# **Gradient Boosting Machine**

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Class Index**

# 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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2 Class Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **Class Documentation**

# 2.1 BinaryTree Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- BinaryTree ()
- void generateTree (unsigned int classLabel, DataSet \*data)
- ∼BinaryTree ()
- float computeVariance (float value, float sumSQValue, float weight)
- int getNumberOfRegions ()
- float makeAPrediction (const float \*example) const
- void saveToBinaryFile () const
- void readFromBinaryFile ()
- void readFromBinaryFile (std::ifstream &mFile)
- void saveToBinaryFile (std::ofstream &oFile) const
- void print (const DataSet \*data)
- void printToFile (const DataSet \*data)
- float getGamma (const float \*example) const

#### 2.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
2.1.1.1 BinaryTree::BinaryTree ( )
```

The object constructor.

2.1.1.2 BinaryTree::~BinaryTree()

The object destructor.

#### 2.1.2 Member Function Documentation

2.1.2.1 float BinaryTree::computeVariance ( float value, float sumSQValue, float weight )

It computes the variance of a single instance.

#### **Parameters**

value	is the value for computing a sample mean.
sumSQValue	is the sum of squared values.
weight	is the normalization term.

#### **Returns**

the sample variance.

2.1.2.2 void BinaryTree::generateTree ( unsigned int classLabel, DataSet \* data )

It builds the tree.

# **Parameters**

classLabel	is the class for the tree.
data	is the data to fit with a tree.

2.1.2.3 float BinaryTree::getGamma ( const float \* example ) const

It gets the gamma value for the given example.

#### **Parameters**

example	is the given example.

2.1.2.4 int BinaryTree::getNumberOfRegions ( )

It returns the number of regions Ri in the tree.

Returns

the number of regions Ri of the tree.

2.1.2.5 float BinaryTree::makeAPrediction ( const float \* example ) const

It makes a prediction of the expected value.

#### **Parameters**

example	is the given example to predict.
---------	----------------------------------

## Returns

the expected value.

2.1.2.6 void BinaryTree::print ( const DataSet \* data )

It prints by command line the model.

**Parameters** 

data is the data set.

2.1.2.7 void BinaryTree::printToFile ( const DataSet \* data )

It copies to a string the model.

**Parameters** 

data is the data set.

2.1.2.8 void BinaryTree::readFromBinaryFile ( )

It reads the model to a file.

2.1.2.9 void BinaryTree::readFromBinaryFile ( std::ifstream & mFile )

It reads the file.

**Parameters** 

mFile is the model file to read.

2.1.2.10 void BinaryTree::saveToBinaryFile ( ) const

It writes the model to a file.

2.1.2.11 void BinaryTree::saveToBinaryFile ( std::ofstream & oFile ) const

It writes the model to a file.

**Parameters** 

oFile is the output file.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · BinaryTree.h
- · BinaryTree.cpp

# 2.2 Config Class Reference

**Static Public Member Functions** 

static void print ()

#### **Static Public Attributes**

- static const unsigned int MAXBUFFER = 3000
- static const int NOTVALID = std::numeric\_limits<int>::min()
- static const float UNKNOWNVALUE = std::numeric\_limits<float>::max()
- static float MINVARIANCE = 0.000001f

```
• static int MINIMNUMBEROFINSTANCESPERLEAF = 4
    • static int MAXIMUMDEPTH = 1

    static int MAXIMUMNUMBEROFLEAVES = 0

    • static std::string inputFile = "../GradientBoosting/DataSet/notas/notas-10-1tst.dat"
    • static std::string modelFile = "model.bin"
    • static float learningRate = 0.1f

