

Logaritmos: propiedades

1. Aplica las propiedades y calcula el valor de cada una de las expresiones.

a. $\log_3 \frac{81}{243} = -1$

b. $\log_2 (32 \cdot 128) = 12$

c. $\log_3 243^6 = 30$

d. $9 \cdot \log_9 9 = 9$

e. $\log_{453} 453 = 1$

f. $\log_{1050} 1 = 0$

g. $3 \cdot \log 10 = 3$

h. $\log 10 = 1$

i. $3 \cdot \log_{27} 243 = 5$

j. $\log_{0,7} 0,49 = 2$

2. Calcula el valor de cada expresión.

a. $\log_4 64 + \log 1000 + \log_5 125$

$$\begin{aligned} & \log_4 64 + \log 1000 + \log_5 125 \\ &= \log_4 4^3 + \log 10^3 + \log_5 5^3 \\ &= 3 + 3 + 3 \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

d. $2 \cdot \log 100000 - 2 \cdot \log_4 256 + 4 \cdot \log_2 32$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot \log 100000 - 2 \cdot \log_4 256 + 4 \cdot \log_2 32 \\ &= 2 \cdot \log 10^5 - 2 \cdot \log_4 4^4 + 4 \cdot \log_2 2^5 \\ &= 2 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 5 \\ &= 10 - 8 + 20 = 22 \end{aligned}$$

b. $\log_7 49 - \log_{\frac{6}{5}} \frac{125}{216} + \log 10000$

$$\begin{aligned} & \log_7 49 - \log_{\frac{6}{5}} \frac{125}{216} + \log 10000 \\ &= \log_7 7^2 - \log_{\frac{6}{5}} \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^{-3} + \log 10^4 \\ &= 2 - (-3) + 4 = 9 \end{aligned}$$

e. $4 \cdot \log_{\frac{5}{7}} \frac{25}{49} + 2 \cdot \log_{\frac{2}{5}} \frac{8}{125} - 5 \cdot \log_{\frac{6}{7}} \frac{216}{343}$

$$\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot \log_{\frac{5}{7}} \frac{25}{49} + 2 \cdot \log_{\frac{2}{5}} \frac{8}{125} - 5 \cdot \log_{\frac{6}{7}} \frac{216}{343} \\ &= 4 \cdot \log_{\frac{5}{7}} \left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^2 + 2 \cdot \log_{\frac{2}{5}} \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^3 - 5 \cdot \log_{\frac{6}{7}} \left(\frac{6}{7}\right)^3 \\ &= 4 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 - 5 \cdot 3 \\ &= 8 + 6 - 15 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

c. $2 \cdot \log_5 25 - 3 \cdot \log_4 256 + 4 \cdot \log_8 4096$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot \log_5 25 - 3 \cdot \log_4 256 + 4 \cdot \log_8 4096 \\ &= 2 \cdot \log_5 5^2 - 3 \cdot \log_4 4^4 + 4 \cdot \log_8 8^4 \\ &= 2 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 4 \\ &= 4 - 12 + 16 = 8 \end{aligned}$$

f. $3 \cdot \log_{\frac{1}{4}} 16 + 7 \cdot \log_5 125 - 6 \cdot \log_{13} 2197$

$$\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot \log_{\frac{1}{4}} 16 + 7 \cdot \log_5 125 - 6 \cdot \log_{13} 2197 \\ &= 3 \cdot \log_{\frac{1}{4}} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-2} + 7 \cdot \log_5 5^3 - 6 \cdot \log_{13} 13^3 \\ &= 3 \cdot (-2) + 7 \cdot 3 - 6 \cdot 3 \\ &= -6 + 21 - 18 = -3 \end{aligned}$$