#### NIVEAU TERMINALE & BAC ABCD

**EPREUVE** : Anglais

## **COMPETENCES A EVALUER:**

<u>Compétence disciplinaire n°2</u> : Réagir de façon précise et appropriée à un texte écrit.

<u>Compétence disciplinaire n°3</u>: Produire de façon appropriée des textes de type et de fonctions variés.

#### **L'EPREUVE**

#### I- LA REACTION A UN MESSAGE ECRIT

#### A) Contexte:

Les conflits religieux, sont de plus en plus fréquents et montrent l'intolérance des peuples et de certains responsables politiques.

# B) Support

#### Text: Indian's fear for their future

1- With an increase in hate crimes against Muslims in India in recent years, some fear the world's largest democracy is becoming dangerously intolerant under the Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janata Pärty (BJP). The BBC's Rajini Vaidyanathan reports. It happened just days before the first phase of voting in the Indian elections. A Muslim trader in the north-eastern state of Assam was leaving work when he was accosted by a mob. Shaukat Ali was surrounded by the group, forced to kneel in sludge as he was attacked. "Are you Bangladeshi?" one man shouted, questioning his Indian citizenship. "Why did you sell beef here?" asked another as he jabbed his finger at Mr Ali. Instead of stepping in to help, the crowds that gathered filmed the incident on their mobile phones. For decades his family have served beef curry from their small food stallbut never before had they faced such trouble. Some states have made it illegal to sell beef because hindus consider the cow sacred-but it is legal to sell it in Assam. Shaukat Ali wasn't just injured physically- he was stripped of his dignity. The mob made the devout Muslim to eat pork, forcing him to chew it and then gulp it down. " I have no reason to live now, "he said as he broke down, "this was an attack on my entire faith." In January last year, an eight-year-old Muslim girl was taking the family's horses to graze, when she was kidnapped in Kathua district in Indian-administered Kashmir. Held captive for a week in a Hindu temple, she was drugged and repeatedly, gang raped and tortured her before she was murdered.

2- But there's concern that those who wield power in today's India are embracing a culture of impunity. While Mr Modi condemned the rape, he didn't call for the men to resign immediately. It took weeks of pressure for them to step down. According to reports, the BJP's general secretary Ram Madhav continued to defend the men. This wasn't an isolated case. There have been several instances where members of the BJP party have openly supported the perpetrators of religious violence, showing a blatant disregard for those who have suffered. The party espouses a Hindu nationalist ideology and some of its senior figures call for a Hindu state. But party leaders have repeatedly stressed that they are not antiminority. But BJP spokesman Nalin Kohll rejects any assertion that his party's policies have contributed to a rise in hate crimes. He accused the UN and human rights reports of skewing statistics to build up a narrative that does not exist".

Source: www.indians.net

- C) **Critères d'évaluation :** Apres avoir lu le texte ci-dessus, tu donneras la preuve que tu l'as bien compris en :
  - reconnaissant certains de ces détails
  - répondant à certaines questions de façon approfondie.
  - démontrant ta maîtrise du vocabulaire.
  - identifiant des référents
  - exprimant certaines de ces idées dans une autre langue.
  - manifestant ta maîtrise de certaines structures grammaticales et fonctions de la langue Anglaise.

# D) - Tâches

## Item 1: Are the following statements" True" or "False"

- 1- In recent years the hate crimes against Muslims have dropped.
- 2- The witnesses of the attack against shaukat Ali did their best to rescue him.
- 3- In india, the sale of beef is legal in all the states.
- 4- Indian political leaders encourage the instigators of religious violence.
- 5- Some politicians deny the existence of hale crimes against Muslims.

#### Item 2: Answer these questions on the text.

- 1- Give two examples of religions violence perpetrated against the Muslims.
- 2- How is the trade in beef considered in some states in india?
- 3- What is the attitude of the BJP towards the victims of religious violence?
- 4- Has the BJP encouraged Hindus to commit religious crimes? Pick out from the text a sentence to justify your answer.

# Item 3 : Find the antonyms of the following word or expression in the text.

- 1- Love, affection (Paragraph 1)
- 2- Drop (Paragraphs 1 and 2)
- 3- Atheïsm (Paragraph 1)
- 4- Peace (Paragraph 2)
- 5- Weakness (Paragraph 2)

# Item 4: Translate the following passage from the text into French

From "For decades....." down to "....attack on my entire faith"

# Item 5: Put the words/ verbs in brackets into the right form/ tense to make sentences therein meaningful.

- 1- Had political leaders punished the hate crimes, hindu (not to keep) on perpetrating attacks against Muslims.
- 2- Before the girl (to be) murdered, the gang had raped her.
- 3- India is very (strength) in its diversity.
- 4- It was the first time shaukat Ali (to face) suck trouble.
- 5- Many times, members of the BJP have openly supported those who (perpetrators) religious violence.

# Item 6: Choose the right answer in brackets to complete these sentences.

- 1- I wonder ......they had committed such a heinous crime on the eight- year old Muslim girl. ( who, what, why that)
- 2- The only thing ...... matter in life are peace tolerance understanding (that, which, what, who).
- 3- The BBC informed ......that there is religious violence against minorities in India (we, ourselves, us, our)
- 4- I asked ...... why there is so much violence in the world (me, myself, my, I)

|              | intolerable. (what, why, which, who)  |
|--------------|---|
| Iten<br>give | n 7: Rephrase the following sentences using the prompts   |
| 1-<br>2-     | How long ago did they start religious persecutions in India? How is it since they   |
|              | Unless you are a minority group, you will not face religious violence in India You  |
| II-          | LA PRODUCTION D'UN TEXTE DE TYPE ET DE FONCTIONS VARIES  Contexte: Certains leaders politiques encouragent les violences ethniques                                  |
| B)           | et religieuses pour des raisons parfois inavouées.  Critères d'évaluation: Tu montreras ta compétence à rédiger un texte argumentatif en Anglais en :               |
|              | <ul> <li>respectant le type, le contexte et la logique interne du texte.</li> <li>construisant des phrases significatives et grammaticalement correctes.</li> </ul> |

5- They attacked shaukat Ali's entire faith, .....is really

# C) **Tâche**:

# Writing:

Should political leaders encourage violence and crime against minorities in their countries? Give convincing arguments to support your viewpoint.

- utilisant le vocabulaire, l'orthographe et la ponctuation

(not more 250 words)

appropriés.

## THE END GOOD LUCK!