    static int numberOfTrees = 10

    static bool verbose = false

    static bool multipleExperiments = false

    • static float * classWeight = NULL
    • static bool applyWeight = false
2.2.1 Member Function Documentation
2.2.1.1 void Config::print( ) [static]
It prints the configuration.
2.2.2 Member Data Documentation
2.2.2.1 bool Config::applyWeight = false [static]
Apply weight.
2.2.2.2 float * Config::classWeight = NULL [static]
It weights.
2.2.2.3 std::string Config::inputFile = "../GradientBoosting/DataSet/notas/notas-10-1tst.dat" [static]
Data set file name.
2.2.2.4 float Config::learningRate = 0.1f [static]
The learning rate of the GBM.
2.2.2.5 const unsigned int Config::MAXBUFFER = 3000 [static]
The maximum amount of characters in a char* string.
2.2.2.6 int Config::MAXIMUMDEPTH = 1 [static]
It indicates the maximum depth of the tree.
2.2.2.7 int Config::MAXIMUMNUMBEROFLEAVES = 0 [static]
It indicates the maximum number of leaves in the tree.
```

**2.2.2.8** int Config::MINIMNUMBEROFINSTANCESPERLEAF = 4 [static]

It indicates the minimum number of instances that a leaf node can have.

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```
2.2.2.9 float Config::MINVARIANCE = 0.000001f [static]

It indicates the minimum variance required for split.

2.2.2.10 std::string Config::modelFile = "model.bin" [static]

The model file.

2.2.2.11 bool Config::multipleExperiments = false [static]

Prepares te algorithm to launch multiple experiments.

2.2.2.12 const int Config::NOTVALID = std::numeric_limits < int > ::min() [static]

It indicates a non valid feature value.

2.2.2.13 int Config::numberOfTrees = 10 [static]

The number of trees (rounds).

2.2.2.14 const float Config::UNKNOWNVALUE = std::numeric_limits < float > ::max() [static]

An unknown value.
```

**2.2.2.15** bool Config::verbose = false [static]

It prints the tree.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Config.h
- · Config.cpp

## 2.3 DataSet Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- DataSet (const std::string &fileName)
- DataSet (const DataSet \*dataset)
- DataSet (unsigned int feature, const std::string &symbol, float threshold, const DataSet \*dataset)
- ∼DataSet ()
- · void sort (unsigned int feature)
- void print () const
- unsigned int getNumberOfInstances () const
- unsigned int getNumberOfClasses () const
- unsigned int getNumberOfFeatures () const
- unsigned int getClassPosition () const
- float getValueAt (unsigned int index, unsigned int feature) const
- float getExampleAt (unsigned int index, float \*example) const
- float getWeight () const
- float getResidualAt (unsigned int index, unsigned int label) const

- void setResidualAt (unsigned int index, unsigned int label, float value)
- float getOutputVariableAt (unsigned int index) const
- int getNumberOfInstancesWithThresholdAt (unsigned int feature, const std::string &symbol, float threshold) const
- std::string getFeatureName (unsigned int index) const
- void computeResidual (unsigned int exampleIndex, unsigned int classIndex, float value)
- int getNumberOfInstancesOfClass (int classLabel)

#### 2.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

2.3.1.1 DataSet::DataSet ( const std::string & fileName )

The data set constructor.

#### **Parameters**

fileName	is the name of the file to open.

#### 2.3.1.2 DataSet::DataSet ( const DataSet \* dataset )

Copy constructor.

#### **Parameters**

dataset	is the data set to clone.

2.3.1.3 DataSet::DataSet ( unsigned int feature, const std::string & symbol, float threshold, const DataSet \* dataset )

It copies the desired number of instances with threshold.

#### **Parameters**

feature	is the desired feature to copy data from.
symbol	is the desired symbol [ $<=$   $>$ ].
threshold	is the threshold value.
dataset	is the data set to clone.

## 2.3.1.4 DataSet::~DataSet()

The data set destructor.

## 2.3.2 Member Function Documentation

2.3.2.1 void DataSet::computeResidual ( unsigned int exampleIndex, unsigned int classIndex, float value )

It computes the residual for the given class.

## **Parameters**

exampleIndex	is the index of the desired example.
classIndex	is the index of the desired class.

value	is the value to substract to the residual.
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2.3.2.2 float DataSet::getExampleAt ( unsigned int index, float \* example ) const

It gets the example at the given position and example.

