v0=H\v,
res = v - H*v0, norm(res)

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case '3' % ajuste libre / restricciones / pesos
ti=[0 1 3 4 5]'; yi =[0 1 2.5 0.5 0]'; % DATOS TABLA

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% Ajuste libre

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H=[ti.^0 ti ti.^2 ti.^3]; v=yi; c = H\v;

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tt=(0:0.01:5);

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pp=c(1)+c(2)*tt+c(3)*tt.^2+c(4)*tt.^3;

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figure(1);
plot(ti,yi,'ro',tt,pp,'b')
res1 = v - H*c
fprintf('Norma residuos en ajuste libre %.2f\n',norm(res1))

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% Ajuste con condiciones p(0)=0 -> A=0 p(5)=0 -> B=-5C-25D
H=[(ti.^2-5*ti) (ti.^3-25*ti)];

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c=H\v;
C=c(1); D=c(2); A=0; B=-5*C-25*D;
pp2=A+B*tt+C*tt.^2+D*tt.^3;
hold on; plot(tt,pp2,'r'); hold off

res2 = v - H*c
fprintf('Norma residuos en ajuste con restricciones %.2f\n',norm
(res2))

```

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% Usar pesos para acercarnos a 2º pueblo

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W=diag([1 1 4 1 1]);
Q=H'*W*H;
c=Q\ (H'*W*v);
C=c(1); D=c(2); A=0; B=-5*C-25*D;

```

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pp3=A+B*tt+C*tt.^2+D*tt.^3;
hold on; plot(tt,pp3,'g'); hold off

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res3 = v - H*c

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% Resolver con pesos el apartado b)

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w=[10000 1 1 1 10000]'; W=diag(w);
H=sqrt(W)*[ti.^0 ti ti.^2 ti.^3]; v=sqrt(W)*yi;
c=H\v;
A=c(1); B=c(2); C=c(3); D=c(4);

```

```

pp4=A+B*tt+C*tt.^2+D*tt.^3;
figure(2); plot(ti,yi,'ro',tt,pp2,'b',tt,pp4,'r')

```

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res4 = v - H*c

```

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case '4' % Linearizacion

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% TABLA

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r_k = [19.25 12.84 9.38 6.97 3.77 1.77]';
th_k= [ 3.12 3.00 2.89 2.79 2.51 1.99]';

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H = [th_k.^0 cos(th_k) sin(th_k) ], v = 1./r_k;
% Descomentar para usar solo 3 datos (3 primeras filas de H y v)
%H = H(1:3,:); v=v(1:3);

```

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cc = H\v % Resolucion sistema

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A=cc(1); B=cc(2); C=cc(3);
fprintf('A= %.3f B = %.3f C = %.3f\n',A,B,C);

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L = 1/A; E=L*sqrt(B*B+C*C); I=atan(C/B)*180/pi;
fprintf('L= %.3f E = %.3f I = %.1f\n',L,E,I);

```

```

% Preparación grafica

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th=(0:0.001:2*pi);
r = 1./(A+B*cos(th)+C*sin(th)); % Orbita asteroide

xk=r_k.*cos(th_k); yk=r_k.*sin(th_k); % Datos de tabla
plot(xk,yk,'rs'); hold on

x_orb=r.*cos(th); y_orb=r.*sin(th); % Orbita asteroide
plot(x_orb,y_orb,'b:');

x_t = cos(th); y_t=sin(th); % Orbita Tierra
plot(x_t, y_t,'k');

% Sol en centro.
plot(0,0,'yo','MarkerFaceColor','y','MarkerSize',5);
axis equal

```

```

case '5' % Ajuste con polinomios + linealización

```

```

    ti= [0.5 1.5 2.5 3.5 4.5]';
    yi = [0.70 1.25 0.78 0.24 0.06]';

```

```

    plot(ti,yi,'bs');

```

```

    xx=(0:0.001:5); % Malla fina para gráficos

```

```

    % SOLUCION CON POLINOMIO GRADO 3

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    H = [ti.^0 ti ti.^2 ti.^3], c = H\yi; c'
    pp = polyval(c(end:-1:1),xx); % Curva para graf

```

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    r = yi -H*c; % residuos

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    e1=sum(abs(r)); e2 = dot(r,r); e3=max(abs(r)); % Error global
    fprintf('Res p(t): '); fprintf('%6.3f ',r);
    fprintf(' => E1=%.4f E2=%.4f E3=%.4f\n',e1,e2,e3);

```

```

    % Solucion CON  $a \cdot t \cdot \exp(b \cdot t^2)$ 

```

```

    H = [ti.^0 ti.^2], v = log(yi./ti); v', cc = H\v; cc'
    a=exp(cc(1)); b=cc(2); % Parametros a y b originales
    uu = a*(xx).*exp(b*(xx).^2); % Curva para grafica
    plot(ti,yi,'ks',xx,uu,'b',xx,pp,'r'); % Grafica

```

```

    r = yi-a*(ti).*exp(b*(ti).^2); % Residuos

```

```

    e1=sum(abs(r)); e2 = r'*r; e3=max(abs(r)); % Error global

```

```

    fprintf('Res u(t): '); fprintf('%6.3f ',r);
    fprintf(' => E1=%.4f E2=%.4f E3=%.4f\n',e1,e2,e3);

```

```

end

```

```

end

```

```

function r=f_coste(X)

```

```
tk=[25 100 150 300]';  
Vk=[0.7 0.06 0.02 0.0003]';  
A=X(1); B=X(2);  
res=Vk-A*exp(-B*tk);  
r=norm(res);  
end
```