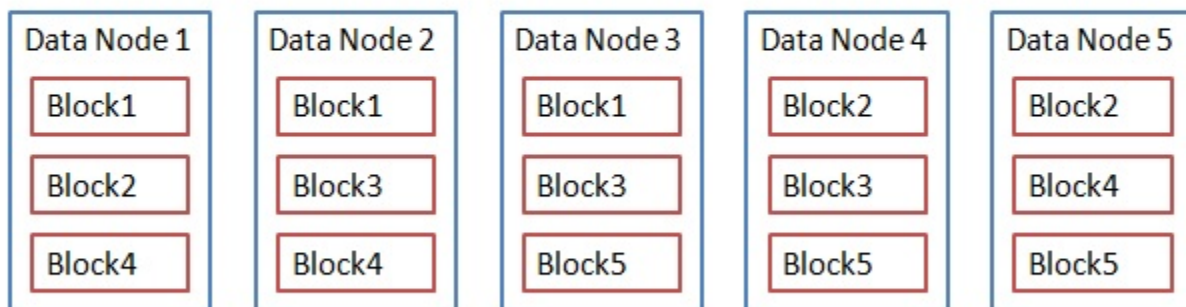


HBase is open-source software that allows to manage data on top of HDFS.

Features :

- Apache project (Open source)
- Provides data replication



Replication Factor: 3

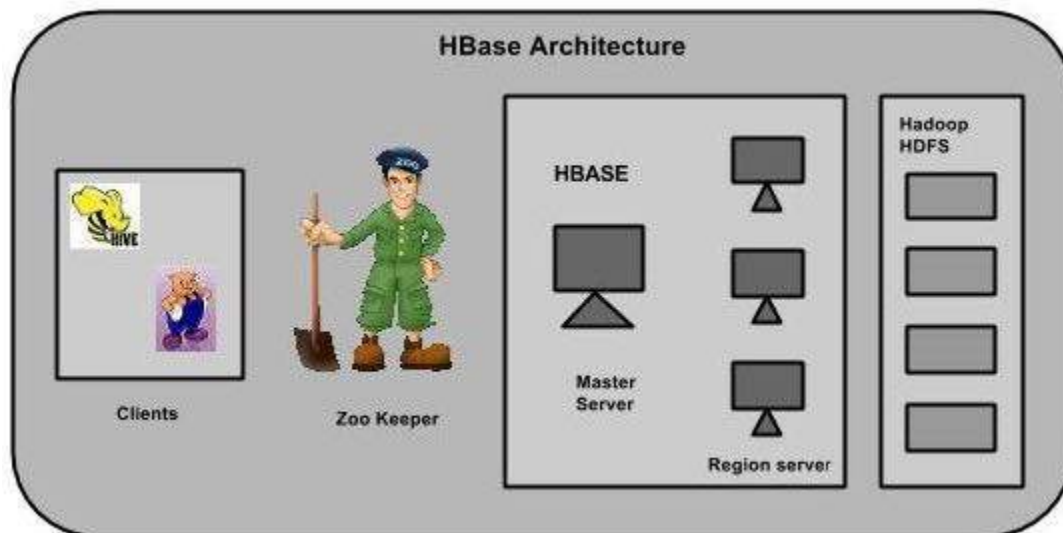
- Use HDFS as a storage mechanism
- Provides fast access on top of HDFS
- Random read-and-write operations
- Provide Rest API to access tables
- Horizontal scalable
- Hbase uses hash tables for random access to provide a fast lookup.
- Low latency to access single records
- Support processing with Hadoop and Spark
- Google BigTable is referenced to implement HBase

- It is a columnar database

Rowid	Column Family			Column Family			Column Family			Column Family		
	col1	col2	col3	col1	col2	col3	col1	col2	col3	col1	col2	col3
1												
2												
3												

PERSON TABLE					
row key	personal_data		demographic		...
PersonID	Name	Address	BirthDate	Gender	...
1	H. Houdini	Budapest, Hungary	1926-10-31	M	
2	D. Copper	New Jersey, USA	1956-09-16	M	
3	Merlin	Stonehenge, England	1136-12-03	F	
...	...	...	...	...	
500,000,000	F. Cadillac	Nevada, USA	1964-01-07	M	

## HBase Components



- Hadoop HDFS is used to store data
- Hive, Pig, Spark are used to process data
- Rowkey is a key for every row in HBase. Hence you can search specific data
- Master is used to monitor all region servers (failover, load balancing)
- Region server runs on HDFS datanode to execute all read and write operations
- Zookeeper is used for configuration management.

### **Create table**

```
create '<table name>', '<column family>'
```

```
create 'emp', 'personal data', 'professional data'
```

### **list table**

```
list
```

### **Disable table**

```
disable 'emp'
```

```
enable 'emp'
```

### **Delete table**

```
drop 'emp'
```

## Create data

COLUMN FAMILIES				
Row key	personal data		professional data	
empid	name	city	designation	salary
1	raju	hyderabad	manager	50,000
2	ravi	chennai	sr.engineer	30,000
3	rajesh	delhi	jr.engineer	25,000

```
put 'emp','1','personal data:name','raju'
```

```
put 'emp','1','personal data:city','hyderabad'
```

```
put 'emp','1','professional data:designation','manager'
```

```
put 'emp','1','professional data:salary','50000'
```

## Update Data

```
put 'emp','1','personal:city','Delhi'
```

## Read Data

```
get 'emp', '1'
```

```
get 'emp', 'row1', {COLUMN => 'personal:name'} //read specific column
```

## Delete data

```
deleteall 'emp','1'
```

```
delete 'emp', '1', 'personal data:city'
```

## Scan

scan 'emp'