2.3.2.3 int DataSet::getNumberOfInstancesWithThresholdAt ( unsigned int *feature*, const std::string & *symbol*, float *threshold* ) const

It counts the number of instances which follow a given threshold.

#### Parameters 4 8 1

feature	is the feature index.
symbol	is the symbol [ $<=$   $>$ ].
threshold	is the threshold value.

2.3.2.4 float DataSet::getOutputVariableAt ( unsigned int index ) const [inline]

It gets the output variable (class) at the given position.

#### **Parameters**

index	is the index of the data matrix.

#### Returns

the desired output variable.

It gets the output variable.

2.3.2.5 float DataSet::getResidualAt ( unsigned int index, unsigned int label ) const

It gets the residual at the given position and label.

### Parameters

index	is the index of the data matrix.
label	is the index of the desired label.

#### Returns

the desired residual.

2.3.2.6 float DataSet::getWeight() const [inline]

Weight per example.

It gets the weight of each example.

2.3.2.7 void DataSet::print ( ) const

It prints the data set.

2.3.2.8 void DataSet::setResidualAt ( unsigned int *index*, unsigned int *label*, float *value* )

It sets the residual at the given position and label.

#### **Parameters**

index	is the index of the data matrix.
label	is the index of the desired label.
value	is the new value for the residual.

#### 2.3.2.9 void DataSet::sort ( unsigned int feature )

It sorts the data according to the given feature index by using iterative quicksort algorithm.

#### **Parameters**

feature	is the feature to sort.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · DataSet.h
- · DataSet.cpp

# 2.4 GradientBoosting Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- · GradientBoosting ()
- ∼GradientBoosting ()
- void train ()
- void test ()

## 2.4.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

2.4.1.1 GradientBoosting::GradientBoosting ( )

It constructs the gradient boosting object.

2.4.1.2 GradientBoosting:: $\sim$ GradientBoosting ( )

It destructs the gradient boosting object.

## 2.4.2 Member Function Documentation

2.4.2.1 void GradientBoosting::test ( )

It predicts.

2.4.2.2 void GradientBoosting::train ( )

It trains.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · GradientBoosting.h
- GradientBoosting.cpp

#### 2.5 Nominal Feature Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- NominalFeature ()
- NominalFeature (const std::string &featureName)
- ∼NominalFeature ()
- void setName (std::string name)
- std::string getName () const
- void add (const std::string &featureValue)
- int getIntValue (std::string value) const
- std::string getStringValue (int index) const
- unsigned int getNumberOfValues () const

#### 2.5.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

2.5.1.1 NominalFeature::NominalFeature() [inline]

It sets the object to an empty state.

2.5.1.2 NominalFeature::NominalFeature ( const std::string & featureName ) [inline]

It constructs the nominal feature object.

**Parameters** 

name is the name of the feature.

**2.5.1.3** NominalFeature::~NominalFeature() [inline]

The nominal feature destructor.

#### 2.5.2 Member Function Documentation

2.5.2.1 void NominalFeature::add ( const std::string & featureValue ) [inline]

It adds a new value to the object.

**Parameters** 

feature Value is the string containing the feature value.

2.5.2.2 int NominalFeature::getIntValue ( std::string value ) const [inline]

It returns the index value of the feature.

Returns

the index value.

2.5.2.3 std::string NominalFeature::getName() const [inline]

It gets the name.

2.5.2.4 unsigned int NominalFeature::getNumberOfValues ( ) const [inline]

It returns the number of values in the feature.

Returns

the number of values.

2.5.2.5 std::string NominalFeature::getStringValue ( int index ) const [inline]

It returns the string value of the feature.

Returns

the value.

2.5.2.6 void NominalFeature::setName ( std::string name ) [inline]

It sets the name.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· NominalFeature.h

# 2.6 SAUXMap Struct Reference

**Public Attributes** 

- int nivell
- · int repetits

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· BinaryTree.h

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