1. Introduction

The **ESP32 Fuel Injector Tester** is a device designed to test and control fuel injectors using PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) signals. It simulates different operating conditions (RPM, PWM, time) and includes a built-in web server for remote control via a smartphone or computer.

Key Features:

- 6 operating modes (A, B, C, D, E, F)
- ✓ Rotary encoder + selection button control
- ✓ 16x2 LCD display for parameter visualization
- WiFi server for browser-based control
- ✓ Individual or simultaneous injector activation
- ✓ Real-time progress bar

2. Components and Connections

Buttons and Controls:

Component Function

Rotary encoder Navigates menu options / Adjusts submenu values

Center button Selects an option / Confirms changes

Button 1 (←) Returns to previous menu / Exits current mode

Button 2 (Reserved for future functions)

Injector Outputs:

Pin Injector Color (Recommended)

- 16 Injector 1 Yellow
- 17 Injector 2 Green
- 18 Injector 3 Blue
- 19 Injector 4 Red
- **Tip:** Verify injector polarity before connecting.

3. Operating Modes

***** Main Menu

When powered on, the device displays the menu with the following options:

MODE: A B
C D E F

- Rotate the encoder to select a mode.
- Press the center button to confirm.

Mode A: Simultaneous Activation

Description:

• All injectors activate simultaneously with the same RPM, PWM, and time settings.

Configuration:

- 1. **RPM:** Engine speed (900–5000 RPM).
- 2. **PWM:** Duty cycle (1–99%).
- 3. **Time:** Test duration (minutes:seconds).

Usage:

- Rotate the encoder to adjust values.
- Press the center button to edit a parameter.
- Select "Start" to begin the test.

Mode B: Sequential Activation

Description:

• Injectors activate one by one in sequence $(1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4)$.

Configuration:

Same as Mode A, but with individual timing per injector.

Usage:

- The system guides the user step-by-step.
- Each injector activates according to the programmed time.

Mode C: Progressive RPM

Description:

- Automatically increases RPM from 900 to 5000 in steps.
- Ideal for testing injector behavior across different RPM ranges.

Usage:

- Only adjust the initial PWM (default: 50%).
- Press "Start" to begin the sequence.

♦ Mode D: Progressive PWM

Description:

- Automatically increases PWM from 1% to 99%.
- Useful for calibrating injector response to varying pulse widths.

Usage:

- Set the base RPM (default: 2500).
- Start the test with the center button.

Mode E: Manual Control

Description:

- Allows real-time adjustment of RPM and PWM without a timer.
- Injectors are activated/deactivated manually.

Usage:

- 1. Adjust RPM and PWM with the encoder.
- 2. Press "Start" to activate injectors.
- 3. Press "Stop" to deactivate them.

Mode F: Web Control (WiFi)

Description:

• Turns the ESP32 into an Access Point (AP) for remote control.

Steps:

- 1. Connect to the WiFi network:
 - o **SSID:** ESP32-Injectors
 - o **Password:** 12345678
- 2. Open a browser and navigate to: 192.168.4.1
- 3. Web interface:
 - o Control RPM, PWM, and individual injectors.
 - o Enable/disable the system.
- Compatible with smartphones, tablets, and PCs.

4. LCD Indicators

Symbol Meaning

- ↑ Selected option
- * Edit mode active

T:00:00 Countdown timer

Inj:X Active injector (1–4)

5. Safety Recommendations

- \triangle Do not exceed the voltage/amperage limits of the injectors.
- **⚠** Verify connections before powering the system.
- **⚠** Use a stable power supply (recommended: 12V).
- \triangle Disconnect the tester after use.

6. 📥 Download Code and Schematics

Project GitHub (Coming Soon)