Dizi: Workload Tracing, Sharing, and Reproducing for XR Devices and Metaverse Systems

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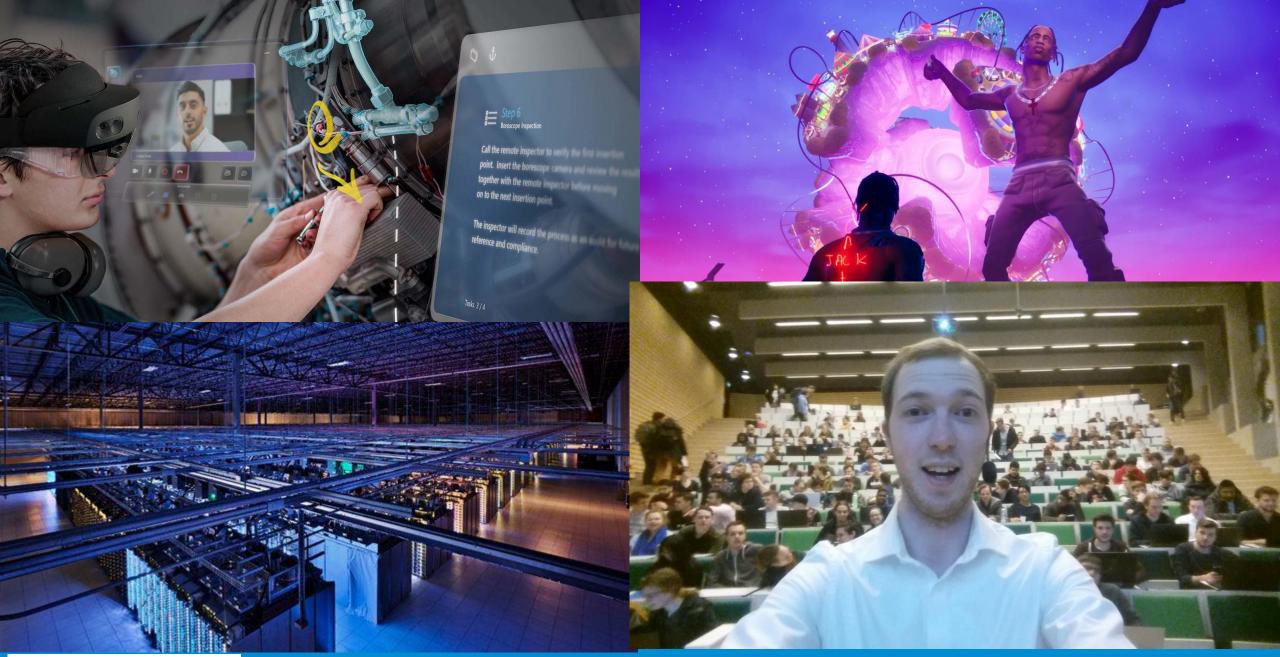
















PHENOMENON: PERFORMANCE DROPS IN VIRTUAL WORLDS



SECOND RABLOX



Source: http://bit.ly/EveOnline21Crash



Players in Eve Online broke a world record — and then the game itself

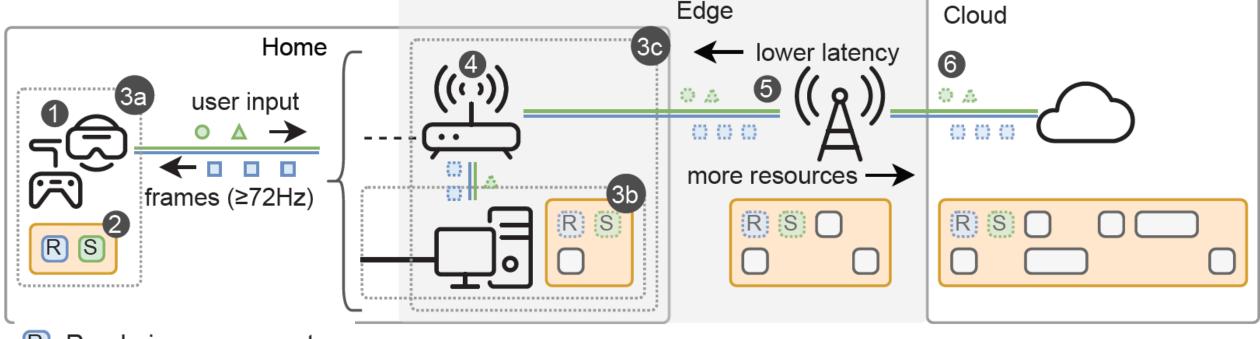
Developers said they're not 'able to predict the server performance in these kinds of situations'



