

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <queue>
3  #include <vector>
4
5  using namespace std;
6
7  struct min_heap{
8  public:
9      int top(){
10         return pq[0];
11     }
12
13     bool empty(){
14         return pq.empty();
15     }
16
17     void max_heapify(int i){
18         while(2 * i + 1 < pq.size()){
19             int exch_idx = 2 * i + 1;
20             if(exch_idx + 1 < pq.size() && pq[exch_idx] >
pq[exch_idx + 1])
21                 exch_idx++;
22             if(pq[i] < pq[exch_idx]) break;
23             swap(pq[i], pq[exch_idx]);
24             i = exch_idx;
25         }
26     }
27
28     void pop(){
29         swap(pq[0], pq[pq.size() - 1]);
30         pq.pop_back();
31         max_heapify(0);
32     }
33
34     void swim(int i){
35         while(i > 0 && pq[(i - 1) / 2] > pq[i]){
36             int parent = (i - 1) / 2;
37             swap(pq[parent], pq[i]);
38             i = parent;
39         }
40     }
41
42     void push(int e){
43         pq.push_back(e);
44         swim(pq.size() - 1);
45     }
46
47 private:
48     vector<int> pq;
49 };

```

```
50
51 void display_array(const vector<int>& A){
52     for(int e : A) cout << e << " ";
53     cout << endl;
54 }
55
56 // O(n * log(k))
57 void k_index_away(vector<int>& A, int k){
58     min_heap pq;
59     for(int i = 0; i < k; i++)
60         pq.push(A[i]);
61     int idx = 0;
62     for(int i = k; i < A.size(); i++){
63         pq.push(A[i]);
64         A[idx++] = pq.top();
65         pq.pop();
66     }
67     while(!pq.empty()){
68         A[idx++] = pq.top();
69         pq.pop();
70     }
71 }
72
73 int main() {
74     vector<int> A = {2, 8, 0, 17, 5, 12};
75     k_index_away(A, 2);
76     display_array(A);
77     vector<int> B = {9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1};
78     k_index_away(B, 8);
79     display_array(B);
80 }
```