

$$\text{rot} [\vec{A} \times \vec{B}] = (\vec{B} \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \vec{A} - (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \vec{B} + \vec{A} \text{div} \vec{B} - \vec{B} \text{div} \vec{A}$$

$$\vec{B} = \text{rot} \left(\vec{p}_m \times \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} \right) = -(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} = \frac{3(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{r}) \vec{r}}{r^5} - \frac{\vec{p}_m}{r^3}$$

$$\vec{A} = \vec{p}_m$$

$$\vec{B} = \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3}$$

$$\vec{p}_m = \text{const}$$

$$\text{div} \vec{B} = \text{div} \frac{q\vec{r}}{r^3} = 0 \quad (\vec{r} \neq 0)$$

$$\vec{B} = \text{rot} \left(\vec{p}_m \times \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} \right) = \cancel{\left(\frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} \cdot \vec{\nabla} \right) \vec{p}_m} - (\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} + \vec{p}_m \cancel{\text{div} \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3}} - \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} \cancel{\text{div} \vec{p}_m}$$

$$\vec{B} = -(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3} = -\frac{(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \vec{r}}{r^3} - \vec{r} (\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{\nabla}) \frac{1}{r^3}$$

$$\left(p_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + p_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + p_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) (x\vec{e}_1 + y\vec{e}_2 + z\vec{e}_3) = p_x \vec{e}_1 + p_y \vec{e}_2 + p_z \vec{e}_3 = \vec{p}_m$$

$$\left(p_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + p_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + p_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}} = -\frac{3}{r^5} (p_x x + p_y y + p_z z) = -\frac{3(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{r})}{r^5}$$

$$\vec{B} = \frac{3(\vec{p}_m \cdot \vec{r}) \vec{r}}{r^5} - \frac{\vec{p}_m}{r^3}$$