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1: #include <iostream>
2: #include <vector>
3: #include <chrono>
4: #include <random>
5:
6: using namespace std;
7:
8: bool get_line(const string& prompt, string& userinput){
9:     cout << prompt;
10:    getline(cin, userinput);
11:    return !userinput.empty();
12: }
13:
14: void max_heapify(vector<int>& a, int i, int n){
15:     while((2 * i + 1) < n){
16:         int exch_idx = 2 * i + 1;
17:         // check to see if a right child exists and if so check if its bigger than the left child
18:         if(exch_idx + 1 < n && a[exch_idx] < a[exch_idx + 1])
19:             exch_idx++;
20:         if(a[i] > a[exch_idx]) break;
21:         swap(a[i], a[exch_idx]);
22:         i = exch_idx;
23:     }
24: }
25:
26: void selection_sort(vector<int>& a){
27:     for(int i = 0; i < a.size(); i++){
28:         int min_idx = i;
29:         for(int j = i + 1; j < a.size(); j++)
30:             if(a[min_idx] > a[j]) min_idx = j;
31:         swap(a[i], a[min_idx]);
32:     }
33: }
34:
35: void build_MaxHeap(vector<int>& a){
36:     for(int i = a.size() / 2; i >= 0; i--){
37:         max_heapify(a, i, a.size());
38:     }
39: }
40:
41: void heap_sort(vector<int>& a){
42:     build_MaxHeap(a);
43:     int n = a.size();
44:     while(n > 1){
45:         swap(a[0], a[--n]);
46:         max_heapify(a, 0, n);
47:     }
48: }
49:
50:
51: void display(const vector<int>& a){
52:     for(int e : a) cout << e << " ";
53:     cout << endl;
54: }
55:
56: int main() {
57:     string userinput;
58:     unsigned int seed = chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count();
59:     uniform_int_distribution<int> uniform_int_distribution(-100, 100);
60:     mt19937 gen(seed);
61:     while(get_line("(part a) Enter a positive integer n: ", userinput)) {
62:         int n = stoi(userinput);
63:         vector<int> a;
64:         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
65:             a.push_back(uniform_int_distribution(gen));
66:
67:         get_line("Enter the number of trials: ", userinput);
68:         int trials = stoi(userinput);
69:         vector<double> heap_sort_trials;
70:         vector<double> selection_sort_trials;
71:         for(int i = 0; i < trials; i++){
72:             vector<int> heap_copy = a;
73:             auto start = chrono::steady_clock::now();
74:             heap_sort(heap_copy);
75:             auto end = chrono::steady_clock::now();
76:             chrono::duration<double> elapsed_seconds = end - start;
77:             heap_sort_trials.push_back(elapsed_seconds.count());
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78:
79:     vector<int> selection_copy = a;
80:     start = chrono::steady_clock::now();
81:     selection_sort(a);
82:     end = chrono::steady_clock::now();
83:     elapsed_seconds = end - start;
84:     selection_sort_trials.push_back(elapsed_seconds.count());
85: }
86: double heap_sort_avg = accumulate(heap_sort_trials.begin(), heap_sort_trials.end(), 0.0) / trials;
87: double selection_sort_avg = accumulate(selection_sort_trials.begin(), selection_sort_trials.end(), 0.0
) / trials;
88:
89:     cout << "The average runtime for heap sort is: " << heap_sort_avg << " seconds" << endl;
90:     cout << "The average runtime for selection sort is: " << selection_sort_avg << " seconds" << endl;
91: }
92: while(get_line("(part b) Press any key followed by enter to continue: ", userinput)){
93:     vector<int> A;
94:     for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
95:         A.push_back(uniform_int_distribution(gen));
96:     display(A);
97:     heap_sort(A);
98:     display(A);
99: }
100: }
```