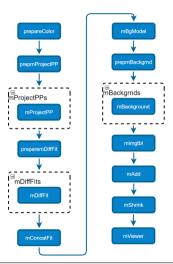




Simulate Data-Aware Serverless Workflows in Federated FaaS with SimLess

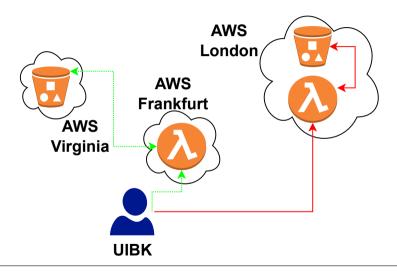
Sashko Ristov and Mika Hautz University of Innsbruck, Austria

Montage Workflow



| Function | Instances | Download | | Upload | |
|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | files | data [MB] | files | data [MB] |
| prepColor | 1 | - | _ | 1 | 0.01 |
| prepmProject | 1 | - | _ | _ | _ |
| mProject | 30 | 2 | 1.39 | 2 | 7.90 |
| prepmDiffFit | 1 | 31 | 41.81 | 2 | 0.02 |
| mDiffFit | 141 | 5 | 15.80 | - | _ |
| mconcatFit | 1 | 144 | 0.07 | 2 | 0.03 |
| mBgMode1 | 1 | 2 | 0.05 | 1 | 0.01 |
| prepmBackgr | 1 | 1 | 0.01 | - | _ |
| mBackground | 30 | 4 | 7.92 | 1 | 3.95 |
| mImgtbl | 1 | 30 | 118.51 | 1 | 0.02 |
| mAdd | 1 | 32 | 118.53 | 1 | 116.05 |
| mShrink | 1 | 1 | 116.05 | 1 | 51.58 |
| mViewer | 1 | 1 | 51.58 | 1 | 2.31 |
| Total | | 1,127 | 2,953.71 | 241 | 526.94 |

Scenario





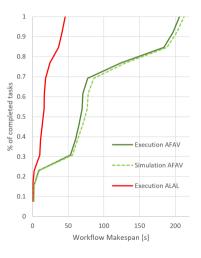
AFCL Configuration Example

```
- function:
name: "mAdd"
deployment: "AWS eu-central-1 2048"
. . .
properties:
- name: "resource"
  value: "arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-2:XXX:function:m_Add_2048"
- name: "service"
  value: "DT REMOVE:eu-west-2:32:118.53"
- name: "service"
  value: "UT_REMOVE:eu-west-2:1:116.05"
- name: "service"
  value: "FILE_DL:us-east-1:32:118.53"
- name: "service"
  value: "FILE UP:us-east-1:1:116.05"
```

Live Demo



Results



 Learned from AWS Lambda London to S3 London (red)

 Execution (green) and Simulation (dashed green) from AWS Lambda Frankfurt to S3 North Virginia

97% simulation accuracy for the complete workflow makespan