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1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <vector>
3  #include <chrono>
4  #include <random>
5
6  using namespace std;
7
8  bool get_line(const string& prompt, string& userinput){
9      cout << prompt;
10     getline(cin, userinput);
11     return !userinput.empty();
12 }
13
14 void display_array(const vector<int>& A){
15     for(int e : A) cout << e << " ";
16     cout << endl;
17 }
18
19 struct my_pair{
20     double x;
21     int y;
22     bool operator<(const my_pair& rhs) const
23     {
24         return x < rhs.x;
25     }
26
27     bool operator>(const my_pair& rhs) const {
28         return rhs < *this;
29     }
30 };
31
32
33 template<typename T>
34 int partition(vector<T> &arr, int lo, int hi, int
pivot_idx){
35     T pivot_value = arr[pivot_idx];
36     int left = lo - 1;
37     int right = hi;
38     swap(arr[pivot_idx], arr[right]);
39     while(left < right){
40         while(arr[++left] < pivot_value) if(left == right)
break;
41         while(arr[--right] > pivot_value) if(left == right
) break;
42         if(left >= right) break;
43         swap(arr[left], arr[right]);
44     }
45     swap(arr[left], arr[hi]);
46     return left;
47 }

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48
49
50 template<typename T>
51 int quick_select_idx(vector<T> &arr, int k){
52     unsigned int seed = chrono::steady_clock::now().
    time_since_epoch().count();
53     mt19937 gen(seed);
54     int lo = 0, hi = arr.size() - 1;
55     while(lo < hi){
56         int pivot_idx = uniform_int_distribution<int>{lo,
    hi}(gen);
57         int new_pivot_idx = partition(arr, lo, hi,
    pivot_idx);
58         if(new_pivot_idx == k - 1) return new_pivot_idx;
59         else if(new_pivot_idx < k - 1) lo = new_pivot_idx
    + 1;
60         else hi = new_pivot_idx - 1;
61     }
62     return lo;
63 }
64
65 double median_selection(vector<int>& arr){
66     bool odd = arr.size() % 2 == 1;
67     double median;
68     if(odd){
69         int median_idx = quick_select_idx(arr, arr.size()
    / 2 + 1);
70         median = arr[median_idx];
71     } else {
72         int median_idx1 = quick_select_idx(arr, arr.size()
    / 2);
73         int median_idx2 = quick_select_idx(arr, arr.size()
    / 2 + 1);
74         median = (arr[median_idx1] + arr[median_idx2]) / 2
    .0;
75     }
76     return median;
77 }
78
79 // O(n)
80 vector<int> k_closest_to_median(vector<int>& arr, int k){
81     double median = median_selection(arr); // O(n)
82     vector<my_pair> diff;
83     // O(n)
84     for(int e : arr){
85         diff.push_back({abs(e - median), e});
86     }
87     // O(n)
88     int kth_idx = quick_select_idx(diff, k);
89     //O(n)

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90     vector<int> result;
91     for(int i = kth_idx; i >= 0; i--){
92         result.push_back(diff[i].y);
93     }
94     return result;
95 }
96
97
98 int main() {
99     unsigned int seed = chrono::steady_clock::now().
time_since_epoch().count();
100     mt19937 gen(seed);
101     string userinput;
102     while(get_line("Enter positive integer n: ",
userinput)){
103         int n = stoi(userinput);
104         uniform_int_distribution<int>
uniform_int_distribution(-100, 100);
105
106         vector<int> A;
107         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
108             A.push_back(uniform_int_distribution(gen));
109
110             display_array(A);
111
112             string second_input;
113             get_line("Enter a number between 1 to n: ",
second_input);
114             int kth = stoi(second_input);
115             auto result = k_closest_to_median(A, kth);
116             display_array(result);
117         }
118 }
```