

Operaciones combinadas

Determina las siguientes operaciones aplicando las propiedades de clausura, conmutativa, asociativa, elemento neutro, elemento inverso y distributiva para verificar lo solicitado.

1. Si $a = \frac{4}{7}$ y $b = \frac{3}{5}$, muestra que:

a. $a + b = b + a$

$$\begin{aligned} a + b &= \frac{4}{7} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{41}{35} \\ b + a &= \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{41}{35} \end{aligned}$$

b. $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$

$$\begin{aligned} a \cdot b &= \frac{4}{7} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{12}{35} \\ b \cdot a &= \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{7} = \frac{12}{35} \end{aligned}$$

2. Si $a = \frac{1}{4}$, $b = \frac{2}{3}$ y $c = \frac{5}{8}$, muestra que:

a. $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$

$$\begin{aligned} (a + b) + c &= \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3}\right) + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{37}{24} \\ a + (b + c) &= \frac{1}{4} + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{8}\right) = \frac{37}{24} \end{aligned}$$

b. $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$

$$\begin{aligned} (a \cdot b) \cdot c &= \left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3}\right) \cdot \frac{5}{8} = \frac{5}{48} \\ a \cdot (b \cdot c) &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{8}\right) = \frac{5}{48} \end{aligned}$$

3. Si $a = \frac{7}{9}$, muestra que:

a. $a + 0 = 0 + a$

$$\begin{aligned} a + 0 &= \frac{7}{9} + 0 = \frac{7}{9} \\ 0 + a &= 0 + \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{9} \end{aligned}$$

b. $a \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot a$

$$\begin{aligned} a \cdot 1 &= \frac{7}{9} \cdot 1 = \frac{7}{9} \\ 1 \cdot a &= 1 \cdot \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{9} \end{aligned}$$

4. Si $a = \frac{3}{4}$, muestra que:

a. $a + (-a) = (-a) + a$

$$\begin{aligned} a + (-a) &= \frac{3}{4} + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 0 \\ (-a) + a &= \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) + \frac{3}{4} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

b. $a \cdot \frac{1}{a} = \frac{1}{a} \cdot a$

$$\begin{aligned} a \cdot \frac{1}{a} &= \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 1 \\ \frac{1}{a} \cdot a &= \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

5. Si $a = \frac{2}{5}$, $b = \frac{1}{3}$ y $c = \frac{3}{7}$, muestra que $a \cdot (b + c) = a \cdot b + a \cdot c$.

$$a \cdot (b + c) = \frac{2}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{7}\right) = \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{16}{21} = \frac{32}{105}$$

$$a \cdot b + a \cdot c = \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{7} = \frac{2}{15} + \frac{6}{35} = \frac{32}{105}$$