

Декораторы

```
In [1]: def decorator(func):  
        return func
```

```
@decorator  
def decorated():  
    print('Hello!')
```

```
In [2]: decorated = decorator(decorated)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [3]: def decorator(func):  
        def new_func():  
            pass  
        return new_func
```

```
@decorator  
def decorated():  
    print('Hello!')
```

```
decorated()
```

```
In [4]: print(decorated.__name__)
```

```
new_func
```

Написать декоратор, который записывает в лог результат декорируемой функции

```
In [5]: import functools

def logger(func):
    @functools.wraps(func)
    def wrapped(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        with open('log.txt', 'w') as f:
            f.write(str(result))

        return result
    return wrapped

@logger
def summator(num_list):
    return sum(num_list)

print('Summator: {}'.format(summator([1, 2, 3, 4])))

print(summator.__name__)
```

```
Summator: 10
summator
```

Написать декоратор с параметром, который записывает лог в указанный файл

```
In [7]: def logger(filename):
    def decorator(func):
        def wrapped(*args, **kwargs):
            result = func(*args, **kwargs)
            with open(filename, 'w') as f:
                f.write(str(result))
            return result
        return wrapped
    return decorator

@logger('new_log.txt')
def summator(num_list):
    return sum(num_list)

# summator = logger('log.txt')(summator)

summator([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])

with open('new_log.txt', 'r') as f:
    print(f.read())
```

```
In [8]: def first_decorator(func):
        def wrapped():
            print('Inside first_decorator product')
            return func()
        return wrapped

        def second_decorator(func):
            def wrapped():
                print('Inside second_decorator product')
                return func()
            return wrapped
```

```
In [9]: @first_decorator
        @second_decorator
        def decorated():
            print('Finally called...')

        # decorated = first_decorator(second_decorator(decorated))

        decorated()
```

```
Inside first_decorator product
Inside second_decorator product
Finally called...
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [10]: def bold(func):
        def wrapped():
            return "<b>" + func() + "</b>"
        return wrapped

        def italic(func):
            def wrapped():
                return "<i>" + func() + "</i>"
            return wrapped

        @bold
        @italic
        def hello():
            return "hello world"

        # hello = bold(italic(hello))

        print(hello())
```

```
<b><i>hello world</i></b>
```