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1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <vector>
3  #include <limits>
4  #include <random>
5  #include <chrono>
6  #include <algorithm>
7
8  using namespace std;
9
10 bool get_line(const string& prompt, string& userinput){
11     cout << prompt;
12     getline(cin, userinput);
13     return !userinput.empty();
14 }
15
16 template<typename T>
17 void partial_sort(vector<T>& arr, int lower_bound, int
upper_bound){
18     for(int i = lower_bound; i <= upper_bound; i++){
19         for(int j = i; j > 0 && arr[j] < arr[j - 1]; j--){
20             swap(arr[j], arr[j - 1]);
21         }
22     }
23 }
24
25 template<typename T>
26 int median_of_three(vector<T>& arr, int lo, int hi){
27     int mid = (lo + hi) / 2;
28     if(arr[lo] > arr[hi])
29         swap(arr[lo], arr[hi]);
30     if(arr[lo] > arr[mid])
31         swap(arr[lo], arr[mid]);
32     if(arr[mid] > arr[hi])
33         swap(arr[mid], arr[hi]);
34     return mid;
35 }
36
37 template<typename T>
38 int partition(vector<T> &arr, int lo, int hi){
39     int i = lo - 1, j = hi;
40     T pivot_value = arr[hi];
41     while(true){
42         while(arr[++i] < pivot_value) if(i == hi) break;
43         while(arr[--j] > pivot_value) if(j == lo) break;
44         if(i >= j) break;
45         swap(arr[i], arr[j]);
46     }
47     swap(arr[i], arr[hi]);
48     return i;
49 }

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50
51 template<typename T>
52 void quick_sort(vector<T>& arr, int lo, int hi){
53     const int CUTOFF_TO_INSERTION_SORT = 3;
54     if(hi <= lo + CUTOFF_TO_INSERTION_SORT){
55         partial_sort(arr, lo, hi);
56         return;
57     }
58     int pivot_idx = median_of_three(arr, lo, hi);
59     swap(arr[pivot_idx], arr[hi]);
60     int new_pivot_idx = partition(arr, lo, hi);
61     quick_sort(arr, lo, new_pivot_idx - 1);
62     quick_sort(arr, new_pivot_idx + 1, hi);
63 }
64
65 template<typename T>
66 void quick_sort(vector<T>& arr){
67     quick_sort(arr, 0, arr.size() - 1);
68 }
69
70 bool AreSame(double a, double b)
71 {
72     return fabs(a - b) < numeric_limits<double>::epsilon()
73 ;
74 }
75
76 void display_arr(const vector<double>& arr){
77     for(double e : arr) cout << e << " ";
78     cout << endl;
79 }
80
81 template<typename T>
82 double find_max_crossing_subarray(const vector<T>& arr,
83     int low, int mid, int high){
84     vector<T> left_sum(mid - low + 1);
85     double sum = 0;
86     int counter = left_sum.size() - 1;
87     for(int i = mid; i >= low; i--){
88         sum += arr[i];
89         left_sum[counter--] += sum;
90     }
91
92     vector<T> right_sum(high - mid);
93     sum = 0;
94     counter = 0;
95     for(int i = mid + 1; i <= high; i++){
96         sum += arr[i];
97         right_sum[counter++] += sum;
98     }
99     quick_sort(left_sum);

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98     quick_sort(right_sum);
99     reverse(right_sum.begin(), right_sum.end());
100    int i = 0;
101    int j = 0;
102    double s_min = numeric_limits<double>::max();
103    while(i < left_sum.size() && j < right_sum.size()){
104        double s = left_sum[i] + right_sum[j];
105        if(s <= 0) i++;
106        else if(s < s_min) s_min = s, j++;
107        else j++;
108    }
109    if(AreSame(s_min, numeric_limits<double>::max()))
110        return numeric_limits<double>::lowest();
111    return s_min;
112 }
113
114 template<typename T>
115 double find_MPSS(const vector<T> &arr, int lo, int hi){
116     if(lo == hi)
117         return max(arr[lo], T());
118     int mid = (lo + hi) / 2;
119     double mss_l = find_MPSS(arr, lo, mid);
120     double mss_r = find_MPSS(arr, mid + 1, hi);
121     double mss_m = find_max_crossing_subarray(arr, lo,
122 mid, hi);
123     if(mss_l > 0 && mss_r > 0 && mss_m > 0)
124         return min(min(mss_l, mss_r), mss_m);
125     return max(mss_l, max(mss_r, mss_m));
126 }
127
128 template<typename T>
129 double divide_and_conquer_approach(const vector<T> &arr){
130     return find_MPSS(arr, 0, arr.size() - 1);
131 }
132
133 int main() {
134     string userinput;
135     unsigned seed = chrono::steady_clock::now().
136 time_since_epoch().count();
137     mt19937 gen(seed);
138     const int LOWER_BOUND = -20;
139     const int UPPER_BOUND = 20;
140     uniform_real_distribution<double>
141     uniform_real_distribution(LOWER_BOUND, UPPER_BOUND);
142     while(get_line("Enter a positive integer: ",
143 userinput)){
144         int n = stoi(userinput);
145         vector<double> arr;
146         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
147             arr.push_back(uniform_real_distribution(gen))

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143 ;  
144     display_arr(arr);  
145     cout <<"MPSS: "<< divide_and_conquer_approach(arr  
146 ) << endl;  
146 }  
147 }
```