Source: Razorien/CCP Games

By Charlie Hall | @Charlie_L_Hall | Jan 5, 2021, 2:54pm EST

How to Deploy and Orchestrate Metaverse Infrastructure?



- Rendering component
- S Simulator
- Other application

- Frame/user-input stream
- -- Wireless connection
- Wired connection

Our approach: integrate novel application-level architectures, service placement and offloading approaches, and microservice orchestration





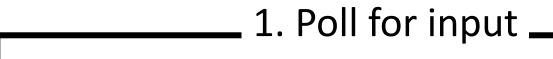
Experiment Setup



Input

trace

archive



App

1.5 RnR tracer

≥72 Hz (<14 ms per iteration)

2. Simulate and render frame.

3. Send frame to display

Perf. monitor

Node

Poll performance counters (1 Hz)





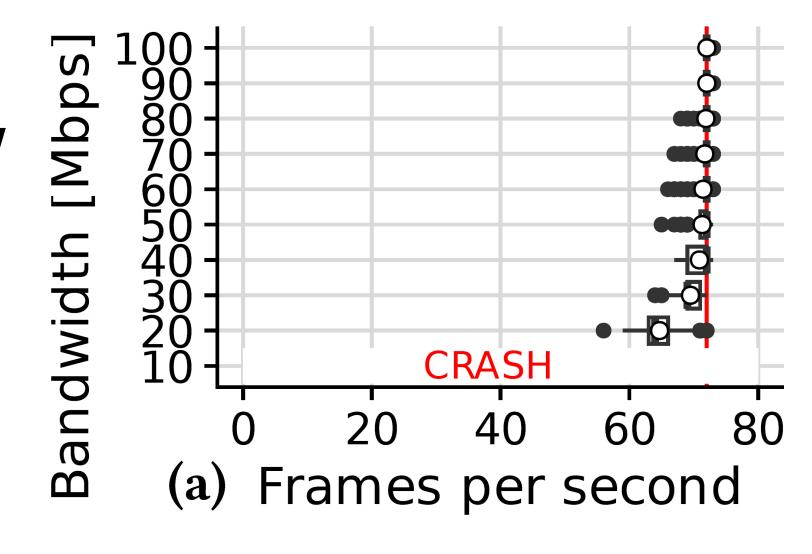


Network emulation





VR streaming playable with (relatively) low bandwidth





Further Reading

Can My WiFi Handle the Metaverse? A Performance Evaluation Of Meta's Flagship Virtual Reality Hardware, Jesse Donkervliet, Matthijs Jansen, Animesh Trivedi, Alexandru Iosup, ICPE HotCloudPerf 2023

Meterstick: Benchmarking Performance Variability in Cloud and Self-hosted Minecraft-like Games, Jerrit Eickhoff, Jesse Donkervliet, Alexandru Iosup, ICPE 2023

Servo: Increasing the Scalability of Modifiable Virtual Environments Using Serverless Computing, Jesse Donkervliet, Javier Ron, Junyan Li, Tiberiu Iancu, Cristina L. Abad, Alexandru Iosup, ICDCS 2023

<u>Dyconits: Scaling Minecraft-like Services through Dynamically Managed Inconsistency</u>, Jesse Donkervliet, Jim Cuijpers, Alexandru Iosup, ICDCS 2021

Towards Supporting Millions of Users in Modifiable Virtual Environments by Redesigning Minecraft-Like Games as Serverless Systems, Jesse Donkervliet, Animesh Trivedi, Alexandru Iosup, HotCloud 2020



